He and an Aid Devise a System of Signals.

The Farmers and the City Chaps Are to Be Given Equal Advantages in Receiving Weather Tips-Explanation of the System.

"Uncle Jerry Rusk is doing some hard work toward educating the public in the ways of the weather .bureau since that department came under his control," said a signal service officer to a press representative. "The weather signals are far from being understood by a majority of the people, even in the cicies, and much less in the country. If there is any one class more than another which the secretary wishes to interest in the signals it is the farmers and out-of-town people."

And so it is. One of the first discoveries made by Jerry after he took the weather of the country under his wing was the discrimination against his friends, the farmers. He found that while the city people were get-ting forecasts regularly in the papers and by means of display signals, their country cousins obtained no of tips on the weather. He had been of tips on the weather. He had been in New York, and never had to order a cab, a street car, or an elevated traina day ahead of the day when it was going to rain. He had been a farmer also and knew the extreme difficulty

Blasts.

One long.

There long.

Local rains
One short.

Lower temperature
Two short.

Higher temperature
Two short.

Two short.

Two short.

There short. of deciding in the morning whether it would be safe to which tell the weather as accurately

put the mower on "medder patch"or wiser to set the boys oiling harness under the some farmers in Nebraska and No.7. some more on chicken pie. Long Island had

st resolved that he would make a first-rate candidate for president.

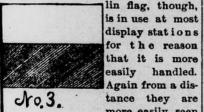
After thoroughly considering these phases of the situation the secretary ent for Professor Harringion, chief of the weather bureau, and gave him orders to figure out some means by which the country people would be placed on an even footing with the city folks.

Professor Har-rington began work at once and thinks he ha solved the problem. So apparently does Uncle Jerry, for an official circular was sent out recently

weather flags.

No.2. announcing the new code of weather

Explanation of the Flag Signals. The flags as originally designed were to be made of tin and this material is used in many places. The mus-



more easily seen cially if viewed from the points to and from which the wind is blowing. The size, shape and color of the flags, with

the code of signals is as follows:
No. 1.—White flag, 5x6 feet, will indicate clear or fair weather. No. 2.—Blue flag, 5x6 feet, will indi-

cate rain or snow. No. 3.-White and blue flag, 5x6 feet, will indicate that local rains or showers will occur and that rainfall will the bird.

No. 4—Black triangular flag, four feet at the base and six feet long, always

refers to the temperature. When placed above flags Nos. 1, 2 and 3 it will indicate warmer weather. When placed below the numbers it will indicate cooler weather.

Wo.4. When it is not displayed the indica-tions are that the temperature will remain stationary, or that the change in not more than six degrees for the re-maining months of the year.

-White flag, five by six feet, with black square in center, will indicate the approach of a suddea and decided fall in the temperature. This

signal will not be lisplayed unless it is expected that the temperature will fall to 42 de-Na.5. grees or lower, and will be or-

dered displayed at least twenty-four hours in advance of the cold wave. When No. 5 is displayed No. 4 is always omitted ways omitted.
When displayed on poles the signals

will be arranged to read downward. When displayed on horizontal supports a small streamer will be attached to indicate the point from which the signals are to be read.

Interpretation of Displays. No. 1, alone. Fair weather, stationary temperature. No. 2, alone. Rain or snow, stationary

temperature.
No. 8 alone. Local rain, stationary tem-Perature.
No. 1, with No. 4 above it. Fair weather,

No. 1, with No. 4 below it. Fair weather, No. 2, with No. 4 above it. Warmer weather, rain or snow.
No. 2, with No. 4 below it. Colder weather, rain Or snow.

UNCLE JERRY ON WEATHER

No. 3, with No. 4 above it. Warmer
weather, local rains.
No. 3, with No. 4 below it. Colder
weather, local rains.
No. 1, with No. 5 above it. Fair weather,

cold wave.
No. 2, with No. 5 above it. Wet weather,

Professor Harrington is making ar rangements to have the flags displayed on railroad cars. The starting points of the trains on all the railroads will be supplied every morning with the forecast, and one man on each train will be assigned the duty of displaying the flags When the public has made itself familiar with the code, every peron can ascertain the forecast by looking at any passing train.

