LEADER RECALLS PLEDGE OF LABOR

Gompers Rises From Bed of Sickness to Deny Charge of Bolshevism.

ASSERTS UNIONS TRUE TO U.S.

Declares Government of the United States Is Solidly Anchored in the Heart of Every True American, in Answer to Loree.

Washington, Oct. 20,-Samuel Gompers, weak from several days of illness, took the floor at the national industrial conference to bitterly assail an insinuation that the workingmen of the United States planned an attempt to overthrow the government.

Mr. Gompers was moved to what was called the most eloquent speech of the conference by the remarks of L. F. Loree, who, speaking from the viewpoint of the employers, referred to what he said were attempts of bolshevism to gain a foothold in the United States through labor.

He added that "there is an element that believes that because it was easy to tear down the established government in Russia it will be easy to destroy the government of the United States.

"That is not true," he asserted. "In Russia the government was centered in one czar and his ministers, but the government of the United States is solidly anchored in the heart of every true American."

When Loree, who is president of the Delaware & Hudson railroad, said that labor took advantage of the most critical period of the recent war to force important concessions from the war labor board, Mr. Gompers rose to his feet.

Speaking in a weak voice the federation president recalled the conference of 136 labor leaders on March 12, 1917, at which labor pledged itself, three weeks before President Wilson asked for a declaration of war, to stopped them in the streets at night back the government to the limit, come what might.

"And American labor made good its pledge," he added hoarsely.

Plainly drawing on his reserve of illness-the veteran labor leader referred with scorn to Mr. Loree's insinuations that labor had enjoyed undue benefits from the war.

"Ah, we should go to the great corporations, to the board of directors to find the philanthropists of our time," the exclaimed sarcastically. "Perish the thought!"

or not, the masses of labor of the Uni- put the reds out of business. ted States have at last found their ability to articulate through organizathat the laboring people are producing strike would be the result?" the wealth of the world and that, withmade by men of thought and direction to that production, the time had come to gain a fair share of the rewards.

Intoxicated Executioners Shot Men, Women and Children-Aided by Young Girls.

Stockholm, Oct. 20 .- Prof. Guldo Schnelder of Riga, in a lecture here, stated that the bolsheviki shot 23,652 men, women and children in Riga. The executioners, intoxicated and unable met and prepared to assume as many to alm straight, wounded their victims time and again, laughing at their dent Wilson for the remainder of the agonies, which sometimes lasted a period of his illness. This means, in whole day and night, he said. Young short, cabinet operation of the execugirls, elegantly dressed, volunteered as tive branches of the government until executioners.

SLAYER OF CHILD IS HANGED

Thomas Fitzgerald Pays Penalty for Crime on the Gallows at Chicago.

Chicago, Oct. 20.-Thomas Fitzgerald, slayer of little Janet Wilkinson, is dead. He was hanged for his crime in the Cook county Jall.

Fitzgerald was calm up to the moment when he went to the gallows, A religious exaltation seemed to sustain him through the ordeal of the death

AUSTRIA RATIFIES TREATY

German Party Members, Solid Against Pact, Alone Vote "No" on Proposition.

Vienna, Oct. 20.-The Austrian national assembly ratified the peace treaty of St. Germain. The ratification was voted without debate. The German party alone opposed favorable action, that party being a unit in oppo-

Lutheran Synods Merged.

Rockford, Ill., Oct. 20.-Merger of the northern, central, southern and has been informed that all the Irish Chicago district synods, the organiza- political prisoners in Mount Joy pristion to be known as the Illinois state on will be liberated immediately. This synod, was effected at the northern Illinois Evangelical synod convention. It was explained.

Germans Arrive in Brazil.

Rio Janeiro, Brazil, Oct. 20 .- Among the passengers of the Dutch liner Hollandia, arriving here, were 406 former 23 will remain in Brazil, while the remainder will go to Argentina.

