

# WILSON'S VIEWS GIVEN TO NATION

Inaugural Address of the New President.

DEFINES PEOPLE'S DUTY.

First Obligation of Law is to Keep Society Sound by Sanitary and Pure Food Statutes and Measures Determining Conditions of Labor—Task Not Merely One of Politics.

Washington, March 4.—The inaugural address of President Woodrow Wilson is as follows:

There has been a change of government. It began two years ago, when the house of representatives became Democratic by a decisive majority. It has now been completed. The senate about to assemble will also be Democratic. The offices of president and vice president have been put into the hands of Democrats. What does the change mean? That is the question that is uppermost in our minds today. That is the question I am going to try to answer, in order, if I may, to interpret the occasion.

It means much more than the mere success of a party. The success of a party means little except when the nation is using that party for a large and definite purpose. No one can mistake the purpose for which the nation now seeks to use the Democratic party. It seeks to use it to interpret a change in its own plans and point of view. Some old things with which we had grown familiar and which had begun to creep into the very habit of our thought and of our lives have altered their aspect as we have latterly looked critically upon them with fresh, awakened eyes; have dropped their disguises and shown themselves alien and sinister. Some new things as we look frankly upon them, willing to comprehend their real character, have come to assume the aspect of things long believed in and familiar, stuff of our own convictions. We have been refreshed by a new insight into our own life.

**Our Model Government.**  
We see that in many things life is very great. It is incomparably great in its material aspects, in its body of wealth, in the diversity and sweep of its energy, in the industries which have been conceived and built up by the genius of individual men and the limitless enterprise of groups of men. It is great also, very great, in its moral force. Nowhere else in the world have noble men and women exhibited in more striking forms the beauty and the energy of sympathy and helpfulness and counsel in their efforts to rectify wrong, alleviate suffering and set the weak in the way of strength and hope. We have built up, moreover, a great system of government, which has stood through a long age as in many respects a model for those who seek to set liberty upon foundations that will endure against fortuitous change, against storm and accident. Our life contains every great thing and contains it in rich abundance.

But the evil has come with the good, and much fine gold has been corroded. With riches has come inexcusable waste. We have squandered a great part of what we might have used and have not stopped to conserve the exceeding bounty of nature without which our genius for enterprise would have been worthless and impotent, scornful to be careful, shamefully prodigal as well as admirably efficient. We have been proud of our industrial achievements, but we have not hitherto stopped thoughtfully enough to count the human cost, the cost of lives snuffed out, of energies overtaxed and broken, the fearful physical and spiritual cost to the men and women and children upon whom the dead weight and burden of it all has fallen pitilessly the years through. The groans and agony of it all had not yet reached our ears, the solemn, moving undertone of our life, coming up out of the mines and factories and out of every home where the struggle had its intimate and familiar seat. With the great government went many deep secret things which we too long delayed to look into and scrutinize with candid, fearless eyes. The great government we loved has too often been made use of for private and selfish purposes, and those who used it had forgotten the people.

**Duty of Americans Outlined.**  
At last a vision has been vouchsafed us of our life as a whole. We see the bad with the good, the debased and decadent with the sound and vital. With this vision we approach new affairs. Our duty is to cleanse, to reconsider, to restore, to correct the evil without impairing the good, to purify and humanize every process of our common life without weakening or sentimentalizing it. There has been something crude and heartless and unfeeling in our haste to succeed and be great. Our thought has been, "Let every man look out for himself; let every generation look out for itself," while we reared giant machinery which made it impossible that any but those who stood at the levers of control should have a chance to look out for themselves. We had not forgotten our morals. We remembered well enough that we had set up a policy which was meant to serve the humbleness as well as the most powerful, with an eye single to the standards of justice and fair play, and remembered it with pride.

But we were very heedless and in a hurry to be great.

We have come now to the sober second thought. The scales of heedlessness have fallen from our eyes. We have made up our minds to square every process of our national life again with the standards we so proudly set up at the beginning and have always carried at our hearts. Our work is a work of restoration.

**Things to Be Accomplished.**

We have itemized with some degree of particularity the things that ought to be altered, and here are some of the chief items: A tariff which cuts us off from our proper part in the commerce of the world, violates the just principles of taxation and makes the government a facile instrument in the hands of private interests; a banking and currency system based upon the necessity of the government to sell its bonds fifty years ago and perfectly adapted to concentrating cash and restricting credits; an industrial system which, take it on all its sides, financial as well as administrative, holds capital in leading strings, restricts the liberties and limits the opportunities of labor and exploits without renewing or conserving the natural resources of the country; a body of agricultural activities, never yet given the efficiency of great business undertakings or served as it should be through the instrumentality of science taken directly to the farm or afforded the facilities of credit best suited to its practical needs; water-courses undeveloped, waste places unreclaimed, forests untended, fast disappearing without plan or prospect of renewal, unregarded waste heaps at every mine. We have studied as perhaps no other nation has the most effective means of production, but we have not studied cost or economy as we should either as organizers of industry, as statesmen or as individuals.

