

Taft on Constitution

Secretary Speaks at Annual Dinner of Brooklyn Bar.

PROTECT RIGHTS OF ALIENS

Legislation is Urged to Correct This Weakness in Relation of Government to States.

NEW YORK, Feb. 1.—Elements of things political did not enter into the speech delivered by Secretary Taft tonight at the annual dinner of the Brooklyn Bar association...

The secretary carefully avoided any reference to politics and confined himself to the subject matter of his address. Secretary Taft declared that he did not share in the view expressed by critics on "the changes which have come over our form of government by the increase of the national power under the constitution."

"I think," he said, "on the whole that the division of power between the United States and the states has been admirably maintained and that this has been possible because it has been ultimately left in most instances to the decision of a tribunal less subject to political influences than any other branch of our government, with opportunities for maintaining a consistent view from the foundation of our government to the present day, greater than that enjoyed by any other authority in either state or national government. It is quite true that in certain ways the national power has been increased by amendment to the constitution, not affirmatively, but by placing further restrictions on the exercise by the state of its admitted power over certain subject matter."

Treaty Rights of Aliens.

The secretary expressed the conviction that it was plainly in the power of congress to provide by law for the protection of aliens in their treaty rights. In this connection he said:

"Certainly congress ought to take some steps directly authorizing the executive to use the forces at his command to protect the treaty rights of such aliens, and ought to vest the courts of the United States with power to punish the person who would violate such alien rights. In the case of the Mafia riots in Louisiana, where Italian subjects were deprived of rights secured by the treaty of the United States, and in the more recent cases in San Francisco, where Japanese subjects were deprived of their rights by lawless violence, the embarrassment of the national government in attempting to protect and vindicate those rights is known to all men. It puts our country, now become a world power, and entering into treaties of this kind with every government on earth, in the most pusillanimous position of promising that subjects of another country shall be properly treated and then of having no means of carrying out the promise or of punishing those who violate it. Fancy the feeling of a secretary of state who is obliged to say to a foreign country:

"It is true, we agreed to protect your citizens or subjects if they came over here and conducted themselves peaceably, but under our form of government and laws, while we made that promise and had a right to make it, we have no means of complying with it. All we can do is to make a respectful presentation to the state authorities and ask them as a favor to us to enforce the law."

Federal Government Impotent.

"If Turkey or China were to make such an excuse as that to us for the killing or maiming of our citizens in their countries should we not become justly indignant at the explanation? A foreign nation has nothing to do with our internal concerns. By our constitution a foreign country is obliged to look to the central government, and if it deals with that central government and that central government can make a promise it can only look to the central government for a redemption of the promise. We are in a situation now to say to our foreign friends whose citizens may be assaulted or murdered in violation of treaty obligations: 'We can soothe your feelings by paying out of the government treasury the value of those lives, but we cannot save them. We cannot punish anybody for taking them.' I confess that this lack of federal power, due wholly to inaction by congress, savors of that doctrine which attracted so much ridicule when it was advanced, that it was unconstitutional for states to secede, but was also unconstitutional for the central government to try to coerce them."

NEBRASKA FROM DAY TO DAY

Quiet and Content Features of Life in a Rapidly Growing State.

Everybody Thrived—Fresh clear at the postoffice.—Arapahoe Pioneer.

Good at Cattle—Not Such a Success at Engines—The fine shepherd dog of Squire Hannon came to Wood River Monday with a big bunch of cattle and when train No. 1 came through in a big rush shortly after dinner, the cowcatcher caught his dog on it and killed him up in the air. The poor dog was able to get up and move off, but was considerably disfigured.—Wood River Interser.

Fossilized Words—A man in Hopkins, Neb., has in his possession a sheet of printed paper which in its original state was about six or eight inches square folded down to an inch square and petrified, and is in such fine state of preservation that letters can be discerned upon its face by the aid of a magnifying glass. It was found in the Rockies in Wyoming over fifty years ago.—Allan News.

