DAKCEHistorical Society COUNTY HERALD. MOTTO: All The News When It Is News.

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# TARIFF LETTER READ

PRESIDENT WILSON READS HIS MESSAGE TO CONGRESS TO CABINET.

## EMPHASIZE MONEY QUESTION

Chief Executive, in 1,200 Word Document, It Is Stated, Will Confine His Suggestions to Duties-Wants Revision Downward.

Washington, March 31 .- The final draft of his first message to congress, which he will send at the opening of the special session April 7, was read Friday by President Wilson to his cabinet.

The message, it can be said author-Itatively, will confine itself to the tariff. In 1,200 words, it will give the president's views on this subject, and will state it is the president's position that nothing shall be done by either house to take from the tariff its place in the center of the legislative stage.

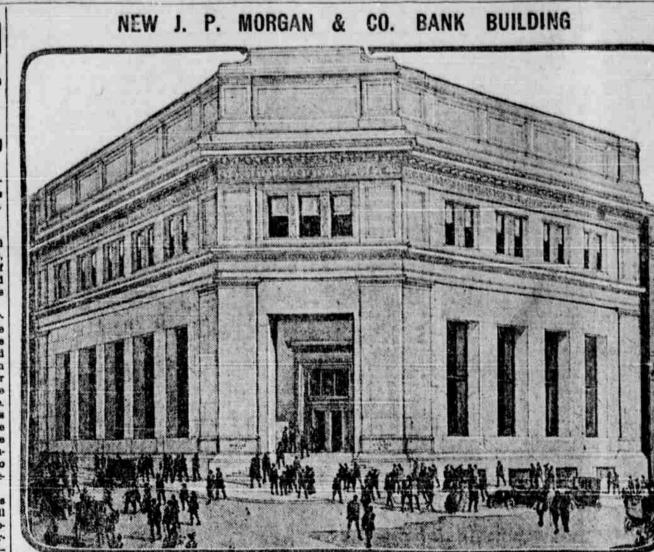
This does not mean that there is to be no other legislation during the session. It merely means that the president intends to use all his influence to see that nothing is allowed to interfere with first place for tariff revision downward

The message is expected to put this in so many words, but it also will declare that a number of other subjects of vital importance to the American people are awaiting legislationprincipally the currency question,

The president will specifically refrain from commenting upon these in his message, although reserving the right to touch upon them in later special messages should congress make sufficient headway with the tariff DF problem to leave room and time for other work at the special session.

In this connection it became known that Representative Carter Glass, chairman-to-be of the banking and currency committee of the new house, has completed the draft of a monetary revision bill and that it is ready for introduction whenever the president desires it. Representative Glass, however, will not put it in until President Wilson feels that its introduction will not interfere with tariff legislation. Representative Glass and the president are said to fear that to start the the money reform task and then to leave hend it open until the winter session will only add to the difficulties of the situation.

VOU As far as President Wilson's views on the tariff are concerned, it can be ing stated that he will take the same ground he took in his speech of accentance last summer, that the tariff



Our illustration shows how the new four-story bank building of J. P. Morgan & Co. in Wall street will look when completed. It will cost \$1,260,000. The walls will be of Tennessee marble three feet thick, and on the roof will be a garden of paims and shrubs.

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DR. FRIEDMANN IS HIT PHYSICIAN SAYS "CURE" IS RE- FINEMENT OF CRUELTY.	WALTER H. PAGE SELECTED BY WILSON FOR COURT OF	GOVERNOR IS SLAIN
Declares 70,000 Will Read of Remedy and Grieve Because They Will Not Be Permitted to Use it. Philadelphia, March 29.—The turtle vaccine "cure" of Dr. Frederich Franz Friedmann was scathingly arraigned Thursday by Dr. Lawrence F. Flick, the eminent tuberculosis expert, and head of the Henry Phipps institute. "It is the last refinement of cruel- ty," he emphatically declared. "Do you know what it means to thousands of persons all over this country suffer- ing from tuberculosis? "It means despair," said the doctor, "utter despair. Do you know that	WILL AWAIT SENATE'S ACTION New York Editor and Publisher to Start for London as Soon as He is Confirmed by apper House of Congress. Washington, April 2.—President Wilson's offer to ambassador to Great Britain was accepted Monday by Walter L. Page of Garden Cit, L. I.,	Abraham Gonzales Meets Violent Death While in Custody of Diaz- Huerta Officers. El Paso, Tex., April 2.—Abraham Gonzales, constitutional governor of Chihuahua and former minister of in- terior under President Madero, was thrown beneath the wheels of a train Monday at Mapula, a small station south of Chihuahua by Diaz-Huerta army officers in charge of the escort conducting him to Mexico City, ac- cording to an investigation made by friends in El Paso of the murdered man. The governor's body was almost out to train by the one wheels but

