THE ALLIANCE HERALD	TIIIA22A
T. J. O'Keefe, Publisher.	AOOAULT
ALLIANCE, NEBRASKA	TOKIO OFFICIALS FAILURE TH
	GENERAL ATTACK
Brief Telegrams	Both Sides Claim Ad

Prince Sananaru Fushimi of Japan

recovered the jewels lost in St. Louis. Over 100,000 defective ballots were cast in Pennsylvania and not counted.

At New Orleans "St. Louis" Jimmy Kelly defeated "Philadelphia Charles Kelly in nine rounds.

Iowa mutual insurance men will ask legislation to improve hazards from from traction engines.

The lowa supreme court holds that all persons who practice healing in lows must hold state license.

Many warrants are out as a result of lawlessness arising from strike of fron molders in Ohio and Kentucky.

Disputes over socialism continue to occupy the greater part of the time of the American Federation of Labor in convention in San Francisco.

Elias A. Calkins, a newspaper man, at the time of his death connected with the Chicago Chronicle, died in Chicage of a complication of nervous allments.

A. C. Wright of Nebraska has received appointment to a clerkship in the office of the chief signal officer, war department. His salary will be \$1.200 a year.

Secretary Hay and Viscount de Alet signed an arbitration treaty between the United States and Portugal. The treaty is identical with the American-French arbitration treaty.

Secretary Hay has received from the German government a cordial note accepting in principle President Roosevelt's suggestion for another conference at The Hague.

Mrs. Roosevelt entertained the members of the cabinet and their familles and a few personal friends at a French lecture by the Rev. Charles Wagner at the White House.

Trace of Stephen Putney, jr., son of one of the wealthlest men in Richmond, Va., lost in St. Louis, was found in Kansas City, but he escaped from the room where he was discovered.

Hundreds of baskets of food were distributed among the poorer families in the lower section of New York and liberal Thanksgiving dinners were served to the needy in many quarters.

The acting secretary of war has named March 1, 1905, as the date of the commencement of the examination of candidates from civil life already designated for appointment as second lieutenants in the army.

It is considered as certain that the Cooper-Quarles bill, providing for control by government of freight rates, as advocated by Governor Cummins and his allies, will be brought up at take adequate measures. the next session of congress.

ANNOUNCE IEREOF.

JAPS

# **ON SATURDAY**

dvantages in Mi nor Fights Thursday and Friday-Japanese Statesman Says His Country Fights for National Existence.

TOKIO-The imperial headquarters has just issued the following announcement

"The works for our attack having been nearly completed against Sung-

shu mountain (Port Arthur) and the forts lying eastward therefrom, a general assault was made on the afternoon of November 26, but owing to the enemy's stubborn resistance our ob-

ject has not yet been accomplished." The Manchurian headquarters, reporting Sunday, says:

"From the night of November 25 un" til the morning of November 26 a body of the enemy's infantry attacked our troops in the vicinity of Sintungtun and Shaotaou, but the attack was completely repulsed by us.

"The enemy's artillery, posted to the east of Ta mountain, vigorously shelled the vicinities and Kuchiatzu from 2 o'clock in the afternoon of November 26, but we suffered no damage.

"On the right bank of the Hun river a hody of the enemy's cavalry attacked Mamachies on November 25, but was driven back by our forces.

"On November 24 the enemy set fire to Shangtsaimen and most of the village was burned."

Discussing the war and the domestic, financial and political conditions of Japan on the eve of the assembling of the Diet with the correspondent of the Associated Press, Premier Katsura said:

"To insure peace in the Orient and to safeguard our national existence is the extreme purpose of our empire and no sacrifice shall be too great for successfully effecting this purpose.

"Russia, beside violating her pledges in Manchuria, crowned her overbearing and aggressive policy by extending her arms to the Corean pen-Insula.

225, Watson 6,725. "We were highly solicituos to preserve peace, but had no alternative except that of war, which was forced upon us.

