HORROR FILES UPON HORROR.

Hundreds of Injured Imprisoned in Debris and Pestilence Now Confronts the People.

One hundred and fifty thousand persons of a population of 1,750,000 in the Italian departments of Calabria and Sicily devastated by the earthquakeone in every twelve inhabitants are dead in the most disastrous catastrophe of modern times, in which Regglo, a city of 50,000, vanished from the face toppled from the perpendicular and vivors. Another city was almost entirely washed into the sea and the whole face of a nation was changed in violent, for scarcely one stone remains the space of thirty-two seconds. The measure of havoc cannot accurately be city. estimated. No accurate figures on the death list are obtainable, but apparently reliable estimates place the fatalities the greatest in the history of the world.

From several towns near the center of the disturbance ho word came, and there seemed reason to fear that there are no survivors to describe their fate. The destruction of

MAP OF DEVASTATED REGION.



property could not be as great as at San Francisco, for Messina and Reggio, the two principal cities destroyed, were not rich or magnificent from the metropolitan point of view.

Face of Country Is Altered. As a great catacivem of nature, however, this disaster is on a far vaster scale than the California phenomenon. The whole face of the country and the coast line have been altered. Even sea. The news caused a deep impres- \$500,000 for the relief of the stricken Scylla and Charybdis have changed the sion in Rome, for its consequences people in the earthquake zone. This, positions they have occupied since from commercial and military points the most generous fund ever contrib-Aenas' legendary voyage. The three of view will be incalculable. provinces where the greatest damage

SEARCHING FOR EGDIES IN EARTHQUAKE RUINS AFTER THE 1905 SHOOT.

PIZZIO BEFORE THE EARTHQUAKE

line of contact or boundary between

the primary and secondary formations

which separate Mount Etna and Mount

Vesuvius. It is a veritable storm con-

ter of earthquakes, yet Messina stayed

for this last lesson in the light of mod-

This last overwhelming calamity will

\$500.000 FOR QUAKE SUFFERERS

Congress Hears Message Urging Ex-

tension of Relief Measures.

tions provided that the money shall be

uted by the American people for succor

from Port Said for Messina with their

AMERICAN FLEET IS AT SUEZ.

Battleships Prepare for Hurried

Trip to Messina to Give Aid.

The United States Atlantic battle-

run of its world-girdling cruise, arrived

at Suez Sunday morning from Colom-

bo, a distance of 3,440 knots, from

which place the fleet sailed Dec. 20.

The loss of a seaman from the battle-

was drowned, as previously reported.

was the only accident to mar the voy-

age from Colombo. The Illinois re-

sallor and is a little behind the feet.

The converted cruiser Yankton en-

night. The former has a number of

will go to Messina at full speed. All

arrangements were made by wireless

through the canal as quickly as possi-

ble and to coal at Port Said, where 25,-

TROPICS SUPPLY U. S. FOOD.

of Imports in Few Years.

Fortune in Dead Man's Room.

Guest Found Dead in Hotel.

salted how an amplian a members.

"attentife " a

W 8780

A. J. Rooney, whose home is believed

When an old trunk was opened by the

proper in an attempt to discover the

ports of the country.

tims.

Resolutions were introduced Monday

ern scientific knowledge.

seek homes elsewhere.

of the earth, leaving but five mad sur- fell in ruins alongside their original sites. That was the experience of Messina. That of Reggio, on the opposite side of the strait, must have been more on another in that once flourishing

The ominous absence of details concerning Reggio proves to be due to the fact that not only the city itself but as high as 150,000. The calamity is its whole population with the possible exception of a mere handful has disappeared.

> Chaotic Rocks Replace City. Warships ordered to relieve the survivors were unable to approach the coast, owing to the changed configuration of the straits of Messina. Ultiinately a torpedo boat ran close to the coast, but was unable to discover a trace of the city. Where a few days before stood the homes and works of men and busy strets there was found nothing but chaotic rocks and earth. The city had vanished as completely as Anddin's palace under the magician's spell. Observations indicate that Reggio was completely swallowed by the earth's collapsing beneath it and the yawning site was filled by the sen which advanced in a huge wave there. as at Messina. Only five of the city's 50,000 inhabitants have been accounted for. These unhappy wretches reached Cattanzaro and Palmi half demented by fright. One of these was an army officer who telegraphed to Rome that the city had been entirely destroyed and that the dead were num-