The Whistle Signals.

The professor has also invented a plan to have the locomtives and factories whistle the forecasts for the information of farmers who are too far away to distinguish the flag signals and do not feel like putting \$8 or \$10 into a telescope or field glass to make the observations Notification will be given in every town and village where there is a steam whistle that at a certain hour every day the whistle will sound the signal to indicate the probable weather for the ensuing twentyfour hours.

The warning signal to attract attention will be what is called a long blast lasting twenty seconds. After this signal has been sounded, blasts of from four to six seconds' duration will information until the weather was to the weather; short blasts of three with the bygones. Uncle Jerry did not seconds each will refer to the temper-like this unfairness in the distribution ture those for the weather to be sounded first, like this:

Then there is a combination of thes

as the flag signals.

Celery soup makes a nice beginning for a Thanksgiving dinner, instead of oyster soup and oysters escalloped, either with bread crumbs or crackers. may take the place of the regulation

CELERY Sour .- Boil two heads of celery very soft and after pressing through a sieve or fine colander and them to a quart of stock or beef broth freed from grease. Boil together a few minutes, then add a teacupful of cream and a pint of milk and a large spoonful of butter rubbed smooth with as much flour. Season to taste with salt and pepper and bring to boil. It is also very nice with rice. In three pints of milk boil a cup of rice until it will pass through a sieve. Grate the good part of two or three heads of celevity add this to the strained rice and ery; add this to the strained rice and milk, put with it a quart of white stock and let boil until the celery is thoroughly tender; season with salt and a very little cayenne and serve.

ESCALLOPED OYSTERS .- Two quarts signals and asking for a responsible person in every town to display the half a cupful of cream or milk four half a cupful of cream or milk, four teaspoonfuls of salt, half a teaspoonful of pepper, two quarts of stale bread crumbs. Butter a deep pudding dish; put a layer of crumbs, then a layer of oysters, and small dots of butter here and there. Continue these alternate layers until the dish is full. Season and moisten with milk or cream, or equal parts of oyster liquor, milk and water. The last layer should be of crumbs and butter. Bake forty-five minutes or an hour. Watch carefully, though, and take it sooner from the oven if there seems any danger of the ovsters becoming shriveled and tough. The oven should be hot.

BRAISED TURKEY .- The French esteem a braised turkey very high y. It as the flapping caused by the wind is is stuffed with a bread dressing or a chicken forcement, mixed with minced sweetbreads and mushrooms, but these may be omitted if too expensive. The breast is thickly larded with square shreds of salt pork. Then place in a large saucepan, breast up, with sliced soup vegetables and parsley, cover with water or broth and cook slowly, closely covered on top of the stove or in the oven, until tender. Skim the fat from

> ROAST DUCK.-Wipe inside and out with a damp towel. Make a stuffing of one cupful of bread crumbs, one teaspoonful of powdered sage, one tablespoonful of butter, and teaspoonful of salt and half a teaspoonful of pep-per; mix well and fill the body of the duck with it. Put in baking-pan, cover the breast with thin slices of fat bacon, add half a teacupful of boiling water, with a teaspoonful of salt, and bake an hour and a quarter, basting every ten minutes. Serve with onion sauce.

COLD SLAW .- To one quart of finely temperature will not vary more than shaved cabbage and the yolk of one four degrees from the temperature of egg, beaten, a tea spoonfull of sugar, the same hour of the preceding day two of melted butter, half a teacupful from March to October, inclusive, and of cream, one teacupful of vinegar, a tablespoonful of mustard, a tea-spoonful of flour, with salt and pepper. Put the dressing on the fire and when thick, pour over the cabbage; let cool, garnish with rings of hard boiled eggs.

SWEET POTATO CARAMEL-Wash four large potatoes and boil until they are tender; peel, cut in lengthwise slices half an inch thick, lay on a shallow baking dish, dredge with flour, sprinkle with two tablespoonfuls of sugar, half a tenspoonful of cinnamon and a little salt; cut a spoonful of butter in bits over them and pour a cupful of hot milk or water over all. Set in a hot

oven for fifteen minutes. PLAIN PLUM PUDDING .- This is not the standard plum pudding recipe of the WESTERN FARMER household but it is so simple that perhaps some may like to try it as a change: One cup chopped suet, one cup raisins or currants, one cup of chopped apples (dried or green), one cup sugar, one cup sour milk, one small teaspoon of soda, two cups of flour. Steam one and one-half hours and eat with sauce.

