# State His South AKOTA COUNTY HERALD.

# VOLUME XVI

# DAKOTA CITY, NEB., FRIDAY, JULY 24, 1908.

### NUMBER 47

### CURRENT MAPPENINGS CALLS FOR DOUGLAS. **BIG STANDARD OIL** BISHOP HENRY C. POTTER DEAD, "\$3 Shoe" Man to Man-NEBRASKA INTERESTING HAPPENINGS Episcopal Prelate of how York Suc-FINE IS KNOCKED OUT ge Campaign. PAITHFUL CHRONICLE OF ALL cumbs to Lingeri\_\_\_ Illness. ms almost certain that the From Day to Day Condensed Henry Codman Polter, seventh Prot-ISPORTANT ITEMS. n of the democratic na-STATE NEWS estant Episcopal his pop of the diocese ttee will be former Gov. FOR OUR BUSY READERS of New York, died Tues lay night at ouglas, of Massachusetts. his summer home he is being much sought **OIL TRUST FINE VOID** Court of Appeals Sets Aside Enor-Copperstown, after REBERERE the place became known an illness of sev-Neb., Tuesday following mous Penalty Imposed on eral weeks. of George Fred Will Gigantic Corporation. WOMAN SHOOTS FRED BANNER. VALUE OF WIRE LINES. Bishop Botter onferred with Mr. Bryan APPEAL COURT REVOKES LAN. from Massachusetts. It was born in Sche-What the Supreme Court Will Do In Mrs. Fred Banner, of South Omaha, DIS' \$29,000,000 PLASTER. erally known that Mr. dicated by Recent Decision. nectady, N. Y., .Tries to Kill Brother-in-Law. What the supreme court will do to May 25, 1834. His returned east from the Fred Banner, son of Daniel Banner, FAMOUS CASE TO BE RETRIED. ention. It is presumed 2314 G street, South Omaha, was shot the rallroads if any rate case come befather was Alonprobably fatally by Mrs Frank Ban-ner, his sister-in-law, Monday night, as he sat in a chair in front of Charles fore it, was indicated in a decision in zo Potter, hishop erred with Gov. Douglas a case from Dodge county, where the atter at the request of Mr Jurist Sharply Criticised-Reviewers of Pennsylvania, Western Union objected to the taxing in the east. Three Jurists Unanimous in Opinion and his grandfa-Fornland's barber shop. The bullet struck him on the right of its lines at a uniform rate of \$54 Point Out Three Particulars in ntment of Gov, Douglas ther was Dr. or wire mile. It contended that the That Original Judgment Is BISHOP POTTER. Which They Allege the Trial Court chairman, it is stated, board had given the mileage in Dodge side of the forehead and passed across the forward lobe of the brain, influt-Kuott, president of Based on False Premises. ounty the same value as every other the requirements which Union College, and his uncle, Horatio Erred Most Flagrantly. wire mile in the county. The court says this is proper. It says that those ing a serious wound. Frank and Fred the national chairman Potter, was bishop of New York. In Banner word seated together at the He is a man of large The United States court of appeals 1857 he was graduated from the Theowires carry messages sent from one moment, and Mrs. Frank Banner olitical experience; is popreversed and remanded for retrial the logical Seminary of Virginia, and m state to another through the state, came across the street from the east John D. Rockefeller's luck abides. The labor class, and his atticase of the government against the and this service enters into the value of it in Dodge county. It says that the to where they were sitting. car later was ordained in Trinity, Frank United States Circuit Court of Appeals tariff question completely Standard Oll Company of Indiana, in Church, Pittsburg. got up to speak to his wife and after at Chicago, in a unanimous decision, come of the messages received in mocratic idea. The young rector's first charge was in Greensburg, Pa., where he served a word or two she stopped in front of Fred Banner and as he was rising which Judge Lendis, of Chicago, in the completely reversed Judge