

THE FRONTIER

Published Every Thursday by
THE FRONTIER PRINTING COMPANY,
O'NEILL, NEBRASKA

BRIEF TELEGRAMS.

The duke of Orleans and a number of political friends have arrived at Carlsruhe, where they will remain a few days in conference.

Eight hundred employees at the Pine Brook shaft of the Ontario Coal company, Scranton, Pa., struck against working with other men who had no working cards.

William Waldorf Astor has given \$10,000 to the fund for erecting the new premises of the National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children at London, England.

The directors of the United States Steel Corporation have declared the regular quarterly dividends of 1 1/2 per cent on the preferred stock and 1 per cent on the common stock.

Orders will be issued by Lieutenant General Miles to provide for the addition of ten companies of coast artillery. The material for these companies has already been secured.

John W. English, who manufactured the first traveling trunk in Racine, Wis., is dead at Mt. Carroll, Iowa. Mr. English was 90 years old, and figured prominently in the early history of Racine.

Mrs. Josephine Flanagan, an aged musician of Norwalk, Ohio, and mother of the music teacher of President Roosevelt's children, was instantly killed by an engine at the Lake Shore crossing.

Former Senator William F. Vilas of Madison, Wis., and Joseph S. Dale of New York city, were elected to fill vacancies in the board of directors at the Wisconsin Central meeting in Milwaukee.

Lord Pauncefoot, the British ambassador to Washington, will sail from England on the 26th inst. on the American line steamship St. Louis. He will reach Washington about the first of November.

John Woodward, assistant superintendent of the Metropolitan Insurance company, with headquarters at Lincoln, Neb., committed suicide at Omaha. Woodward is well known among insurance men.

Walter O. Davidge, for fifty years a practitioner at the local bar at Washington, founder of the District of Columbia Bar association, and one of the best known men in the national capital, died, aged 78 years.

Highwaymen held up and robbed a party of tourists on their way to Lake Herman, South Dakota. A pitched battle was waged, but the tourists were overpowered and robbed of \$500 in cash, watches and jewelry.

Don Joaquin Wilker Martinez, Chilean minister to the United States, sailed for New York with his family from Colon en route for the City of Mexico to attend the Pan-American congress, at which he will represent Chile.

The war department has just made public the revised "customs tariff of the Philippine archipelago" as enacted September 17 by the Philippine commission. It takes effect November 15. The new tariff was drafted for the purpose of producing \$1,000,000 revenue.

The residence of Claus Spreckles in San Francisco was entered by burglars a few days ago. They forced a rear window while the family was at dinner, went up stairs and stole jewelry amounting in value to fully \$5,000. Not until late at night was the loss discovered.

The committee appointed by the Central Traffic association, the Western Passenger association and the Trunk Line association, one year ago, has unanimously reported that all passes should be abolished, even the courtesy passes of one president of a road to another.

Fire destroyed the McMahon Cracker and Biscuit company's factory at 650 Green street, Chicago, causing a loss of \$150,000.

Secretary of Agriculture Wilson, after careful consideration of the reports and estimates of leading beet sugar producers estimates the beet sugar production for 1901 at 198,500 tons; California leads with 80,000 tons; Michigan is second with 60,000 tons; Nebraska is given 7,000 tons. The cane sugar production is estimated at 700,000 tons.

Clark A. Place, for forty years paymaster of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad, died at Milwaukee. Prince Adalbert, of Prussia, will arrive at Constantinople October 30, on board the training ship Charlotte, to pay a visit to Abdul Hamid.

The Kaiser Frederick monument at Breslau will be dedicated October 16. The Copenhagen newspapers revive the rumors that King Edward is in a serious condition from cancer of the tongue, with adducing any evidence to that effect.

Prince Chun, head of the Chinese expiatory mission, will leave Germany next Thursday.

The District supreme court appointed Tracy L. Jeffords and Conrad H. Syme as receivers of the American Savings bank at Washington, D. C.

MERRIAM SAYS DRILL

Former Commander of Department of Missouri Urges Constant Practice.

