



## THE MONITOR

# Letters from Boys Overseas

Chicago is my closest comrade in

PVT. ELMER C. UNDERWOOD.

Forces, via N. Y., A. P. O. No. 766.

Co. 1 365th Infantry, Amer. Expd.

Coast Line Did Not Favorably Im-

add, "La Belle Charmons France!"

Let me say here, Father, what Les

Francais have done to beautify their

country is wonderful to behold. The

saying, " a thing of beauty is a joy

forever," is demonstrated in the scen-

ery of the country. Her large mead-

adorned with dense forests, are very

and I think so with the silver moon

swinging low and Ursa Major and

Minor in their respective places under

the eve of the Dragon. It is enough

to make a lover's heart give up its

secrets. Her streamlets flow through

hand made arteries and her little lakes

are well kept.

press Him.

ments.

"CLAMORING BEFORE THE VERY GATES OF METZ"

Elmer Underwood of the 365th In- little concerning men in other regifantry Writes Nat Hunter a Most Interesting Letter of the Closing Battle of the War.

American Expeditionary Forces, Dear Nat:

Now that the big squabble is nearly at an end and life is likely to last until arms. Good bye and good luck. (Deiu I finish writing, I feel pleased to let | benir vous.) you know that I am still in the land of the living, full of pep, and continually on the job. Being on the job over here really means something. Since leaving old Omaha I have had FIRST AND SECOND many an adventure and this excluding none is the biggest of them all. Ofttimes when shrapnel filled the air and Moses Jordan's First View of Rugged the crack of machine guns made life miserable, I thought that without a doubt one of these little graves marked "Mort Pour France" would be My Dear Father Williams: my final resting place. The end came like a clamp of thun-

der. On the evening of the 10th the dier boy exclaimed: "La Belle France." orders came for our outfit to move up fully equipped for business. Our objective was a small town some 17 kilometers away. Not a man but knew what the end would be in attempting this drive. We had been in "rubber-necking" to get a glimpse and the forests of Argonne and this would others were yelling, "La Belle be no less difficult. Not since 1914 France!" I thought of France as an had the allies gained ground in this old plantation philosopher thought of sector. The fighting Algerians had a twinkling star. Once when shown only lasted one half hour in the face a star of the fourth magnitude and of German machine gun and artillery being told that it was larger than fire. Zero hour was to be at 5 o'clock. the earth, the old fellow could not At 5 o'clock on the dot our artillery believe it. So after some serious head started a creeping barrage and the shaking and head scratching and some 366th started over. Great Scott, Nat, interrogating he said, rather doubtit was awful. Some men were torn fully, "If dat am true about dat star, beyond recognition by the enemy's ar- it's sho got a poor way of showin' tillery. Gas, shrapnel, machine guns it." From my first sight of France and small arms were used against I thought that if Les Francais wanted them. Still the boys held on longer to personify the proper title would than any troops ever had beforet. have been, "I'homme France" with Then the 365th tried it. Believe me, "Villain" added. But since I have had we went through the Boche like a a chance to see, I can readily exclaim dose of salts. Reached our objective with others, "La Belle France!" and before the allotted time. The eleventh hour found us so to speak clamoring at the very gates of Metz, and determined to force an admission if it were refused us. Ed Turner was there, so I hear.

While we were out there in No Man's Land scuffling for a new lease on life reserves in the rear were watching with undescribable anxiety the hands of the clock as they crept near eleven. At 10:45 there was no sign of the battle abating. Faith in the armistice began to wane. To make things worse the German aeroplanes dropped propaganda asking, "Why fight when peace is so near?" The big guns in Metz were in the meantime dropping gigantic shells among us with terrible effect. Then suddenly as if the hand of death had fallen over everything a silence comparable to that of a village church yard, in contrast to the noise of a few minutes before, came over the battleground of four long tortuous years.

snatched so to speak from the very by man. I have seen places in west- work. maw of death. Some shouted, some prayed and others maintained an unnatural calm as if it were only a thing like it. Truly it is the irony of lic highways are lineal with the trees. fate that could cause a many to play The age of the road can be judged the game till the last hour and then lose.

CHARACTER NOT COLOR COUNTS IN PORTO RICO

(Continued from Page 1)

Every class is closely supervised. while I run across some one from the Every district has several supervis-Gate City. Now and then I see Lawors, who devote all of their time to yer Pinkett. However, I know very the schools.

At present there is a terrible epidemic of influenza. There are over Now Nat, I hope to be able to look five thousand cases in Isabela. They the Goddess of Liberty in the face once more in the near future. Take are trying to have the schools closed care of yourself. Give my regards for awhile, and if they are closed, all France, November, 13, 1918. to Mrs. Hunter and any inquiring teachers will engage in Red Cross friends. Tell Seals that Boykins from | work.