Mellor's Specimen—Talking about Miss J. A. Mellor had a runt on the place that he said would not tolerate around any longer, so brought it to town Thursday and sold it to W. W. Baker. While it may have been a runt at one time, it appeared to be far from it when it was run on the scale and tipped it at 80 pounds. This is

but a sample of the runts that Jim raises on his place. We would like to see one of his full grown hogs.—Allison Argus.

One Faithful Citizen—We wonder who is going to guard the court house next week. D. A. Gell, E. L. Vogt and Frank Shaughnessy are all of them on the delegation to go to Omaha and help save the country. Sheriff Alexander is on the alternate list and Pres. Mansel will have to go to see that the populists of Nebraska have nothing to do with the popular national convention at St. Louis, and will not be here to explain in capital letters. But, thank heaven, there is the faithful Leonard Paul in the surveyor's office.—St. Paul Republican.

Only a Few Friends—The residents of the Maple Grove locality thought, no doubt, one night last week that Old Nick and all his imps had mobilized in that vicinity with the expressed intention of making a racket. He undeciphered, gentle reader, it was nothing of the kind. It was merely a crowd of friends of Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Klingman expressing their approval and appreciation of the matrimonial merger recently formed. But Clyde was there with a bunch of the long green to buy silence, and after waiting Clyde and the bawling bride a long and happy wedding life, they departed. Then, and then only, did Clyde heave a sigh of relief.—Dartie News.

PAT GARRETT IS KILLED

Famous Gun Fighter Meets Death in Quarrel Over Ranch Lease.

EL PASO, Tex., March 1.—At the inquest held Saturday afternoon into the killing of Pat Garrett by Wayne Brazie the coroner's jury at Las Cruces returned a verdict that Garrett had come to his death as the result of wounds inflicted by a revolver in the hands of Brazie.

The sole witness to the killing, Carl Adamson, told the story of the shooting in which Brazie threatened Garrett. Brazie declared the shooting was in self-defense, but made no further statement.

Pat Garrett, known the continent over as the man who killed "Billy the Kid," the noted outlaw, and one of the last of the most prominent gun men of frontier days, was shot and killed by Wayne Brazie, a youthful ranchman, near Las Cruces, N. M., in a dispute over a ranch lease.

Garrett had been on a visit to one of his ranches near the New Mexico town, and in a backwood with a friend, was returning to Las Cruces, when they were overtaken by Brazie. A quarrel between the principals followed and Garrett is said to have reached for his shotgun. Brazie fired twice, both shots taking effect and Garrett fell dead.

Brazie then rode five miles to Las Cruces and surrendered to Sheriff Lucero. He was locked in the county jail after making a statement to the officer that he had shot in self-defense and that he had not drawn a gun until after Garrett had reached for his shotgun.

The quarrel between Garrett and Brazie arose over a ranch that had been leased by Brazie and on which he had pastured a herd of goats. Garrett remonstrated with his lessee and declared that the contract being was in violation of the contract between them. He threatened to resort to the courts to prevent what he thought a breach of contract and the men quarreled.

Since then both men went armed, according to reports, and it was common talk in the territory that they were looking for each other.

Pat Garrett was sheriff in Lincoln county, New Mexico, in the early 80s and his campaign against cattle rustlers was complete with dashing arrests, pitched battles and bloody encounters with the cattle thieves.

The best known of his operations was when as an officer of the law he killed "Billy the Kid," who, after the killing, according to some reports, over two score of men, was lodged in the territorial penitentiary, only to escape.

Garrett took up the hunt anew as soon as he learned of the escape and located the outlaw in a house in Lincoln county. Garrett was in the room, when the "kid" was to come to a rendezvous, and as the outlaw stepped into the place with his gun drawn and covered Garrett, the officer killed him. Garrett fulfilled his own prophecy that he would die with his gun on.