MAKES OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Report He Filed in Washington Tells What He Would Advise—Needs of Departments of Lakes—Greater Quarters for Prisoners Recommended.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.—In his capacity of commander of the department of the Missouri, General Henry C. Merriam has made an annual report to the war department. He devotes particular attention to the necessity of better drill work by the soldiers caused by the income of many troops. General Merriam says there is a notion too often prevalent in the army, especially among the older officers, that a soldier who has once learned the drill regulations, the mechanism of tactical and castronic exercises, may be excused from drill without detriment, forgetting that bodies of men can maintain the power of collective action only by frequent collective practice even in the simplest exercises. General Merriam strongly indorses the recommendation of Captain Michie of the Twelfth cavalry for a change in the military drill. He says that even with the recent improvement which has rendered the bit less severe upon the mounts of young horses there is still a considerable percentage of horses made victims by undue severity in the use of the bit. He believes a return to the double rein is fully justified for at least half of each troop.

Other recommendations are that the calibre of the cavalry revolver be enlarged and that a knapsack or pack be supplied to the infantry soldier in place of the blanket bag.

A significant statement by Chief Surgeon Callibo is that, with comparatively few exceptions, youths under 20 years of age are not able to bear up under the hardships and privations of an active campaign.

Surprising progress toward the goal of self-support by the Apache prisoners of war is recorded in an appendix by Captain Sayre, in charge of those prisoners. He shows that they now have on hand 2,784 head of cattle of their own raising; that they have built many miles of new fences and repaired as much more of the old and that no clothing was issued to them during the year. On the other hand these Indians are suffering severely from tuberculosis and there were thirteen more deaths than births among them. They are declared to be generally a moral, industrious, truthful, honest and docile people.

Major General Otis, in his annual report for the department of the lakes, says that all buildings in the department have been maintained in a fair condition, although many have been without occupancy and show disintegration from the climate. General Otis says that a decided want in his department is greater accommodations for general and garrison prisoners. The post guardhouses have become overcrowded. With the recent rapid recruiting deserters appear to be increasing, and at the date of the general's report—August 7—there were considerably over 100 such prisoners confined in the guardhouses of the department. The central states, from which a large portion of the United States army is drawn, General Otis says, seem to give great advantages in the way of concealment and occupation to the absconding soldier, and hence the post guardhouses of the department of the lakes contains representatives of many military organizations stated above the limits of that department. The enlarged reward, however, which is now paid for the arrest and delivery of deserters has greatly decreased their former comparative immunity from punishment.

Weyer Will Ask for Pensions. MADRID, Oct. 14.—In the forthcoming budget, according to El Emancipador, General Weyer, minister of war, will ask an increase of expenditure exceeding 2,000,000 pesos for the payment of pensions and military rewards in connection with the war with the United States.

No Bubonic Plague There. BERLIN, Oct. 14.—A dispatch from Hamburg asserts that there is no foundation for the rumors that bubonic plague has developed in Cuxhaven.

Hey Rube is Heard Abroad. BRUSSELS, Oct. 14.—A savage free fight between circus men belonging to the Barnum & Bailey show and a crowd of people occurred near Liege, where the circus has been performing. Several persons were injured and a number of arrests were made. The fight grew out of a quarrel between the Belgian ticket sellers and the staff of the circus. Many stones were thrown at the carriages by the mob as the public was leaving.

Robbers Still Making Hay. CHICAGO, Oct. 14.—The Bank of Marysville at Potomac, a village twenty miles east of this city, was entered by robbers and between \$1,200 and \$1,500 in currency and silver taken. To get into the safe two charges of nitro glycerine were used. A young man by the name of Moorehouse heard both explosions and started to ascertain the cause. When he reached a point near the bank he was stopped by one of the robbers.

Long Returns to Washington. WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.—Secretary Long has returned to this city from his home in Hingham, Mass.