UNCOVERED



GARY ANARCHY HOTBED 2 AIR RACERS KILLED

DUPED STEEL WORKERS.

Colonel Mapes Says if Evidence Was Lieuts. Miller and Kirby Meet Death Published Strike in Mills Would End at Once.

Chicago, Oct. 16,-Maj. Gen. Leonard Wood, commanding the central department of the United States army, went to Gary and took personal charge of the rounding up of reds who are running away with the steel strike.

"I indorse all Colonel Mapes has told you," he said to the newspaper correspondents. "This place is a hotbed of anarchy. I believe that the workingman is loyal, but the red element has seized upon this strike situation as a good place for the opening wedge for their propaganda of violence and destruction.'

There have been many threats that the wives and children of workers will be made to suffer if the men do not join the strikers. Also, complaints were made to the police that men wearing masks and long robes have and threatened dire things if they did not strike at once.

The reply of Colonel Mapes to these tactics was a series of raids on red houses, shops and poolrooms. Fortystrength-lessened by several days of two places were raided at night and 18 men arrested, of whom 16 are in jail, marked "hold for the military." Colonel Mapes says they will be sent to Indianapolis and deported. All are allen reds.

The raids were renewed. The soldiers began making their descents on the places marked as hiding places of radicals. It is the beginning of a Asserting that "whether you like it definite and determined campaign to

"If the cyldence we collected in raids were revenled," said Colonel Mapes, tion," Mr. Gompers told the delegates "the sudden termination of the steel

Colonel Mapes refused to reveal the

The natural inference is that the military has found documentary eviby the same radical element which a few days ago circulated handbills calling on the "workers" to overthrow the REDS SLAY 23,652 IN RIGA United States army and seize the gov-

CABINET TO RUN THE U. S.

President Wilson's Illness Makes It Necessary for Alds to Take Over His Duties.

Washington, Oct. 16.-The cabinet as possible of the activities of Presithe president is well enough to resume his duties or at least sufficiently recovered to guide the cabinet.

Meanwhile, there was no pronounced change in the president's condition save that he passed a restless night because of a swelling of the prostate gland.

Action of the cabinet in proceeding to take over some of the functions of the chief executive was deemed an indication that the president would be sick for a long time.

KING SEES NATIONAL PARK

Royal Family of Belgium Enthusiastic Over Scenery in the Yosmite Valley.

Yosemite Valley, Cal., Oct. 16 .- Alert, king of Belgium, and the royal visiting party are spending Wednesday in this great national park. Years ago. when King Albert came to this country incognito, he walked through the hills and valleys of Yosemite. Yesterday he

beth, and his son, Prince Leopold, Irish Prisoners to Go Free.

Dublin. Oct. 20.-The lord mayor is the outcome of their hunger strike,

U. S. to Sell \$500,000 Leather.

Washington, Oct. 20.-The war department announced an nuction sale of approximately \$500,000 worth of German officers and soldiers. Of these leather to be held November 14 at the the city on a sugar rationing basis, office of the zone surplus property officer in Chicago.

GEN. WOOD SAYS REDS CRASH IN WYOMING FATAL TO ARMY FLYERS.

> in Trying to Land After Engine Had Stopped.

Salt Lake City, Oct. 16 .- Lleut. French Kirby, pilot, and Lieut. Stanley C. Miller, observer, of airplane No. 44. killed at Castle Rock, Utab, when their tance of approximately 200 feet.

ly, according to the manager of the poses, but because they feared an Righy ranch at Castle Rock, where the accident happened. Lieutenant Miller | treaty. died a few hours later.

gine was heard to stop and Kirby was een to float downward. Suddenly, when about 200 feet in the

air, the machine banked sharply and dived straight for the ground. Lieutenant Kirby was dead when ranch hands reached the machine.

Lieutenant Miller was alive and medical assistance was sent for, but he expired before physicians could arrive from either Castle Rock or Evanston.

FIERCE FIGHT AT PETROGRAD

Antibolshevist General Asked Not to Bombard City-British Capture Krondstadt Fortress.

