WORLD'S DAILY NEWS

CAREFULLY COLLECTED AND CONCISELY STATED.

FIRE INQUIRY BEGUN

WITNESSES INSIST COLLINWOOD SCHOOL DOOR WAS LOCKED.

Total Number of Dead is 164-Of These 137 Have Been Identified. While 27 Are So Mutilated that There is Small Chance of Recogni-

Twenty-four hours after the disaster that swept into eternity approximately one-third of the school children of North Collinwood, O., the death roll numbered 164. Of these 137 had been identified at the Lake View morgue, while 27 bodies remain there in a condition of mutilation probably forever beyond the chances of being recognized.

In an effort to fix the cause and responsibility for the holocaust various investigations were set under way. Coroner Burke issued subpocnas for the seven surviving teachers of the Lake View school. The inquest was begun Thursday morning, when a number of witnesses were examined, without, however, developing any testimony that was beyond mere opin-

An investigation conducted by the Collinwood school board, which lasted far into the night, at which a number of survivors of the horror told their stories, brought forth these facts:

That one of the inner doors at the west entrance of the school was closed and fastened while children were piling up against it in the passage, and that wing partitions in the vestibule narrowed the exit by at least three feet. The flames came first from a closet below the stairway at the east entrance; the closet contained lime and sawdust. There was but one fire escape, and that its use was never taught as a part of the fire drill.

Survivors among the teachers estimate that only two or three minutes passed between the time of the alarm until all escape was cut off. The building was a fair sample of the kind of school construction in use in small inclosed between interior brick walls forming a huge flue through which the flames shot up with great rapidity.

On the question, much discussed, whether the doors opened inward or outward, Fire Marshals Brocket and Feighenbaum examined the doorways and stated that they were convinced that they opened outward. Whether they were locked they have not been able to determine. They have testimony on both sides. Janitor Herter still insists that the doors were oper

FATALLY SHOT.

Mystery in Case of Society Man of Dillon, Mont.

A sensation was caused at Dillon. Mont., Thursday when it was disclosed that Emery Pulver, a well known society man of that city, had been shot and fatally wounded early that morning. Dr. Bond was awakened and found Pulver prostrate at his door, where he had been carried by friends.

The police are investigating what connection, of any. Pulver's condition has with the holdup of Henry Cahill a saloon man, early Thursday. Cahill was going home when he was accosted by two men and dragged into an alley, Cahill shot one of the men through the stomach. The other robber felled Cahill and robbed him after beating him into insensibility.

PANIC IS AVERTED.

Fire Drill Proves Effective When and

Alarm is Sounded.

Thursday fire broke out in the laboratory of the Central high school at Grand Rapids, Mich., while 1,200 pupils were in the midst of their morning work. The signal for the fire drill was given, and the children marched out in perfect order, the building being emptied in two and a half min-

The school is over-crowded, stairways are inadequate and fears of a possible panic long had been felt, but the fire drill proved effective. The fire did comparatively little damage

Released by Chicago Police.

Rosle Stern and Olga Averbuch, a sister of the man killed by Chief Shippy, of Chicago, who were arrested in connection with the police investigation of the attempted assassination of Shippy, were released from custody at noon Thursday.

Sloux City Live Stock Market. Thursday's quotations on the Sioux City live stock market follow: Top beeves, \$5.15. Top hogs, \$4.35.

Many Bodies Unclaimed.

Firemen and voluntary assistants are still probing among the smouldering ruins of the Collinwood school at Cleveland O. Arrangements for a great public funeral are being perfect. ed. Many bodies are still unidenti-

King Edward Takes Holiday. A London special says: King Edward left London Thursday for Barritz for a month's holiday.

NO QUARTER TO REDS.

