WE'RE LIFTING BETTER LIFT ALSO. THE MONITOR

A NATIONAL WEEKLY NEWSPAPER DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF COLORED AMERICANS THE REV. JOHN ALBERT WILLIAMS, Editor

\$2.00 a Year 5c a Copy

FREDERICK DOUGLAS

HOME IS SOON TO

OMAHA, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 29, 1921.

NATIONAL BAPTIST CON-

1

REFUSES TO CONDEMN USE OF BLACK SOLDIERS IN ALLEN CHAPEL A. M. E. CHURCH FIRST BEATH IN SMITH

5233 S. 25th St. Rev. O. J. BURCKHARDT, Pastor. BE PURCATED "A Fixed Purpose" by the pastor 11-File discontration Fol A. M.; Allen League, 6:30 P. M.; sermon, "Character Building" 7:30 P. M .; prayer meeting, Friday evening. We

THE PRESIDENT MAY SHE

eration at Richmon

Historic Residence F4 men Will Be Formalls lowing Biennial Meeting

Successful Outcome of Organized Effort to Preserve Fitting Memorial of Race

(By The Associated Negro Press.) BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 29.—The Frederick Douglass Home, in Anacos-tizing. God saw fit to put it into the bible Dicker to return me to (By The Associated Negro Press.) Brother Clyde Bell rendered the pas-Colored Americans, as Mt. Vernon, Allen Chapel for another year, which their married life. One brother, F. J. glad to note the progress that is being Premier Tittoni with Italy's Big Four; the country at large, will soon be ded- grace of God and the help of the Holy icated, probably with the President of Spirit and cooperation of the members the United States, as speaker on the and good people of Omaha to do great program, according to Mrs. Mary B. work for the Master's cause. I now Talbert, who is in direct charge of invite all who love right and right. Walter L. Smith, teacher of mathemat- the government, having two aldermen, the interests of the home.

sumed the responsibility of complete and people who are not connected with is said to have accepted a \$3,000 job representatives. With a population of restoration of the famous estate, Mr.s any other church in the city, will be as supervisor of schools at Hunting- 200,000 we found 1,503 business en-Talbert savs:

"The dedication of our Douglass church is to help our people spiritual-Home will occur the Saturday follow- ly and morally, so that we may be efing the bi-ennial meeting at Richmond fective citizens in the community in at which time we hope to have the which we live. President of the United States and other prominent men and women pres-PROFESSOR KERLIN ent.

"Contracts have been let for the



FAMILY IN 54 YEARS Sunday School 9:30 A. M.; sermon, Brother of F. J. Smith of Omaha Holds 41st Annual Session at Famous Passes Away in New York

(Special to The Monitor) NEW YORK, Sept. 29 .- The funerhad a great time Sunday. Rev. J. W. al of the late Adrian Smith, a high-

SMITH HEADS DUNBAR SCHOOLS religious view point, our people being eousness to give me your cooperation. ics, has been promoted to the princi- three corporation council assistants,

made welcome. Our purpose as a ton, West Virginia.

HUNG BY AUTO CHAIN GREENSBORO, N. C., Sept. 28 .- them were some of the most elaborate

with having entered the room of a which are loyally patronized. white woman.

Tom Woodward, 111 years old, holds twenty-seventh term; President King the United States record by having delphia, secretary of the Foreign Mis- ago Miss Bessie Coleman, a 24-yearbeen married four times. Forty-sev. sion Board; Hon. R. S. Abbott, editor old, left Chicago, where she had been The Well-Known Orator is Also Guest try. (By The Associated Negro Press.) en children call him fatherr.

LINCOLN, NEBRASKA

English, Virginia Military Institute, who was summarily dismissed by the Friday after a pleasant visit with her ca; Mrs. Willie S. Layten, president of in France. Board of Governors, for exercising his sister and friends in Chicago. She the women's convention; Miss N. H. constitutional right of freedom of also visited with her brother and Burroughs, secretary of the National FRANCE HONORS NOTED speech, has issued an exclusive state- friends in Omaha.