They were scarcely able to talk intelligibly, but their incoherent stories were sufficient to confirm the fate of the city. One of them was mainly impressed by having seen the sea over the cathedral. Others were deafened in the Senate and House in Washingby the roar of the sea and falling ton providing for an appropriation of es, which they compare to the \$500,0000 for Italian relief. The resolu-

roar of heavy artillery. ceived wireless reports of the obstruc- and other necessary articles, and the called to the audience to file out in order, tion of the strait of Messina, showing President is authorized to employ any giving them to understand that the fire its safe navigation to be impossible vessels of the United States navy or was in an adjoining structure. until it is recharted, while its future to charter and employ other suitable navigation is likely to be extremely steamships or vessels to carry out the difficult. The tidal wave wrecked the purposes of this government. President lighthouses in the strait, including Roosevelt in a message to Congress Fare beacon, and they crashed into the asked for a direct appropriation of

One hundred and fifty guests of the in Sicily, and Reggio di Calabria, on glish and American tourists, died bee Celtle from New York and the Culgon the mainland. They comprise about neath the walls of their hostelry. Few 4.400 square miles. The rock of Cha- of their bodies ever will be recovered.

SCENE DURING A FORMER QUAKE.



Terror stricken inhabitants of Monteleone, Calabria, rushing from their ruined houses in search of safety during the disaster of 1905.

total till tille, the

rybdis now blocks the entrance to the for they were cremated in the confia strait of Messina. Several bundred gration that raged between the earthpersons perished and much damage quake and the tidal wave. Efforts to was done outside of these provinces. but within them the devastation was complete that scarcely a human babitation remains.

Unheaval Lusts 32 Seconds.

All accounts agree that the time ocbut thirty-two seconds. Some minutes havor in the ill fated coast towns. The they formerly stood. violence of the shock seems to have been unprecedented except by volcanic eruptions within a limited area. The buildings of Messina were not merely preliminary warnings during the preshaken down-their foundations liter- vious four or five years that she had ally were yanked from beneath them recently in 1905 and 1907. Both Mes- ducts form about half of the total imto one side or to the other, until they sina and Reggio are on the seismic

overcome the fire in Messina were 000 tons are stored. fruitless, owing to the quantity of wood among the rulns. Many victims who were buried alive were burned to death.

Other towns and villages on both cupled by nature's gigantic spasms was sides of the strait of Messina have been leveled to the ground and nothing later a great wave completed the but ruins are left to indicate where

Messina Warned Often. Messina experienced a similar disaster in 1788. She had then the same

HIGH RENTS IN CITIES SCORED.

Curtail Necessities of Life, Professor

Tells Sociologists. High rents in big cities are eating up too much of the income of the wage earners, according to Prof. Robert C. Chaone of the speakers before the Amersical Society in Atlantic City, BONT'S SONS GIVEN TO ANNA.

Court Awards Custody of Count's Children to Mother.

The petition of Count Boni de Castellane that the custody of his three sons be given to his mother, the Marquise de Castellane, was denied in Paris. The bonds and bank securities worth more Redlands, Cal., to Chicago, court ruled that the children remain in than \$44,000 were discovered. the custody of their mother, Princess de Sagan, formerly Miss Anna Gould of New dren should not leave the continent withto be in Kansas City, was found dead in

touted with 100 . . a at Pro-

FIRE FANIC IN THEATER.

WOMEN WATCHING THE SEARCH FOR THE BODIES OF THEIR HUSBANDS AND CHILDREN

oel Head of City Employe Probably Saves 1,500 in Erle, Pa. "Keep the show going, for God's sake," called Abraham Louch, fireman of the Park Opera House in Eric, Pa., to the performers on the stage at 10:15 o'clock after the future history of Sielly and the building was on fire. His cool head the other night, when he discovered that southern Italy. It will be regarded as probably averted a repetition of Chicago's certain that a considerable portion of Trequois Theater horror, for before the big the population of this fair land will acdience realized the situation the house bow before the wrath of the gods and bad been almost emptied. Although there were many narrow escapes and a dozen women fainted and had to be carried out, no one was seriously injured and much of the building was saved. Every one of the 1,500 scats in the theater was occupied. The John Sullivan Amusement Company was presenting "In the Nick of Time." Louch saw smoke issuing from the floor of the gallery and sent in a still alarm. He reached the rear of the stage before the audience was advised of the danger, ough for the ac fors to hear, appealed to them to continue The ministry of marine at Rome re- used for provisions, clothing, medicines the act. Then he stepped to the front and

ROB SAFE: GET \$20,000.