Uncle Sam Joins in Hunt for Alien

Amerchists. The secretary of commerce and labor Tuesday issued a sweeping order forms claimed between 160 and 170 to all commissioners of immigration school children in the Collinwood and immigration inspectors in charge, school, in the village of Collinwood, an directing them to confer with the po- eastern suburb of Cieveland, O., Wedlice in their respective jurisdictions nesday, when the school building, with a view to securing the co-opera- catching fire from a defective furtion of police and detective forces in nace in the basement, was gutted in an effort to rid the country of allen the space of half an hour.

the law relative to deportation. The order of Secretary Straus follows:

"To All Commissioners of Immigrawith a view to promptly obtaining from the overheated furnace the fire definite information in regard to all gained tremendous headway before its ailen anarchists and criminals located presence was learned. in the United States, you shall confer fully with the chief of police or the chief of the secret service of the city lower floor quickly moved out of the in which you are located, furnishing such official with detailed informaclasses, explaining the powers and limitations imposed by said statute respect to such persons.

"You shall call to the attention of the chief of police or chief of the secret service the definition of 'anarchist,' contained in sections 2 and 38 of the act of Feb. 20, 1907, and the proviexcluded classes persons who have committed a felony or other crime or misdemeanor, involving moral turpitude, pointing out that if any suca the doors swung open. person is found within the United States within three years after landing or entry therein he is amenable to deportation under the provisions of section 21 of the act."

LEGAL OPINION WHILE ASLEEP

Judge Condenmed a Man to and Didn't Know It.

remarkable stry has just come to light at Chattanooga, Tenn., of an opinion of the supreme court of Tennessee affirming the death sentence of Andrew Smith, colored, in 1870. The opinion was written by the chief justice of the supreme court when he was in a somnambulistic state, and the remarkable thing was that his opinion was thoroughly sound, both as to the law and the facts, and is one of the reported opinions, being printed as an authority to this day on the technica law points involved.

Justice Nicholson was the man who wrote the opinion and Peter Turney, afterward governor of Tennessee, saw him arise from his bed, write the lengthy document and again retire. Next day Justice Nicholson had no recollection of the incident. The elaborate below. Letters from the late Gov. Chattanoogu's attorneys, corroborat; the foregoing story.

A SCARLET FEVER SERUM.

New York Physicians Using Remedy with Much Success,

Hypodermic injections of a serum similar to that used in the treatmen of diphtheria are being successfully employed in scarlet fever cases in New York, according to doctors in hospitals on the east side, where the disease is unusually prevalent now, the last report of the board of health cial deputy state attorney general, was showing 797 cases, more than six times as many as on Dec. 1, and the from District Attorney Jerome's ofgreat majority of them in the populous fice, charged with accepting \$500 in section which includes most of the foreign settlements.

Dr. Henry G. Robinson, of the Post-Graduate hospital, said, in commentng on the tests of this treatment, that dthough little used in this country. been employed with gratifying results in both Germany and France. Experiments with it here are said to have been almost uniformly successful.

Road Pays \$15,000 Death Claim. Claim agents for the Southern Pa

effic railway company in Binghamton, N. Y., made a settlement with the executor of the estates of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Cutler whereby it was agreed to pay \$15,000 for the death of Mr and Mrs. Cutler, who were killed is the wreck of the Shriners' train is southern California last spring.

Wrecked by Blast.

A cargo of powder carried by a Bi Four freight train exploded Tuesday while the train was running at full speed ten miles from Litchfield. Iti Two men are reported fatally injured The train was badly wrecked, and sex eral cars were burned.

Many Offices Are Closed.

road telegraphers caused about 25 per offices in Louisiana to be closed Wed

Rossiter Public Printer. It is understood the president has

decided to appoint W. S. Rousiter, New York, to be public printer to sue coed Charles S. Stillings, of Massachusetts. Rossiter has been for several years chief-clerk in the census office

More Troops to Morocco, The French cabinet Tue-day votformatly to send 4,600 additional seldiers to Morocco with the object of robbed the Mt. Orab bank in Mt continuing the aggressive policy of the Orab, O., forty miles east of Cincingovernment in that country.

IN WOE UNSPEAKABLE.

Nearly 200 Little Children Perish in School.

