

The Plattsmouth Journal

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MRS. R. A. BATES, Publisher

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MANLEY NEWS

Arthur Hanson and family were guests for the day last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Rauth.

Miss Teresa Rauth was guest for the day and a very fine dinner last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank J. Bergman.

Rev. James Hennessy drove to Lincoln Tuesday morning to attend the funeral services of Rt. Rev. Monsignor Eason of Dawson.

Mr. and Mrs. John C. Rauth drove to Omaha Friday morning to meet Sister M. Alexia who arrived from Cheyenne for a week end visit.

Mr. Jacob Lohnes, a former resident of Manley was buried at Glendale June 15th. He died from a heart attack while at his work in Omaha.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron F. Rauth and four of their sons from York, Neb., were transacting business and visiting relatives in this vicinity Wednesday, June 9th.

John Crane, accompanied by his friend, Jack Bergman departed last week for a visit of a number of days at Sutton and Hastings where they were visiting relatives of Mr. Crane.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Harm drove to Lincoln Sunday with their daughter, Mrs. Leo Albersing who will visit there for a couple of days before returning to her home in Topeka, Kansas.

John Palack, Sr., and two daughters from Plattsmouth were enjoying a visit at the home of another daughter, Mrs. John A. Stander on last Sunday where a very pleasant visit was enjoyed.

Mr. and Mrs. John Carper were in Omaha Saturday, June 12th to attend the marriage of their brother, James Carper to Miss Eleanor Bessie which took place in St. Mary Magdalene church at 9 a. m.

Among the friends from Manley attending the funeral services of Jacob Lohnes at Cedar Creek were Teddy Harns, George Rau, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Flatschman, Mesdames Eli Keckler and Fred Bauers, and Miss Lizzie Bauers.

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John, Mary and Jack

DENTISTRY AND PUBLIC HEALTH

Approved by American Dental Association and the United States Public Health Service
PLATTSMOUTH DENTAL SOCIETY

CHAPTER XVII

When Doctor Young rejoined his young friends, he found both Mrs. Reynolds and Mrs. Brown anxious to learn more about the bad habits of childhood.

"You were going to tell us something about mouth breathing," said Mrs. Reynolds. "What causes a child to become a mouth breather?"

"You see," replied the doctor, "as he made himself comfortable at the desk, 'Mouth breathing is usually regarded as a habit, but quite often it is a necessity because of some obstruction in or behind the nasal passages which prevents the child from breathing through the nose."

"Diseased and enlarged faucal tonsils sometimes cause mouth breathing. The faucal tonsils—they are usually called just 'tonsils'—are two little masses of tissue located one on each side of the throat just back of the mouth. You know—the ones that are affected when you have a sore throat. Sometimes these tonsils become so enlarged that they interfere with nasal breathing. In that case, the child is forced to secure additional air by breathing through the mouth. Naturally, a physician must be consulted in cases of this kind. He will know whether the tonsils should be treated or removed."

"Another and perhaps more common cause of mouth breathing is the enlargement of the pharyngeal tonsils, or, as they are commonly called, the adenoids. Normally, the pharyngeal tonsils are very small masses of glandular tissue attached to the wall of the upper air passage. They lie just back of the nose, but possibly to a cold, sometimes this tissue becomes irritated and diseased. When that occurs, the tissues become enlarged and block off the air coming through the nose. Under those circumstances, the child will naturally and involuntarily breathe through the mouth. If you are the least bit suspicious that your youngster is a mouth breather, have your physician determine whether his adenoids or tonsils of both are the cause. If they are, have them cared for before serious damage is done."

"Occasionally, we find a child with a deflected nasal septum—you know that little thin bone that divides the nose into two equal halves. If, for some reason, this bone is pushed to one side, proper nasal breathing will be impossible, and of course, the child will breathe through his mouth."

"I do not like to expose my ignorance," said Mrs. Brown, "but what difference does it make whether he breathes through his nose or his mouth so long as he gets air into his lungs?"