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., Feb. 28.—Pat Garrett, the notorious gun fighter who was shot and killed today near Las Cruces, first appeared in New Mexico in about 1878 and went to Lincoln county, where he quietly engaged in ranching and cattle raising. He soon gained a reputation as a cowboy and in 1886 he was elected sheriff of Lincoln county.

One year later, after having been the principal in a dozen exciting fights and adventures, he shot and killed the famous boy outlaw, "Billy the Kid."

Later Garrett moved to Dona Ana county, where he served two terms as sheriff. Garrett was later a captain of rangers in Texas and did much to help make the reputation for fearlessness, which the Texas rangers then had.

Garrett was a personal friend of President Roosevelt and Governor Curry of New Mexico. President Roosevelt appointed him collector of customs at El Paso, which position he held a couple of years. He tired of the monotony of the life and went back to ranching and mining in Dona Ana county.

"Pat" Garrett was known to nearly every one in New Mexico. Though a successful hunter of criminals and outlaws, and a dead shot with either pistol or rifle, he was ordinarily one of the most quiet and peaceful citizens.

No Case on Record.

There is no case on record of a cough or cold resulting in pneumonia or consumption after Foley's Honey and Tar has been taken, as it will stop your cough and break up your cold quickly. Refuse any but the genuine Foley's Honey and Tar in a yellow package. Contains no opiates and is safe and sure. For sale by all druggists.

CASUALTY SOCIETY GROWS

Old Officers of Physicians' Association Re-elected at Annual Meeting.

At the sixth annual meeting of the Physicians' Casualty Association last night at the Calumet, Drs. D. C. Bryant president, D. A. Foote vice-president and Directors, D. C. Allison, Robert Gilmore and LeRoy Crumner were re-elected.

The report of the secretary showed that 122 new members were admitted last year and that over \$6000 had been paid for accidental injuries, including one death loss of \$5000 to the beneficiary of Dr. E. J. Gallagher of New York City, whose about 25 per cent of the members are located. The association was organized in Omaha, but its membership extends to every state in the union and to Canada and Mexico.

COUNCIL BLUFFS

RAILROAD MEN ARE QUIZZED

Charges of Wholesale Graft Practiced on Emigrants and Stockmen.

WRITTEN CONFESSIONS SECURED

Under Gaze of Inspectors Employees Alleged to Have Held Up Shippers for Alleged Violation of Company Rules.

Special officers of the Union Pacific, headed by Detective Vizard and assisted by members of the local police department, believe they have unearthed an organized gang composed of employees of the railroad who have been working a wholesale "graft" on emigrants, stock shippers and others at the transfer depot for years. The officials, it is said, have also obtained information indicating that freight cars in the transfer yards have been systematically plundered by members of the organized gang.

Four men charged with being implicated in the "graft" yesterday morning on application of Detective Vizard and Attorney G. S. Wright, local counsel for the Union Pacific. The men were not formally placed under arrest, nor were they "booked," but were, it is said, given the "third degree."

As a result of the sweat box examination the four men, it is stated, made written confessions of their share in the frauds practiced on emigrants, stock shippers and others. The names of the four men examined were not made public and it was said that the authorities expect to land other guilty persons.

The "graft" as practiced by the gang, it is said, was for the members to examine emigrants and stock shippers passing through the transfer yards and to watch the role of "inspectors." When they located an emigrant with a carload of household goods or a stockman with a car of stock, one of the bogus inspectors would board the car and find something wrong, either too many head of cattle for the size of the car, necessitating a change into a larger car and thereby delaying the stockman on his journey, or if it was an emi-

HIGH SCHOOL MEET IN MAY

For First Time in History it Will Be Held in Capital City.

BIG ATTENDANCE EXPECTED

Arbitrators Will Commence Monday in Effort to Adjust Differences Between Street Railway and Its Employees.