The Recent Earthquake.

We had a terrible earthquake here on the eleventh of October. It happened at 10:15 a. m. Suddenly the school building began to rock violently back and forth. I thought the building was collapsing. We all ran out and as we reached the street, we heard IMPRESSIONS OF FRANCE some one shouting "earthquake." Again the earth seemed to be lifted. then rock back and forth. It was terrible. People were screaming and running in every direction. All cement and brick buildings fell with the first earthquake.

During the first twelve hours there The morning I came on deck and were eighty-six very hard shocks, spied land in the far distance, a solthese continued every day, being very close together the first week. The I could hardly believe it was true, second week they began to diminish. because I could not see any "belle" During the third week we had very about that rugged, barren land which few. Last month at the same time we had another very hard shock. Just reminded me of sand dunes in the Sahara desert. While many were the past Monday we had three shocks.

Studying the Cause. There have been many conjectures as to the cause of these earthquakes. Two seismologers have been sent by the U.S. government from John Hopkins university to study them. They spent considerable time this week in Isabela.

We are hoping to learn the real cause shortly. Since the hardest ones seem to happen every month when the moon is full, many think that perhaps the moon or some planet is causing them. Generally before an earthquake the ocean makes a terrible noise, and a tidal wave comes. For this reason many believe there is a submarine volcano near.

During the first earthquake three towns, one of which was the largest on the western coast were completely destroyed. Hundreds were killed by the earthquake in these towns.

Sixty-Foot Tidal Wave. A tidal wave almost sixty feet high came immediately after the earthquake. This extended over the entire ows, high hills, lofty mountains, western coast and carried buildings, houses and human being back to the attractive, especially in the evening sea. More were drowned than were at sunset, when the west seems aflame killed by the earthquake. with burning fire. The nights are

We were quite frightened at first, starry and glorious. I am told that but now we are becoming used to Cupid does most of his work at night the shocks and do not mind them, unless they are very hard.

**Red Cross on Job.** 

The Red Cross immediately took charge of the devastated districts, and temporary homes and hospitals were quickly constructed from army tents for use.

Although every town on the island Father, I do not think that it is so suffered property losses, and almost much the natural resources that make every one, some lives were lost, yet France one of the beauty spots of each town immediately subscribed a And then, Nat, to think of being the world, but the adornment made great amount of money for relief

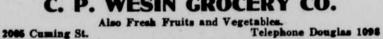
arate territorial divisions of B. W. A. there would of course be colleges and well formed native schools."

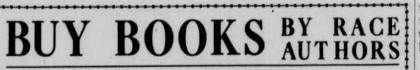
West African conference and they cover the aims of enlightened progressive men throughout West Africa.



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These will be the demands of the





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markably fine introduction. From the Fields of Alabama A boy came fresh from the fields of Alabama to work his way through a session of the sumer school at Har-vard. A few roughly scrawled poems caught the eye of his professor. The result was a book of these verses. To-day the author is in France, a cor-poral in a Machine Gun Company. Meanwhile the great literary newsoa-pers of the east are saying that Wav-erly Turner Carmichael gives promise of rivaling Dunbar. What do you know of this soldier author or his book, "From the Heart of a Folk."

book, "From the Heart of a Folk." In Spite of Bitter Handicaps In Louisville, Kentucky, a Colored man, an educator and a poet, rose to a position where the best men of the community were proud to call him their friend. Now his son, scarcely more than a boy, overcoming the bit-ter handicap of failing health, has published his first book, and again the critics on the great metropolitan newspapers have acclaimed Joseph S. Cotter's "The Band of Gideon," not only a book worthy of the best lit-erary traditions of the day but also a

further proof of the rapid literary progress of his race.

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written the introduction. Tender Haunting Lyrics Ian't there some one you'd like to send a book provided you could find just the right book that would be a message as well as a book. Georgia Douglas Johnson has written just such a book of tender, haunting lyrics in "The Heart of a Woman." Why not make at least one girl happy by send-ing her a copy? Do You Love Trees?

Ing her a copy? Do You Love Trees? Do you love trees and the great out of doors? Maude Cuney Hare, daugh-ter of the late Norris Wright Cuney, has collected the finest things written or said about trees in a beautiful gift book. William Stanley Braithwaite has written the introduction. Acather Bace Bard

has written the introduction. Another Race Bard Many a scrap book contains treas-ured clippings of the poems of Charles Bertram Johnson as they occasionally appeared in the newspapers of the day. Now in "Songs of my People." a new book just from the press, the best of Mr. Johnson's poetry is brought together in permanent form and will give pleasure to the hundreds of admirers of his work.