Kenesaw M. d for a confirmation of Dodge county is not a proper measdistrict court, had imposed a fine of ure of the value of the wires, because Landis' decision in the Standard Oll dr. Bryan said he could from his seat fired. She then walked \$29,240,000. hey carry interstate messages also. It case, wiped out the famous \$29,240,000 year. Then he went to Troy, N. Y. rapidly across the street and disaphe matter until after the The government has thirty days holds, too, that the net earnings of a fine, and remanded the case to the lowwhere he was for seven years at the peared toward the east. The causes which led up to the crime make a very complex case. the subcommittee of the within which to file a petition for a corporation for one year is not concluhead of St. John's Church. In 1866 mittee in Chicago Saturer court for a retrial. The opinion was rehearing, and it was announced that dve of its value. he became assistant rector of Trinity, written by Judge Peter S. Grosscup and it will be filed within the allotted pe-Applied to railroads this is in oppo-Mrs. Frank Banner was a divorced Church, Boston, and two years later from Boston says: There sition to the theory of the corporation is fully concurred in by Judges Seaman riod woman and her first husband was was elected rector of Grace Church, attorneys that only interstate business shall be considered in determining the current in political cir-In his opinion, which was concurred and Baker. Fred King. She had a daughter, New York City. night that the chairman-Marjory King,and it is reported she But the reversal was more than a in by Judges Seaman and Baker, deal-In 1887 Bishop Horatlo Potter died earning power of the companies. iemocratic national comhad received attentions from Fred ing with the "intent" feature of the temporary setback to the government, Banner, which the mother, at least, been offered to former and his nephew succeeded him as bishnasmuch as the upper court cut the case, a vital point, Judge Grosscup RANGE CATTLE COME EARLY. op of New York. L. Douglas. / Despite the considered wrong. Also, Mr. and Mrs. says: ground out from under the Federal Frank Banner have not been on the best terms. They parted last Thurs-Bishop Potter was twice married. f the rumor those closest Two Weeks Ahead of Time and in Ex-cellent Condition. Range cattle are pouring into South "We should take up these subjects prosecutors in several extremely importflas profess ignorance of His first wife was Eliza R. Jacob, of day for a day or two. Sunday they were united again and had been re-In the order stated, the first being aut features. Those who gave credence Philadelphia. Five children were born whether a shipper can, without error, The government reversal was based maha two, weeks ahead of the usual generally expressed doubt of the marriage. In June, 1901, Mrs. ceived at the home of the father, be convicted of accepting a concession on the following points : ime. In fact, before all the range cate rgested chairman would Daniel Banner, and seemed to have Potter died and a year later the bishop from the lawful published rate, even That Judge Landis was wrong in astle from the Panhandle of Texas has a proffer. Their opinion forgotten their difficulty, married Mrs. Alfred Corning Clark, a though it is not shown as bearing on arrived on the ranges. During the last suming that it was the business of the oon Mr. Douglas' well unweek the Burlington has handled sev- Standard Oil Company of Indiana to widow possessed of a fortune estimated the matter of intent that the shipper nclination to again enter LINCOLN MEN AT THE DEN. eral carloads from Sheridan and other make sure that the rates tendered it by at the time of accepting such conat \$13,000,000.

