

OF INTEREST TO RURAL READERS

FARM BUREAU NEWS SERVICE SUPPLIES ITEMS FOR THE TRIBUNE READERS

President James R. Howard of the American Farm Bureau Federation has accepted the invitation of the Nebraska Farm Bureau Federation to deliver two addresses in this state the latter part of July. One address will be delivered at the Buffalo county Farm Bureau picnic on July 26, and on the next day July 27, he will speak at a similar gathering in Fillmore county. These are the only two dates for which Mr. Howard could be secured at this time though tentative arrangements are under way to have him deliver one address at the Nebraska State Fair early in September. Though Mr. Howard has sprung into international prominence as head of the greatest farm organization anywhere, he is a real farmer, which coupled with close attention he has given the larger problems confronting farmers at the present time gives him an insight into the conditions that probably no other man has. For that reason Nebraska farmers who will be able to hear Mr. Howard deliver one of these addresses will be most fortunate. For years President Howard has kept his ear close to the ground so far as legislation affecting the farmer is concerned, not a politician, but as a farmer and economist and along this line he will tell his audience many things of interest.

During the month of June, the Ford Motor Company, thru its Detroit factories and 22 Assembly Plants throughout the country reached the production of 108,962 Ford cars and trucks, setting up a new high record for one month.

Production of Ford cars and trucks has been steadily increasing since early spring, and shows substantial gains over the same period last year. The second quarter of 1921, viz. April, May and June, shows an output of 301,796 Ford cars and trucks against 220,878 for the same three months of last year, or a net increase of 80,918.

Despite the fact, however that the Ford Plants have been running at

maximum capacity, the demand for Ford cars and trucks is not being met, and at the present time, many thousands of unfilled orders have been piled up ahead so that Ford sales are still limited by manufacturing facilities rather than marketing possibilities. Particular is this true with respect to enclosed cars, for which the demand has been unusually heavy.

The estimated output of the Ford Factories for July calls for 109,000 cars and trucks, or a production of 4,360 a day for 25 days. Since the assembling of cars is being handled during an eight hour work day only, the hourly output will be 546 cars. One leaves the assembly line every 6 1/2 seconds.

The committee appointed by the Frontier County Farm Bureau to draft a scale of wages for rural school teachers in that county has made its report. The committee designates an "experienced teacher" as one who has four years high school training, two years normal training and two years teaching experience, and uses this classification as a 100 percent basis. Teachers with one year's teaching experience are rated at 90 percent while one with no teaching experience is rated at 75 percent. Teachers with only eight weeks normal training, but with two years' teaching experience are rated at 85 percent; with one year's experience 75 percent and with no experience 65 percent. The committee further recommends that additional years of experience should be recognized by annual advancement of from two to five percent. The committee does not recommend, however, strict adherence to the rule as some teachers with high school and normal training are at times not as efficient as ones who have not had the four year high school training. The matter of board and living conditions is another thing that each district must take into consideration. The committee asserts, however that the rural school has been handicapped by being a training school for teachers beginning their profession, and as one third of the teachers each year are beginners, it feels that both the patrons and the experienced teachers should insist upon separating the inexperienced from the experienced.

The various cutworms are known under a number of popular names, such as the grassy cutworm, greasy cutworm, variegated cutworm, clay-backed cutworm, etc., but the injuries caused by them are very similar and their habits in general are also much the same. The parents of cutworms are grayish or brownish moths or millers which commonly occur at lights during summer evenings. Each moth may lay from 200 to 500 eggs, either in masses or singly, in fields covered with dense vegetation, and hence are to be found more often in cultivated fields which have been in grass or weeds the preceding fall. The eggs hatch in the fall a few weeks after they are laid, usually during September, and the young cutworms, after feeding on grass and other vegetation until cold weather, pass the winter as partly grown caterpillars. If such infested fields are left to grass, no noticeable injury is likely to occur, but when it is broken up and planted to corn or other wide-row crops, the worms, being suddenly placed on "short rations," wreak havoc with the newly planted crops, the nearly full-grown worms feeding greedily and consuming an enormous amount of food. In northern latitudes they attain full growth and stop feeding in late June or early July, and change to the pupal or resting stage. The injury often ceases so suddenly that farmers at a loss to account for the fact.