**Society's Duty to Itself.**

Nor have we studied and perfected the means by which government may be put at the service of humanity in safeguarding the health of the nation, the health of its men and its women and its children, as well as their rights in the struggle for existence. This is no sentimental duty. The firm basis of government is justice, not pity. These are matters of justice. There can be no equality or opportunity, the first essential of justice in the body politic, if men and women and children be not shielded in their lives, their very vitality, from the consequences of great industrial and social processes which they cannot alter, control or singly cope with. Society must see to it that it does not itself crush or weaken or damage its own constituent parts. The first duty of law is to keep sound the society it serves. Sanitary laws, pure food laws and laws determining conditions of labor which individuals are powerless to determine for themselves are intimate parts of the very business of justice and legal efficiency.

These are some of the things we ought to do and not leave the others undone, the old-fashioned, never to be neglected, fundamental safeguarding of property and of individual right. This is the high enterprise of the new day: To lift everything that concerns our life as a nation to the light that shines from the hearth fire of every man's conscience and vision of the right. It is inconceivable we should do this as partisans; it is inconceivable we should do it in ignorance of the facts as they are or in blind haste. We shall restore, not destroy. We shall deal with our economic system as it is and as it may be modified, not as it might be if we had a clean sheet of paper to write upon, and step by step we shall make it what it should be in the spirit of those who question their own wisdom and seek counsel and knowledge, not shallow self-satisfaction or the excitement of excursions whether they cannot tell. Justice, and only justice, shall always be our motto.

**Task Not Merely One of Politics.**

And yet it will be no cool process of mere science. The nation has been deeply stirred—stirred by a solemn passion, stirred by the knowledge of wrong, of ideals lost, of government too often debauched and made an instrument of evil. The feelings with which we face this new age of right and opportunity sweep across our heartstrings like some air out of God's own presence, where justice and mercy are reconciled and the judge and the brother are one. We know our task to be no mere task of politics, but a task which shall search us through and through, whether we be able to understand our time and the need of our people, whether we be indeed their spokesmen and interpreters, whether we have the pure heart to comprehend and the rectified will to choose our high course of action.

This is not a day of triumph; it is a day of dedication. Here muster not the forces of party, but the forces of humanity. Men's hearts wait upon us; men's lives hang in the balance; men's hopes call upon us to say what we will do. Who shall live up to the great trust? Who dares fall to try? I summon all honest men, all patriotic, all forward-looking men, to my side. God helping me, I will not fall them if they will but counsel and sustain me.

**The Drama of London's Fog.**

There is a whole world of drama bound up in the chronicles of London's fog. This misty and mysterious visitant, far older than Gog or Magog, which used to visit the watch-towers of the night when the metropolis barely lifted itself out of the surrounding marshes, has a fund of comedy as well as tragedy. Countless murders have been committed under its sheltering cloak, men and women have been waylaid, children have been torn from their mothers and wives from their husbands.—London Strand.

## Spanish War Veteran

Spade, Nebr., Feb. 25, 1913.  
Mr. Lloyd C. Thomas,  
Alliance, Nebr.

Dear Sir: I am glad to know that there are Spanish War Veterans in Alliance, but I could not find any while I was up there myself, and I made some inquiries concerning the whereabouts of their lodge and time of meetings. I am a Spanish War Veteran, from April 4, '99 myself and am interested in any and every thing that they do. I also see by your paper that they had a regular old-time reunion. I beg to differ with Jack Reardon in regard to good coffee. The Spanish black drip has got the Chinese coffee makers beat all hollow. I am a member of Seth Bullock Camp No. 1, Lead, So. Dak. Invite correspondence.