### NEW POLITICAL PARTY. \*

### Western Farmers Are Taking Steps. to Organize One.

The organization of a new political party throughout the south and west is predicted by some of the active lenders of the Farmers' Educational and Co-operative Union, which boast 700,000 members in the United State at the present time, and 200,000 Oklahoma alone. It is expected to interest the labor unions in the proposed new party.

The initiative steps in the organizing of the new party are now being taken. Consideration and discussion by the brainlest leaders in this move ment are being had at the gathering of farmer union members and their friends at picnics throughout Oklahoma, in particular. Politics in all its phases is being discussed. peciall the issues of the two old political parties being outlined and criticfied. The old-time Grangers and Populists are among the leaders in all these farmer movements, so far as the west is concerned, and many of the most prominent Populist leaders of 10 or 12 years ago may now be found organiizing and advocating the union of the each car load constituted the whole of farmers.

LURED TO HER DEATH.	CALLS
Cruel Cunning Shown in Murder of	Bryan Wante
Hrs. Eberhard. The tale of a crime so revolting an interpreter with cruel craftiness as to the interpreter with the case of Mrs. Otililo Eberhard, a well to do Vienesse widow, whose body was so that in a lonchy section of Hackensack, N. J., early sound as the railroad track in a lonchy section of Hackensack, N. J., early sound as the railroad track in a lonchy section of Hackensack, N. J., early sound as the railroad track in a lonchy section of Hackensack, N. J., early sound as the railroad track in a lonchy section of Hackensack, N. J., early sound as the railroad track in a lonchy section of Hackensack and the woman had been struck by a train and killed. Subsequent investigation here body placed track in an effort to destroy that the rack in an effort to destroy that the forme of the crime. It was with this discovery of the crime. As a result of that in the fait and cuming with her her little for und of the deeply laid and cuming of the deeply laid and cuming for August Eberhard, the deat of the sound when a little for und of \$2.600 and her 20-year-ob aughter, whom August had produce to mann's hody that the follow of \$2.600 and her 20-year-ob aughter, whom August had produce to mann's hody that the older woman's body that the follow of the country have been asked to take him into custody if found for the country have been asked to take him into custody if found for the circumstances related by the first who was to have been his with the is wanted to tell what he know of the circumstances related by the first who was to have been his with the tragic death of her mother but, despite her protestations, determing butchess Junction, in Dutchess out of the sound of her mother but, despite her protestations, determing the prosecuted in many other but being prosecuted in man	It now seer new chairma tional commi William L D The fact that after to take at Lincoln, the d-parture iams, who ca after coming was not gen Williams had Denver conv that he confu- about the ma Bryan while The appoint as national would meet it is desired shall possess, means and po- ular with the tude on the fi- meeting of the meeting of the attornal com- day next. A dispatch was a report cles Tuesday ship of the mittee had Gov, William persistency of to Mr. Doug the matter. to the story a that the sup accept such was based up derstood dist
Missouri Man Makes Remarkable Fasting Record.	day.

Fasting Record. Probably the longest fast ever kept by any man in the United States, with the possible exception of Dr. Tanner is that of Frank Schmitz, aged 48 years, a Belleville, Mo., iron molder who has finished a thirty-five-day fast

thus smashing the remarkable fasting

trouble, and regain his strength.

record of Dr. Irving J. Eales, of Belleville, who fasted from May 31 to July 1, 1907. Mr. Schmitz has broken his fast by partaking of a little malted milk, and accomplished, according to his own statement, what he set out to do, that is, recover his health, depleted by an illness of fifteen years of stomach

politics. Mr. Douglas. ding the summer at his

ne at Monument Beach, on his yacht Tuesday and ected home until Wednes-

# Disastrous Smashup on the Aurora-

Nearly forty persons were injur-Tuesday, some of them probably fatally, and eleven so severely they were taken to hospitals, in a head-on collision between two Aurora, Elgin and Chicago cars at the Lovedale station four miles north of Aurora, Ill.

The disaster occurred when the coaches were running at a speed estimated at forty miles an hour, and the crash when they came together was terrific. Two cars were telescoped more than half their length, and the

Men From Capital City Taken Out on Water Wagon.

Lincoln came down to Omaha Monday night in force by special train to acknowledge allegiance to King Ak-Sar-Ben and right loyal subjects did the people of Lincoln become. Nearly 200 of them were met at the Burlington depot with bands and banners Special cars were in waiting for the pilgrims to the Shrine of Quivers, not the least conspicuous of which was the street railway's big water wagon, appropriately decorated with flags and bunting and the colors of Samson. Sir William Kennedy with his staff, consisting of Allen Field, H. C. Peate, vice-president of the Lincols. Typo-graphical union; E. P. Lyman of the same organization and R. B. Minor

with half a dozen others were hoisted to the top of the water wagon by means of ladders and the remainder of the Lincoln bunch silled the other four special cars, which were appro-priately decorated with banners indicating from whence they came and of Omaha's welcome, and all were one. Taking advantage of the pres-

Wyoming points and from the Black the Alton railroad were the lawfully pub Hills country. The Northwestern also lished rates. This, it was held, threw reports a heavy movement in sight an unfair burden upon the shipper, who from the Black Hills. Commission ever he might be, and tended to check men expect the movement of range rather than promote industry. cattle to continue uninterrupted'y until the supply is exhausted. The catthe from the ranges are in excellent ed was the number of car loads of prop-

dition of the grass on the ranges. Because of this excellent condition the stock is bringing a good price and shippers are hurrying it along before there is a break in the market. Itailcoad officials expect this heavy cattle business to keep up until time for grain to start to move.