"Throughout the negotiations Russia showed a haughty and overbearing attitude, which, as has latterly been shown, was inadequately supported by military strength. Russia allowed herself to be deceived and slighted our empire, for she never believed that Japan would draw the sword of war. Then, after suffering repeated defeats on land and on sea, Russia perceived the mistake she had made, and having discovered the seriousness of the situation, began to

## ENTER INTO A TREATY. Secret Compact of Chile and Bolivia

Made Public.

WASHINGTON-The secret treaty recently signed at Santiago, Chile, between the Bolivian minister at that capital, Senor Alberto Guiterres, and the Chilean minister of foreign relations, Senor Emilo Bello, in which the emperor of Germany is named as arbitrator of any difficulty arising in the execution of the convention, provided in substance:

First-Bolivia abandons her pretension to the Pacific port and recognizes Chile's right to the province of Autofagasta.

Second-Chile assumes the debts of Bolivia as recognized in article 2 of the treaty of 1895.

Third-Chile appropriates \$2,000,000 for the construction of railrads in Bollvia. She herself is to construct the line from Arica to La Paz, already in operation as far as Tacna, to which she gives a guarantee up to \$800,000 Chilean a year for the construction of three other railroads. The Bolivian section of the line shall become the property of Bolivia in twenty years, but Chilean products shall enjoy preferential rebates over

CANVASS OF ILLINOIS VOTE.

it.

President Roosevelt's Plurality State, 304,739.

CHICAGO, Ill .- The canvass of the vote in Illinois has been completed and the totals are as follows: Roosevelt's vote in the whole state was 632,-745, against 328,006 for Parker, giving the former a plurality of 304,739. In the city of Chicago Roosevelt has a plurality of 109,894, receiving 208,659, to 98,765 for Parker. In Cook county, including the city, the Roosevelt vote was 229,849, and Parker's 103,762, making Roosevelt's plurality for the entire county 126,086.

Deenen, the republican candidate for governor, ran ahead of Roosevelt both as to total number of votes received and in the size of his plurality in Chicago and Cook county and received in the state a total vote of 634,029-1,824 more than the candidate for president received-and a plurality of 300,047, only 4,692 less than that received by the head of the ticket. Swallow received 34,759, Debs 69,-

### PREPARED FOR BAD NEWS.

Desperate Assault from Japanese Ex pected Soon.

ST. PETERSBURG-There is lack of news from the front. The report that the Japanese are concentrating their energies for a desperate assault on Port Arthur, in view of the approach of the second Pacific squadron, s quite generally credited in official quarters. Such an event is expected to transpire as soon as the Japanese learn that the Russian squadron's trip was an actuality and no mere demonstration. The authorities are prepar

# MARINE MATTERS

VIEWS OF SECRETARY MORTON ON THE SUBJECT.

SESSIONS OF THE COMMISSION

To Build Up Shipping Interests We Must Meet Competition of Other Nations-Rear Admiral Hartington Reads a Letter from Morton.

WASHINGTON-The merchant marine commission resumed its session Friday. Senator Gallinger, the chairman, announced that the hearings were about concluded, but that the commission had thought it proper at this time to invite naval and nostoffice department officials to be present Friday, the former to submit their opinion of the desirability of a merchant marine as auxiliary to the navy and the latter to speak of the benefits to accrue to the postal service as a result of an improved merchant marine.

Secretary Metcalf of the department of commerce and labor was also invited to attend the hearing.

Secretary Morton's views of the relations of the government to the, merchant marine in the foreign trade was that it was simply a question of competition. He said that in order to build up a large American shipping interest in this country it will be necessary to meet the competition of other nations. It will further be necessary, he declared, to in some way recognize the mail contracts, the subsidies, the bonuses and the premiums of Germany, England and other countries. The American owner of sea-going craft and the American sailor, he said, must be given equality in all respects if they are not to be handicapped by foreign competition. It was his idea that all ships built in this country should be constructed in accordance with plans approved by the navy department, so that in case of war the department could make good and efficient use of them. He added that he was not sure but that the seamen also should have a naval training. Rear Admiral Luce read a letter re-

cently submitted to him by Secretary Morton, to be laid before the committee, in which he referred to the dependence of the merchant marine and the navy. He asserted that the money paid to foreign carriers of products of this country went to enrich the countries with which the United States might some day be at war, thereby indicctly adding to the navies of those countries and their naval reserves at the expense of our own. He favored subsidies as the means of building up the merchant marine.