Robbers Still Making Hay. CHICAGO, Oct. 14.—The Bank of Marysville at Potomac, a village twenty miles east of this city, was entered by robbers and between \$1,200 and \$1,500 in currency and silver taken. To get into the safe two charges of nitro glycerine were used. A young man by the name of Moorehouse heard both explosions and started to ascertain the cause. When he reached a point near the bank he was stopped by one of the robbers.

RANSOM IS IN REACH.

Miss Stone's Captors Could Profit by Coming Quickly Into the Open.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Oct. 14.—The situation in the case of Miss Stone tonight is that Missionaries Baird and Haskell are still trying to get in touch with the brigands in order to agree on the amount of the ransom. It is scarcely likely that this agreement will be reached for some days. As soon as word comes from the missionaries that the amount of the ransom has been determined upon, a member of the United States legation will start for the place with the money.

BERLIN, Oct. 12.—According to reports received here from Sofia, the captors of Miss Stone demand that the ransom shall be deposited at Samokoff, Bulgaria. A Bulgarian cattle drover, who was an eye-witness of the kidnapping, has been arrested on suspicion of complicity in the outrage, at the instance of the United States consul.

BOSTON, Oct. 12.—Kidder, Peabody & Co., who are handling the funds for Miss Stone's ransom, said today that they would be unable to make public anything concerning the amount of funds in their hands, in spite of the new appeal for contributions made last night, owing to an understanding with the United States government.

In speaking of the ransom today, Rev. Judson Smith said:

"In my judgment the only safe way to act is to have the money demanded by the brigands as a ransom on hand in Turkey at the earliest practicable moment."

LIBERAL POLICY WITH NAVY.

Congress is to Be Urged to Be Generous in Matter of Building.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.—It is probable that a liberal building policy with respect to naval ships will be urged upon congress at the approaching session. No authorization for new construction was given by congress at the last session owing in part to a disagreement as to the respective merits of single and supported turrets. Congress contented itself with a direction to the Navy department to submit full plans for two battleships and two armored cruisers to it at the approaching session, so that the body could itself choose between the designs.

Secretary Long, however, does not regard himself as stopped by this direction from recommending the construction of additional warships and as a full year has been lost in the execution of the naval bill from the scheme laid down by the Policy Board and as more time has been lost through the great delay in construction of the ships already authorized and contracted for, owing to the steel strike, a considerable increase must be recommended in order to avoid falling hopelessly behind in the erection of the ideal American navy.

WILL ORGANIZE PORTO RICO.

American Federation of Labor Sends the Necessary Papers.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.—The American Federation of Labor, having decided to make an effort to secure the proper and thorough organization of the working people of Porto Rico, President Gompers has appointed Santiago de Iglesias, a Cuban who has lived in Porto Rico a number of years, to take charge of the work. He will leave New York for Porto Rico in a day or two. He has full commission as the representative of the American labor movement and takes with him the first charter for the organized workers of Porto Rico.

Are Armed as Assassins.

PARIS, Oct. 14.—The Lisbon correspondent of La Petrie says a telegram has been received at the Portuguese capital from Rio Janeiro asserting that two Italians were arrested Friday evening last in the corridor of the presidential palace by an officer of the guard. Both were armed with revolvers and daggers. In Rio Janeiro it is believed they are anarchists and intended to assassinate President Campos Sales.

Wheat Crop of the World.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 14.—The department of agriculture announces that three most important estimates of the world's wheat crop of 1901 agree that the crop is larger than either of the two preceding years.

Long Returns to Washington.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.—Secretary Long has returned to this city from his home in Hingham, Mass.

Robbers Still Making Hay.

CHICAGO, Oct. 14.—The Bank of Marysville at Potomac, a village twenty miles east of this city, was entered by robbers and between \$1,200 and \$1,500 in currency and silver taken. To get into the safe two charges of nitro glycerine were used. A young man by the name of Moorehouse heard both explosions and started to ascertain the cause. When he reached a point near the bank he was stopped by one of the robbers.

NEBRASKA WOMAN'S CLUBS.

State Federation Has a Program of Unusual Interest.