### SHUMWAY MUST HANG.

Convicted of Killing Mrs. Sarah Martin.

Mead Shumway, who killed Mrs. Sarah Martin, wife of his employer, in Gage county, must hang on Oct. 30 next. This was the decision of the supreme court in his case,





ELECTRIC CARS IN COLLISION Chicago Line.

which there were about 500, could not be so considered under the ruling of the court. The fine should have been based on settlements between the railroad and the oil company. Of-these there were just thirty-six. The maximum fine on this basis would amount. o but \$720,000 and the minimum \$36,000-the latter figure being considerably less than the \$223,000 which the Standard is alleged to have received as rebates on the shipments in question.

cession knew what the lawful pub-

lihsed rate was-a view of the law

that is embodied in the charge and

carried out in the ruling excluding cer-

tain proffered testimony, including

that of one Edward Bogardus, who,

being in absolute charge of traffic af-

fairs of the plaintiff in error, offered

to testify that during the period he.

did nto know anything about an 18-

cent rate over the Chicago and Alton

railroad; that his attention had never

been called to any such rate by any

person or by the examination of any

document, and that it was his under-

standing and belief on what he was

told by one Holland, tariff clerk for

the Alton railroad, that the rate over

the Alton road was 6 cents and that

such rate had been filed with the in-

Judge Grosscup's opinion leaves lit-

tle of the contention that each carload

at the 6-cent rate constituted a sepa-

terstate commerce commission."

### BEHEADS GIRL IN PRISON.

### Ax Used as Weapon by German Executioner.

Grete Beier, the 18-year-old daughter of the mayor of Freiberg, Saxony, was beheaded Wednesday night some time between dark and dawn in punishment for the murder of the man to whom she was engaged to be married. The executioner reached the city Wednesday night. He carried a box containing the ax with which he

did his work and brought with him also a suit of evening clothes. The wearing of this garb is an official requirement of the somber occasion. The preparations for the execution at the prison had been completed and the man did his work quickly and privately and departed as quietly as he came. The king of Saxony had refused a pardon.

### Horrible Boston Murder.

A brutal murder was disclosed by the discovery of the body of Mrs. Emma Payrow, 38 years old, gagged, and with her throat cut, crushed into a small closet in one of the apartments at 200 Columbus avenue, Boston, Mass. The woman's body was found by her husband, Charles Payrow, when he returned to his room Tuesday night.

### To Ignore Two-Cent Law.

The Minnesota, Red Lake and Manioba Railroad company Wednesday served notice on the state railway and warehouse commission that beginning August 1 it would charge passengers a fare of three cents a mile, thus ignoring the two-cent fare law,

### Is Expelled by Castro.

President Castro has expelled J. H. DeRus, minister resident of the Netherlands, from Venezuela. Castro declares DeRus is incompetent to serve as a friendly medium in relation between the two countries.

### Sioux City Live Stock Market.

Wednesday's quotations on the Sloux City live stock market follow: Top beeves, \$6.50. Top hogs, \$6.40.

### Fleet Leaves Honolulu.

The Atlantic battleship fleet sailed from Honolulu Wednesday night at 6:15 for Auckland, New Zealand. The Minnesota was left behind to await the mail steamer from San Francisco and overtake the fleet before its arrival at Auckland.

### Sir William Cremor Dead. Sir William Randall Cremor died Wednesday morning in London. He was born in 1838.

rate offense. Even the shipments, of It was at noon of June 14 last that Mr. Schmitz began his fast, and during all of the thirty-five days ending at noon Sunday he claims to have subsisted entirely on an occasional glass of water. He has not tasted food in any form during that period and is substantiated in his statement to this effect by his wife and physician. Dr. Eales. At the time he commenced fasting he was a very sick man and had been told by a number of doctors that unless there was some change in

months.

Today he is a well man physically and declares that he never felt better in his life.

his condition he could live but a few

# PUT TO DEATH IN PRISON.

### Two New York Murderers Electra cuted in Sing Sing.

'Charles H. Rogers and Angelo Lay diero were electrocuted in Sing Sin; Monday. In the case of Laudiero bright flame from the electrodes at hi head was noticed after the contacand there was an odor of burning hal: The crimes for which Rogers paid the death penalty were the killing y Willis and Frederick Olney, farmer near Middletown, N. Y., and the kill ing of Alice Ingerick, the Olney brothers' housekeeper, whom he also as saulted. The object of the dead wa robbery.