Declaring that it was through nursing a pariticular British industry, the carrying trade, that England owed her supremacy of the sea today, Captain Mahan said that American shipping should be encouraged to come into existence and to compete with the carrying trade of the world. Rear Admiral Hartington favored

the building of steel shins, and said

## FOREST RESERVES.

There Appears to Be More Than is Really Needed.

WASHINGTON-In his annual report for this year Commissioner Richards of the general land office recommends the exercise of more deliberate consideration of preparations looking to establishment of forest reserves than has been exercised in the past, The report adds: "Both the Importance of the objects to be accomplish-

ed and the many local interests to be considered necessitate great care in proceeding further in this direction. The government can well afford at this juncture to delay action in establishing additional reserves until the force of forest experts now engaged upon the work can, by practical field examinations and scientific research, establish devond reasonable doubt in what localities and to what extent further areas should be set apart for this purrose."

During the last fiscal year nine reserves were created, bringing the total number upto fifty-nine and increasing the aggregate covered by forest reservations to 62,763,494 acres.

The report shows a falling off of \$1,741,401 in the total receipts of the office as compared with the previous year, and a decrease in the area of public land disposed of, amounting to 6 418 477 acres. With the exception of 1903 the cash receipts were greater than any previous year. The patents issued for the year numbered 56.386, and exceeded those for any other twelve months in the history of the office. The receipts were \$9,283,341 and the land disposed of aggregated 10 405,821 acres. Of this quantity 10,-171.265 acres were entered under the homestead law, 2,353,854 were patented as railroad selections and 1,306,261 unde. timber and stone entries.

Speaking of the frauds committed inder the timber and stone acts Mr. Richards says: "During the last year it was decided to use the corps of examiners of surveys to investigate in the field all applications for surveys which a'leged settlement and the result has proven the wisdom of this course.

"In the timber, no real settlement of any extent was found, but in most cases a camping hut, without furniture and destitute of the means of housekeeping, was all that the examiner could uiscover on the ground, It was learned that these alleged settlers resided in distant towns and cities and that they were induced to lend their names by promises of rewards after the survey was accomplished, evidently having no intention to make their homes on the land. This investigation has resulted in materially checking the absorption by unscrupulous persons of the timber now standing on the reserves."

## PRESENTS THE IOWA CASE.

#### Gov. Cummins Interviews the Acting Secretary of War.

WASHINGTON - Governor Cum mins left for New York Tuesday night. He saw Acting Secretary of War Oliver in relation to the inscription on the tablets to be erected by Iowa regiments on the battlefield of Shiloh. The old contention regarding the merchants of this country to run the time when the lowa regiments, the Fifteenth and Sixteenth, entered owners could run them. He declared the battle, is sill the subject of much controversy, but Governor Cummins insists that the reports of the colonels of the two regiments, which are the only official reports of the participation of the regiments in the fight, should be accepted. He insists, after a review of the official reports in the department that the only direct evidence regarding the two regiments come from Colonel Reed and Colonel Chambers, and that in the absence of



Costs 10 cents and equals 20 cents worth of any other kind of bluing. Won't Freeze, Spill, Break



Big Hairpin Factory. The greatest of the world's manufactories of hairpins is at Painswick,

a village in the Stroud valley, at the foot of the Cotswolds. There are no fewer than three hundred persons employed in turning out these trifles of the boudoir, and hundreds of automatic machines are in constant operation transforming miles of wire into tons of finished pins .-- London Engineer.

American Stops Swiss Train.

Losing his new hat out of a window of a Swiss express an American passenger pulled the alarm cord and the train was stopped. He recovered his hat and cheerfully paid a \$10 fine.

#### Antiseptic Flanellette.

An English inventor claims to have found a process of making fianellette garments non-inflammable and at the same time antiseptic.