There are other books, of course, and good books. It is impossible to mention all, and these are representative of the best. They are beauti-fully bound and are as far above the ordinary book in book making as

they are in literary value. That it may be easy for you to secure them we will take orders for them at the publisher's lowest NET prices, which are:

Fifty Years and Other Poems. \$1.25. From the Heart of a Folk, \$1.00. The Message of the Trees, \$2.00. The Heart of a Woman, \$1.25. Twenty-five Years in the Black Belt, \$1.50. The Band of Gideon, \$1.00. Songs of My People, \$1.00

Where the book is sent to a soldier or a sailor in a training camp there will be no charge for mailing. Otherwise, enclose ten cents for postage with every order to be sent by mail.

DO YOUR BITIII-GIVE A BOOK TODATIIII SEND ORDERS TO THE MONITOR.

of gathering up the dead. I will not fact that they were built for war purwith my limited vocabulary attempt to describe the scene. Enough to say great generals as Caesar and Napolthat those brave fellows who only a few months ago, teeming with the joy of life, promised to help France win the war the people know just where this war unflinchingly paid their debt the great battles will be fought. in full.

I've had so much of it since arriving ter will be on "a la route de guerra." here last June that I hate to talk Aur revoir. fight. I've been all over France and living, in the course of my travels, next to nature. Every once in a long Monitor. Such a noise we made!

## DIPLOMATS WOULDN'T

LET US LOAN IN AFRICA carry on its affairs.

the-Manger Attitude of Europe.

man Use of Territory, Ruined Commerce.

Special Cable to the Omaha World-Herald and Chicago Daily News.

lowing story:

brought the republic of Liberia to helpless victims. an unfortunate pass. Liberia was induced by the allies to declare war be- manger attitude taken by the diplocause Germany was using Liberian mats for one with spheres of influterritory to set up wireless stations. ence in Africa has any money to loan The result of Liberia's declaration to unfortunate Liberia. Surely the of war was that the German mer- league of nations ought to take care of chants and bankers who had an ac- just such situations." tive commerce from Liberia along the African coast were interned. Busi-

fell to almost nothing. Consequently eration last week and is feeling much on the Cameroons peak for Christians the Liberian government applied to better.

ern and southern Florida and Louisiana just as beautiful and rich from

poses and under the eyes of such eon. There are so many strategic battle grounds in France that during

Father, I repeat, La Belle France But that is enough of the war stuff, is a beautiful country. My next let-

> PVT. MOSES JORDAN. Say, Father, I just received The

the United States for a small loan to Sunday and hope later to do a great

"The United States was about to

would establish a sphere of influence in Africa.

can in political life told me the fol- tunate protected nations in its grip my correspondence.

and extracts for itself the greatest "The old diplomacy of Europe has possible profit at the expense of the

"In this case it is a dog in the

Fred C. Williams, field manager of

**Oversubscribe** Liberty Loan. The earthquake happened on the

a natural standpoint, but France is day set for the subscription of the pleasant dream. Never before in the tailor-made. Her forests and pasture Fourth Liberty Loan. Even in the world's history have I heard of any- lands are in selected places. Her pub- town of Aquadillis, which was almost entirely destroyed, their amount was oversubscribed. Even though they from the size of the trees. Some of had suffered great losses of property these roads are over a thousand years and hundreds of lives, yet they never After that came the grewsome task ond and many are historical from the forgot their duty to their government and did their share to help make the Fourth Liberty Loan a success.

Too Busy to Be Homesick.

I am always very busy and consequently do not have time to be homesick or lonesome. School opens at 8:30 and closes at 4. I have several special classes during the week in the evenings. At first I had free

night schools for English students. I was compelled to give these up for lack of time, so at present I only have a few special night classes. I try to devote as much time as I possibly can to welfare work Saturday and

amount of missionary work. At first the fact that I did not Liberia Suffered in War by Dog-in- make this loan when the statesmen understand Spanish was quite a drawof Europe interfered. They said that back to me, but I am able now to for the United States to make a loan understand a great deal of Spanish Negro Republic, to Protect From Ger- to Liberia was not a friendly act be- and to make myself understood so I cause by so doing the United States am progressing more rapidly.

Our friends in Omaha and elsewhere have been very thoughtful of

"This suggests the malignant in- us. Can assure them that we have fluence of the old diplomatic doc- enjoyed the long interesting letters trine in its spheres of influence. Each and newspapers they have sent and Paris, France, Dec. 21 .- An Ameri- nation in its sphere holds to unfor- hope to have more time to devote to

> We wish all of our friends a very Merry mas and a Happy New Year. Perhaps during the coming year I can

write more for The Monitor.

AFRICA GIVES HER ANSWER TO ENGLAND

### (Continued from Page 1)

seven millions of British West African Negroes and Negroids. Or there might be two Universities: one in ness stopped and the customs receipts The Monitor, underwent a slight op- Hausaland for Mohammedans and one and nondescripts. In each of the sep-