WAYNE, Neb., Oct. 14.—The program presented at the meeting of the State Federation of Woman's clubs was of unusual interest. The address of State Superintendent W. K. Fowler on "Women at the School Meeting and in the School Room" has aroused more interest than any talk yet given at the convention.

Reports were received from forty-one clubs. Mrs. H. H. Heller of Omaha made a plea for the assistance of the federation in the establishment of kindergartens for the colored children of the south. The delegation promised to interest their clubs in the project and if possible to provide for the training of a young colored woman for the work. The daughter of Rev. William Vanderzee of Lincoln will probably be chosen if the money can be raised.

Mrs. F. M. Hall gave an excellent art program. She was assisted by Mrs. Bushnell of Lincoln and Mrs. Heller of Omaha. Several women also spoke of ceramics.

An amendment was carried which constitutes the presidents of all the clubs as a nominating committee.

After prolonged discussion the amendment to increase the annual dues was carried, but will not take effect until next year.

The reception at the home of Mrs. J. T. Bressler, president of the Wayne City federation, was unusually brilliant. The rooms were exquisitely decorated with roses and ferns. Mrs. Ella Peattie of Chicago and Miss Evans assisted Mrs. Bressler, the state officers and the president of the Wayne clubs in receiving.

State Deputy Veterinarians.

LINCOLN, Oct. 14.—In accordance with an act passed by the last legislature, Governor Savage appointed fifteen deputy veterinary surgeons, who are to be subject to call at all times for service under direction of Chief Surgeon Thomas. Each deputy will be paid \$5 and actual expenses for each day's service. The deputies appointed by the governor are: J. S. Anderson, Seward; M. T. Bernard, Schuyler; A. Bostrom, Minden; M. V. Byers, Osceola; Fred Evans, Grand Island; M. D. Hammond, Wayne; H. Johnson, Weeping Water; C. F. Leslie, Wahoo; C. A. McKim, Norfolk; G. Robertson, Beatrice; V. Schaefer, Tekamah; J. D. Sprague, David City; M. H. Taylor, York; G. R. Young, Omaha; D. R. Colby, Beatrice.

Disposal of Insurance Fees.

LINCOLN, Oct. 14.—Auditor Charles Weston and the Providence Washington Insurance company of Rhode Island have joined issues in a petition in district court, in which they ask for guidance in settling the problem of the disposition of the \$9,000 license fees of insurance companies, turned into the office by former Auditor Eugene Moore. This money was all that Moore returned of the \$32,116.70 he collected from the insurance companies during 1895 and 1896. Auditor Weston would prefer to prorate this amount among the various companies, but the Providence company strenuously objects to the plan.

State Deputies to Meet.

LINCOLN, Oct. 14.—The State Deputies' association will meet in Lincoln, January 22 to 24. Sessions will be held in one of the lecture rooms of the State university and exhibits will be in the Soldiers' Memorial hall. Among the officers of the association who held a preliminary meeting in this city were: President Rustin, Mr. Clark of Ravenna, Mr. Rector of Crete, Mr. Haskell of Lincoln, J. K. Honeywell of Lincoln, and Food Commissioner S. C. Bassett.

Official News of Awards.

LINCOLN, Oct. 14.—The following telegram was received by Governor Savage from E. L. Vance, Nebraska commissioner at the Pan-American exposition: "Exposition officials have awarded Nebraska gold medal for collective exhibit of agriculture and silver medal for collective exhibit of cereals."

Coal at Cooper.

COOPER, Oct. 12.—Coal has been in very paying quantities one-half mile east of this place. Two veins, one seven feet from the surface, is two and one-half feet thick; the second is 170 feet deep and five feet thick, each having a good roof over it and no water to contend with.

Becomes Insane From Fear.

HARRISON, Neb., Oct. 14.—An insane man who gives his name as Joe Kramer was brought up to this place by F. P. Leithoff, who lives ten miles east of here. Kramer prays almost incessantly for deliverance from imaginary detectives. Years ago his father's house was burned in Germany and Kramer and his brother were accused of setting the fire, but both protested their innocence. Kramer thinks the authorities are after him.