#### Says a Misogynist.

If Paris hats and tiaras and necklaces were rewards of cheerfulness, women would forget how to weep,

#### A Teacher's Testimony.

Hinton, Ky., Nov. 28 .- (Special.)-It has long been claimed that Diabetes is incurable, but Mr. E. J. Thompson, teacher in the Hinton school, has pleasing evidence to the contrary. Mr. Thompson had Diabetes. He took Dodd's Kidney Pills and is cured. In a statement he makes regarding his cure Mr. Thompson says:

"I was troubled with my kidneys for more than two years and was treated by two of the best doctors in this part of the state. They claimed I had Diabetes and there was little to be done for me. Then I started to use Dodd's Kidney Pills and what they did for me was wonderful. It is entirely owing to Dodd's Kidney Pills that I am now enjoying good health."

Many doctors still maintain that Diabetes is incurable. But Diabetes is a kidney disease, and the kidney disease that Dodd's Kidney Pills will not cure has yet to be discovered.

The three most beautiful things in the world are roses, white butterflies and a woman's heart.

Every nousekeeper should know hat if they will buy Defiance Cold Water Starch for laundry use they will save not only time, because it never sticks to the iron, but because each package contains 16 oz .- one full nound-while all other Cold Water Starches are put up in %-pound packages, and the price is the same, 10 cents. Then again because Defiance Starch is free from all injurious chemicals. If your grocer tries to sell you a 12-oz. package it is because he has a stock on hand which he wishes to dispose of before he puts in Defiance. He knows that Defiance Starch has printed on every package in large letters and figures "16 ozs." Demand Defiance and save much time and money and the annoyance of the iron sticking. Defiance never sticks.

The Bourse Gazette urges the negothe United States on the ground that the completion of the Panama canal will greatly increase trade between the United States and Russia.

Mayor Moores of Omaha has signed the council resolution offering in behalf of the city a reward of \$5,000 for the apprehension of the ' criminals who placed the bomb on the porch of Elmer E. Thomas' residence.

The Liberty bell, the most famous relice of the revolution in the country, was sent back to Philadelphia from St. Louis, where for six months it had been one of the attractions at the Louisiana Purchase exposition. Arnold Beuthien, until two months ago cashler and one of the largest stockholders in savings banks at New Liberty and Dixon, Ia., was arrested in Chicago, charged with embezzle-

ment of \$60,000 of the banks' funds. Mrs. Agnes White of Albia, Iowa, called at police headquarters in St. Louis and requested the police to help her search for her 14-year-old son, Allen White, who ran away from home in preference to studying Latin.

Prices are higher on the New York ment.

The failure of the potato crop is judgment. causing great distress and suffering among the peasantry of Connemara, Ireland.

At a conference between Governor Odell, ex-Governor Frank Black and Senator. Depew, Governor Odell assurwould not be a candidate for the senstorship from New York.

At the state department the an nouncement was made that this government hopes soon to conclude with Great Britain an arbitration treaty identical with those recently signed with France, Germany and other powers. The treaty will be signed by Secretary Hay and Sir Mortimer Durant, the British ambassador.

A provincial paper says Andrew Carnegie has purchased or is about to purchase for \$3,750,000 Lea park, the late Whitaker Wright's estate in Surrey, England, with the object of establishing a national convalescent home.

The Big Bend National bank of Daverport, Wash., has been closed by direction of the comptroller of the currency because of insolvency.

Council Bluffs attorneys claim to have found a flaw in the Iowa bienmial elections amendment which may prevent its becoming a law.

The case was different with us, we are alive to the seriousness of tiation of a commercial treaty with the situation and were prepared for jected assault. exigencies.

"Russia must see that the war cannot be concluded by the issues of a few battles. With us the war

means life or death, and not one of our 45,000,000 brethren remains ignorant of the vital issue at stake. "We are prepared to sacrifice our last man and our last cent for this war.

"The delay in the decisive result of our siege at Port Arthur gives Russia hope of being able to relieve the garrison, and for this purpose she resolved to empty her naval defense at home, while on land corps after corps has been mobilized and sent eastward.