#### SURVIVORS TELL **OF FLOOD THRILLS** ies from the water at Massillon, O. Prospect, O., is under 14 feet of water. and the river at that point is four miles wide. I saw them take more Lecturer Saw 28 Bodies Recovthan a dozen bodies from the water. "The reparts of the dead have not ered at Delaware. O. been sent in from these small towns and the country will be appalled when the full number is known. From what

been exaggerated.

Dayton."

tral Ohio.

Delaware.

she told.

of the waters.

"Piqua and Fostoria are under wa-

was Piqua. Most of the town was un-

der water. It was impossible to get to

Co-Eds Tell of Horrors.

of their experiences and painted graphic word pictures of the horrors

of the inundation of a large part of

They were Miss Florence Wyman of

3633 Sheffield avenue, student in gen-

eral work and instructor in the art

school of the university; Edith and

Esther Quayle of 233 North Harvey

street, Oak Park, and Mabel Lees of

Fear Horror to Follow.

the party on the trip, was the spokes-

man, but the other girls broke in from

time to time with eager ejaculations

to emphasize the horror of the tale

"The thought that is uppermost in

my mind," said Miss Wyman, "is not

so much of the horror that has passed

as of the greater horror that must in-

evitably come to those poor people in

Delaware and elsewhere throughout

the flooded district. There are some

dead bodies still in the houses at Del-

aware, and thousands elsewhere in

Ohio, and it is staggering to the imagi-nation to attempt to sconjure up the

picture of desolation, famine and pes-

tilence that will follow the recession

"The flood itself was like a horrible

nightmare. The water crept up slow-

Miss Wyman, who had chaperoned

325 Elmwood avenue, Oak Park.

College Girls Relate Death Scenes and Heroic Rescue Work by the Students-Storles of Other Refugees.

MEANEST MAN A BOAT OWNER

Chicago .- Thrilling stories of the flooded districts in Ohio were told by Rev. E. O. O'Neal, who returned to this city from a lecture tour. He saw rescuers take 28 bodies from the river at Delaware, O.

"All of the small towns along the river have been swept away," he said. "The greatest problem is food. The victims are starving and freezing to death. Those who are able to work are making every effort to rescue and help others. There is no communication between towns.

"When at Delaware I saw college students make many thrilling rescues by swimming out into the swift current and swimming back with a flood victim. One young man swam out and and rescued 30 persons in one day. He was the bravest fellow I ever saw.

Women and Children Afloat. "I saw a house with one woman and three children clinging to the roof

floating down the stream. The house was whirling and bobbing up and down in the water. The woman was screaming for help. Persons on the edge of the flood had a small boat, but they could not row fast enough to caech up with the house.

"The house bore down on the Pennsylvania railroad bridge and crashed against it. The mother caught the bridge and went down. The children went down, but came up again near a tree. The eldest child helped the other two and help on to the tree. The boat put out and rescued all of them. "A few minutes later a house with a man about 75 years and his wife floated down the stream. The woman was lying on the roof. The old man was holding her. Suddenly the house struck a tree and the brick chimney fell off. Then we saw the old man lift his wife in his arms and carry ly, but, oh, so steadily and relentlessher to the chimney hole in the root iv First it was six inches deep in and let her down into it. When the | some of the lower streets; then a foot | rescuers put out in a boat and caught

in the flooded district.

town.

OUS,

dozen women and children during the

Farmer Demands His Boat.

deep, and at last it had covered all up with the house, one of the resthe lower part of town and was lapcuers inquired of the woman.

feed. The students departed at night | where there were persons clinging on for their homes in different parts of the roof. These people would catch the light line, pull over a heavier one the country.

"At Celina I saw the same sufferand a pulley and set up a running line ing. The town was under ten feet of cable by making fast to a chimney of water. I saw them take ten bodor house tower.

