

Personalities Behind the Transformed Ottoman Empire-The Young Turk Organization Really a Masonic Movement-The Sultan as a Tool. Hamid.

roes

By WILLIAM T. ELLIS. Constantinople .- At the back of every movement nust be men. The transformation of Turkey from a mediaeval absolutism to a constitutional government was not wrought without human agencies. Who did it? At the time of the constitution and the revolution there were stories of a romantic secret committee in Paris, with a chief possessed of greater statesmanship and more dictatorial powers than any crowned head in Europe. The present Paris committee is disgruntled and in opposition, and it is rather generally admitted that there was considerable romanc ing about the original committee.

Admittedly the Young Turk movement was a bit of successful opportunism. Its leaders were quick to take advantage of favorable events. which is certainly nothing to their discredit. The men were ready for their chance when it came.

A German on Top. But now, after the lapse of many months, who is the top man in Turkey? Amid all the personalities here, which one towers above all others? It is none other than Baron von Beeberstein, the German ambassador. One searches in vain for this omnisscient, omnipotent Young Turk of whom we read so much at the time of the passing of the old order. Instead, he finds behind the forces at work here this shrewd old diplomat, the ablest in Europe, who has within a year recovered all the prestige that the German cause lost with the fall of Abdul Hamid.

in domestic affairs, as well as in foreign relationships the hand of von Beeberstein may be traced by those whose business it is to know the inwardness of current events here. Since this wise old German is an extra-Turkish personality, perhaps it is not fair to consider him in looking for the most influential figure in the present regime.

A Glimpse of the Sultan. It is easier to say who this man is not than who he is. First of all, it is not the sultan. He may be eliminated at the outset. A high diplomat who has had to converse with the present sultan says that the ordeal is like talking to a wooden man. One encounters various terms in the diplomatic circles to describe the nonentity of Mohammed V. Doubtless, many of these are exaggerated, like the stories of his devotion to the flowing bowl. The sultan sees no foreigners, but anybody may see him at the Selamlik-the weekly function when he goes to the mosque to pray. With Abdul Hamid, this was an ordeal to be dreaded, and he sat cowering in his carriage in a coat of mail. Apparently his brother is glad to have this weekly outing, for the poorest haunal that totters over the Galata bridge beneath his monstrous load. sees more of life than does his Royal Highness. He likes the pomp of the lines of soldiers who line the highway for the short distance from the palace to the mosque. These soldiers are part of the modern army; on the whole, well armed and fairly well set up. Along with them one sees the archaic, red-helmoted fire brigade, with the long. leather guards at the back of their helmets. The lancers, who are the sultan's bodyguard, are plainly Mongolian, and fine tellows they appear. The sultan, himself, stares at the crowds as the crowds stare at him, or as a countryman gazes at the circus. He wears a fez, and but one decoration on his breast. His face is weak, with puffs under the eyes. His beard is grey and rather close cropped. He looks for all the would like the type of genial old New England ne'er-do-well, whom one may see sunning himself outside the house, or sitting on a cracker box in the corner store, while his wife runs the family affairs. The day I saw the sultan an Amerioan girl in the carriage next mine was alming a camera at him. He was attracted by the fresh young figure, and obligingly turned his face toward her and smilled-and then kept on smiling and craning his neck toward her like a gay old flirt. It was not very dignified or royal, but it was decidedly revealing, especially when one remembers that this man is "King of kings," "Commander of the Faithful," and "The Shadow of God on Earth.' Incidentally, he is a political cipher. The Prisoner of Salonica. Nor is Abdul Hamid any longer a possible factor in Turkish affairs. representative the one most pictures-Wild rumors fly around occasionally of his escape from his imprisonment, in the garb of a woman servant, and of his being at the bottom of revo- Turkish armles, the "Saviour of Conlutionary plots. This is the last of stantinople" and the man who has the contingencies that the present frequently been said to be the real government has to face. The best dictator of the present regime in advised say that, while Abdul is mo- Turkey. rose and sleepless, he none the less is too fond of life to take any chances subordinate to one of his own aids with this committee. His supreme and associates. He is not in the inpassion is to be permitted to die a ner circle of the committee of Union natural death. For a generation he and Progress, although a genuine has been baunted by the nightmare | Young Turk. It is perhaps an inconof a violent death. Now he is guarded by the most I am credibly informed that he is trusted representatives of the commit. only a sort of puppet in the hands tee of union and progress. I am told of stronger men. However, he looks by one whose knowledge of Turkish the part of a popular idel. Tall, I'm only a poor workingman. affairs has proved correct on other bearded, with small black eyes that points that the jailers of Abdul Hamid flash, he is a veritable Beau Brummel. are men who have blood feuds with He could readily be a cruel man and him-whose relatives the deposed a dictator if he had the power, else sultan has slain-and who would be I misread physiognomy. While we glad of an excuse to square their ac- talked he twirled his nose glasses by counts with him. Moreover, Salonica the handle, or rolled them on his finis the center of Young Turk senti- gers, or twiddled his nose-the right ment, and the most difficult soil for side of which bears a large vaccinathe growth of a reactionary plot. That the common people expect nev- his green astrachan fex and scratched er to see Abdul in power again is his iron-gray hair. shown by the way the press and the