J. R. Thomas was selected as one C., Dr. Sutten E. Griggs and many ment for the Associated Negro Press. of the members of the stock judging others, who addressed the convention

VENTION OF AMERICA Olivet Baptist Church, Chicago, Ill. **Delegates To Conference On**

Limitation Of Armament Dr. L. K. Williams, Pastor By H. L. Anderson

- RACE REPRESENTED

had a great time Sunday. Rev. J. W. Stapleton gave us a great message at the morning service. Sister Belle Brown of Los Angeles also had an in-ing. Our baptism service which was held at 4:00 P. M. will be long rememheld at 4:00 P. M. will be long remem-bered. Five souls were immersed in Tuesday morning, September 20. A stituency of Nebraska, led by Dr. W. bered. Five souls were immersed in the cold, chilly water of the lake, but their could were aftire for God, and Tuesday morning, September 20. A large number of friends were present their could were aftire for God, and their souls were afire for God, and and the floral offerings were numer-about 10,000 delegates present, coming Bonar Law, Secretary of the Exchequ-messenger to be robbed in the last two

from all parts of the United States. er, former Premier Arthur Ballour, months. dren during the fifty-four years of stay a very pleasant one. We were will head the Big Four of France; Smith, resides in Omaha, Nebraska. made by our group in Chicago, form a political, financial, commercial and a political, financial, commercial and the Big Four from Japan; and the publican ticket Tuesday. He had the other delegate to the Conference.

Colored People Represented WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 28 .- represented in every department of

In a special statement, directed is a Howard University graduate. For-articularly to the women of the Ra e particularly to the women of the Rave borers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country, who have as cedonia a helping hand. Strangers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country, who have as cedonia a helping hand. Strangers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country, who have as cedonia a helping hand. Strangers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country, who have as cedonia a helping hand. Strangers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country, who have as cedonia a helping hand. Strangers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country, who have as cedonia a helping hand. Strangers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country who have as cedonia a helping hand. Strangers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country who have as cedonia a helping hand. Strangers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country who have as cedonia a helping hand. Strangers are few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have as few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come and give Ma-throughout the country have a few; so come a few; terprises, two banks, one state and one

> national, and one hundred and twen-George W. Cook, Dean of the School ty-eight church buildings. Among of Commerce and Finance, Howard

A mob of crackers used an automobile owned by our people in America. There tire chain to hang Ernest Daniels to a were also two well equipped hospitals, Dr. W. A. Warfield, Surgeon-in-Chief, tree Sunday morning. He was charged a Y. M. C. A. and a Y. W. C. A., all of Freedmen's Hospital; and James A. Cobb, Esquire, formerly Assistant U

S. District Attorney. Among our distinguished officers and visitors who were present at the HAS FORTY-SEVEN CHILDREN convention were: Dr. E. C. Morris,

LUDLOW, Ky., Sept. 28 .- "Uncle" president, who was recelected for his RISES TO FIRST

NEW YORK. Sept. 25-Ten months of Liberia; Dr. L. G. Jordan of Phila-

Hayford and Miss Kathleen Casmon Today she returned as a full-fledged of Sierra Leonne, West Africa; Rev Jas. Garner of South America; Rev. T. aviatrix, said to be the first of her Mrs. Alma Wiley returned home last Simpson and wife of Central Ameri- race. She attended an aviation school

Training School, Lincoln Heights, D.

ington.

WOMAN PHYSICIAN

TOM WATSON QUOTES "AFRO' PAR AFRICAN WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 21 .-ON COMMITTEE Henry Lincoln Johnson's announcement that "he would prefer to live in Colored Citizens To Help Entertain hell rather than with Tom Watson in heaven" in an interview printed in The Afro-American, several weeks ago, was

filed with the eSnate Committee by WASHNIGTON, D. C. Sept. 28 .-- Watson as one of the reasons why

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Sept. 28 .--Amos W. Scott, 13th Ward, was nominated for city magistrate on the Rebacking of the organization.

A number of Colored people are in-cluded as members of the Committee WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 28.— F. White and other members of the Wiseman, Pastor of the Luthern five to investigate the Ku Klux Klan. protest against lynchings in the Unit-Church; W. L. Houston, Esquire, mem- Attorney-General Daugherty has or. ed States. Sir Sydney Oliver, former ber of the Board of Education of the dered Chief Detective Burns to drop Governor General of Jamaica and District of Columbia; Professor everything and hunt down Ku Klux many other white Englishmen were criminals.