London, Oct. 20 .- Gen. Yudenitch has captured Krasno Selo and Gatchina, south of Petrograd, where he met workingmen from the city who asked that the northwestern Russian army refrain from shelling Petrograd, and pledging if this promise was given to join the antibolsheviki, according to a Helsingfors dispatch received here. Forces of the soviet government of Russia, are, according advices, still desperately defending the city, toward which antibolshevik when in America labor was determined dence the strike was brought about troops have been advancing since Oct. 11. Confirmation of dispatches telling of the fall of the former Russian capital has not been received in ofilcial quarters here. The army com- Townsend, Michigan-11. mended by Gen, Yudenitch is within a bolshevik fortress of Krondstadt on Mississippl; Henderson, staff report.

gate of Petrograd, the former Russian | jahoma; Phelan, California; Pittman, forces, which, after a terrific bombard- Louislann; Robinson, Arkansas; Shepment, entered the place. The fall of pard, Texas; Shields, Tennessee; Simthis bastion of the defenses of Petrograd appears to seal the fate of the Smith, Georgia; Smith, Maryland;

SUGAR RATION FOR GOTHAM Underwood, Alabana; Walsh, Mon-

One Pound Only to Be Sold to Each Purchaser; Envelope to Appear in Restaurants.

New York, Oct. 18 .- Arthur Williams, federal food administrator for the city on a sugar rationing basis, were paired for it. similar to that in force during the war. Sales of sugar will be limited to one pound for each customer, and CAPTAIN SMITH OUT OF RACE many restaurants already have put into effect the sugar envelopes employed Plans of Westbound Air Derby Leader during the war, instead of the open howl.

Wilson Foe to Be Deported.

as the then crown prince and traveled Geizler, an Austrian, was re-arrested flyers in the transcontinental air derreleased from the federal prison here. his hig de Haviland 4 plane was totally enthusiastically pointed out each point He is being held for deportation, descroyed by fire at the Curtiss conof interest and each site which holds Geizler was convicted of threatening troi station. The plane caught fire n memory, to his wife, Queen Eliza- the life of President Wilson in North from a gasoline torch being used to Dakota in 1917.

Flyer Crosses Alps.

Paris, Oct. 20 .- Lieutenant Poulet, flight to Melbourne, Australia, arof Centocelle.

Sugar Ration for Gotham.

New York, Oct. 20,-Arthur Wil-Hams, federal food administrator for New York, is perfecting plans to place similar to that in force during the war.

on Deal.

RECORD STANDS 55 TO 35

Fourteen Republicans Voted Against the Amendment While but Three Democrats Favored the Change in the Treaty of Peace.

Washington, Oct. 18 .- The senate voted to place the seal of its ratification on the Shantung settlement.

By a vote of 55 to 35, the foreign relations committee amendment restoring Shantung to China was re-

Senator Lodge, Republican leader, immediately upon the announcement of the roll call, gave notice that he would offer a motion later to wipe all reference to Shantung from the

The result was no surprise, although the majority against the amendment was somewhat larger than had been anticipated. This was caused by the defection of 14 Republicans, all of whom, however, declared they would in the transcontinental air derby, were insist upon a reservation expressing America's disapproval of the Shanplane, traveling westward, fell a dis-tung award. Most of these senators opposed the amendment, not because Lieutenant Kirby was killed instant- of any lack of sympathy with its puremendment might destroy the

For the same reason, some of them According to the ranch manager, the will vote against the Johnson amendmachine was flying high when the en- ment, to give the United States as many votes in the league as the Brit- is an international celebrity because ish empire, and indications are that of his prominence as an owner of oil, the Johnson amendment will meet the same fate as the Shantung amendment.