Control of Cutworms.
Land to be planted to corn the following spring, especially such land as has laid in grass for a considerable time and is likely to contain cutworms, should be plowed in midsummer or early fall about the time the eggs are laid, or better, before the eggs are laid, for then vegetation which is suitable for the moths to lay their eggs upon is removed. The ear-

lier the preceding year grasslands to be planted to corn are plowed, the less will be the probability that the cutworm moths have laid their eggs thereon, and the less, consequently, will be the danger of injury by cutworms the following year.
Late fall and winter plowing of grasslands, although not as effectual as early plowing, will destroy many of the hibernating cutworms, as well as such other important corn pests as white grubs, and should be practiced when earlier plowing is impracticable.
Pasturing hogs upon land supposed to harbor cutworms is a beneficial practice, as these animals root up and devour insects of many kinds, including cutworms in large numbers. Farm poultry, if trained to follow the plow, will prove of inestimable value.
When cutworms are found to be abundant on corn land, the use of the poisoned bait is recommended. This may be prepared as follows: Mix 50 pounds of wheat bran, 2 pounds of Paris green, and 6 finely chopped oranges or lemons. Then bring the whole mixture to the consistency of a stiff dough by the addition of a low-grade molasses, such as is used in cattle rations, adding water when necessary. Distribute this bait over the infested field in small lumps, taking care to sprinkle sparingly around each hill. In case bran can not be readily obtained, middlings or alfalfa meal may be successfully substituted. In fields known to be infested, the distribution of this bait should be started as soon as the corn begins to appear above ground so that the cutworms may be eliminated as quickly as possible and the injured hills promptly replanted. During the warmer spring months cutworms do most of their feeding at night and burrow into the soil to the depth of an inch or two during the day, so that the bait will usually be more effective if applied during the late afternoon or early evening hours.
Frequently cutworms migrate to cultivated fields from adjoining grassland, and in such cases the crops can be protected by running a narrow band of the poisoned bait around the edge of the field or along the side nearest the source of infestation.

The Kiwanis Club will entertain the Rotary Club Tuesday evening at a picnic at Hall's Grove.
Mrs. Thomas G. Thompson left Wednesday for Denver and Boulder to visit relatives and friends.
Steve Brower left Wednesday for Clarinda, Iowa, after visiting relatives in the city for a week.
Mrs. J. Ellsworth returned to Hershey Wednesday after visiting her daughter Mrs. E. W. Fetter.
Mrs. George Anderson and children returned to Brady Wednesday after spending the day in the city.
Mrs. Joseph Nolan returned Wednesday from Omaha where she visited her parents for several weeks.
Miss Sadie Shedly of Denver arrived Wednesday to attend the funeral of her brother William Shedly.
Mrs. F. M. Crane returned to her home in Salina, Kans. Wednesday after visiting at the Cover home.
Mrs. Minnie Moore left Wednesday for Chicago where she has accepted a millinery position with Fisk Co.
Miss Marjory Billesbach returned to her home in Harwell Wednesday after visiting her sister Mrs. R. V. Lucas.
Mrs. Homer Peterson returned Tuesday from a trip to South Dakota, Colorado and Nebraska points.
Switches, curls, puffs, transformations and fancy combs at half price Friday and Saturday at the Style Shop.
Lester Langford and Junior Hinman returned Wednesday from Lexington where they attended the tennis tournament.
J. R. Roberts returned to Seward, Neb. this morning after transacting business at the Roberts Music Co. this week.
Miss Ida Harris returned to her home in Lincoln Wednesday after visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. Thomas Axtell.
Miss Anne Snyder underwent an operation at the General Hospital Tuesday and is reported to be getting along nicely.
J. E. Finguan, traveling freight agent for the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. Co., transacted business in the city Wednesday.