Death in one of its most terrible

anarchists and criminals falling within. The building being inadequately protected by fire escapes the children were unable to make their way to the lower floors in time to escape the flames as they shot up from the basetion and Immigrant Inspectors in ment and cut off egress. Starting Charge: It is hereby directed that, about 9:30 o'clock in the basemen

The fire drill was inaugurated a once and those in the rooms of the building, but when the panic-stricker little ones in the upper rooms at tion with regard to the meaning of tempted to make their way to the the term 'anarchist' as used in the im- stairway the jam of uncontrolled and migration act of Feb. 20, 1907, and fear stricken children grew until but with regard to the inhibition of that few were able to extricate themselves statute against aliens of the criminal and they perished almost within reach of safety.

The school was a two-story and attic upon the immigration officials, with brick building, constructed about six years ago. It was overcrowded with pupils and it was found necessary to, A motion for a new trial was made, utilize the attic for those of the ages

between 6 and 8. Nearly all the children were killed in the mass at the first floor door, sions of section 2, placing within the which finally was opened by men from the Lake Shore railway shops, who been convicted of or admit having hurried to the scene. A wall of flame had formed across it and most of the children already were dead by the time

Approximately 300 children attended this school, which had nine rooms,

CATHOLIC EDITOR WARNED.

Head of Monthly Publication in Denver Gets Threatening Letter.

Arthur L. Callopy, of Denver, Colo. editor of the Western Home Journal. a Catholic monthly, received through the mail Wednesday a postal card on which was written the following

"If you don't stop trying to hurt the working man by writing against him in your magazine you will find yourself Where the priest is. This is a warning.

Mr. Callopy believes that the threat was called out by an article in the Western Home Journal which deounced anarhy in all its forms.

RIDGELY TO BE PRESIDENT.

Comptroller Will Be Head of Kansa City Bank.

It is announced that the National Bank of Commerce, of Kansas City, Mo., will reopen its doors on Monday. opinion covered all the facts cited and March 30, in its own quarters in the ended with an affirmation of the court new Commerce building, with \$6.600,-000 capital in its vaults. W. B. Hidge-Turney, in the possession of one of ly, comptroller of the currency, according to the announcement, will be president of the bank; Edward Ridge. ly, his brother, will be the cashier, and George T. Cutts, the government receiver now in charge, will be first vice president. The board of directors will include many local men.

A NEW YORK SENSATION.

Deputy State Atorney Vidaver is Accused of Taking Bribe.

Nathan Vidaver, of New York, spearrested Wednesday by detectives marked bills from Wm. R. Montgomery, former president of the Hamilton

Vidaver had a prominent part in the recent banking investigation in that city and recently was a candidate for it is not new by any means, having election to the court of general sec-

A. Hartje is Acquitted.

The Hartje conspiracy case at Pitts burf, Pa., was brought to an abrupt end Wednesday when Judge McFarlane instructed the jury to acquit Hartje, Weishons and Hooe, the three defendants, and place the charges upon the county. The conspiracy case was the sequel of the famous Hartje divorce case.

Convicted of Killing Wife,

Henry Wolf, of Waucau, Wis., was found guilty Wednesday of manslaughter in the third degree. He killed his wife while in an insane frenzy on June 13, 1997. He dashed out her brains with a kingbolt from his cattle wagon Wolf pleaded insanity.

Revokes Salary Reduction.

The Nashville, Chattanooga and St Louis Railroad company announces The nine-hour law affecting rall- Wednesday that it has rescinded itrecent order reducing salaries of a cent of the Southern Pacific telegraph employes receiving more than \$50 s month. The salary scale will stand unchanged.

Niagara Falls Suicide.

A dispatch from Ningara Palls, N Y., says a man believed to have been Grover C. Hohen, of Buffalo, leaper from the Lua island bridge into the river and his body was carried over the falls.

Cracksmen Secure \$3,000.

Safe crackers early Wednesday natt, of \$3,000 and escaped,

****************** Nebraska **State News**

MOVE TO MAKE LINCOLN DRY. License Issue Will Be Submitted to

Vote of the People. The first definite move looking to prohibition in Lincoln was taken Tues. day evening when the United Civic league presented to the excise board a petition bearing 2,000 signatures to amend its rules so that no liquor licenses shall be granted. The petition required but 1,200 signatures to make it effective. The question will be put to a vote, and with it a rule proposed by the excise board, making the limit of saloons twenty-five and permitting them to remain open only between the hous of 7 a, m and 7, m., with the minimum license, \$1,500.