Here is the way the senate lined up on the Shantung amendment:

For the amendment-Republicans: Ball, Delaware; Borah, Idaho; Brandegee, Connecticut; Calder, New York; Capper, Kansas; Curtis, Kansas; Dillingham, Vermont; Fall, New Mexico; France, Maryland; Frelinghuysen, New Jersey; Gronna, North Dakota; Harding, Ohio; Johnson, California; Jones, Washington; Knox, Pennsylvania; La Follette, Wisconsin; Lodge, Massachusetts; McCormick, Illinois; Mc-Lean, Connecticut; Moses, New Hampshire; New, Indiana; Newberry, Michigan; Norris, Nebraska; Page, Vermont; Penrose, Pennsylvania; Phipps, Colorado; Poindexter, Washington; Sherman, Illinois; Sutherland, West Virginia; Wadsworth, New York; War-

ren, Wyoming; Watson, Indiana-32, Democrats: Gore, Oklahoma; Reed, Missouri: Watsh, Massachusetts-3. Total, 35,

Against the amendment-Republic-Colt. Rhode Island; Cummins, anse lowa; Hale, Maine; Kellogg, Minnesota: Kenyon, Iowa; Keyes, New Hampshire; Lenroot, Wisconsin; McCumber, North Dakota; McNary, Oregon; Nelson, Minnesota; Smoot, Utah; Spencer, Missouri; Sterling, South Dakota;

Democrats: Ashurst, Arlzona; Bankcomparatively short distance of the head. Alabama; Beckham, Kentucky; city, but the rapidity of its advance Chamberlain, Oregon; Culberson, Texduring the first days of offensive does as; Dinl, South Carolina; Fletcher, not seem to have been maintained. Florida; Gay, Louisiana; Gerry, Rhode The white flag was holsted over the Island; Harris, Georgia; Harrison, Friday night, according to a Helsing- Hitchcock, Nebraska; Jones, New Mexfors dispatch quoting Finnish general | 100 | Kendrick, Wyoming; King, Utah; Kirby, Arkansas; McKellar, Tennes-London, Oct, 18,-Krondstadt, the see; Myers, Montana; Nugent, Idaho; creat fortress standing sentinel at the (overman, North Carblina; Owen, Okcapital, has capitulated to British naval Nevada; Pomerene, Ohio; Ransdell, mons, North Carolina; Smith, Arizona; Stanley, Kentucky ; Swanson, Virginia; Thomas, Colorado; Trammell, Florida; fana; Williams, Mississippi; Wolcott,

Delaware-11. Total, 55. Of the senators not voting Senators Edge (Rep.), New Jersey; Martin (Dem.) Virginia; Smith (Dem.) South Carolina; Johnson (Dem.), South Dakata, were paired against the amendment. Senators Eikins (Rep.) of West-New York, is perfecting plans to place Virginia and Fernald (Rep.) of Maine

Is Totally Destroyed by Fire.

Beffalo, N. Y., Oct. 16 .- Captain L. Leavenworth, Kan., Oct. 18 .- Frank H. Smith, leader of the westbound by the chief of police when he was by was put out of the race here, when repair a leaky radiator.

Letts Cross Duna River.

Copenhagen, Oct. 18.-Lettish forces the French aviator who started from have fought their way across the Duna Issy-Les-Moulineaux Tuesday on a river at Riga and operations there are now developing favorably, according rived at Rome, at the aviation field to a dispatch received from Libau by the Lettish press bureau here.

Siberian Reds in Flight.

London, Oct. 18 .- A general retreat by the bolsheviki before the armies of Admiral Kolchok in western Siberia is announced in a wireless message from the Kolchak government at Omsk, dated October 13,

SHANTUNG KEPT WHO'S WHO Foes of the Pact Are Defeated in Senate Test Vote in Senate Test Vote

FIVE MILLIONS TO COMBAT "FLU"



The American Medical association, with a membership including practically every physician in the country. has asked congress to appropriate money for an investigation of "flu" conditions, to be conducted under the direction of the United States public health service. In answer to these appeals for a real fight against the flu, Senator Harding and Representative Fess, both of Ohio, introduced a bill appropriating \$5,000,000 for a flu investigation, which should have for its purpose the isolation of the flu germ and the discovery of the best preventive and curative methods.