LOCAL AND PERSONAL

Keith Neville left Tuesday for Omaha to transact business.
J. Elliott of Maxwell spent a few days in the city this week.
Miss Anna Rubbis transacted business in Hershey Wednesday.
Roy Rosenberg of Lincoln visited friends in the city yesterday.
William Davis has accepted a position in the Frater Drug Store.
All hair goods at half price at the Style Shop Friday and Saturday.
Mrs. Frank Daneri and daughter visited in Gothenburg yesterday.
Mrs. B. Booz of Tryon was among the out of town visitors Tuesday.
Isaac Watts of Corning, Iowa, is a guest at the R. C. Langford home.
Elmer Thomblson will leave the first of the week for Omaha to visit Dr. Moore of Gothenburg transacted professional business in the city Tuesday.
Miss Thelma Frater has resumed duties at the depot as second trick operator.
Miss Fern Watts resigned her position at the H. A. Brooks studio yesterday.
Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Axtell spent Wednesday in Kearney visiting with friends.
Harry Young of Fremont transacted business in the city Tuesday and Wednesday.
Mrs. Dorothy Cook and daughter left Wednesday for Columbus to visit with friends.
Miss Gladys and Helen Bird spent Wednesday in Ogallala visiting with friends.
Fred Stijkard returned to Lena Wednesday after transacting business in the city.
Big half-price sale of combs and hair goods Friday and Saturday at the Style Shop.
Misses Ollie Decker and Mable Rodine spent Wednesday in Gothenburg visiting friends.
Miss Carscaden of Gothenburg is on special duty at the General Hospital this week.
Miss Egie Davis of Chicago arrived Wednesday to visit at the home of her uncle J. S. Stone.
Mrs. B. M. Dickenson returned to her home in Maxwell Wednesday after shopping in the city.
Miss Edna Moeck of St. Joe, Mo., arrived last evening to visit at the home of Mrs. Frank Elliott.
Mrs. John Fredrickson of Denver returned to her home Wednesday after visiting local friends.
A number of members of the Yeoman lodge attended a social given in Sutherland last evening.