"The boys must have known something about breeches buoy work, for as soon as they had a line to a house they would rig up a chair and pass it over. Then the people would be hauled across. I guess they must have taken more than 100 off the different roofs. One woman, who weighed more than 200 pounds, started across in a saw I do not think the reports have chair. The pulley was fastened to a chimney and the chimney toppled over, The woman went into the water, but ter, and many people are 'drowned. The nearest I could get to Dayton they kept hauling her in and she clung

to the chair. She was half drowned when they got her up.

Take Refuge in "Frat" Houses.

"The men students have responded nobly in time of distress, and the Phi Four weary young women, co-eds Kappa Psi, Sigma Chi, and Beta Theta from Ohio Wesleyan university at Del-Pi fraternity houses, which are on hills, have been turned over for sleepaware, O., climbed from a Pullman on a delayed Lake Shore train in the Laing places for women and children. A Salle street station. They were the Mr. Houseman and a Mr. Sulliver manned the boats sent down by the first arrivals in Chicago from the aclife saving station at Toledo, and tual scenes of death and desolation saved fifteen persons. The students are doing practically all of the work attending the floods throughout cen-Eagerly questioned by newspaper of saving people and bringing what men, the young women talked freely food there is to the starving men,

> women and children. "The property loss in the city, not counting personal property, is over \$2,000,000. There is danger of fire, because the co-eds are using candles for lights.

> "We know of thirteen deaths: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Melcher and their two sons, Ralph, 6 years old, and Lewis, 4 years old; Mrs. Silas Smith and her two sons and one little daughter, 1 year old; Miss Hazel Jones, a 15-yearold girl; Miss Hazel Dunlap, Mrs. Slosson, William Hessey, William Fielding and James Maine.

Dies After Being Rescued.

"William Fielding clung to a tree for three days and was rescued only to die of exposure. A Mr. Rainer was marconed in the top of a tree for three days and a half and was rescued. He is now ill from exposure and it is thought he will get pneumonia

"A little girl was picked up from a raft on which she had floated five miles from Stratford. She is ill of exposure, but it is believed, she will live."

#### Other Refugees Arrive.

Every train that came in from the east brought men and women who had escaped from Indiana after arduous, roundabout trips and disheartening delays. Perhaps none of these refu gees had a more engling experience than that of Frank Janieson, a commercial traveler of Muncie, Ind.

For thirty-six hours Jamieson was with eighty-five other

corned beef and coffee, which one of

the women heated over a small gaso-

line stove. In the basement, under

water, was \$3,506 worth of fine food

Wednesday afternoon a man rowed

down the street near the hotel and

Jamieson hailed him. He had only

small skiff and there was room for one

passenger. Jamieson offered him \$10

to be ferried out of town and the boatman accepted the offer. No one

else in the hotel dared risk the trip,

feeling safer in the building than

adrift on the waters, but Jamieson

climbed out of the second story win-

Five Miles in Row Boat.

which could not be reached.

must be taken out of politics, and that its revision downward should begin rate that can be construed as a "favor to any industry.

"There should be immediate revision." he said at that time. "and it should be downward unhesitatingly and steadily downward. It should begin with the schedules which have been used most obviously to kill competition and to raise prices in the United States arbitrarily and without regard to the prices pertaining elsewhere in the markets of the world. and it should, before it is finished or intermitted, be extended to every item in every schedule which affords any opportunity for monopoly, for special advantages to limited groups of beneficiaries or for subsidized control of any kind in the markets or the enterprises of the country until special favors of every sort shall have been absolutely withdrawn and every part of our laws of taxation shall have been transformed from a system of governmental patronage into a system of just and reasonable charges which shall fall where they will create the least burden.

'When we shall have done that we can fix questions of revenues and of business adjustment in a new spirit. We shall be partners with the business men of the country, and a day of freer, more stable prosperity shall have dawned."

#### 136 KNOWN DEAD AT OMAHA

#### Commercial Club Figures Show 402 Injured and 1,700 Homes Destroyed in Tornado.

Omaha, Neb., April 1 .- The following was compiled by the Commercial club and is given out as authentic: The known dead in Omaha and immediate suburbs totals 136, the injured number 402, while many sustained minor bruises; 1,700 homes were entirely destroyed or badly wrecked.

The citizens' relief committee is taking up in detail all cases of destitution and they are disposed of as rapidly as brought to the attention of this body.