H. S. WRIGHT,  
Spade, Nebr.

## Ranch for Sale

I offer, for quick sale, my ranch of 500 acres one-half mile from Glen, on the Northwestern railroad, and eleven miles from Crawford. The place is well improved. Large frame house and big barn for twelve horses. Big cattle sheds, blacksmith shop, etc. 500 acres in pasture; 100 acres in farm land. Lots of big timber. All fenced and cross-fenced. White river runs through the ranch. Sale carries share in phone line. Reason for selling, I have no one to care for ranch. Will sell at low price or easy terms. Address

G. W. EMERY,  
418 Sweetwater Ave.,  
Alliance.

**Look to Your Plumbing.**

You know what happens in a house in which the plumbing is in poor condition—everybody in the house is liable to contract typhoid or some other fever. The digestive organs perform the same functions in the human body as the plumbing does for the house, and they should be kept in first class condition all the time. If you have any trouble with your digestion take Chamberlain's Tablets and you are certain to get quick relief. For sale by all dealers.—Advertisement

**Sheriff's Sale**

By virtue of an order of sale directed to me from the Clerk of the District Court of Box Butte county, Nebraska, on a decree rendered in said court on the 17th day of December, A. D. 1912, in favor of R. M. Hampton, as plaintiff, and against Walfrid Johnson and Clara Johnson, as defendant, for the sum of one hundred forty-five dollars and sixty-five cents, with interest at 10 per cent and accruing costs, and directing that the premises therein described, to-wit: Lot number seventeen (17) in block number twenty (20) in the first addition to the town of Alliance, Box Butte county, Nebraska, be appraised, advertised and sold as upon execution, to satisfy said sum of one hundred forty-five dollars and sixty-five one-hundredths dollars, and accruing costs, I have caused the following described land to be appraised, to-wit: Lot number seventeen (17) in block number twenty (20) in the first addition to the town of Alliance, Box Butte county, Nebraska.

And will offer the same to the highest bidder, for cash in hand, on the 24th day of March, A. D. 1913, in front of the west front door of the court house in Alliance in said county, at the hour of 10 o'clock a. m. of said day, when and where due attendance will be given by the undersigned.

Dated February 18, 1913.  
C. M. COX,  
Sheriff of said county.

202-11-1f

## It Helps!

Mrs. J. F. Daniels, of Sip, Ky., writes: "I was so sick for 3 or 4 years, I had to hire my work done, most of the time. I had given up hope. When I began to take Cardui, I knew, right away, it was helping me. Now, I am better than ever before in my life, and Cardui did it!"

E 64  
Take **CARDUI**

The Woman's Tonic

Cardui has helped thousands of weak, tired, worn-out women, back to health. It has a gentle, tonic action on the womanly system. It goes to the cause of the trouble. It helps, it helps quickly, surely, safely. It has helped others. Why not you? It will. Try it. Get a bottle today!

## NOTICE

To Mary Catherine Fearing, and Meade F. Fearing her husband, Margaret M. Rooney and Michael Rooney her husband, Darius Goodwin, Mary G. Fenton, and William F. Fenton her husband, Jesse Lydy and Mamie Lydy his wife, Fran Lydy and Beattie Lydy his wife, Leonard Goodwin, William Goodwin, William R. Armstrong and Jane Armstrong his wife, whose true Christian name is unknown, non-resident defendants:

You and each of you are hereby notified that on the 6th day of February 1913 the undersigned Armilda M. Caven, as plaintiff, filed her petition in the District Court in and for Box Butte county, Nebraska, against you and each of you, impleaded with John H. Langford, Norman E. Langford, Lucille M. Newcomb, James A. Langford and Mary Langford his wife, and William C. Cavin, as defendants, the object and prayer of which petition is to partition the south half of the northeast quarter and the south half of the northwest quarter of section twelve (12) in township twenty-five (25), north, range fifty-three (53), west of the Sixth Principal Meridian in Sioux county, Nebraska, and lots six (6) and seven (7) and the east half of the southwest quarter of section six (6) in township twenty-five (25), north, range fifty-two (52) west of the Sixth Principal Meridian in Box Butte county, Nebraska, and that by a decree of the Court the interests of the respective parties, as heirs-at-law of John Langford, deceased, and of Mary E. Langford, deceased, be established and set forth in severally if the same can be done without manifest injury, and that partition of said land and premises be made, and that from the share and interest of the defendant James A. Langford there be deducted and divided amongst the others entitled thereto the moneys due from him for rents of the said real estate amounting to \$160 and for permanent improvements, viz: fences, removed by him to the value of \$100 and for such other proceedings as are authorized by law in that behalf.

You are further notified that you are required to file your answer to said petition in the office of the clerk of said Court on or before the 7th day of April, 1913, or said petition will be taken as confessed by you and each of you.