Laudiero murdered another Italian

Rain Stops Forest Fires. A succession of drenching showers has served to put a stop to the great fires near Portland, Me., which hav wrought damage amounting to hun dreds of thousands of dollars in the Maine woods during the last two weeks, causing also more than a little alarm in many instances for the safety of villages.

### Hurt in Auto Wreck.

While Judge Riner, of the United States district court, and his family were returning from Sliver Crown, Wyo., Sunday their auto overturned about twenty miles west of town and Judge Riner sustained painful, but not necessarily fatal injuries, breaking two ribe.

### William Vilas Stricken.

William F. Vlas, former United States senator and member of Cleveland's cabinet Monday suffered a hemorrhage of the brain and his condition is serious.

### Accident on Warship.

By bursting of a steam pipe of the forward starboard boiler on the battieship Kearsarge, of the Atlantic fleet, five of the fire room crew were injured seriously.

### Battleships at Manilla.

The battleships Maine and Alabama composing the special service squadron which is going around the work in advance of the American Atlantic fleet, arrived Monday at Monilla.

wood in them was smashed to splin ters, iron twisted and gnarled out of all semblance to its original shape. and seats thrown yards away. The passengers, among whom were nearly fifty women, were thrown through the windows and tossed to the sidetracks several feet away.

Just after the wreck occurred the cars caught fire from a trolley wire and began to smolder, but the uninjured passengers put out the blaze with water from a neardy rivulet and dragged the wounded to places of safety.

### FAST TIME IN RELAY RACE. Runners Reach Chicago City Hall

Tuesday Morning. The Y. M. C. A. messengers bearing a message from Mayor McClellan, of

New York, to Mayor Busse, of Chica go, reached the city hall at 9:30 Tues day. The message was started from New York at 10 o'clock last Wednesday morning and the thousand miles were covered by relay boys, ranging in age

from 12 to 21 years, in 119 hours and 22 minutes, Crowds of spectators watched with keen interest the clean cut youths with gleaming limbs and eyes, as they raced through the city streets and boulevards from the time they reached the city limits until the last man

# reached the mayors office.

Killed in Auto Wreck. Dr. E. B. McGraw, a well known physician, was instantly killed and Andrew S. McSwigan, manager of the Duquesne Garden and Traction company's parks, was severely shocked and slightly injured early Tuesday at Pittsburg, Pa., when an auto'in which they were riding dashed over an embank ment, turning turtle,

### New York Firm Fails.

The suspension of Cameron, Currie & Co., of New York and Detroit, was announced on the New York stock exchange Tuesday. The firm went into the hands of a receiver in Detroit last week. Its liabilities at that time were given at a little more than \$1,000,000

### Rensselaer to Hospital.

John A. Van Rensselaer, arrested Monday on the charge of threatning his mother, Mrs. John King Van Ronsselaer, with bodily harm, unless she gave him \$5,000. Tuesday was committed by Magistrate Corrigan to the Bellevue hospital for observation.

### Bloodshed in Alabama.

A clash between deputies and negro miners in the Blue creek region, twenty miles south of Birmingham, Ala. Tuesday resulted in a neuro being shot and killed and two deputies seriously wounded.

### Poison in City Water.

Mankato is suffering from a typhoid epidemic. There is said to be in the neighborhood of 1,500 cases in the city. Physicians have found the city water badly contaminated.

whisked away to the den, arriving there at 7:45, where a luncheon was awaiting them. It was a jolly crowd and the Lincoln folk began to realize that they were distinctly it and soon settled themselves down to the full enoyment of the evening.

### STATE'S WEALTH IN LANDS. Nebraska's Real Estate Valuation I

Quarter Billion Larger. With eight countles missing the in crease in the assement of lands in Ne braska for 1908 over 1907, as reported to the state board by the county as essors, is \$50,010,299. The actual in crease in land values is five times this mount, or \$250,051,495. The countie missing are Custer, Gage, Grant Hooker, Nance, Scott's Bluff and Valley. When the reports from these ar in the total increase in land value will probably reach more than \$54. 000,000, as estimated several days age

The assessment of lands in the coun tics mentioned is \$185,818,245, compared with an assessment in the same counties of \$135,807.946 in 1907.