Lincoln, Neb., April 1 .- A deelgation of Omaha men asked the legislature to pass a bill authorizing Douglas county to issue bonds in the sum of \$1,000,000 for the purpose of rebuilding the houses in the tornado district of Omaha.

#### Man Blows Out Brains,

Lexington, Ky., March 31 .- After making a will bequeathing his body to scientists for the purpose af anatomical research, Emil Frederick, sixty-one years, blew out his brains with a revolver Friday.

#### Rail Executive.

Los Angeles, Cal., April 1.-George T. Nicholson of Chicago, vice-president of the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe freight traific, died at the California was felt in Behring straits hospital here Sunday.

there are 70,000 persons in this countr; suffering from tuberculosis who will die within a year? Yes, and town in North Carolina, in 1855. He of the officers drew a revolver and by taking out of every schedule every half that number who will die within was first educated at Randolph-Macon shot him as he lay writhing in agony six months?

"How many of these could benefit that is claimed for it? It would be much the same course there as that loyal to the constitutional governnecessary to devise some means of getting it to the people, and before this could possibly be done most of these people will be dead.

"If you knew these poor consumptives as I.do you would realize what it is for them to read these wonderful cures and to know that for them adviser to Houghton Mifflin company it means nothing-that they will be in | for four years. their graves before it could ever be brought within their reach.

Doctor Flick contended that the contaken into consideration the effect azine, World's Work. the announcement of his supposed been to have explained his preparation and method fully to the medical

profession of his native country and TWO ALLENS ARE EXECUTED experimented until there was no further question of its efficiency before announcing such claims as had been made for it.

## WILSON RECEIVES FIRST PAY

Chief Executive Is Handed Treasury Warrant for \$5.625. His Salary for March.

day when Secretary McAdoo present- and wounded. Those killed were Judge ed him with a treasury warrant for Thornton Massie, Commonwealth At-5.625, representing his salary from torney William M. Foster, Sherliff Lee March 4 to 31. The president is the F. Webb, Juror Fowler and Miss aly official whose salary is paid by Elizabeth Ayers. The cause of the the treasury department. Vice-Prest- tragic assault on the officers of the dent Marshall received from the sec- law in the little mountain courthouse caused death. Mr. McCree was sixtyretary of the senate the portion /he with the sentencing of Floyd Allen by five years old. as so far earned of his \$12,000 an- Judge Massie to three years' imprisnual compensation.

U. S. Senator in Hospital. Baltimore, Md., April 1 .-- It was re-

orted that United States Senator Eda C. Eurleigh of Maine has been a patient at Johns Hospkins hospital

r several days. The nature of the lment from which the senator is sufering was not disclosed. He is nevnty years old.

#### Engineer Begs to Die.

St. Paul, Minn., April 2 .- Pinned against the hot boiler of his engine, Fang, former Chinese minister to the George Murphy of St. Paul, a North- United States, was mentioned Monday ern Pacific engineer, for three-quar- for president. The Canton industrial ters of an hour begged policemen and bank will be capitalized with a \$5,000,firemen to kill him Monday. 000 American gold loan.

#### Quake Hits Behring Straits.

St. Louis April 2 .- The seismograph at St. Louis recorded an earthquake of unusual violence at a point rafiroad, in charge of pessenger and Monday. The shock, it is thought, jail here on conviction of causing unestimated to be a 4,200 miles away

& Co. nublishers

college, a Methodist institution at Ash- through the head. land, Va., and later was a fellow at Shortly after the Diaz-Huerta coup from this culture, even if it were all Johns Hopkins university, following de etat in Mexico City, Gonzales. made famous by Woodrow Wilson. has been conspicuous for many years.

His first important editorship was City of Mexico. that of the Forum, which lasted from 1890 to 1895. Then he was literary

founding of the publishing house of marena, commanding the Diaz-Huerta Doubleday, Page & Co., in 1899, he escort, was in communication with duct of Friedmann was open to crit- was editor of the Atlantic Monthly. General Huerta by wire during the icism on the ground that he had not Since then he has edited his own mag-Mr. Page said that if the senate

cure would have on the class, for confirmed his appointment he would which it was intended, but was pri- leave immediately for London. The marily exploiting it and himself. The senate meets April 7 and the Page proper course, he said, would have appointment will be one of the first to come before it.

Floyd and Claude Pay the Penalty for Murder in Electric Chair at Richmond, Va.