RESOLUTION

Resolution Providing for the Calling and holding of an Election to Authorize the Issuing and Sale of Bonds of Lincoln County, State of Nebraska, in the Amount of One Hundred Sixty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$165,000.00) to Pay for the Repairs, Construction and Reconstruction of Certain Bridges.
WHEREAS, the following described bridges, to-wit: The Birdwood Precinct bridge over the North Platte River north of Sutherland, between Section lines Four (4) and Five (5), and Eight (8) and Nine (9), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty-three (33) West of the 6th P. M.; the South Platte bridge over the South Platte River, south of Sutherland, located on the north and south center line in Section Thirty-two (32), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty-three (33) West of the 6th P. M.; the Hershey bridge over the North Platte River north of Hershey, located on section lines between Sections Eight (8) and Nine (9), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty-two (32) West of the 6th P. M.; the Bostwick bridge over the South Platte River south of Sutherland, located between Section Twenty-eight (28) and Thirty-two (32) West of the 6th P. M.; the North River bridge over the North Platte River north of North Platte, located in East Half (E 1/2) of Section Twenty-eight (28), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty (30) West of the 6th P. M.; the Osgood Bridge over the South Platte River, south of North Platte, located in West Half (W 1/2) of Sections Four (4) and Nine (9), Township Thirteen (13), Range Thirty (30), West of the 6th P. M.; the Lincoln Highway bridge over the North Platte River, east of North Platte, located on section lines between Section Thirty-five (35) and Thirty-six (36), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty (30), and Section One (1) and Two (2), Township Thirteen (13), Range Thirty (30), all West of the 6th P. M.; the Maxwell bridge across the Platte River, located through Section Twenty-eight (28), Thirty-two (32), Thirty-three (33), Township Thirteen (13), Range Twenty-eight (28), and Section Six (6), Township Twelve (12), Range Twenty (20), and Section One (1) and Two (2), Township Thirteen (13), Range Twenty-eight (28), all West of the 6th P. M.; the Brady bridge across the Platte River, located through Sections Eleven (11), Fourteen (14), Fifteen (15), Twenty-two (22), Twenty-three (23), Twenty-six (26) and Twenty-seven (27), Township Twelve (12), Range Twenty (20) West of the 6th P. M., all of said bridges being located in said County.
Sec. 2. That at said election the following question shall be submitted to the electors of the County and printed upon the ballots to be used thereat, to-wit:
"Shall Lincoln County, Nebraska, issue and sell the negotiable bonds of the County, to be styled and known as Internal Improvement bonds of Lincoln County, Nebraska, in denominations of \$1000.00 each and numbered from 1 to 165 inclusive in the sum of \$165,000.00, to bear interest at six (6%) per cent per annum, payable semi-annually, and \$16,500.00 of such bond issue to become due and payable ten (10) years from the date of this issue and \$16,500.00 of such issue to become due and payable each year after said ten (10) year period until all are paid; the said bonds to be issued for the purpose of paying for the repair, construction or reconstruction of the following described bridges in said County, including the approaches thereto, namely: the Birdwood Precinct bridge over the North Platte River north of Sutherland, between Section lines Four (4) and Five (5), and Eight (8) and Nine (9), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty-three (33) West of the 6th P. M.; the South Platte bridge over the South Platte River, south of Sutherland, located on north and south center line of Section Thirty-two (32), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty-three (33) West of the 6th P. M.; the Hershey bridge over the North Platte River north of Hershey, located on section lines between Sections Eight (8) and Nine (9), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty-two (32) West of the 6th P. M.; the Bostwick bridge over the South Platte River, south of Sutherland, located between Section Twenty-eight (28) and Thirty-two (32) West of the 6th P. M.; the North River bridge over the North Platte River north of North Platte, located in East Half (E 1/2) of Section Twenty-eight (28), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty (30) West of the 6th P. M.; the Osgood Bridge over the South Platte River, south of North Platte, located in West Half (W 1/2) of Sections Four (4) and Nine (9), Township Thirteen (13), Range Thirty (30), West of the 6th P. M.; the Lincoln Highway bridge over the North Platte River, east of North Platte, located on section lines between Section Thirty-five (35) and Thirty-six (36), Township Fourteen (14), Range Thirty (30), and Section One (1) and Two (2), Township Thirteen (13), Range Thirty (30), all West of the 6th P. M.; the Maxwell bridge across the Platte River, located through Section Twenty-eight (28), Thirty-two (32), Thirty-three (33), Township Thirteen (13), Range Twenty-eight (28), and Section Six (6), Township Twelve (12), Range Twenty (20), and Section One (1) and Two (2), Township Thirteen (13), Range Twenty-eight (28), all West of the 6th P. M.; the Brady bridge across the Platte River, located through Sections Eleven (11), Fourteen (14), Fifteen (15), Twenty-two (22), Twenty-three (23), Twenty-six (26) and Twenty-seven (27), Township Twelve (12), Range Twenty (20) West of the 6th P. M., all of said bridges being located in said County.
Sec. 3. That the County Clerk shall proclaim and give notice of the places and time of holding such election as by law required, and he is hereby ordered and directed to give such notice of such election by publishing for four (4) weeks prior to the said date of said election in the North Platte Telegraph and the North Platte Semi-Weekly Tribune, official newspapers of said County, and likewise by publishing for four (4) weeks prior to said date in the following newspapers, to-wit: The Sutherland Courier, Wallace Winner, Hershey Times and Brady Indicator, and also by posting or causing to be posted a copy of the election notice in at least three (3) public places in each of the election precincts in the County not less than twenty (20) days prior to said date of such election, and such notice shall embrace and state the questions to be submitted as hereinbefore set out and recited, and the said Clerk is hereby empowered and instructed to take all such other and further steps as may be necessary to provide for the holding of said election, printing the ballots therefor, furnishing the necessary tally-sheets or books and stationery with which to conduct the election and ascertain the returns, and to fully provide for and conduct said special election as is required by law to conduct general County elections and obtain returns therefor.
Sec. 4. The voting places where this election shall be held are the regular voting places at which general elections are held in the various wards or precincts of the County, and at which said polling places the last General election was held.
Passed and approved this 11th day of July, 1921.
E. W. SPRINGER,
T. M. CAHAGEN,
HENRY COKER,
County Commissioners.
Attest:
A. S. ALLEN,
County Clerk. (SEAL)
NOTICE OF PETITION.
Estate No. 1821 of Josie O'Hare, deceased, in the County court of Lincoln County, Nebraska.
The State of Nebraska. To all persons interested in said Estate, take notice that a petition has been filed for the probating of the last will and testament of Josie O'Hare, deceased, and the appointment of Anna O'Hare as Executrix of said Estate under said will, which has been set for hearing herein on August 9, 1921, at 10 o'clock a. m.
Dated July 15, 1921.
WM. H. C. WOODHURST,
(SEAL) County Judge.
Hogland & Carr, Attys.
LEGAL NOTICE
To all persons interested in the estate of Rudolph Thanel, deceased.
You are hereby notified that on the 6th day of July, 1921, Mark L. Smith, Administrator of the estate of Rudolph Thanel, deceased, and one of the Defendants in the action brought by George H. Smith to foreclose a mortgage upon the real estate owned by said estate, filed his answer and cross-petition in said foreclosure proceedings, and in his cross-petition prays for a license to sell Lots 1 and 2 of Section 7 and the W 1/2 of the SE 1/4 of Section 6, Township 15, Range 27 West of the 6th P. M. for the payment of debts allowed against said estate and allowances and costs of administration, alleging that there is not a sufficient amount of personal property on the possession of said Mark L. Smith, Administrator, to pay said debts, and prays that the moneys derived from the sale of said property be first applied to the payment of said debts and allowances, and if insufficient to pay all of said debts, allowances and the mortgage which the plaintiff George H. Smith is foreclosing, then that the balance of the real estate of the said estate, being Lots 6 and 7 and the E 1/2 of the SW 1/4 of said Section 6, be sold and the proceeds thereof be decreed and set aside to her out of the proceeds of said sale.
WHEREUPON it is ordered that all persons interested in said estate appear before me at Chambers in the City of Sidney in Cheyenne County in this Judicial District on the 3rd day of September, 1921, at the hour of 10 A. M. to show cause, if any there be, why a license should not be granted to said Mark L. Smith, Administrator, to sell and allow to be sold so much of the above described real estate of said Rudolph Thanel, deceased, as shall be necessary to pay the above described debts and expenses.
J. L. FEWELL,
Judge of the District Court.