POTATO CHOQUETTES-Take three cupfuls of mashed baked sweet potatoes, and while beating with a fork add slowly a tablespoonful of melted but-ter, a teaspoonful of lemon juice, salt and pepper, and a gill of cream. Mold into croquettes, dip in egg and bread crumbs, and fry in hot drippings. Tourists

Whether on pleasure bent or business should tak - every trip a bottle of Syrup of Figs, as i. acts most pleasantly and effectually on the kidneys, liver, and bowels, preventing fevers, headaches, and other forms of sickness. For sale in 500 and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists.

The marriage is about to take place between John George Cox, heir to the Broxwood estate in Herefordshire, Eng-land, and Mrs. Mary Porteous, of New Coleans

The Only One Ever Printed.—Can You Find the Word?

There is a 3-inch display advertisement in this paper this week which has no two words alike except one word. The same is true of each new one appearing each week from The Dr. Harter Medicine Co. This house places a "Crescent" on everything they make and publish. Look for it, send them the name of the word, and they will return you BOOK, BRAUTIFUL LITHOGRAPHS, or SAMPLE FREE.

—Mrs. Mackay has returned to London from Scotland, where she spent the au-tumn, and is installed for the winter in her big town mansion in Charlton house ter-

FITS—All Fits stopped free by Dn. KLINE'S GREAT NERVE RESTORES. No fits after first day's use. Marvelous cures. Treatise and \$2.00 trial bot-tle free to fit cases. Send to Dr. Kline, 331 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

John W. Mackay is out on the Comstock lode again, as hard at work as in the days when he was foreman of one of the mines (Consolidated Virginia) and wore a red flannel shirt and rough boots.

### Not a Local Disease

Because Catarrh affects your head, it is not therefore a local disease. If it did not exist in your blood, it could not manifest itself in your your blood, it could not manifest itself in your nose. The blood now in your brain is, before you finish reading this article, back in your heart again, and soon distributed to your liver, stomach, kidneys, and so on. Whatever impurities the blood does not carry away cause want we call diseases. Therefore, when

a snuff or other inhalant can at most give only temporary relief. The only way to effect a taking a constitutional remedy like Hood's Sarsaparilla, which eliminates all impurities and thus permanently cures catarrh. The

Hood's Sarsaparilla as a remedy for Catarrh is your hed for by man people it has cured. N. B. Be sure to get Hood's

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ation regarding patterns, patents, ne book, sent free by JONES OF BINGHAMTON, Binghemton, N. Y.



There is a gentle-man at Malden-on-Dyspepsia. the-Hudson, N. Y., named Captain A. G. Pareis, who has written us a letter in which it is evident that he has made up his mind concerning some things, and

this is what he says:
"I have used your preparation called August Flower in my family for seven or eight years. It is constantly in my house, and we consider it the best remedy for Indigestion, and Constipation we

Indigestion. have ever used or known. My wife is troubled with Dyspepsia, and at times suffers very much after eating. The August Flower, however, re-lieves the difficulty. My wife fre-quently says to me when I am going

to town, 'We are out
Constipation of August Flower,
and I think you had
better get another bottle.' I am also troubled with Indigestion, and whenever I am, I take one or two teaspoonfuls before eating, for a day or two, and all trouble is removed."

Only a few Announcements can be included in this advertisement, but they will enable the friends of THE COMPANION to judge somewhat of the scope and character of the reading that will be given in its columns during 1892 the sixty-fifth year of its issue.

# Nine Illustrated Serial Stories.

The Serial Stories for the coming year will be of rare interest and variety, as well as unusual in number.