Richmond, Va., March 29 .- Floyd ecution of these men is the direct outcome of a partial massacre of the King Nicholas. Hillville courthouse March 14, 1912, Washington, April 2 .-- Woodrow which was engineered by Claude Al-Wilson received his first pay check as len and several of his relatives. On president of the United States Mon- that occasion five persons were killed

onment for assaulting a deputy sheriff, nephews.

Salcons Closed in Cairo.

Cairo, Ill., April 2 .- The city flood committee issued an order Monday closing all saloons and retail stores. with the exception of bakeries and drug stores. Many merchants are moving their stocks to second stories.

# Wu Ting Fang for President. Canton, China, April 2 .- Wu Ting

Six Months for Haywood.

Paterson, N. J., April 2 .--- William D. Haywood, organizer for the Industrial Workers of the World, was sentenced Monday to six months in the county lawful assemblages.

cut in twain by the car wheels, but Mr. Page was born in Cary, a small as this did not instantly kill him, one away.

ment, was arrested in Chihuahua by Before graduating at Johns Hopkins General Antonio Rabago. He was he entered journalism, in which he held prisoner for some time and then came an order for his removal to the

When the special train carrying the governor reached Torreon it halted and on an order from a state court in Chihuahua, started back towards

During the three years prior to the Chihuahua. Lieutenant Colonel Castay at Torreon and it is thought that here he received direct orders from the general to "dispose" of Gonzales.

LASHES OFF THE WIRE 

· Cleveland, O., March 29 .- Flood conditions here, while not serious as regards loss of life, were estimated to could reach them. Late in the afterhave caused \$1,000,000 property dam- noon the farmer came to the shore

age Thursday. The Cuyago river over- and announced he wanted the boat. He declared he would take the boat flowed its banks. Belgrade, March 29 .- The Monteneby force. He said he wanted the boat and Claude Allen were electrocuted in grin army opened a fierce attack on all to go across the river and attend to the penitentiary here Friday. The ex- sides of the fortress of Scutari, the some business. order for the attack being given by the boat, but offered to row the farm-

City of Mexico, March 29 .- A report is current that a boat with more than 400 soldiers on board has been sunk off Guaymas, in the Gulf of California, as the result of an explosion. Confirmation of the report is lacking. Philadolphia, March 29 .- Jamos Me-Cree, formen president of the Pennsylvania railroad, died at his home here last night. A complication of diseases

Washington, April 1.-President Wilson accepted honorary memberwho had arrested one or two of his ship in the Chevy Chase club Saturday. In a letter he said that he had declined the club's invitation several cued.

weeks ago under a misapprehension. Washington, April 1 .-- Postmaster General Burleson ordered annulled the parcel post regulation which requires double postage collected from the ad-

dressee when ordinary postage stamps have been affixed to parcels.

Five Hurt as Train Jumps Track Bagley, Mich., April 2,-Five pas sengers were injured when a passenger trala on the Chicago & Northwestern road jumped the track and went into the ditch near here Monday afternoon.

#### Pope Resumes Audiences.

Rome, April 2 .- The pope resumed his audiences at the Vatican Monday, indicating that he has practically recovered from his recent illness. The pontiff appeared to be in excel i lent spirits.

"'She is dead,' said the old man. 'She died two hours ago, and I was afraid to let her lie on the roof because the water would carry her

## Sees Man and Woman Drown.

"I saw another house with a man and woman clinging to the chimney to keep from falling off. The house struck a tree and the chimney crum-

hill in town, and we were not affected bled. Both went down before the by the flood itself. But all night, that boat reached them and we never saw first night, the 200 girls in Monnett them again. These are only a few hall, our dormitory, walked the floor instance of the horrible things seen and wept and prayed as the wails of the unfortunates only a few blocks "I went from Delaware to Prospect. away were borne to their ears. Closed and the same tragedies were repeated. windows could not keep out the At Prospect I saw the meanest man sound. Now and then a woman shriekin the world. The meanest man, I ed above the general lamentations. think, is a farmer who owned a boat and we knew when that sound reached at Prospect. He lived across the rivus that some one had seen a loved er from the town. He lent his boat relative, an aged father or mother, or to a Baptist minister who used it for perhaps a child, lose the grip of rescue work. They saved more than a

black, chill waters. day. It was the only boat in the "Throughout the night the men students and members of the faculty did what they could to rescue the suffer-"Although the minister could resers, but we had no boats at the uni cue but two persons at a time he versity and it was almost impossible was doing noble work. Many persons to guide a raft through the blackness were swept away before the boat of the night, which was intensified by a cold, drizzling rain.