University; H. L. Johnson, Esquire; JOHN MITCHELL CAMPAIGNING Dr. W. A. Warfield, Surgeon-in-Chief, STAUNTON, Va., Sept. 28.—John Labor Party to the case of the Negro his campaign here at the county build. organized labor attempted to solve oning last week. Large crowds attend- ly the problem of the white workman, ed.

AVIATRIX OF HER RACE SIMMONS SPEAKS TO

employed as a manicurist, for Europe. of Honor at Kiwani's Club Luncheon (Special to The Monitor)

BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 28.-Before

Negro that brought the entire club to This auxiliary is a very important NEWPORT, R. I., Sept. 23 .- The its feet as a mark of appreciation. and interesting branch associated with In his statement Col. Kerlin praises for the in generation of the stock judging on various topics and problems of the convention. The visit of Mr. Simmons to Buffa-the new of the U. of Nebraska, which left on various topics and problems of the convention. It is earnestly hoped



Whole No. 326.

STEADILY GROWING

THANKS ALL AROUND!

Vol. VII. No. 14.

GER

Turns Down English Resolution Criticizing Use of Her Black Colonial Troops in German Territory

LYNCHING TOPIC CONSIDERED

English Anti-Slavery Society Pledges Itself to Make Protest Against Mob Violence in the U.S.

By France

NEW YORK CITY, Sept. 21 .-- Pan African Congress approves the French use of the black troops in. Germany. AMOS SCOTT WINS NOMINATION At least it refused to consider a reso-

lution of the English Anti-Slavery Society which condemned France for us-Word has been received at the head-

quarters of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored Peo-

present. Dr. DuBois also called the attention Mitchell, candidate for Governor, on the colored Independent ticket, began

> failure was inevitable. Sydney West, speaking for the English Labor Party, pledged himself to lend any assistance possible toward LARGE AUDIENCE the removal of the color line in labor whether in England or any other coun-

AMERICAN LEGION WILL FORM LADIES' AUXILIARY

the Kiwanis Club, the organization of The Theodore Roosevelt Post of the Buffalo business and wealth, Roscoe American Legion will take steps Fri-Simmons delivered Wednesday a day evening to institute a ladies' auxspeech in defense of the American iliary to be connected with the Legion.

MRS. MARY B. TALBERT Ex-President National Federation of Colored Women, Moving Spirit In Securing Douglass Home

complete restoration of the home and The statement in part follows: I have assumed the indebtedness which the contract calls for, believing eous and generous response to any act proved from his recent illness. that the club women will rally in this of service than your papers have given our last great effort for the complete to mine, simple as it was. That res- and Wednesday of this week attend- great metropolis. estoration.

"I want every club affiliated with it to softness too. What man cannot souri Conference. our National to have part in the res- put forrce into his blows in a right- The Morning Star Baptist Church Angeles, Calif., in 1922. toration of the Douglass Home. I ar eous and humane cause when he is so will hold a special rally next Sunday not doing this thing half way, but ex- cheered on, when so many grateful and has invited the several churches ARKANSAS EXECUTION pect to have every part of the house eyes are turned upon him, when so and pastors to present themselves Sun and grounds restored including the many hopes are fixed upon him?" drive way so that our National headgreat National body.

first great effort of any organized marriage at the residence of their Rev. H. W. Botts related incidents The lives of six Negroes convicted body of Negroes to perpetuate any daughter, Mrs. Francis L. Asbury, from the National Baptist Convention for murder in the Elaine riots of 1919 land mark belonging to a Colored par- 922 N. Webster St., Thursday even- at Chicago. His echoes were listene! were saved a third time late today Sunday school has been indisposed for and Anderson will serve. The regular son, save the Harriet Tubman Home ing, August 22. Mr. John Turner to attentively. The church will hold when Judge Jacob Trieber in the we should deeply appreciate what it was married to Miss Martha Bovard. a rally on the 2nd Sunday in October United States District Court granted to see him out Sunday. During his "Y". A prize will be given to the permeans. Later on I will ask you to August 25, 1871, by Rev. J. A. An-On this date, Rev. H. W. Botts will a petition for a writ of habeas corpus absence, Mr. A. R. Goodlet conduct-son who is considered to be the best at Columbia Hall. The advanced puslave bills of sale, or anything else church of Junction City, Kansas. Mr. that is contributive toward the history Turner came from Chickasaw, Indian of the Negroes in America. We shall Territory, in 1867, where he met Miss help us. have there a Hall of Fame on the Boyard from Philadelphia. . Pa. Mr. of famous men and women.