ARMILDA M. CAVEN, Plaintiff.  
By J. E. PORTER, Her Attorney.  
197-11-4t

## LEGAL NOTICE

Benjamin H. Craig and Mrs. Craig, his wife, first and real name unknown, William Craig and Mrs. Craig, his wife, first and real name unknown, and Birdie Craig and her husband, John Doe, real name unknown, defendants, will take notice that on the 30th day of August, 1912, Hattie E. Sherwood, plaintiff, herein filed her petition in the District court of Box Butte county, Nebraska, against said defendant, the object and prayer of which are to quiet title in the plaintiff to the northeast quarter (NE<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>) of section thirty-two (32) in township twenty-seven (27), north of range forty-nine, west of sixth principal meridian in Box Butte county, Nebraska, as against the defendants and all persons claiming through or under them and to exclude the defendants and each of them from all right, title and interest therein.

You are required to answer said petition on or before the 24th day of March, 1913.

Dated Feb. 12, 1913.  
HATTIE E. SHERWOOD,  
Plaintiff.  
200-10-4t

## LEGAL NOTICE

In the County Court of Box Butte County, Nebraska

Notice of Hearing on Petition for Letters of Administration.  
STATE OF NEBRASKA,  
BOX BUTTE COUNTY.

To all persons interested in the estate of George T. Wheeler, late of said county, deceased.

You are hereby notified that on the 21st day of February, 1913, Pearl I. Wheeler filed her petition in the County Court of said county, for her appointment as administratrix of the estate of George T. Wheeler, late of said county, deceased, and that the same will be heard at its county court room in the city of Alliance, in said county, on the 21st day of March, 1913, at the hour of 10 o'clock a. m.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that notice of said hearing be given all parties interested in said estate by the publication of this notice for three successive weeks in the Alliance Herald, a newspaper printed, published and circulating in said county.

Dated this 21st day of February, 1913.

L. A. BERRY,  
County Judge.

(SEAL)  
206-12-3t

## Notice of Bond Sale

Notice is hereby given that the County Commissioners of Box Butte County, Nebraska, will meet at the Court House in Alliance, Box Butte County, Nebraska, on the 10th day of March, 1913, at 10 o'clock, A. M., of said day, for the purpose of receiving bids on the \$65,000 court house bond issue; said bonds to be of the following denominations, viz: Sixty-five bonds of One Thousand Dollars each, to run for a period of twenty years from date of issuance, bearing interest at the rate of five per cent per annum, interest payable semi-annually, said interest payable at the fiscal agency of the state of Nebraska, in the city of New York, state of New York.

All bids to be in writing and filed with the county clerk on or before 10 o'clock a. m., on the 10th day of March, 1913, and accompanied with a certified check of not less than ten per cent of the amount bid. Those not accompanied by a certified check will not be considered.

The County Commissioners reserve the right to reject any and all bids. By order of the Board.  
M. S. HARGRAVES, Clerk.  
1904-12-2t

# Sells Shoes

Look Over His Line

*Hanan, Edwin Burr, E. P. Reed, and Sherwood Ladies' line is the finest line shown west of Chicago by any retail dealer.*

Look Them Over

## Monarch No. 1 Dip

1 to 75

Cures Scabs, Chases Flies, Sure Death to Lice

Certificate of Government Approval on every can

THE BEST FOR Sheep, Cattle, Horses, Poultry and Hogs

USE IT NOW

Guaranteed by RoC Chemical Concern, Lincoln, Nebr.

Sold by I. L. ACHESON

We are prepared to do your

## Fancy Cabinet Work

We operate a planing mill in connection with our large Lumber Yard and are able to turn out high grade work.

Get our prices on Wood Tanks, Storm Doors or Porches, in fact, anything you wish made to order.

FOREST LUMBER CO.

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Mr. Man: Before You Build or Repair, Let

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FIGURE WITH YOU ON ALL KINDS OF

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Jobs taken, large or small. Jobbing a Specialty. Estimates and Plans Furnished Free. Rates Reasonable. Work Guaranteed.

HEMINGFORD, NEBRASKA

## Coughs Are Dangerous

Very frequently they lead to very serious results. No cough should ever be neglected. Just as soon as it occurs a remedy should be sought.

We believe that the very best treatment obtainable for coughs of any description is Rexall Cherry Bark Cough Syrup. We sell it under a positive guarantee that if it does not satisfy you and relieve your cough—your money back.

helps destroy the disease germs which are common causes of coughs. It helps check violent spasms of the bronchial tubes and tends to soothe the inflamed membranes and nerves, putting them in a condition of rest so that the injured tissues may have a chance to heal.

Rexall Cherry Bark Cough Syrup has a thoroughly agreeable taste, and is equally good for young children or older people. 25 cents, 50 cents and \$1. Sold in this community only at our store—The Rexall Store—F. E. Holsten.