BONUS FOR NEBRASKA COAL.

Three Saunders County Farmers Claim Reward for Discovery.

LINCOLN, Neb., Oct. 12.—Three Saunders county farmers, John Joseph, John Fafronek and Nels Gibson, have applied to Governor Savage for the standing reward offered for the discovery of coal in paying quantities within the state. They present a lengthy affidavit in which they assert that on October 3 they found a vein of coal over four feet in thickness at a depth of 235 feet and that on the following day they found the second vein, measuring six feet in thickness and at a depth of 245 feet. Both veins are located in the northwest quarter of the northeast quarter of section 9, in township 13, north range 7, in Saunders county. The farmers insist that they are the first to discover coal in Nebraska and therefore are entitled to the full reward offered by the state. They insist that the coal is of good quality and the veins of sufficient thickness and near enough the surface to be profitably worked.

The law providing for the award says that when it shall be made apparent to the governor that a vein of coal not less than twenty-six inches in depth and of sufficient capacity to pay to mine and within paying distance of the surface has been discovered it shall be the duty of the governor to appoint a suitable person to examine the same, whose duty it shall be to report the probable extent and capacity of the vein. If the report is satisfactory to the governor he shall direct the auditor to draw an order on the treasurer for \$4,000, to be paid to the owner of the mine of coal. A reward of \$2,000 is offered for the discovery of iron ore.

DELINQUENT ON THEIR DUES.

Department Commander Urges that G. A. R. Posts Pay Up.

LINCOLN, Neb., Oct. 12.—General orders No. 7 were issued by R. S. Wilcox, department commander of Nebraska, Grand Army of the Republic. A short review of the national encampment was given, together with a few words regarding the showing which was made by Nebraska. Concerning the dues of delinquent veterans, the following statement was made:

"At the date of forwarding the June consolidated report of the A. A. G. to national headquarters, this department paid for per capita tax on 1,500 comrades who belonged to posts that had failed to make their report or pay dues to these headquarters. This was done to keep up our standing at the next national encampment, as our representation is based upon our June report, and believing those posts that were delinquent would certainly send in their report soon, but at this date, notwithstanding special notices have been sent out, the following posts are delinquent:

"Nos. 17, 26, 30, 33, 41, 53, 58, 65, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 146, 158, 182, 209, 215, 220, 223, 233, 239, 244, 247, 258, 259, 261, 266, 272, 283, 287, 292, 311, 315, 321, 327, 328, 336, 344, 346 and 349.

"The commander trusts that the simple mention of these posts will be the means of spurring up the officers and that the department may receive reports from them before many days. We need you, comrades, and you need us. We do not desire to drop you, but unless the reports are in before January 1, under our rules and regulations, such action will have to be taken.

Great Aspen Tunnel Done.

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Oct. 12.—The great Aspen tunnel on the Leroy-Bear River cutoff on the Union Pacific road has been completed and trains are running over the new route. The cutoff and tunnel shorten the line nearly ten miles and reduce the grade over that portion of the road from seventy to forty-three feet to the mile. The tunnel has been two years in course of construction, and has cost a large sum.

Arthur Van Kuran is Sentenced.

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Oct. 12.—Arthur J. Van Kuran, formerly of Omaha, was sentenced by Judge Stewart to serve two and a half years in the state prison on a conviction last week of embezzling \$8,000 from the Oregon Short Line Railroad company while serving as its local treasurer.

Land Prices Increasing in Folk.

OSCEOLA, Neb., Oct. 12.—County Treasurer Keene Ludden bought a quarter section of land for \$4,600 a short time ago. He has just sold the tract for \$6,000.

No Fear of Lynching.

NELSON, Neb., Oct. 12.—Deputy Sheriff Frank Felt of Superior left for Denver armed with a requisition for the return of Thomas Arrowsmith, who is wanted here for assault alleged to have been committed about a year ago upon the 16-year-old daughter of Cass Wells of Mount Clare.