"The military and naval plan of Russia seems to center in the relief of Port Arthur and General Kouropatkins' southward advance, which resulted in his serious defeat, had the relief of the garrison as its sole object. The Russian emperor's instructions to Kouropatkin not to retire beyond Mukden were designed to raise the gloom that had been hanging over the people of Russia since the defeat stock exchange and indications are of Russian arms at the battle of Liao for a resumption of the upward move- Yang, and Kouropatkin assumed the aggressive perhaps against his own

"Everything seems to hinge on the fall of Port Arthur, but I do not console myself with the thought that the capture of that ill-fated fortress. will bring the war to a speedy termination. Its capture will give occasion ed Senator Depew and ex-Governor for renewed plans for warfare by Rus-Black in most positive terms that he sia and I am watching keenly for such new developments."

#### The National Grange.

PORTLAND, Ore .- The National Grange decided to hold the next annual session in the state of New Jersey. The selection of the city will be made by the executive committee. The grange went on record as favoring industrial education in the county schools.

#### Preparing a Warm Reception.

LONDON-The progress of the Russlan second Pacific squadron excites daily growing interest. A Japanese correspondent of the Morning Post, discussing possible preparations to meet the squadron, suggests that Japan relies upon the older warships to maintain the blockade of Port Arthur (in fact, the correspondent asserts they already are so employed), and thus enable Togo to release his more modern vessels for overhauling at Sasebo, preparatory to the anticipated meeting Admiral Rojestvensky.

ed to hear terrible reports of the pro-

While not hazarding a guess whether the fortress can be carried if the besiegers are utterly regardless of human life, they are confident that General Stoessel will be able to make such an attack one of the costliest operations in history.

A dispatch from Mukden says that the Hun and Taitse rivers have been frozen over. The low stage of water in the Llao river, the dispatch adds, impedes the transport of Japanese stores from Yin Kow, and the forwarding of ammunition is delayed by the scarcity of wagons. The removal of the wounded from L'ao Yang to Dalyn is executed with difficulty for the same reason.

SQUADRON IS AT PORT SAID.

Precautions Taken to Get Rojestven-

sky Safely Through Canal.

PORT SAID-A section of the Russlan second Pacific squadron has arrived here. All precautions have been taken to prevent any untoward incldent during the passage of the vessels through the Suez canal.

The division exchanged salutes with the town on entering and the Russian lands played the British national anthem in honor of the presence of the British guard ship Furious. The local Russian representatives visited Rear Admiral Voelkersam's flagship. All the warships are fitted with wireless telegraph apparatus. The ships are not ordered to coal here, but will take water, fresh provisions and hay for their live stock.

The Russian admiral exchanged visits with the commander of the Furious.

Though the larger warships were not ordered to come here the torpedo boat destroyers are coaling from transports and will enter the canal at dawn Friday, and the rest of the division an hour later.

#### TO TAKE PORT ARTHUR.

Army Ordered to Do it at Any Cost.

WASHINGTON - The Associated Press learns on excellent authority that the Japanese army has been ordered to renew its attack on Port Arthur and to take the main fortifications at any cost.

TOKIO-It is reported that the Japanese saps directed against Riblung mountain, Sungshu mountain and East Keekwan mountain have reached the base of the central ditches.

that the laws of the United States should be changed so as to permit American ships as cheaply as foreign that the merchant officers of the United States were not all that could be desired regarding competence, and that as regarding education and training they did not compare favorably with foreign merchant officers.

THE PRESIDENT SEEN.

An Importan Conference Held at the White House.

WASHINGTON - Interstate transportation matters with specific reference to the fixing of railroad freight rates formed the subject of an important conference at the White House Tuesday. By previous appointment Governor Van Sant of Minnesota, Governor Cummins of Iowa, E. P. Bacon of Milwaukee, chairman of the interstate commerce law convention;

Frank Barry, of Milwaukee, secretary of the convention, and R. A. Higbie of New York, an official of the National Lumber Dealers' association, called on the president to use his influence to secure the enactment of a law which would confer upon the interstate commerce commission power to fix railroad freight rates in the commerce between states.