the sidewalk cafes is free to curse the | sceptica, interviewer. He told me in memory of the prisoner at Salonica all earnestness and apparent sincerity A popular postcard in the shops rep- that there was absolutely nothing in resonts the prison begullements of the rumored agreement between Routhe late sultan. It is a portrait cun- mania and Turkey, although I had ningly created by the grouping of sev. other more trustworthy information, ral houris, and a vision of the which history has since confirmed. nosques and palaces of the Bosphor- that the deal had been made. He as within the tarboosh. The harmless speaks with the greatest optimism diversions of the harem are all of his concerning the future of the new former glory permitted to Abdul regime. The financial revenues increased by thirty-three million francs

is There a Man of Mystery? during the first year and, because of One searches in vain for substanti- better methods of collection, a still ation for the carly tales of the wonder- greater increase will probably be ful dictator in Paris, who, unknown made during the present year. The himself, rules Turkey through the situation throughout the provinces, committee of Union and Progress. he said, has very much improved, che There is no really great personality turbulent Albanians have been pacion that body. Not all of the members fied and disarmed. Parenthetically, I are known, however, although all posmay remark that one who saw the sible members have been appraised. arms the government took in, says There is an Arabian Nights' flavor | that they are only fit for a museum, to the situation in Constantinople toand that the rifles and revolvers day. The real head of a department which can really do business are still may be a man in the outer office. The within reach of the warlike Albanians, cabinet minister may be subject to Shevket Pasha says he thinks the Alhis secretary in the ante-room. The banians will be a valuable asset .o inner circle of the Young Turk com-Turkey when enrolled in the army, mittee is made up of men who, for the and he spoke most magnanimously purpose, occupy places high and low. of their defeat by the Turkish army Some of the members of this inner | sent against them. He said they lackcircle are in office, some are absoluteed good leaders and organization, and ly without official position. The comwere overwhelmed by the mass of govmittee has a penchant for putting for- ernment troops. He looks forward to ward the men who look a part and 150,000 troops from Albania now availwho will fill the role of popular he- able. Moslem Versus Christian.

When we got to talking about the

possibility of further trouble between

the Moslems and the Christians, he

lems who were in danger from the

He said that what is being done in

Albania in the way of establishing a

suitable government with law and or-

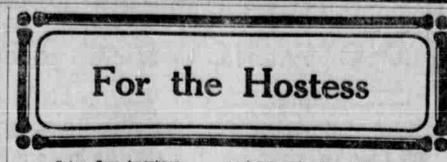
der, is being carried out also among

This is the anomaly of present-day Turkey. The committee of Union and Progress is supposed to have dis-

solved and passed out of existence. It really runs parliament-an incon- naively asserted that it was the Mosgruity which makes constitutional government seem like a farce. Fur- Christians, which would explain why thermore, not all of the figureheads Christians rather than the Moslems, who themselves understand their lack are being disarmed. of power can enjoy this empty show, and they are one element of weakness

in the new order. A Masonic and Jewish Body. Everybody in Constantinople seems the Druses. There is a reasonable