Hall of Fame by vote of the National at the time was a representative to home from an extended visit with rel- tried according to law. Bi-ennial. In a word let this be our Congress from Kansas. Mr. and Mrs. atives in Kentucky and with his son great National Museum where white Young have passed away, leaving to E. E. Grayes of Chicago. He reports 3 FIREMEN OVERCOME and black may come to study the his- survive them, two sons, John and Wiltory of the Negro Race in America." ber Young, and a daughter, Mrs. An-

NEW ORLEANS VISITOR

route home from the University of teen grandchildren, who were present California where she took a special at the anniversary, making it a grand week of Mrs. S. K. Brownlow. Miss many costly presents of gold and Paup left for the South Tuesday morn- money. ing.

FOR SALE-Very cheap, standard quality, white broadcloth suit, purple sweater, black lace dress, dark velvet give their first Sunday afternoon brothers, Morgan and Fletcher Peodress, dark velvet coat. and duvetyne musicale, Sunday atfernoon at Colum- ples, of Paris, Tex., and Louis Peo- able it is not necessary for one to coat. Sizes 36 to 38. Douglas 8669. bia Hall,

to cheer and strengthen it." strations. Col. Kerlin declares that he was nev-

PLEASED WITH PRESS

Deposed From Faculty For His Activ-

ities In Adjusting Inter-Racial

Difficulties Grateful for Edi-

torial Support

LEXINGTON, Va., Sept. 21 .-- Col

Robert T. Kerlin, former professor of

tice in the South.

"Never was there a more instantan-

her corresponding secretary or record- quent in expressions of gratitude and Council Bluffs, Ia. ing state secretary send to me a com- praise. It makes me wonder what William Walker is confined in his passenger Buick touring car. plete up-to-date roster of clubs end- your press would do were something room on account of illness. secretaries of clubs. While this will that would do credit to any press on morning and night. He preached his were inspiring to every one interestentail some work upon the secretar- this globe. They go to my heart to closing sermon Sunday night. Rev. ed in denominational or racial uplift. ies, the greater task falls upon me. cheer and strengthen it, and they touch Mr. Smith was transferred to the Mis-

day afternoon.

quarters may be worthy of us as a CELEBRATE GOLDEN WEDDING id sermion at Mt. Zion Baptist church -Mr. and Mrs. John Turner cele- Sunday morning. The Sunday School

Lucas at the same time, having a "These pictures will be placed in the double wedding. Rev. Mr. Anderson

has attended all of the past weddings. These couples were among the older Miss Louise Paup, a teacher in the New Orlreans, La., public schools en- Turner have eight children and eigh

BACHELOR BENEDICT SUN-

The Bachelor Benedict Club will Zachary of Sioux City, Ia.; and three

the newspapers for their generous re- last Saturday for Waterloo, Ia., where day which are facing our people. declares that the editorial expressions will also visit Chicago, Milwaukee, and week was a silent parade, consisting to Dr. Harriet A. Rice, a well-known from our newspapers "go to my heart Minneapolis, and make other demon- of several thousand women, dressed

defeated I have only begun to fight," the age of eighteen. She leaves a hus- the Square, where they all joined in and he will continue to labor for jus- band, baby, and father and mother, singing "All Hail," etc.

vices announced later.