It was pointed out to the president that for ten years prior to 1897 the interstate commerce commission had exercised the power to adjust railroad freight rates in order to prevent discrimination, but that since that time, by reason of a decision of the United States supreme court, that power had been denied the commission. It was urged by the delegation that a law be enacted by congress conferring upon the commission authority to adjust rates when they were found to be discriminative in their operation or in violation of the interstate commerce act. The delegation also suggested to the president the desirability of discussing the subject in his forthcoming message.

The president did not indicate, how ever, what his personal views were, contenting himself with giving a care ful hearing to the statements made.

The president has announced the appointment of Francis E. Leupp of this city to be Indian commissioner. vice William A. Jones, resigned. Com missioner Jones' resignation and Mr. Leupp's appointment will take wfect January 1.

Mr. Leupp is the Washington cor respondent of the New York Evening Post and has been identified with In dian affairs for many years.

other direct evidence the Shiloh commission should accept those as the time when the regiments went into action. Acting Secretary Oliver decided to hold open the question pending the return of Governor Cummins to Washington.

ARBITRATION COURT CONVENES

Board at The Hague Will Pass on Taxing Power of Japan.

THE HAGUE-The first sitting of the arbitration court on the Japanese house tax question was held Monday. The United States is interested in the matter, although not a party to the present arbitration. The point at issue is the contention of Great Britain, France and Germany that Japan imposed taxes on buildings in the old foreign concessions, which, being perpetual leases, are exempt from taxation. The United States and other powers having similar concessions will accept the award. Mr. Gram, president of the court, who is one of the provincial governors of Norway, at the opening of the proceedings congratulated the governments who, by consenting to submit disputes to international jurisdiction, had given fresh proof of their attachment to a great and noble cause. He regretted that the path of humanly along the road of progress was full of obstacles, but added that happily the number of conventions forming fresh bonds between nations was daily increasing.

#### Hearing Swayne Charges.

WASHINGTON-A sub-committee of the house judiciary committee Monday resumed the investigation of the impeachment charges against Judge Charles Swayne of the northern district of Florida. Representative Gillette of California. a member of the committee, was unable to attend. The committee decided to go ahead with the investigation and Charles T. Forbes, a clerk in the general land office, was called. He testified against Judge Swayne regarding a timber trespass sase in Florida.

The wise man who has anything to sa; to 3 mule says it to his face.

#### The Wabash is the Only Line Landing You at the World's Fair.

Rround trip rates from Omaha are as follows: \$8.50 sold daily except Friday and Saturday, good 7 days. \$13.80 sold daily, good 15 days. The Wabash is the only line that land's passengers at the main entrance of the World's Fair grounds. Also the only line that can check your baggage to the World's Fair station. Think what a saving of time, annoyance and extra car fare.

All agents can sell you through ticket and route you over the Wabash. Very low rates to many points South. Southeast. For beautiful World's Fair folder and all information call at 1601 Farnam St. or address Harry E. Moores, Gen. Agt. Pass. Dept. Wab. R. R., Omaha, Neb.

Some men work overtime trying to dodge hard work.

#### Ask Your Druggist for Allen's Foot-Ease.

"I tried ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE recently, and have just bought another supply. It has cured my corns, and the hot, burning and itching sensation in my feet which was almost unbearable, and I would not be without it now .- Mrs. W. J Walker, Camden, N. J." Sold by all Druggists, 25c.

Living for one's land is far greater than dying for it.

I do not believe Piso's Cure for Consumption has an equal for coughs and colds .- JOHY P. BOYER, Trinity Springs, Ind., Feb. 15, 1900

You can't always judge a man's bank account by the artistic decorations on the front of his office safe.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY Take Larative Bromo Quinhe Tablets. All drug-gists refund the money if it fails to cure. E. W. Grove's signature is on each box. 25c. Take

The church is not at all sacred when it thinks that the street is wholly secular .-- Chicago Tribune.