"You are not displaying ignorance," replied the doctor. "You ask for information, and that is a sure sign of intelligence. In the first place, the quantity of air taken in through the mouth when the nose is obstructed is not equal to that which is taken in during normal nasal respiration. The child's entire system suffers from a lack of oxygen which hinders his growth and development, affects his health, and may even retard his mental development. One function of the nose is to clean and warm the air before it goes to the lungs. This is not done when the air is breathed through the mouth, and, as a consequence, mouth breathers are more susceptible to respiratory disease. If not corrected, mouth breathing will interfere with the normal development of the bones of the face and cause serious irregularities of the teeth and jaws."

"Some parents ignore mouth breathing until the child is seriously injured. They mistakenly attribute the condition to a prolonged cold or to catarrh."

"If either of your youngsters develop this habit," concluded Dr. Young, "I hope that you will see a rhinologist at once, and have the condition corrected."

Here, Mrs. Reynolds interrupted with "Pardon my ignorance, but what in the world is a rhinologist?"

"I'm sorry," laughed the dentist. "A rhinologist is a physician who specializes in diseases of the nose. Mouth breathing is one of the serious problems of both the rhinologist and the orthodontist."

"This time Mrs. Brown interrupted. "And what is an orthodontist?"

"An orthodontist," explained Dr. Young, "is a dentist who specializes in straightening teeth. The rhinologist must correct the condition that caused the mouth breathing. The orthodontist must correct the condition of crooked teeth and misshapen jaws that was caused by the mouth breathing."

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AVOCA NEWS

Earl Freeman and family were guests last Sunday at the home of the parents of Mrs. Freeman. Mr. and Mrs. Ed Medcalt, of Union.

Happiness came to the home of Stanley Shrader when the stork brought them a fine young son. All are doing nicely. Congratulations.

Robert Carey and wife, of McPherson, Kansas, were visiting in Avoca last Sunday, being guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Marquardt.

Ernest Gollner, who is attending school in Lincoln, was a visitor for over the week end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Gollner.

Fred Marquardt has been making some improvement on the house at the farm, having the buildings repainted and otherwise put in excellent condition.

Mrs. T. S. Pittman, who has been visiting in Avoca as a guest at the home of her son Marion for the past ten days, returned to her home in Nehawka last Friday.

David Tighe and wife, of Omaha were guests last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Marquardt, where all enjoyed the fine dinner and an afternoon of pleasant social conversation.

Carl O. Zaiser and wife were in Lincoln Tuesday afternoon of last week, where they looked after business matters. Albert Brunns was in charge of business at the garage during Mr. Zaiser's absence.

Fred Marquardt is having the elevator overhauled and put in the best of condition to handle the contemplated large runs of wheat which are expected to come in during the next few weeks, as harvesting gets under way.

Will Not Celebrate

For a number of years the people of Avoca have been in the habit of having some sort of celebration to observe our national birthday on July 2nd. Last year, this practice of long standing was allowed to lapse and again this year it has been decided not to attempt a celebration.

Our neighboring town of Weeping Water is planning a fine celebration to be held on Saturday the 2nd, since the 4th falls on Sunday, and all who care to journey over there for a day can be assured they will have a good time.

Has Very Fine Place

Postmaster W. H. Bogard, who has been kept busy looking after the decoration of the interior of the postoffice building has had the finishing touches put on the place, with the completion by Claude Hollenbeck of the papering of the work shop part of the office.

Will Leave for South Tuesday

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Propst, who have been visiting with friends in eastern Nebraska for the past two weeks, are now visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer J. Hallstrom and looking after business matters in Avoca just prior to taking their departure for their home in Jacksonville, Florida, tomorrow (Tuesday).

GRADUATES IN WEST

Plattsmouth friends will be interested in the announcement of the graduating exercises of the summer class of the Los Angeles high school, of which Miss Texanna Bates is a member. Miss Bates is the oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Bates and attended the Plattsmouth high school during the residence of the family here in 1934 and 1935.