Rev. H. W. Botts spent Tuesday

"When you consider that this is the brated the 50th anniversary of their is increasing. At the night service

gram is being arranged, which will be training state authorities from pro-Mr. Ross entertained the Mission at Judge Trieber set the case for walls of which will hang the portraits George Young married Miss Mira his home last Thursday hight. The hearing at 10 o'clock Monday morn meeting was a success.

all prospering in life.

gie DePriest of Topeka, Kans., who DEATH OF MRS. J. M. BROWNING firemen to be overcome by smoke in years, he has built up a congregation Irene, beloved wife of James M. a fire which started from rubbish in September 22, after a brief illness. shortly before noon Monday. The funeral was held from Grove M. The firemen, all colored are William three assistant pastors. Hear him. E. church, Monday afternoon, the Jackson, captain, 3532 North Twentysummer course, was the guest last reunion of the family. They received Rev. Mr. Saunders officiating. Mrs. ninth; A. P. Turner, junior captain, The family came to Omaha from 915 North Twenty-third. They were

David City, Neb., four years ago. She attended by police surgeons and later is survived by her husband; a step- taken to their homes. DAY AFTERNOON MUSICALE daughter; a sister, Mrs. Elizabeth

ples of Dayton, Ohio.

in white, who paraded from Olivet Mrs. Joseph Williams died at her Baptist church up Grand Blvd. to the er happier, and "that instead of being defented L have cally home N. 13th St., Sunday afternoon at 8th Reg. Armory. They then went to The model monthed I

> Mr. and Mrs. Will Botts. Funeral ser. Another was the sight seeing tour of the city. There were about one Father Vans Corneal is much im. hundred automobiles, owned by our people filled with delegates and led by the presidents, who viewed this

ponse has been not only instantaeous ing the executive board of New Era As a token of apreciation, the wona "Will every state president have and generous, but enthusiastic and elo- Baptist Association of Nebraska at en presented their president, Mrs. W S. Layten, with a handsome sever

> The reports of the various boards After a very successful session, the convention adjourned to meet at Los

DELAYED THIRD TIME

Rev. H. W. Botts preached a splend- Judge Grants Another Hearing To tion and patronage. Determine If Six Condemned Farmers Got Fair Trial

PILGRIM BAPTIST LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Sept. 21.-Rev. Wm. Franklin, Pastor

send relics in the form of battle flags derson, of the First Presbyterian have been with us one year. A pro- and issued an order temporarily res- ed the S. School. Mr. Bennie Sutton, dressed and to the one who is the most interesting to all who will come and ceeding with the electrocution Friday called to Ft. Worth, Texas, recently on president, Mrs. L. Johnson, secretary. * morning. account of the death of a sister. The

> S. S. is doing fine. The pastor preached at both serviing. The question to be determined ces Sunday.

Mr. E. P. Graves has just returned being whether the convicted men were Dr. S. E. Watson, pastor of Pilgrim

> night, and will preach throughout the AS SMOKE MASKS FAIL ten day meeting. Dr. Watson is the

Failure of smoke masks caused 3 great revivalist. Within the last six

whose numbers run into the thousands. Browning of 2911 Seward street, died the basement of the A. Wallace home, They have recently bought the buildat the family residence, Thursday, 3542 North Twenty-eighth aevnue, ing in which they now worship in at the cost of \$75,000.00 cash. He has

the cost of \$75,000.00 cash. He has three assistant pastors. Hear him. Are you getting ready to go "over the top" on the 23rd day of October in the year of our Lord CARD OF THANKS

CARD OF THANKS

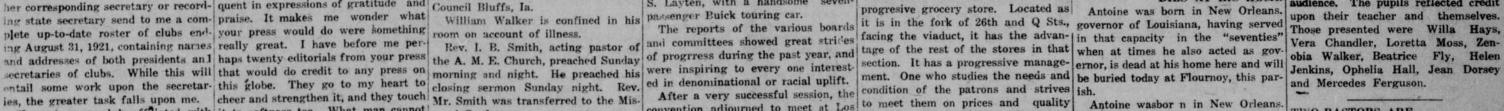
sought medal of honor, has been to recalled the p sponse of service and good will. He they will make demonstrations. They One of the marked features of the awarded by the French government T. Washington, when the big white wives of any ex-service man will be churches and clubs invited the edu- present at this meeting.

cator to speak about his race. But as The meeting will be held at the "Y" woman doctor, for her meritorious no such speech was ever made to the 22nd and Grant Sts.' Friday evening, services in the French military hos- white people of this city as was made September 30, at 7:30 P. M. Dr. W. by Roscoe C. Simmons. W. Peebles Commander, Rufus Long, The medal reached her Thursday Mr. Simmons was the guest of hon- Adjutant.

through the French embassy at Wash- or at the monthly luncheon of the Kiwanis Club given in the ball-room

Dr. Rice is a graduate of Welles- of the Statler hotel. He was accom- RECITAL BY MISS ley College and of the Women's Med- panied by Rev. S. O. B. Johnson, unical College in New York, and is at- der whose direction he made an adtaining success in her extensive med- dress to the colored people Thursday ical practice. evening.