to know that the committee which percentage of Christians now in the overthrew Abdul Hamid and brought army, according to the new order, and in the new day for the empire is real he says it is unthinkable that there ly a Masonic organization. It differs should ever again be strife between from the masonry of the west in that Islam and Christianity. The first busiit is non-religious-the name of the ness of Turkey is the development of Delty is not mentioned in its docu- her army for the sake of law and orments. It is affiliated with the Ital- der throughout the country, as well ian masons and not with the British as in the dealings with other nations. or American. This fact has incurred He stressed the idea of a strong Turkthe special hostility of orthodox Mo- ish army, ready for any emergency, but he looks forward to no immediate hammedans, who dislike the Masonic



Below Zero Luncheon. scissors and tubes of library paste. The bostess issued her invitations The order was to construct a doll. on blue-white cards, the letters out. With prizes to be awarded for the lined with diamond dust. She did best and poorest specimens the ladies. this by writing with a heavy pen in worked with amazing zeal. This going gilt ink, then went over the letters back to childhood days was thoroughwith liquid glue, then dipped the card Iy enjoyed, and while none had manuin the diamond dust and the sparkles factured "potato" dolls before, nearly adhered to the glue, A polar bear everyone confessed to the "clothesclasping a thermometer which regis- pin" variety, and it was surprising the tered "10 below" was in the corner of array of attractive little figures that the card. "Please wear a white frock" | emerged from the hands of these erst. was in the lower left-hand corner. while creative artists.

The hairpins were used for arms On arriving iced grape juice with a dash of lemon was served In a few and legs, the tacks made eyes, nose moments the dining room doors were and mouth, and it was astonishing opened, revealing the coolest place the variety of facial expressions imuginable The chairs were covered achieved All sorts of garments were with white cotton cloth, the curtains made from the napkins, which were were white and the floor had been pinned and pasted into shape. There covered with sheets tightly stretched were bables, children, Japs in kiand fastened down with large tacks monos, sun bonnet toddlers, ladies of A huge cake of ice was the center- high and low degree, all acknowledgpiece, surmounted by a group of toy ing a common potato for their origin. polar bears Ferns and vines were The prizes were in keeping with massed about the base. Two small the novelty of the pastime. The first globes of goldfish were on either side one was a large sweet potato pie The candles were white, also the piled high with fluffy meringue; the consolation offering was several shades. Diamond dust glistened on the tablecloth and glass icicles hung quarts of new potatoes in a most from the chandeliers, while the dearcharming green basket.

For the Bride.

Many years ago this sentiment ap-

MADAME MERRI

est of tiny dolls drew sleds inscribed with the name of each guest, forming the place cards.

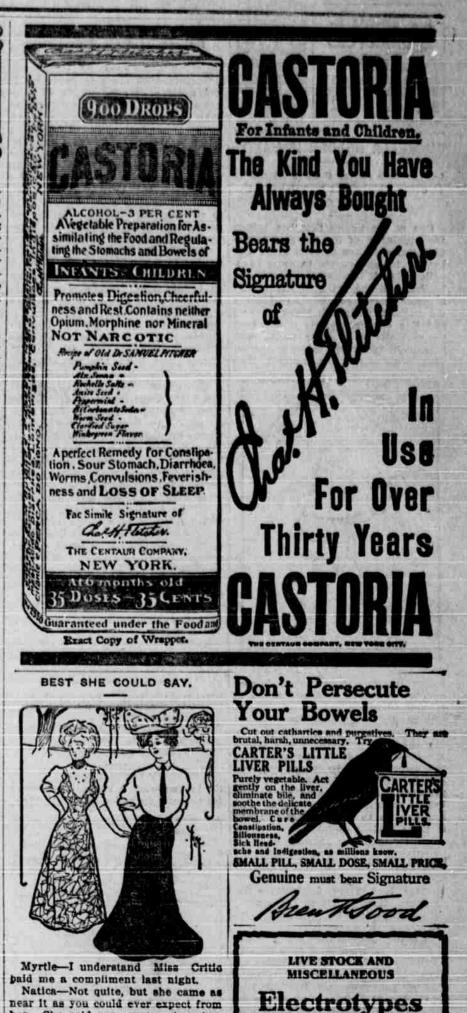
Then a delicious white menu was peared in a household magazine and served-first leed bouillon in glasses a woman confesses that from reading cold breast of chicken, Saratoga it she formulated a rule she adopted chips, baking powder biscuit, pear early in her married life. It is such and pineapple salad with whipped excellent advice, I put it here for all cream dressing, iced tea and canta our department brides and for those oupe, filled with vanilla cream com of us who are old housekeepers, too, pleted this feast, with the usual ac- I think the little quotation is by N P. ressories of nuts, white French bon- Willis. Be that as it may, the sentibens and individual cases, and the ment is one we should all adopt. Let most deficious watermelon preserves us all try to give not only our bus-The guests were asked to relate the bands, but our children and friends coldest experience they had ever had "an unclouded welcome." There were large thermometers "The world well tried, the sweetest thing around the room with the mercury in life Is the unclouded welcome of a wife." down below zero