(From a Staff Correspondent.) DES MOINES, March 1.—(Special.)—The state high school field meet will be held in Des Moines on May 12 under the auspices of the three high schools of this city at the Drake university stadium. This is the first time for years that the meet will be held other than at Iowa City under the auspices of the University of Iowa.

The decision to hold the meet in Des Moines was reached today by the State Board of Control, which met at the Chamberlain hotel. The members of the board reached the city last evening and this morning at the meeting the details were arranged. The preliminaries will be held in the forenoon and the finals in the afternoon.

It is believed that the attendance this year will be much larger than heretofore, because many of the high schools in the western part of the state have heretofore not participated because of the distance to Iowa City. This year they will attend and the eastern schools which have attended will not draw out. Aside from the Des Moines schools, Ames, Grinnell and Ida Grove have been the principal point winners and all these schools will be in the meet this year.

Y. M. C. A. Meet. The athletes of the Young Men's Christian associations of the state will meet in this city on April 3 for a combined field and gymnasium meet. It will be the first of its kind in the state. There will be five field events and two gymnasium events, the list being running high jump, twelve-pound shot put, fence vault, standing broad jump, individual potato race, three moves on the horse and three moves on the parallel bars.

Polk County for Bryan. At the Polk county democratic convention here this afternoon strong resolutions were adopted endorsing Bryan for the

ARBITRATORS WILL COMMENCE MONDAY

In Effort to Adjust Differences Between Street Railway and Its Employees.

(From a Staff Correspondent.) DES MOINES, March 1.—(Special.)—The state high school field meet will be held in Des Moines on May 12 under the auspices of the three high schools of this city at the Drake university stadium. This is the first time for years that the meet will be held other than at Iowa City under the auspices of the University of Iowa.

The decision to hold the meet in Des Moines was reached today by the State Board of Control, which met at the Chamberlain hotel. The members of the board reached the city last evening and this morning at the meeting the details were arranged. The preliminaries will be held in the forenoon and the finals in the afternoon.

It is believed that the attendance this year will be much larger than heretofore, because many of the high schools in the western part of the state have heretofore not participated because of the distance to Iowa City. This year they will attend and the eastern schools which have attended will not draw out. Aside from the Des Moines schools, Ames, Grinnell and Ida Grove have been the principal point winners and all these schools will be in the meet this year.

Y. M. C. A. Meet. The athletes of the Young Men's Christian associations of the state will meet in this city on April 3 for a combined field and gymnasium meet. It will be the first of its kind in the state. There will be five field events and two gymnasium events, the list being running high jump, twelve-pound shot put, fence vault, standing broad jump, individual potato race, three moves on the horse and three moves on the parallel bars.

Polk County for Bryan. At the Polk county democratic convention here this afternoon strong resolutions were adopted endorsing Bryan for the

ARBITRATORS WILL COMMENCE MONDAY

In Effort to Adjust Differences Between Street Railway and Its Employees.

(From a Staff Correspondent.) DES MOINES, March 1.—(Special.)—The state high school field meet will be held in Des Moines on May 12 under the auspices of the three high schools of this city at the Drake university stadium. This is the first time for years that the meet will be held other than at Iowa City under the auspices of the University of Iowa.

The decision to hold the meet in Des Moines was reached today by the State Board of Control, which met at the Chamberlain hotel. The members of the board reached the city last evening and this morning at the meeting the details were arranged. The preliminaries will be held in the forenoon and the finals in the afternoon.

It is believed that the attendance this year will be much larger than heretofore, because many of the high schools in the western part of the state have heretofore not participated because of the distance to Iowa City. This year they will attend and the eastern schools which have attended will not draw out. Aside from the Des Moines schools, Ames, Grinnell and Ida Grove have been the principal point winners and all these schools will be in the meet this year.

Y. M. C. A. Meet. The athletes of the Young Men's Christian associations of the state will meet in this city on April 3 for a combined field and gymnasium meet. It will be the first of its kind in the state. There will be five field events and two gymnasium events, the list being running high jump, twelve-pound shot put, fence vault, standing broad jump, individual potato race, three moves on the horse and three moves on the parallel bars.