The report to the effect that a mob is awaiting Arrowsmith's return is absolutely false and without any foundation.

MRS. IDA L. ROSER

Grand-Niece of Ex-President James K. Polk, Writes to Mrs. Pinkham Saying:

"DEAR MRS. PINKHAM:—I have been married for nearly two years, and so far have not been blessed with a child. I have, however, suffered with a complication of female troubles and painful menstruation, until very recently.



MRS. IDA L. ROSER.

"The value of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound was called to my attention by an intimate friend, whose life had simply been a torture with inflammation and ulceration, and a few bottles of your Compound cured her; she can hardly believe it herself to-day, she enjoys such blessed health. I took four bottles of your Compound and consider myself cured. I am once more in fine health and spirits; my domestic and official duties all seem easy now, for I feel so strong I can do three times what I used to do. You have a host of friends in Denver, and among the best count, Yours very gratefully,—Mrs. IDA L. ROSER, 326 18th Ave., Denver, Col.—\$5000 forfeit if above testimonial is not genuine.

If you are ill, don't hesitate to get a bottle of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound at once, and write to Mrs. Pinkham, Lynn, Mass., for special advice—it is free.

THE BEST WATERPROOF CLOTHING IN THE WORLD
BEARS THIS TRADE MARK
TOWER'S FISH BRAND
MADE IN BLACK OR YELLOW
TAKE NO SUBSTITUTES
ON SALE EVERYWHERE
CATALOGUES FREE
SHOWING FULL LINE OF GARMENTS AND HATS
A. J. TOWER CO. BOSTON, MASS.—45

McMUNN'S ELIXIR OF OPIUM
Possesses all the sedative and anodyne qualities of Opium, but produces no sickness of the stomach, in acute nervous disorders it is an invaluable remedy. Recommended by best Physicians.
WRIGHT'S INDIAN VEGETABLE PILL CO., New York.

Nature's Priceless Remedy
DR. O. PHELPS BROWN'S PRECIOUS HERBAL OINTMENT
It Cures Through the Pores
Address Dr. O. P. Brown, 98 B'way, Newburgh, N. Y.

\$3.00 W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES \$3.50
UNION MADE.

For More Than a Quarter of a Century the reputation of W. L. Douglas \$3.00 and \$3.50 shoes for style, comfort and wear has excelled all other makes sold at these prices. This excellent reputation has been won by merit alone. W. L. Douglas shoes have to give better satisfaction than other \$3.00 and \$3.50 shoes because his reputation for the best \$3.00 and \$3.50 shoes must be maintained. The standard has always been placed so high that the wearer receives more value for his money in the W. L. Douglas \$3.00 and \$3.50 shoes than he can get elsewhere.

W. L. Douglas sells more \$3.00 and \$3.50 shoes than any other two manufacturers.

W. L. Douglas \$4.00 Gilt Edge Line cannot be equaled at any price.



W. L. Douglas \$3.00 and \$3.50 shoes are made of the same high grade leather used in \$5 and \$6 shoes and are just as good.

Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Insist upon having W. L. Douglas shoes with name and price stamped on bottom. How to Order by Mail.—If W. L. Douglas shoes are not sold in your town, send order direct to factory. Shoes sent anywhere on receipt of price and \$1.00 for express charges. If you are a dealer, we will make you a pair that will equal \$5 and \$6 custom made shoes, in style, fit and wear. Take measurements of foot and ankle, state style desired, size and width of foot, and we will send you a pair of cap toe, heavy medium or light sole. A fit guaranteed. Try a pair.

Past Color Eyelets used. Catalog free. W. L. Douglas, Brockton, Mass.

When Answering Advertisements Kindly Mention This Paper.

W. N. U.—OMAHA. No. 42—1901

LEARN TO BE A DETECTIVE
The demand for competent secret service men exceeds the supply. Complete instruction can be had by correspondence. Why not take up this noble profession? Write for prospectus. Holland Secret Service College, Security Building, Chicago