Crneksmen in New York Astound

Pollee by Boldness. After 'vrenching twelve steel bars from cellar window, expert cracksmen workof for a long time in plain sight of the street in an effort to pick the lock on the safe of Oscar C. Jackle, loweler, Soil of sufferers in other lands, is to supple. Third avenue, New York, finally accomwas done were Messina and Catania, Hotel Trinacria, eighty of them En- ment the dispatch of the supply ships plished their purpose and made away with property valued at from \$5,000 to \$20,000. After vainly attempting to bore through the steel door of the safe, which cargoes of necessaries, originally intendstood under a lighted gas jet in plain ed for the American fleet, diverted to view of the street, the burglars managed the immediate use of the Italian victo pry the combination dial from the safe and through the small opening left manipulated the bolts and levers so as to release the lock.

The only theory on which the police can explain the successful consummatio of the robbery is that the cracksmen had accomplices posted outside the store to signal to them when the policeman on the ship fleet, completing two days ahead beat or late passers-by approached the of its schedule the next to the longest store.

RED CROSS RELIEF STARTED.

Appeal Is Issued for Money for the Earthquake Sufferers.

The American National Red Cros ship Illinois, who fell overboard and sent out telegraphic requests to all o its branches for relief funds to be applied to the sufferers from the earthquake in southern Italy. The Italian Red Cross Society, being so fully organized, it will mained on the scene to search for the not be necessary for the American so ciety to do more than to send money con tributions, which will be done as promptly tered the canal Sunday afternoon and as possible. the supply ship Culgoa passed in that

The Red Cross will have to wait until contributions are received in response to doctors aboard and the latter a large the appeal sent out as the balance re supply of provisions and stores. Both maining in the treasury is but \$2,000, which will be kept in reserve for emergencies within the United States, On for the ships of the fleet to pass \$12,000 was sent to Italy by the American society. There are no American naval vessels in the vicinity of southern Italy.

ADVISES IDLE TO QUIT CITIES.

Secretary Wilson Declares Laborer Are Needed on Farms.

Government Report Shows Growth Promoters of the national convention of the unemployed received a letter from The growing dependence of the United Secretary of Agriculture Wilson the other States on the tropical and subtropical day suggesting that the unemployed leave world for its food and its manufacturers' the large cities and seek work on the materials is illustrated by figures in the farms, where there is an urgent demand annual report of the chief of the bureau for laborers. The letter, which was a reof statistics, Practically \$600,000,000 ply to an invitation to attend the convenworth of tropical and subtropical proion in St. Louis beginning Jan. 22, was ducts now come into this country yearly, occived with little favor. A communicaagainst \$200,000,000 worth in 1875 and ion signed by William Loeb, Jr., secre about \$300,000,000 in 1895. These protary to President Roosevelt, stated the President regretted his inability to attend the convention.

Chicago Box Car Full of Chinese. Employes of the Southwestern railroad the other day found eleven Chinese in relatives of John Fred Vaux, aged 73 a box car at Duran, N. M. The aliens years, who dropped dead while taking a were taken into custody. bath in the rooming house on Broadway, were supplied with water and provisions Cincinnati, where he lived, car, ency and and had been sealed in a car billed from

> The body of Arthur Korber, son of a dentist of Yonkers, N. Y., and that of

EOUTH "DES": WAR ON.

Alabama, North Carolina and Missis sippi Are How Prohibition.

The wave of temperance which has friven the salcons out of the States of the South became effective Friday, The law banishing the nations from Alabana, Mississippi and North Carolina went into effect at midnight. The morning of the new year found Statewide prohibition in these three States. Other Southern States are already dry or nearly so. The figuer men have retained an imposing array of counsel and will test the laws in the courts. The Tennersco Legislature will certaluly will certainly be asked to create prohibition in that commonwealth. Virginia is howing nearer and nearer to the line of problidtion, and is at least 00 per cent probibition now. In Louisiana the Gar-Shattuck saloon regulation law has closed many barrooms and many parishes of the State have driven out the salosma by voting for probibition under the local option law. In Georgia many of the purveyors of 'near-beev," the only intoxicant which can be sold in the State, are closing up, saying they counce pay a \$200 Hcense just imposed. The raral sections of Kentucky have been for some time

largely "dee" The longest single step toward general probibition in the South was taken Friday. Georgia is the only other State wherein statutory prohibition exists, the law having been in operation one year.