Polk County for Bryan. At the Polk county democratic convention here this afternoon strong resolutions were adopted endorsing Bryan for the

ARBITRATORS WILL COMMENCE MONDAY

In Effort to Adjust Differences Between Street Railway and Its Employees.

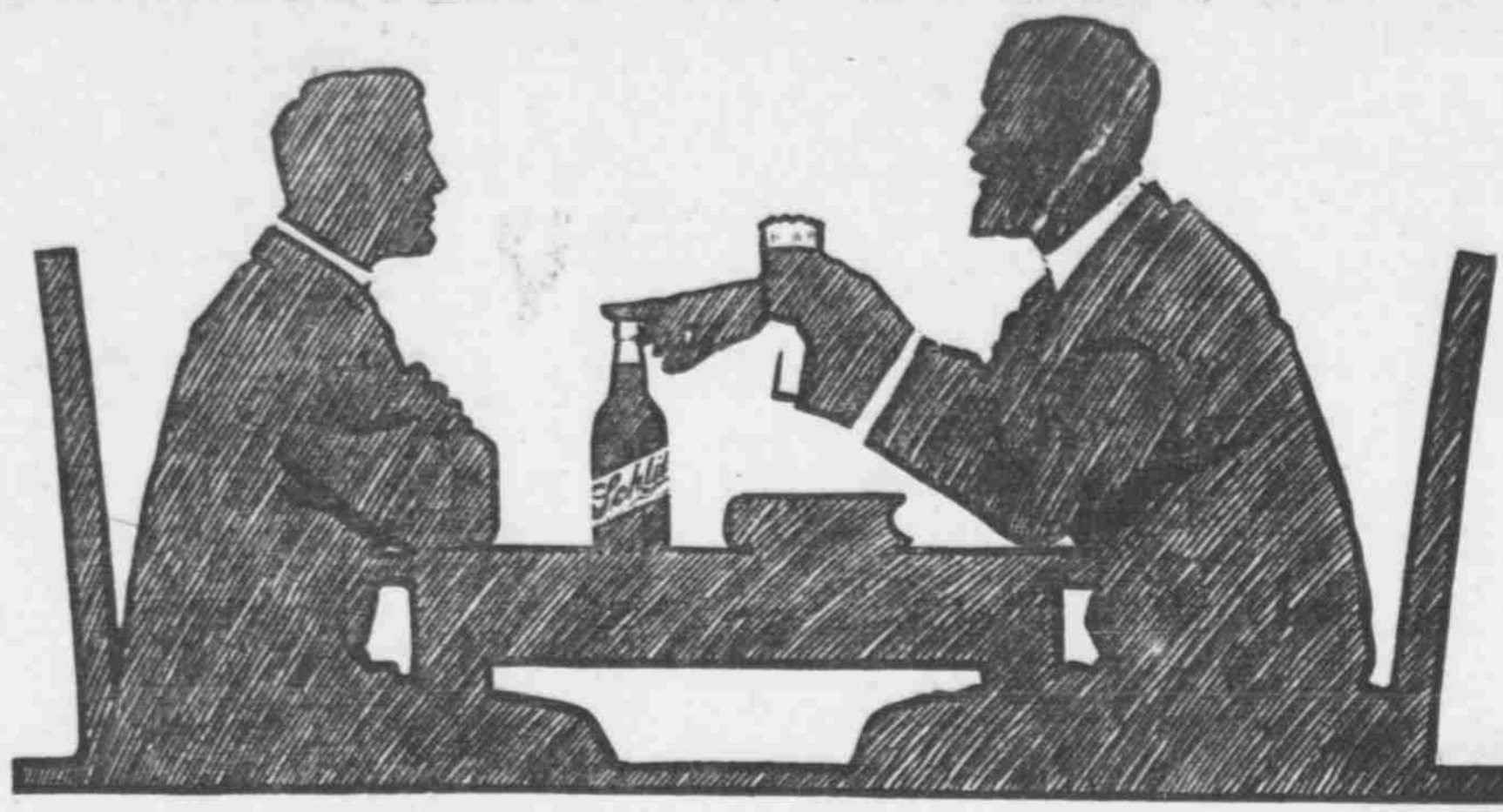
(From a Staff Correspondent.) DES MOINES, March 1.—(Special.)—The state high school field meet will be held in Des Moines on May 12 under the auspices of the three high schools of this city at the Drake university stadium. This is the first time for years that the meet will be held other than at Iowa City under the auspices of the University of Iowa.