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ARTIFICIAL ICE & COLD STORAGE CO.

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UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD

FRONTIER DAYS CELEBRATION

CHEYENNE, WYOMING

JULY 26, 27, 28, 29.

REGULAR NO. 3 DAILY

Leave North Platte 2:25 A. M. Arrive Cheyenne, 10:30 A. M. Extra coaches will be provided on No. 3.

Special Train Returning July 29.

Leave Cheyenne, 8:30 P. M. Arrive North Platte 3:45 A. M. Stopping at all intermediate points.

For other regular train service consult:

L. C. JONES,
Ticket Agent, Un. Pac. R. R.

SPECIAL

At Eshleman's Feed Store, 310 East Front Street, a branch of the Hershey Flour Mill where the wheat grower and consumer can get good bargains. Go to your nearest market and ask what you can get for your wheat, and then go to your merchant and ask what he will take for seven or eight hundred pounds of flour; or come to our store and get 39 pounds of flour for one bushel of wheat that will test 58 or better and no smut; and 20 bushels of wheat will get you 14 sacks and 8 pounds of flour. So just figure out how much flour you could get if you sold your wheat and bought your flour of the merchant. Wholesale price to everyone, 10 sack lots \$1.80 per sack, single sacks \$1.95. We always aim to please. Phone 175 L. W.

Frank Dowhower, Mgr.