Having won their State-wide fights in four States, the anti-saleon forces to be inventigated." have greatly enlarged the South's "dry" area, and they are now lining up for early campaigns in several other States where prohibition has assumed the magnitude of a political issue. In Texas and Arkansas the voters probably will be called upon this summer to decide a constitutional amendment for prohibition.

The Montgomery (Ala.) liquor men will test the law. This much has been decided upon. Leen Well of one of the largest law firms of the South will demand a license, and on being refused will join with Mobile in testing the legality of the act.

ROB EAFE: GET \$20,000.

Cracksmen in New York Astoun-

Police by Boldness. After wrenching twelve steel bars from a cellar window, expert cracksmen worked for a long time in plain sight of the street in an effort to pick the lock on the safe of Oscar C. Jackle, jeweler, 866 Third avenue, New York, finally accomplished their purpose and made away with property valued at from \$5,000 to \$20,000. After vainly attempting to bece through the steel door of the safe, which stood under a lighted gas jet in plain view of the street, the burglars managed to pry the combination d'al from the safe and through the small opening left manipulated the bolts and levers so as to release the lock.

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GRISCOM RETIRES ON MARCH 4.

Official Confirmation of Ambassador's Resignation Given Out. The resignation of Lloyd C. Griscom, ambassador to Italy, reported in a dispatch from Rome, was authoritatively confirmed by the State Department in Washington. Ambassador Griscom's resignation takes effect March 4. Mr. Griscom has had a distinguished career in the diplomatic service of the United States. His first service in that field was as secretary to the ambassador to Creat Britain in 1893. On July 24, 1899, he became secretary of the legation at Constantinoule and two years later was appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentlary to Persia. He was appointed United States minister to Japan Dec. 16, 1902, serving in that country until Jan. 29, 1906, when he was appointed ambassador to Brazil. President Roosevelt named him ambassador extraordinary and

PASTOR ENDS LIFE WITH RAZOR Searching Party Finds Minister

Dead in Apartments. Failing to arrive at church where Iri

plenipotentiary to Italy Dec. 19, 1906.

congregation had assembled for worship, a searching party was formed to search for Rev. Robert C. Dougherty, pastor of the Congregational church at Buchanan, N. D. Visiting his apartments over the Buchanan State Bank, the minister was found lying in a pool of blood, with the razor with which he had cut his threat gripped in his hand. A rambling note was found on a table. This note was evidently written Dec. 23, on which day he berrowed a revolver from a neighbor, but his courage failed him then. Mr. Dougherty was formerly in Kausas City.



Two more Marathon races are being arranged for Madison Square Garden, New York.

The B-year-old colt General Watts. 2:06%, will not be raced next year, as intended by his owner.

Former Amsteur Billiard Champion Fred Conklin defeated Calvin Demarest, present holder of the austeur championship, but who has recently become a professional, in the first of a six-game han dleap contest, by a score of 350 to 414. in Chiengo.

Mr. Geers, during his career on the turf, has driven twenty-four trotters to records of 2:10 or better, the fastest one being The Abbot, 2:0314.

Those two great pacers, Hedgewood Boy and Lady Mand C., are reported to be barefooted and taking life easy at the farm of their owner, J. C. Crabtree, of Hillsboro, Ill.

The best professional speed skaters in the world will in all probability be seen in Winnipeg. Also in Fort William . big meeting is planned with prospects of the five most noted cracks compoting. Manager Kelley of the St. Paul base-

ball team has effected a deal whereby Catcher Pere Noonan goes to San Fran Mrs. Townsend Wood were found in the cisco in exchange for Third Baseman

what her mounts and a group the arches an

SAYS ONLY CRIMINALS **NEED FEAR SLEUTHS**

President Roosevelt Hits Congress in a Special Message on Secret-Service Row.

DIDN'T CHARGE COURTINON.

Quotes Record Against Men Who Had Law Changed-Frauds Unearthed by Detectives.