BOCHE IS CONVICTED.

The Jury at Norfolk Finds Him Guilty

of Manslaughter. Herman Poche, accused of the murder of Frank Jarmer, was found gulliy of manslaughter at Norfolk Tuesday afternoon. The jury was out sixteen hours. The penalty for the crime is one to ten years in the penitentiary.

Boche shot and killed Jarmer on the night of May 1, 1907. The killing followed a quarrel after a night spent in drinking in a Norfolk resort. men had been fast friends and lodge brothers.

Edmiston Will Return.

Attorneys for J. H. Edmiston, who failed to appear in the federal court Omaha to ansewr to the charge of perjury and complicity in land frauds. declare that their client will return next week. They assert that Edmiston went south on business and is now suffering a severe attack of nervous pros-

Pass Holders Are Bound Over.

At Columbus Dr. C. D. Evans and the anti-pass law by accepting passes will be a test of the anti-pass law.

Anti-Saloon Fight in Hastings, the evangelistic union of seven churches. The political parties will be asked to make no nominations for the councfl next spring so that the saloon question may be settled in a square contest on license and no license tickets

Find for "Licking" the Mayor, Bert Leddy, of Eim Creek, against whom a warrant was sworn out several weeks ago for assault on Mayor Gase. of that town, and who left that vicinity for parts unknown, returned to Kearney and gave himself up to Sher. iff Sammons, who took him before Judge Hoge, where he was fined \$5

and costs, amounting to \$12.75. Consolation for Small Boy. Consolation for the small boy was found in juvenile court at Omaha Monday morning, when it was announced the administration of the truancy law would have to be suspended temporarily becouse of the order requiring the vaccination of school

children. Several cases came up, but as none of the truants had been vaccinated the judge could not order them to go back to school. Thirty Carloads of Fence Posts Richard C. Jerdan, superintendent of the United States Indian warehouse at Omaha, placed an order Monday with the Chicago Lumber company for

thirty carloads of fence posts to be shipped to the Rosebud Indian agency These posts, secured by competitive bids, will be used in fencing Indian lands on the reservation. Nicholas Scheidegger Dead. Nicholas Scheidegger, one of the

earliest settlers of southeastern Nebraska, died at the family home, several miles southwest of Humboldt, as the result of an attack of paresis. from which he has been suffering for months. Deceased was a native of Switzerland, having been born Berne, and was in his 79th year. He came to this country in 1854.

Electric Lights for Oxford. Mr. Sturdevant, a Chicago capitalist, has made application to the city council at Oxford for a franchise to put in a system of electric lights in that city. The proposition, it is expected, will come before the city

board at its next meeting.

No Saloon Issue at Kenrney The city council at Kearney tied on vote on the petition presented by the Anti-Saloon league for permission to submit the question of license or no license. The mayor cast the deciding vote against the league.

Bank President Has Smallnox J. D. Clarke, president of the Papillion bank, was taken down with the smallpox the other morning. His plachas been quarantined,

nections were made Saturday.

Bancroft Woman Ends Her Life. of Bancroft, committed suicide Mor day, taking carbolic acid. She has been living with her daughter. Mrs. W. F. Presser, and while the latter was nd wounding two others, one so baddown town shopping, she drank the y that he was brought to Fairbury acid, Mrs. Robinson leaves two daugh an uncanscious condition. The parters and one son.

New Telephone Line, The Burlington has completed telephone line from Lincoln to Wy more, for company use. The last con-

schol building.

ESCAPING PRISONERS CAUGHT. Already Serving Time as Result of

Previous Attempt. Charles Ford and John Kuhl, serving ninety days each in the county jail at Beatrice for resisting an officer escaped Saturday evening from Depu ty Sheriff Burke while they were at work in the yard. The officers fired three shots at the fleeing prisoners but they did not take effect. Kuhl was captured about three blocks from the jail and Ford was rounded up by the officers in Glenover soon after his

Last fall Ford was sentenced by Judge Keiligar to sixty days in jall for assaulting a young man with a revolver, and Kuhl was later sent up or thirty days for assisting in the theft of laprobes and whips from several farmers in Sicily township. Shortly before their terms had expired both men escaped from Jall and were captured by Officer Spahan after brutal fight. They were given ninety days each for resisting an officer and have thirty days yet to serve.