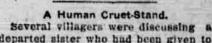
Novel Potato Party.

The hostess passed to each lady a

To Whiten the Skin. well-washed potato of rather long Benzoin, diluted or mixed with anslender shape Then each one was other ingredient, whitens and softens given four small wire hairpins, four the skin, and it also closes the pores. small black tacks, two fancy paper It is a good plan to use a little of this napkins with gayly colored borders. napkins with gayly colored borders. mixture in the water just after the and a supply of pins. There were face has been given a good steaming.







her. She said you were charming.



The Sultan on a Visit to the Mosque.

order even more than they detest | armed eventualities with any other Christianity. This fact may be borne country.

central library consisting at the out-

set of 10,000 choice volumes is, the

Telegraph says, to be created there,

and any inhabitant of any part of Bel-

gium owning a savings bank book will

be entitled to borrow from it and re-

ceive by post any book for a period

It Was All Right.

Cumulative Trouble.

"What's the matter now?"

"The lives of some people are singu-

"I have just been reading about a

"Sorry, Brown," said the doctor,

in mind in any study of present con-The Government's Many Critics. ditions, for it is likelier to be a factor So much for one cabinet minister's in the developments than some more view. That he and many like him, in apparent causes. office and out, are real patriots can-Another charge brought against the

not be denied. There are many discommittee of Union and Progress is affected persons in Turkey and for that its membership is largely Jewish. Here one must try to master a various reasons, some of them obvious. strange condition, possible only in The foreigner is displeased, as he this romantic east, where the improbchronically is with any government able and the incongruous are matters carried on by those whom he likes to of every day. This particular story call his inferiors. There are various harks back more than 200 years, when portentous elements of disintegration the son of a Salonica rabbi announced at work in the empire. I question himself as the Messiah and got a conwhether it will ever be possible to siderable following. His cause was so have a homogeneous nation here. portentous that he was arrested and The new order of things has brought taken before the sultan, where, in his extremity, he renounced his claims in a new restlessness among all class-

es of people, and Turkey, be it ever and accepted Islam. remembered, is a hodge-podge of na-So great was the confidence of his tionalities. On one occasion I countfollowers in this Messiah, that they too obeyed his lead and became Mosed at least fifteen distinct and different peoples that go to make up this lems. During the ensuing centuries strange government. The Turkish they have remained a distinct commuship of state was never so difficult to nity, with their own mosque. They navigate as just now. nover intermarry with other Moslems, (Copyright, 1911, by Joseph B. Bowles.) and the genuineness and depth of their fidelity to Islam is a subject of New Circulating Library Scheme. scepticism among the faithful Cer-The following scheme is about to be tainly this Moslem-Jewish community has furnished some of the most ag- | set on foot in Brussels for the diffu-

gressive men in the empire, and far sion of enlightening literature: A more than its proportion of the leaders of the Young Turk movement. The Military "Dictator."