#### **Rescue Work Makes Heroes.**

"As soon as dawn came the boys got together in an organized rescue corps. Our school produced a hundred heroes in half an hour. Every one of "The minister refused to give up those students risked death on the flimsy rafts they were able to coner across the dangerous river, if he struct, but they never hesitated. They could keep the boat. The farmer found some small boats, too, and did as well as they could with these, Profgrudgingly assented, and a newspaper man from Marion and the minister W. E. Dixon, the physical director of

the university, headed the work of rowed him across. It was the first attempt to take the boat across the rescue. He had a dozen active lieuswift river and was extremely dangertenants in the work of directing operations.

"The preacher declared he would "Some of the houses could not be reached at all. The rafts were untake any risk in order to keep the manageable, and the few boats were boat. They landed the farmer across the river with much difficulty. They smashed one after another as they were caught by the eddying currents. started back and when in the middle of the stream the boat capsized, and Every time a boat was smashed two both went down. With the boat hunor three of the boys would be thrown dreds of persons could have been resinto water ten or fifteen feet deep, but they all swam out in safety.

Bread Famine at Delaware, "Well, when they found how im-"The victims need food more than possible it was to get actual contact anything else. There is a bread famwith the houses they went to the nearine at Delaware. To show they were est houses they could reach and took willing to do anything to help the sufropes and pulleys from a hardware ferers more than 100 students at Wesstore that had escaped the flood. levan college volunteered to leave the "They would tie a bolt to a light city so there would be 100 less to line and throw it over to a house | have committed suicide,

To amuse Children and teach them

to save money a Connecticut man has

in a slot

In painting a new tin roof, clean all rosin and acld off with coal oil, wash with strong soda water, and rinse with clear clean water. Treated in

this country consisted of a small shack at Appleton, Wis., housing a patented a bank into which the figure mail generator driven by a water- of a dankey butts a coin when placed whoel.

ing at th and women guests and employes of houses in the flooded porton stood, the Barnett hotel in Logansport. The many of them, with only the upper basement and first floor were flooded. stories and roofs visible. water standing eight feet deep in the Hear Prayers for Safety. office. All there was to eat was some-

"And on nearly every house there was a family, or what was left of the family, clinging to the ridgepole and chimneys and praving for deliverance.

"The university stands on the highest

dow and took a seat in the boat. "We rowed for five or six miles, I numbed fingers and slide off into the should think," said Jamieson, in de-

scribing his experience. "The water gradually grew shallow and finally } debarked in a field, where I was about knee deep in mud and water. I got a farmer to drive me a few miles further on, where I caught a train at a crossing of the steam and interurban tracks.

> "As the train was passing Warsaw we saw a horrible thing. A farmer was driving a team attached to a light wagon. He had a passenger, apparently a traveling man, and they waved at the train, which slowed down and was about to stop for them. The horses were knee deep in water and

the bed of the wagon lapped the flood now and then, but they came on confidently and seemed likely to make the tracks in safety.

Suddenly, however, the wayon and horses disappeared from view. It seemed as if they must have struck a sinkhole or something, but the queer part of it was that they didn't come up. The train waited for ten minutes. but not even a bubble came to the surface of the nool where the men and horses had disappeared. It was a terrible thing, and several women on the train who saw it became hysterical and were restored with extreme difficulty."

Insanity and Sulcide.

At Brookville, where the loss of life is estimated at 20 to 50, insanity and suicido followed in the wake of the flood. Five parents who had seen their children drowned or who feared they met that fate are reported to

#### INVENTION NOTES.

The danger of overheating which at tends incandescent lamp sockets containing a resistance unit to lessen the brilliancy of the light is avoided by distributing the resistance through a cord, provided with a regulating switch at the end.

Avoid Overheating.

#### American Typewriters.

The United States supplies Russia with three-fourths of its typewriters, twenty kinds of American machines being sold there.

How to Paint a Tin Roof. The new anesthetic composed of essence of orange, ether and chloroform has been officially adopted by the United States navy. A pneumatic machine for cutting

this manner, the paint will not scale wire rope or chain under water, where off and leave the tin exposed. it would be inconvenient to use hand tools, has been invented in England.

First Power House. The first electric power house