Only one county in the state thu far has shown a decrease in land values. Thomas county came in short The assessment of lands in this county ast year was \$46,615 and this yea \$43,472.

### REBUILDING AFTER THE FLOOP

### Bridge Gangs Find Much to Do i Saunders County. Several bridge gaugs have been a

vork reconstructing the large numher of bridges swept away by the flood of two weeks ago throughout Saunders county. The largest force of men is at, work near Ashland where the loss was unusually heavy Two bridges on Salt creek, a few mile west of the city, were found strandein fields below the place of theil erection. These have been replace on the piling and will soon be in ser viceable condition. It is reporte It is reporte that over fifty-one bridges of consider able size were taken out in Saunder county alone by the recent flood.

### Guardsmen Going Into Camp,

The first group of the Nebrask National guard went into camp Tueday at the guards' new rifle rans two miles north of Ashland on th Platte river.

### Shipped Many Hogs.

Up to date for the months of Jul the village of Wisner has shipped or to the South Omaha market one ca load of hogs each day and in the time fifteen carloads of cattle.

### Bryan Talks to Machine

W. J. Bryan spent part of the de-Tuesday in making three-minut speeches into a phonograph on - th leading issues of the day.

### Crops in Fine Condition.

Albion reports the wheat harves about over, and the yield as well a the quality is good. Corn is lookin well and growing fast. Oats somewhat light, but the crop is fa from being a failure.

### Woodmen to Have Logrolling

The Modern Woodmen are prepaing for their district log talling to be held in Wisner August 12. Ab-2.000 Woodmen are expected and promises to be a great fraternal gathering

once of Martin in town to vote at the primary last September, Shumway, the hired man, killed the woman and stole all of the savings of the couple he could find. He ran away, but was captured in Missouri. He took the wom-an's body, after the crime, and rolling t up in as compact a mass as possible put it down behind a bed. His story tas that on returning from the field ie found the woman murdered, and fearing he would be accused, ran away. The court says the evidence of

### SCHMIDT HELD FOR DEATH.

New Jersey-which the upper court held To is Accused of Kicking Lars C. Jensen.

igninat Gus Schmidts, who was held apponsible by a coroner's jury for he death of Lars C. Jensen. The cormor's jury found Jensen came to his teath by means of a kick administered y Schmidts during an altercation beween the two men July 5. Schmidts, vhe was a tenant of Jensen's, was trinking/beer in the front yard when hat followed Schmidt, it is charged, aken to St. Joseph's hospital, where ne died July 14. Both men lived near fifty-third and Center streets, Omaha

### Refuse Hawkeye Barristers to Con- fendant company guilty and leaving duct General Practice.

the sentence to be fixed by Judge Lan In affirmation of its statutes, the dis. In determining the amount of the Vebraska supreme court has ruled infine the Judge caused John D. Rocker and D. allowed to pratice law generally New Jersey to testify as to the real the courts of Nebraska. While the ownership of the Indiana company, this ecision of the Nebraska court makes furnishing one of the most sensational he conditions of Iowa attorneys in the incidents in the case. Following all the ebraska courts no worse, it does not otter that condition one lots, and testimony Judge Landis imposed the nerely holds that its own statutes formaximum fine of \$20,000 on each of the idding the general practice of outside 1,462 counts of the indictment, makingitorneys in Nebraska are good and the total of \$29,240,000 the largest fine nchangeable known to the history of the courts.

E. J. Christy Only Stunned. E. J. Christy , who it was thought peal was that the fine was excessive and as burned to death in the destruction would wipe out the assets of the Indi the mill of the Fonda Bros., at Goana Oil Company. In an effort to in a, was found by some friends at crease the amount of the appeal bond rand Island. While using a torch in counsel for the government introduced he lower part of mill, the explosion testimony on the earnings of the comat started the fire stunned him. te does not remember, but now thinks e crawled out of a window and waned in a half demented condition to rand Is and,

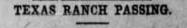
### Bloomfield Man Killed.