I have interviewed many of the leaders of the Turkish government, and shall have occasion to quote some of them. Here it must suffice to give as

of a fortnight on checking a penny off his savings bank book at the postque figure in the government-Mahoffice, his money at the bank serving moud Shevket Pasha, the minister of as a guarantee for payment for books war, the supreme commander of the not returned. As there are about 1,500 postoffices in Belgium this will amount to the creation of a circulating library with 1,500 branches whose risks will be Really, Gen. Shevket is practically more than covered by the deposits in

the savings banks. after the examination. "You're in a very serious condition. I'm afraid I'll siderate way of putting the case, but

have to operate on you." "Operate!" gasped rBown, "Why, I haven't any money for operations. "You're insured, are you not?" "Yes, but I don't get that until after I'm dead. "Oh, that'll be all right," said the doctor consolingly,

tion mark. Frequently he tilted aside

baseball umpire who was mobbed by He is a charming gentleman to a crowd of fans in the afternoon and public deride and detest and make meet, and he speaks with an apparent when he got home was thrashed by sport of him. The meanest loafer in openness that would disarm an un- his wife."

larly unhappy."

West of the

TERE is an idea for a delightfully | the top, as the illustration shows. pretty cosy, which would sell Sew little hemmed frills of silk well at a bazaar, or would round and round the cone, to repremake a charming present for sent one of the flounced skirts which

a friend. our great-grandmothers used to wear The materials necessary for it are over crinolines Fold a bit of silk to (1) Half a yard of sateen. (2) Threematch across the doll's shoulders, to quarters of a yard of thin silk in any stimulate a low-cut evening dress, and pretty light color. (3) Half a yard of the the ribbon round to look like a narrow ribbon (4) A small china doll. | high-waisted sash.

(5) About a guarter of a yard of white When the cosy is on the pot, it cotton-wool seems as though the little doll were

Cut out from the sateen ten triangu- keeping the tea warm under her billar-shaped pieces, each about six lowy skirts. The idea may be carried out in any inches from point to base, and about color and almost any light fabric. A three inches across the base. Take five for the cover and five for the lin- cosy of flowered muslin would, for ining of the padded part. Seam up both stance, look exceedingly dainty with a cover and lining on their wrong sides. white tea-set having small flowers up-Slip cotton-wool in between them, on the cups.

seam them together round the base. If the cosy is intended for use in thus getting a padded cone, as shown the nursery or school room, you can in the illustration. make it far more serviceable by dress-

Now cut off the little doll at her ing the doll in a bonnet and a long waist, and fix her into a hole made at | dark cloak; or this cloak and bonnet the point of the cone, so that her may be added when the cosy grows a shoulders, head and arms stick out at | trifle solled.



In spite of its simple effectiveness, not one woman wears a sailor hat to- number of coat-hangers, children's day where five wore them a few years size, and on these place the little F.go.

Sleeves just now are half and threequarter length, but there is a rumor out danger of crushing the others. It affoat that they are to again be long and close. With the incoming of thin summer

clothes one sees a good deal of the away at a time. now established French idea of using pink ribbon in one's lingeric instead of any other color.

still obtains.

Few persons know that an ordinary Skirts of the hiur are close, narrow,

quite short as a rule, but recently made suits show skirts some wider at the foot, although the straight effect Saxe gloves, perfumed and pale of

good deeds but was rather too fond of dispensing sharp spoken advice. "She was an excellent woman," said the deceased lady's pastor. "She was constantly in the homes of the poor FOR SALE deeded irrigated land, 50 per as Pool billiant tables, clears, etc., for sale, doing pr busicess, terms. W. P. WOUD, Bichheid, Ida and afflicted. In fact, she was the salt

"She was more than that," remark ed a sillager. "She was the vinegar. the pepper and the mustard as well. She was a perfect cruet stand of Virtues."--London Tit-Bits.

Faces Included. Howell-He has a weather-beater face. Powell-Well, the weather beats everything.

pretty good memory for peaches.

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circular bar put up in the closet, as a great many more frocks may be put

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orangewood stick, such as is used for the nails, is the best instrument for removing bastings. A seissors when used is very apt to cut or tear the garment. Procure the stick at any drug str

out disease-producing bacteria and cures a whole multi-tude of diseases.



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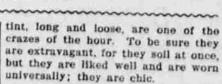
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Wifey Knew Him. Benham-i can't remember dates. Mrs. Benham-But you have a