In the senate the resolution is before the committee on public health and national quarantine. Senator Joseph I. France (portrait herewith), himself a physician, is chairman of this committee. He says:

"I am heartly in favor of it as an emergency measure to try to save

some of the hundreds of lives that probably will be claimed by the flu next winter. If the bill is passed, however, it will be but a small factor in the fight to control influenza and pneumonia epidemics. What the nation needs is a national department of health, with branches in every city and state in the Union, with almost unlimited funds to combat contagious diseases.

ALMOST A RIVAL OF ROCKEFELLER

Henry L. Doberty in these days gas and electric properties. He has, for instance, enormous oil properties in Mexico. Just now he is chairman of a committee of petroleum producers and refiners which is negotiating with motor-makers. These producers say the limited supply of petroleum in the United States has forced refiners to put a lower grade gasoline on the market and automobile manufacturers must readjust their engines to new specifications.

This is one of the problems which is expected to come before a statistical and research bureau which the American Petroleum institute intends to establish in which the producers, refiners and consumers of oil may join in co-ordinating their efforts for the improvement of the industry.

Dr. Van H. Manning, director of the United States bureau of mines, is also chairman of the improvement com-

mittee of the institute, and he has made a recommendation to the institute directorate that the new bureau be established with an appropriation of \$1,000,000 a year, to be raised on a pro rata basis from refiners and producers. Mr. Doherty says a satisfactory solution will be found which will not cause automobile owners to suffer serious loss in the efficiency of their fuel.

LODGE IS DEAN OF THE U. S. SENATE



Senator Henry Cabot Lodge of Massachusetts, portrait herewith, occupies a large share of public attention because of his prominence in the treaty fight in congress. Also the new congressional directory of the Sixtysixth congress shows that he has the longest continuous service of any senator of the United States. He entered the senate March 4, 1893, and has served ever since.

Three senators, Francis E. Warren of Wyoming, Thomas S. Martin of Virginia and Knute Nelson of Minnesota, entered the senate together on March 4, 1895, and have served contiauously since then. Senator Warren, however, served as United States senator from Wyoming from December 1, 1890, to March 4, 1893. He has served a longer time, therefore, as a senator than any other man in the upper chamber, but, as will be seen, his service has not been continuous.

Bolse Penrose of Pennsylvania entered the senate March 4, 1807. Charles Culberson of Texas and Porter J. McCumber of North Dakota entered together March 4, 1899, and have served since that time.

William P. Dillingham of Vermont entered the senate October 18, 1900, and F. M. Simmons of North Carolina entered March 4, 1901, and they still are serving. Lee S. Overman of North Carolina and Reed Smoot of Utah came March 4, 1903, and still are in their seats.

METHODS OF THE 1920 MODEL TRUST

Big business has developed an entirely new form of trust which makes the old Standard Oil outfit look like a two-cylinder car in comparison, Chairman W. B. Colver of the federal trade commission told the house judiclary committee the other day. The new combines, Mr. Colver said, are rapidly strangling competition, but are outside of the paie of the law and cannot be reached by the courts under the existing antitrust statutes. To meet this situation before it gets beyoud the power of federal control, he urged that legislation be immediately enacted to broaden the scope of the federal trade commission act and the Clayton antitrust net.

"The 1920 model trust," as the trade commission chairman styled the new organization, strives not only to control its own immediate products, but also reaches out after all by-prod-

ucts and substitutes. Pointing out the new trusts, Mr. Colver said if the Standard Oil company were to put into operation the new principle of development, it would go at it in this way: Wood alcohol competes with gasoline, so it would control wood alcohol. Then it would control the by-products of wood alcohol. Both gas and electricity compete with kerosene, so it would control gas and electricity, and their related and by-products, such as coke and electrical machinery."