"There is no more foolish outery than this against spice; only commans need fear our date tives." This semence from a former afterance of himself on the subject is burk i at the House of Representatives by President Roosevelt secret service and the getten of Congrees in cutting down the appropriation for the part of the government's works

The message, which was caparly awaked was the Presidence answer to a request of Congress for evidence to suppopert his statement in his last anand message that "the chief argument in favor of the provision was that the Congressmen did not themselves wish

No Charge of Corruption. President koosevelt declares he made no charge of corruption against members of the present Congress, if he had proof of such corruption, he says it would be the duty of the government to start prosecutions, as it prosecuted the late Senator Mitchell and others, and in regard to the "alleged delinquencles of members," he says, it is no, the duty of the President to report on that subject

On the question of the secret service being used to "shadow" Congressmen, plication of the constitution." It conthe President asserts that this was the main argument used by the men who were instrumental in cutting down the effect that "all in the nation are memappropriation. Chairman Tawney of the committee and Walter I. Smith of lows, progress, and I am their president. Let and Swager Shirley of Kentucky, two us live together and make the country of its members, are quoted as using such arguments, while the bil was being discussed. Mr. Shirley's argument, put in the form of a question, is quoted from the Congressional Record. when Mr. Sherley opposed investigation by the secret service of "a member of Congress secused of conduct unbecoming a gentleman and a member of Con-

gress. The President says, while he makes no sweeping charge against the members of the House, the Committee on Appropriations, headed by Mr. Tawney, is to be blamed for the amendment to the law as passed.

Real Issue as He Sees It. Getting down to a discussion of the

issues involved, the President says: "This issue is simply, Does Congress desire that the government shall have at its disposal the most efficient instrument for the detection of criminals and the prevention, and punishment of crime, or does it not? This action of the House last May was emphatically an action against the interest of justice and in effect of benefit only to lawbreakers. Is the House now willing to remedy the wrong?"

The President then gives a list of cases where frauds against the government were unearthed and punished by the aid of the secret service. These included the Nebraska and Oregon land frauds, the Gaynor & Greene contract swindle, the Hondaras lottery, the ink seandal in the bureau of printing, and other similar deliquencies. A letter by Secretary Cortelyon to Chairman Tawney last May which accompanies the document gives further data on these

Welcomes Probe of Departments. As indicating the Presidnt's attitude to Congress on the sublect, the message says:

"Any instance of abuse by the secret service or other investigating force in the departments should be unsparingly punished; and Congress should hold itself ready at any and all times to investigate the executive departments whenever there is reason to believe that any such instance of abuse has occurred. I wish to emphasize my more than cordial acquiescence in the view that this is not only the right of Congress, but emphatically its duty. To use the secret service in the investigation of purely private or political matters would be a gross abuse. There has been so single instance of such abuse during my term of President."

41 Are Sentenced to Denth.

The military court in Yekaterinoslav, Russia, prenounced forty-one death sentences, of which nine were for recent crimes. Thirty-two of the condemned men were strikers in the railroad troubles of October, 1905. In addition to the death sentences twelve strikers were condemned to penal servitude for life, forty-eight to lesser terms of exile and thirty-nine were acquitted.

Appendix Has a Use.

According to a London hospital physician, the vermiform appendix, which has always been considered a useless and dangerous organ, has at last justified its existence. It is now being used as a short cut whereby medicines can be administered to the lower intestines, a part of the digestive system bitherto difficult of access. The new operation consists in cutting through the appendix and inserting a glass tabe through which medicines are applied directly to the mucous lining of the lower intestines.

NURRING OF NEWS Three stores and a printing office at

Cygnet, Ohio, were destroyed by fire. The loss is \$20,000, and the insurance \$6,000. An old \$20 bill presented to the New York subtreasury by a man who wanted four new \$5 bills for Christmas presents was declared to be consterfeit and confiscated.

Boycotting of New Orleans papers that oppose horse racing by saloons, hotels and other interests is to be investigated by a federal grand jury at the Crescent city.

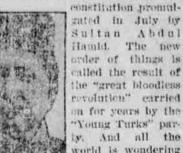
PLAGUE OF BARTHQUAKES IN ITALY AND SICILY.