TRIES TWICE TO END LIFE.

Omaha Weman Takes Landanum and

Acid Without Success, Mrs. Lormo Cassidny, daughter of Dr. J. G. Werner, of Boston, Mass. and a piece of George Werner, head of the Werner Publishing company, tried twice within the present week to end her life at Omaha. Monday evening she took a draught of laudanum, which failed to accomplish its purpose, and Tuesday she tried to swallow car bolic acid. The burning fluish strangled her and none went into her stomach. Her throat and mouth were ter-

ribly burned, but she will recover. She says her wealthy father disinherited her because she married Bernard Cassidy, the famous outfielder of the New England league, from whom she separated last October. She came to Omaha to secure a divorce, and when her money was exhausted se cured employment as a domestic. She became despondent and attempted to take her life. Her father has telegraphed money for her relief,

BOCHE IN HIS OWN DEFENSE.

Three Times rets Out Death Struggle

on Witness Stand. Herman Poche testified in his own behalf in his murder trial at Madison Dr. D. T. Martyn are held under bonds Saturday, and during his testimony for their appearance in district court three times dramatically acted out the to answer to the charge of violating death struggle in which he said he was engaged just before he shot and from the Union Pacific. County At- killed Jarmer. He said he took \$840 torney Hensley is pushing the cases to the Jarmer raloon to loan it to Jaragainst the physicians, and the cases mer for license morey, needed the next day. He remembers being thrown into a hack by Jarmer and recalls waking up next morning with two men A campaign to drive saloons from to his pockets. He fought them off. They came back and he shot, He wokemass meeting under the auspices of the pockets. The fought them off. They came back and he shot. He wokeup that night in a hog pen, he says,

and his money was go Once before that, he says, Jarmer kept him in the saloon all night and nearly all the next day. When he toke up on that occasion his money

was gone. The defense rested its case BANKER BARTON GOES FREE.

Perjury Case is Nolle Prossed by County Attorney Moore.

County Attorney J. C. Moore has nolle prossed the case against W. R Earton, of Tecumseh, in the district court. Mr. Parton, who was president of the falled Chamberlain banking house, of Tecumseh, was accused of giving contradictory evidence in cases hinging on the bank fallure and was prosecuted for perjury. At a trial

the jury was hung. This week a similar case, that of the state against F. A. Taylor, who was vice president of the bank, resulted in a verdict of acquittal. The similarity of the cases entered into Mr. Moore's

Moving Starch Plant Machinery.

The machinery from the Arm starch plant at Nebraska City is to be taken to a new town to be named Ar go, in Illinois, which is being laid out by the Corn Product company. The town is to be erected in Marshall county, Illinois, and \$5,000,000 expended in a plant and the laying out of the town, similar to the one erect ed by the Bessemer Steel company,

Lillie Held for Trial.

James Lillie was given his prelimi pary hearing at Beatrice Wednesday on the charge of robbing Thomas Martin on the highway of \$75 more than a year ago. Judge Spafford bound him over to the district court and in default of \$2,000 bonds he was re manded to the county jail.

License Up to Kearney Council. The Anti-Saloon league will pre sent a petition Monday night to the mayor and council requesting the submission of the question of license or no license. Opposition is expected in the council. If so, a referendum will he presented by 15 per cent of the roters, which will compel submission

Strongers Steal Overcoats. At Ecatrice two strangers entered Voortman's clothing store Friday and were caught in the act of stealing two vercoats. They ran out of the store nd escaped. Officer spahn later ar-

exted one of the men. The officers be-

leve there is an organized gang of

thieves operating in the vicinity. Stene Quarry Resumes Work. C. H. Davis started his stone crush r and cuarry at Wymore last Monday that reed thirty men. Last year ir. Lavis employed an average of fify men, at one time for a considerable