THE PEOPLES BARGAIN STORE FORMER LT. GOVERNOR DIES AT HIS HOME This store is the South Side's most



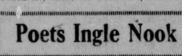
of goods. You would do well to stop His father fought against the British TWO PASTORS ARE in this store and look over their stock in 1812.

and prices. They are full of bargains. Antoine spent many years of his life Their sentiments are expressed in here, and in reconstruction days was M. E. Church held at Lincoln, last their ad which appears on this page. a political power. They respectfully invite your inspec-

meeting last week at the "Y". Next CHURCH NOTES meeting will be held October 7, at the BACHELOR BENEDICT MUSI-

MOTHERS' CLUB MEETS

same place. All members are request-Mr. Walls superintendent of the ed to be present. Mesdames Manion several Sundays. We were delighted Halloween party will be given at the



Baptist Church, Chicago, will begin preaching in our Fall revival Monday Where the now-capped peaks of the

Rockie Bare their fangs to the silvery When their dazzling white in the night,

night, Rivals the sunlight of noon-have stood and have gazed on

splendor Of mount in and moon and sky, And my spirit would leap to the wonderful sweep Of granden; that pained the eye.

CARD OF THANKS We wish to express our thanks to friends and neighbors for their sym-pathy and floral offerings during the sickness and death of our beloved wife and mother.—Mr, J. H. Brown-ing, daughter Lawrence and relatives.

GORDON'S PUPILS Miss Frances D. Gordon, pupil of and assistant to Mrs. Florentine F. Pinkston, presented her pupils in a pianoforte recital last Sunday afternoon at the Y. W. C. A. before a large audience. The pupils reflected credit upon their teacher and themselves. Vera Chandler, Loretta Moss, Zenobia Walker, Beatrice Fly, Helen

BETURNED TO OMAHA The Nebraska Conference of the A. week, returned two pastors to Omaha charges, the Rev. W. C. Williams to St. John's, and the Rev. O. J. Burck-The Mothers' Club held a delightful hardt to Allen Chapel South Side.

CALE SUNDAY AFTERNOON October 2, 1921

On Sunday October 2, the Bachelor Benedict Club will give their first Sunday afternoon musicale at 3:30 P. M. pils of Mrs. Florentine Frances Pink-First assistant Supt. and wife were comically dressed. Mrs. J. F. Smith, ston will appear in a piano contest and recital. The following is the program: Theme, Under The Leaves, Natalie Brown; Heller, Etude-No. 17, Dorothy Allen; Burgmuller, Etude-Op. 105 No. 1, Sarah Brown; Galbraith, Inspiration, Mrs. Elizabeth Allen; Burgmuller, Etude-Op. 109 No. 17, Mrs. L. Shaw Daniels; J. Truax, Falling Waters, Grace Adams; H. Engleman, Joy of Youth, Aline Burnette; 'Hardelot " Dawn, Mrs. Elizabeth Allen; Cadman, (a) Love Song, Jugman, (b) Will O' The Wisp, Lyla Johnson.

Contest

Turner, Fairy Wedding; Von Wilm, Frolics. Contestants Lucy Mae Allen, Frances D. Gordon.

Mrs. Pnikston has consented to play two numbers.

CLARENCE CAMERON

WHITE RECITAL Although it is some six weeks' distant, the people are anxiously looking forward to the recital by Clarence Cameron White, the famous Poston violinist, at Brandeis. Theatre November 17th.

Question of Etiquette.

No, Roger, in bowing to the ineviift one's hat.-Boston Transcript

Browning was a native of Mississippi. 3017 Manderson, and Melvin Freeman. in the year of our Lord