History records the following earthquake disasters in southern Italy and Sicily, the region shaken by the recent

distriction		
	te and Piece Fat Pempeli and Herculanesser	
Titu	te and Place Fat	Alities.
79-	-Pompell and Herculancare,	100,000
1189-	-Calabria	20,000
1456-	Namica	40,000
1626-	- Calabria - Naples - Naples	70,000
1038-	-Calabria	25,000
1703-		5,000
		15,000
17191-	Palermo	0,000
1783-	Messina and other large	
W A 1998	towns and make toyer	001700
1851-	Towns	14,900
1857	-Melfi	10,000
1857	Colorate	10,000
1887	Calabria	4,000
DANG-	Sele varyences exercises	1,000
1005	-Milan and other towns	2,000
	California	500
1006-	-Voicivitis region	7.50.0000
4107	Catanla	15:000
141111	Catanla Fifty-four cities and towns	*********
219090	and 300 villages	000,000

DAWN OF NEW ERA FOR TURNEY COMPARED TO THAT OF 1876.

The dawn of a new era for Turkey brought with it the assembling of the Monday in a special message on the recently elected parliament under the



revolution" carried on for yours by the "Young Turks" parly. And all the world is wondering how long it will SARAHEDDINE. last-this new era of peace and good will and relief from despotism and religious liberty-in the blood-drepched realm of Abdul Hamid.

For it is only in 1876 that a similar 'new era" was joyonsly acclaimed throughout Turkey, when this same Abdul Hamld proclutated, soon after his ascension to the tottering throne, that "the welfare of the Turkish empire lies wholly in the full and sincere aptained the same high-sounding ring of sincerity as his recent utterance to the bers of the committee of union and prosperous."

Among the new leaders is Prince Sabaheddine, son of Sultan Murad V., who was deposed. Whether the "new era" is only another cunning ruse on the Sultan's part time alone will reveal.

MILLIONS IN SANTA'S MAIL.

Postal Orders Sent to Europe Foot

Up \$5,000,000. The rush for postal money orders to be sent abroad as Christmas presents has ended, and Postmaster Edward M. Morgan of New York City was able to have compiled figures showing that from Dec. 2 to Dec. 16, inclusive, 332,875 international postal money orders, aggregating \$5,040,728.21, were issued and shipped to foreign lands. The steamship Lusitania carried 116,022 orders. The countries to which the bulk of the other 210,853 inter

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France	п				a.	Ū.	Q		į,			J	Ų			4	.82	0	i W	16.	10	1214

There is no way to compute the value in presents alone.



The Russian Duma voted by a large majority to continue the increase in pensions to army officers authorized during the Russo-Japanese war.

It was reported at Berlin that Austin-Hungary was prepared to pay Turkey \$20,000,000 as compensation for the annexation of Herzegovina and Bosnia, the transaction only awaiting necessary formalities. The course adopted recently by the

Indien authorities to cause the arrest, swiftly and mysteriously, of all natives suspected of revolutionary activities is having a good effect on the unrest of the population. The importation into or the transit through Belgium of cattle, sheep or pigs

from the United States has been prohibited until further notice. This action is taken because of the foot and mouth disease in America. In Paris a Franco-American commit-

tee has been formed to take charge of the erection in Paris of a monument to the memory of Horace Wells, a Hartford, Conn., dentist, to whom is accredited the discovery of laughing gas.

Emperor Nicholas has approved the proposed construction of a memorial church to the sailors who perished in the Russo-Japanese war and a committee has been formed, headed by the Queen of Greece, to collect funds,

The insurance litigation growing out of the fire that followed the recent earthquake in Jamaica has been settled, all the companies agreeing to accept liability and to pay all claims. The total amount is about \$3,900,000, plus \$375,000

The Dalai Lama of Tihet, who has been wandering for four years over Mancharia and northern China, left Pekin en his lourney back to Lhassa, where in future he will be regarded as a more ecclusiastic, pledged to support whatever reforms China desires to carry out in his conatry.

Efforts of the Chinese government to put down the boycott against Jonenese goods have caused serious riots in Hongkong and other large cities. The French government is alarmed at

the increasing number of balloons manned by German officers, which have been making descents in France recently, and has been making diplomatic representations to Berlin on this subject.

Olga Stein, who was arrested in New York last March and later taken to Russia following extradition proceedings, is on trial in St. Petersburg, charged with

are and in the second of the