Block Island Cressly a Accident. Eastbound train No. 6, near Munthe other afternoon, struck a eam and wagon crossing the track, Hing one occupant of the wagon

seriod giving work to eighty men.

ties injured were Bohemlans New High School for Wayne. The Wayne Commercial club has aken steps toward securing in the near future a handsome \$50,000 high

Commandant Hoyt, of the soldiers'

home at Grand Island was in Lincoln Monday and called at the state house to see the members of the state board of public lands and buildings. Mr. Hoyt said there would be no deficiency in the maintenance fund of his institution or in other funds except the burial fund. During the last few months there has been a large number of deaths-42 since September, and in many instances the state has had to pay the expenses of the burial. In the marier of the report of the state accountant that unless expenses were cut down the institution would have a deficiency, Mr. Hoyt said his expenses for the next two months would be much lighter than for the winter months and that he had on hand sufficient coal, groceries and clothing to last until the end of the quarter, and therefore the expenses for March would be very light. While the report of the accountant was true, he said, insofar as the figures went, the report did not go far enough and show that the expenses made in January covered supplies for the quarter. The expenses of the six months, he said, could not be taken as a criterion of what the expenses would be in the next six months. In the matter of permits mentioned in the report Mr. Hoyt said his appropriation was such that he had to get permits to buy and fre-

Superintendent Hay, of the insane hospital at Lincoln, receives \$2,500 annually, his living expenses for himself and family and \$350 for acting as postmaster of the institution, so the report of the state accountant says. This institution has a balance in its maintenance fund of \$65,709.93, and during the last six months its average expenditures have been \$4,929 month-At this rate it will run short at the end of the biennium \$3,296, in addition to its unpaid bills. Steward Glimore said Monday, however, there would be no shortage and by April 1 the institution would be even in all funds. An average of \$1,000 a month cash receipts will eliminate any deficiency, said the report of the account-

quently the state was saved money.

Col. John J. Ryder, deputy labor commissioner, is going to pull up some of the property owners in Lincoln with short jerk in the next few days because they have not supplied their buildings with fire escapes. In a round of the town he discovered at terrible as the little students who went least twenty-five buildings which, un-der the law, should have been equipnot. One proprietor said he had been notified some two or three years ago to erect a fire escpe, but had paid no attention to the notice. Mr. Ryder expects to have the courts do his work for him.

The Mason City and Fort Dodge Railroad company is the first to file a report of taxable property under the terminal tax law, under which railroad property is assessed for city put poses, for the first time in Nebraska this year. This report was filed Friday with Secretary George D. Bennett, of the state board of assessment. The law provides also that a description of railroad property located in cities and villages be filed with the local assessor. The law requires that these reports be filed with the state board of tween Feb. 1 and March 1. Some of the roads which have a great deal of property in the state assert they can-

of the month. Brown county is the first county in the state to notify the state treasurer that it is going to vote on the proposition of erecting a county high school building. The county clerk wrote to Treasurer Brian to see whether the state could buy the bonds, the question being whether the bonds were school bonds or county. Mr. Brian held inasmuch as the bonds will be signed by the county clerk and the chairman of the board of county commissioners the bonds are certainly an obligation

to have the bonds pay 5 per cent. The proposition to be voted on is to be an issue of from \$15,000 to \$20,000. The railway commission has been asked to see whether the Burlington railroad and the Ensign Transfer company are in a combine to prevent other transfer companies from getting business at the station at Lincoln. A hackman came to the state Tuesday morning and complained to the commission that the Ensign people

of the county and can be bought by

the state. He notified the county clerk

the depot. The receipts of the office of the secretary of state for the month of Februray were as follows: For filing articles of incorporation, \$2,222.90; notary commissions, \$70; motor vehicles, \$67.10; brands, \$54.50; certificates and transcripts, \$36.50; labels and trade marks, \$4; all other sources, \$21.80; total, \$2,373.80.

were given the best of everything at

The state board of purchase and supplies met formally Tuesday afternoon and passed upon the estimates for the various state institutions for the next quarter, beginning April 1. The estimates were all tabulated by the state accountant and will be ready for the bidders as soon as they ca be mailed out,

Among the bills filed by the board of regents of the University of Nebras. ka for January with the state auditor was one for \$150.28 for butter fat sold by the Beatrice Creamery company at 31 cents a pound. The butter fat was sold to the dairy department at the state farm. Owing to the large number of students at the farm the dairy herd does not supply sufficient milk for demonstrations, and it is necessary to buy milk. The butter made from the milk is sold and the money goes into the cash fund of the

SCORES OF CHILDREN MEET DEATH IN FIRE.