Clean Jacobi, until recently town arshall of Bloomfield, was struck by chtning and instantly killed. Mr. acobi was in the barn feeding his orses when the bolt struck him.

### Indian a Sulcide.

cently reduced retail prices from 9 to 7 With the declaration that "Crowe cents per quart, and in surrounding towns re singing bad songe and I am going from 7 to 6 cents. kill them," William Cox, an Omaha Shareholders in the Co-Operative ndian, horrowed a shotgen and going Creamery of Motley, Minn., own 800 nto the woods placed the butt of the cows and take the milk of 500 other cows cun against a tree and killed himself nstantly. in their community.

Young Man Attempts Suicide. In a fit of despondency Frank Frieauer, a young Bohemian farmer iftcently three restaurant keepers in that bg about seven miles east of Pawnee. ttempted to kill himself with a 32ter allbre tiffe.



### Great Tracts Rapidly Being Cut Inte Small Farms.

The land of west Texas is rapidly being cut into small farms, and a few year will see the end of the big ranch in this section. Two years ago one could trave for mile after mile in Lubbock, Hockley and Cochran counties, without meeting a person or seeing a habitation. The old frontier scenes are passing away with

At times one still reads of a tract of 15,000 to 50,000 acres being sold, lock stock and barrel, as the saying goes, with no more flourish than a rancher would sell a Hefeford steer. But these bladeals are growing less and less, and the end of the 50,000-acre tract is near at band.

### The Heredity of Hair.

Gertrude and Charles Davenport, con-nected with the Carnegie Institution's station at Cold Spring Harbor, N. Y., writing in the American Naturalist of the results of their observations on the "Horedity of Hair Form in Man," say it is now possible to predict from the hair of parents the form of their children's hair, whether straight, wavy, curly or frizzy. They find that the following rules are almost invariable : "Two wavy-haired parents may have straight, wavy or curly haired children, but the chances of curly hair are slight. Two curly-haired parents may have children with either straight wavy or curly hair, and the proportion of curly-haired offspring will probably be large."

### Service Before Dividends.

In commenting on the recent court de cisions in New York City, canceling street raffway leases, which proved unprofitable and allowing new plan of operation without regard to the payment of former rate of dividends, the Wall Street Summary, says: "It must be understood that a franchise to a public service corporation is given under conditions which make an adequate service to the public obligatory. The costs of providing this adaquate service come before dividends or any return on the capital invested ; and a corporation which, from poverty, owing to mismanagement or any other reason is anable to fulfill its obligations to the public, is unworthy to have a franchise,"

### SPARKS FROM THE WIRES.

Both the Senate and the deputies of France have passed the electoral refo law, the object of which is to provide complete secrecy of voting

As the large force of Mexican regulars began to surround the northern territory in which a revolt against the governmen was in progress, the so-called army the rebels divided into small bands an escaped through the lines of the regular But it was expected that the ra town were charged with selling bogus butwould be soon rounded up.



The heating continued six weeks and

One of the points argued in the ap

pany taken from an examination of its

War is being made on the large mail

order houses by small retail dealers

It is always harvest time and wheat

is being cut every day in the year in

The big milk companies of Chicago re

Elgin, Ill., fixes the price for cow bu

ter, not only for the United States, but

for nearly all the world besides, but re-

NUBBINS OF FARM NEWS.

books in a New York court.

throughout the country.

some country of the world.

many witnesses were examined.

jury returned a verdict finding the

a part only of a single transaction re his sulting in a shipment. guilt is most convincing. That Judge Landis was wrong in bas ing his fine-\$29,240,000-upon the wealth of the Standard Oil Company of

was not a defendant-instead of upon the capital stock of \$1,000,000 of the A charge of manslaughter has been filed by County Attorney English Standard Oil Company of Indiana, the legal defendant. History of the Great Case. In the summer of 1906 indictments against the Standard Oil Company of

Indiana were returned in the Federal court at Chicago charging the corporation with obtaining concessions from railroads in shipments of oil from Whitfensen protested. In the altercation ing, Ind., where its plant is situated, At the trial of the case involving the kicked Jensen in the groin. Jensen was Chicago and Alton, which began in March, 1907, many counts of the indictment were quashed. leaving 1,462 counts on which judgment was asked.

BAR IOWA LAWYERS.