Lois Mallet's Dangerous Cift. A New England Quaker Girl's first Contact with "World's People"; by Mrs. Mary Catherine Lee. A Tale of the Tow-Path. The Hardships encountered by a Boy who found Life at home too Hard for him; by Homer Greene. How Dickon Came by his Name. A charmingly written Story of the Age of Chivalry; by Harold Frederic. Two "Techs" Abroad. They set off on a Tour of the World in quest of Profitable Enterprises; by C. A. Stephens. A Young Knight of Honor. The Story of a Boy who stood at his Post while Death was all around him. Miss Fanny M. Johnson. A Boy Lieutenant. A True Narrative; by Free S. Bowley. | Touaregs. A Story of the Sahara; by Smoky Days. A Story of a Forest Fire; by E. W. Thomson. On the Lone Mountain Route; by Miss Will Allen Dromgoole.

# Hints on Self-Education.

Articles of great value to Young Men who desire to educate themselves.

Hon. Andrew D. White, Ex-President of Cornell. President Timothy Dwight, of Yale University. President E. H. Capen, of Tufts College. President G. Stanley Hall, of Clark University.

President Francis L. Patton, of Princeton College.

Professor James Bryce, M. P., author of the "American Commonwealth."

# Practical Advice.

Andrew Carnegle. The Habit of Thrift; by F. B. Thurber. How to Start a Small Store; by Girls and the Violin. A Valuable Paper; by A Chat with Edison. How to Succeed as an Electrician; G. P. Lathrop. Boys in N. Y. Offices; Evils of Small Loans; by Henry Clews. The Girl Who Thinks She Can Write. Three Articles of Advice by well-known Writers, Amelia E. Barr, Jeanette L. Gilder, Kate Field.

## Five Special Features

A Rare Young Man. Describing the life of a young inventor of extraordinary gifts; The Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone. Episodes in My Life. A delightful paper telling how he came to build the Sucz Canal; by The Count de Lesseps. The Story of the Atlantic Cable. Mr. Field's narrative has the thrilling interest of a romance; Cyrus W. Field. Unseen Causes of Disease; Three admirable articles by the Eminent English Physician, Sir Morell Mackenzie. Boys and Girls at the World's Fair. What Young Americans may do as Exhibitors; by Col. George R. Davis.

### Glimpses of Royalty.

Housekeeping at Windsor Castle; by How Queen Victoria Travels; by The Story of Kensington Palace; by How I Met the Queen; by

Lady Jeune. H. W. Lucy. The Marquis of Lorne. Nugent Robinson.

Railway Life. The Safest Part of a Train; by

Col. H. G. Prout. Success in Railway Life; by Supt. N. Y. Central, Theo. Voorhees. Askeep at his Post; by former Supt. Mich. Southern, Charles Paine. Roundhouse Stories. Humorous and pathetic; by An Old Brakeman.

## Short Stories and Adventures.

More than One Hundred capital Stories of Adventure, Pioneering, Hunting, Touring will be printed in this volume. Among them are:

The Flash-Light. My Queer Passenger. Molly Barry's Manitou. Shut Up in a Microbe Oven: The Cruise of a Wagon-Camp:

Old Thad's Stratagem. Very Singular Burglars. The Tin Peddler's Baby. Blown Across Lake Superior. A Young Doctor's Queer Patients. His Day for the Flag. Capturing a Desperado. In the Burning Pineries. The Boys and the Wild-Cat. On a Cattle Steamer in a Storm!

The Illustrations will be improved and increased in number. The Weekly Editorials on the leading Foreign and Domestic Topics will be marked by impartialisy and clearness. Household Articles will be contributed by well-known writers. The Children's Page will be more attractive than ever. The Illustrated Weekly Supplements, adding nearly one-half to the size of the paper, will be continued.

"A Yard of Roses" Free to January, 1892.

To any NEW SUBSCRIBER who will cut out and cond us this slip with name and address and SMS, we will send THE COMPANION PREE to January, 1892, and for a Full Year from that date. This offer includes the THANKSGIVING, CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S DOUBLE HOLIDAY NUMBERS, and all the Thustrated Weekly Supplements. New Subscribers will also receive a copy of a beautiful colored picture, entitled "4 YARD OF ROSES." Its production has cost TWENTY THOUSAND EQLLARS. 43

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