The decision to hold the meet in Des Moines was reached today by the State Board of Control, which met at the Chamberlain hotel. The members of the board reached the city last evening and this morning at the meeting the details were arranged. The preliminaries will be held in the forenoon and the finals in the afternoon.

It is believed that the attendance this year will be much larger than heretofore, because many of the high schools in the western part of the state have heretofore not participated because of the distance to Iowa City. This year they will attend and the eastern schools which have attended will not draw out. Aside from the Des Moines schools, Ames, Grinnell and Ida Grove have been the principal point winners and all these schools will be in the meet this year.

Y. M. C. A. Meet. The athletes of the Young Men's Christian associations of the state will meet in this city on April 3 for a combined field and gymnasium meet. It will be the first of its kind in the state. There will be five field events and two gymnasium events, the list being running high jump, twelve-pound shot put, fence vault, standing broad jump, individual potato race, three moves on the horse and three moves on the parallel bars.

Polk County for Bryan. At the Polk county democratic convention here this afternoon strong resolutions were adopted endorsing Bryan for the



The Doctor Knows.

Note what your Doctor drinks. You will find it generally a beer, and a bottled beer. And the label is usually Schlitz. He is a man who knows. He knows that beer is healthful, and every day he prescribes it. The hops are a tonic, the barley is food. The trifle of alcohol is an aid to digestion. That is why he drinks beer. But he knows that beer must be pure, else there are germs in it. And he knows that beer must be aged, else biliousness comes from it. That is why he drinks Schlitz. He knows that we double the necessary cost of our brewing to insure absolute purity. We carry cleanliness to extremes. We filter, not only the beer, but even the air that cools it. And we sterilize every bottle. Do as your Doctor does. The demand of today is for purity among the millions who know. They order Schlitz and insist on it. There are now so many of them that our sale exceeds 1,500,000 barrels annually.



The Beer That Made Milwaukee Famous

Ask for the Brewery Bottling. Common beer is sometimes substituted for Schlitz. To avoid being imposed upon, see that the cork or crown is branded Schlitz. Phone Douglas 98 Independent 4227 Jos. Schlitz Brewing Co. of Neb. 719 So. 9th St., Omaha

MUSICAL. C. E. Womack's Club, under direction of Mrs. J. A. Harris and Miss Maude Bell. Monday, March 2, 8 P. M. Artists—"All Saints Quartet." Mrs. Timina, Director; Dr. Lewis, Mrs. Wood, Miss Morsehouse. ADMISSION 25 CENTS.

Why Your Head Aches. You do not endure headache because you want to. It is because you haven't a satisfactory remedy. You haven't tried Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills. They stop pain quickly, leave no bad after-effects, do not derange the stomach. That ought to be satisfactory—if so, try them. Your drug-gist has them. "I have used Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills for the past three years. They never failed to give me relief. They never leave any bad after-effects. Before I began taking them I had been a great sufferer from headache for years." GEORGE W. SAYLOR, 621 N. 12th Street, Philadelphia, Pa. If they fail to help, your druggist will refund the money on your purchase. 25 CENTS. MONEY ORDER IN FULL. MILES MEDICINE CO., NEW YORK, N. Y.