School Building at Collinwood, O., Burns and One Hundred and Fifty Pupils Cremated.

CROWDED FLOOR COLLAPSES.

Victims Are Trapped and Their Dead Bodies Are Trodden Over in the Mad Rush.

At least 150 school children were killed and scores injured, many probably fatally, in the fire which attacked and burned down the Lakeview Public School at North Collinwood, Ohio, a Cleveland suburb, Wednesday. Nothing but the four charred walls of the build-

ing remain standing. The fire broke out so suddenly that the children were trapped in their rooms. In the terrible panic which followed the little ones were knocked down and many were tramped to death and others injured so that all chances

of their escape were taken from them, The fire was started by an overbeated furnace. The flames quickly spread.
A panic ensued when the building filled with smoke and the 400 children attempted to escape. There were only two exits in the building that were avadable. One of these exits was used freely by the children, but the other soon became choked with the children, who dashed madly for the open air. Those who fell in the doorway were trampled upon by those behind, and

soon the doorway was impassable. The frightened and panic-stricken children turned to escape by windows and any other means that could be found. Escape was cut off by the flames which, by this time, had spread throughout the rooms. The building was of brick, yet this did not retard the flames.

The Collinwood fire department had no extension ladders and could not reach the entrapped children on the third floor of the building. Some of the children jumped. Their fate was us

Pupils in Panie Forget Fire Drill. At the first alarm of fire the high school pupils on the lower floor were panie-stricken and fought for a meaus of egress, many being trampled at the doors. Boys fought with their weaker classmates in an effort to clamber over their shoulders to the light showing through the doors above the struggling

mass of arms and legs as the children fought for freedom. The crush at the exits was appalling, The fire drill instruction which the children had received was forgotten as the flames licked the stairs and the draft from above carried the smoke and flame after the fleeing pupils, driving them in panic to the street. Many escaped the flames only to be injured in a mad rush for safety. When they ran to the head of the stairs they were beaten back by the flames. They were caught like rats in a trap. Many dashed in not get their reports ready by the first

wild frenzy into the bank of fire, only to stagger back exhausted. Above, as the firemen battled with the fire-fringed frame without, the children, little, weak five-year-olds and their larger brothers and sisters and playmates, appalled, terror-stricken, wept and screamed in a frantic appeal

for aid. Frantic Parents Fight for Bodies.

As the news of the fire spread through the town frenzied parents, hatless, their hair waving free as they ran, rushed for the fire scene. Frantically the agonized parents fought with the police and firemen in their effort to make their way into the structure immediately the fire had ceased to be a barrier to their entrance. Tearstained, wild-eved mothers fought with the police, fathers moaning quietly but sobbing always, their hearts torn by the picture of death before them, struggling to throw themselves into the sames in a mad rush to save their offsprings or die with them in the fiery

Houses in the neighborhood were converted into morgues and the bodies of the children were arranged in rows as fast as they were removed from the

wrecked building. In their frantic state, mothers sorted over bodies, one after another, trying to find their missing children. In most instances identification was impossible, as the bodies were burned and tram-

pled beyond recognition. The building was of brick, yet this did not retard the progress of the flames. In a few minutes the lower floor fell, precipitating scores of children to the basement, among the burning embers.

The scene about the building was heartrending. Quickly the news of the terrible catastrophe spread throughout the village and hundreds of parents were crowding about the building in search of their girls and boys. Plainly the writhing of stilled forms of dozens of others could be seen in the basement, Near-by factories dismissed their men and instructed them to assist in the rescue. They braved the fire and made heroic efforts to save those who were not dead.