The exercises of the Los Angeles school will be held on Friday, June 25 on the campus of the school.

The many school friends and associates here will be pleased to learn of her very successful completion of her school work and extend their congratulations on this auspicious occasion.

SPEAKS AT BANQUET

Mrs. E. H. Wescott, of this city, past state regent of the Daughters of the American Revolution, was a guest of the Shenandoah, Iowa, chapter of the society this week.

Mrs. Wescott was the speaker at the banquet given by the Iowa ladies and spoke on the subject, "In These United States," a very fine discussion of many of the problems that are today facing the people of the nation. Mrs. Wescott has given a great deal of thought to the current events and world movements and presented a graphic picture of many of the things that the present day is bringing face to face with the American people.

Deeds, Mortgages and all sorts of legal blanks for sale at Journal office.

City Council Has Busy Time Monday Night

Proposal to Create Closing Hours for Beer Taverns to Be Considered—Ask New Sidewalks.

The city council at their first meeting in June, held on the 14th, had a very extensive program of legislation to be discussed and reviewed and which held them in late session. The body had the matter of beer tavern closing hours, bill distribution and neighborhood disagreements to wrestle with.

Monthly Reports

The usual first of the month reports were given and City Treasurer M. D. Brown had an excellent report with \$15,582.11 in the city strong box and the city general fund up in the best shape for many months.

City Clerk Albert Olson reported that \$725 had been paid into his office in the past month and turned over to the city treasurer.

Chief of Police Joe Libershal reported two arrests for the month of May and fines and costs of \$9.25. Police Judge Graves reported for the week of June 2nd that one arrest had been made.

Communications

The council received a communication from Dr. W. V. Ryan and John E. Turner, asking permission to make connections from their property to the Eighth street sewer. It may be necessary to take up a part of the paving to do this and the matter was placed in the hands of the streets, alleys and bridges committee and the proper bond to be supplied by the petitioners.

A communication was received from Mrs. R. A. Bates asking permission to cut the alley paving at the rear of her building at 5th and Main streets to make additional sewer connections. This was granted with bond to be supplied for the performance of the replacement of paving.

Residents of the third ward presented a petition asking that the sidewalk on the east side of Chicago avenue from the K. C. hall south to the Ecnry Horn residence be raised and placed in proper shape as it is now under water and mud at each rain and not fit for travel. Mayor Lushinsky stated that it might be possible to do something about this later. On motion of Councilman Rehal the matter was referred to the WPA committee for some action.

The L. W. Egenberger agency, handling the city rental properties, reported that \$40.50 had been collected for the month and turned over to the city treasurer.

Refuse Compensation

The council received a communication from the Turk-Summerfield Co., carrying the city compensation insurance and in which they objected to the claim for compensation of Jack Hatt, a volunteer fireman, injured in March. The company claimed that he was not properly certified as a fireman on March 11, 1937 and they held that the company was not liable under the force of the policy of the city. Councilman Webb called the attention of the council to the fact that Hatt had been duly elected and confirmed by the members of the department prior to his accident which occurred during the performance of his duty. He urged that the young man be given proper compensation and that the council go on record as taking the position that this claim be properly settled or that the entire policy be cancelled and others secured from some other company. This motion was adopted by the council.

Chairman Rehal of the judiciary committee reported that they had no definite suggestions as to a new ordinance covering the distributing of bills or circulars or bill posting, awaiting word from the Ad club as to what they might consider proper. City Attorney Davis reported that at the meeting a larger part of the Ad club members had considered the "Greenriver" ordinance and the larger part had favored the curbing of the throwing of bills over the residential section of the city. More time was given the judiciary committee for their action.

Chairman Webb of the tax property committee reported that the sale of the tax property had been very satisfactory last Saturday. It was the most successful sale that the city has held and would bring in good returns for the city. The committee was congratulated by Mayor Lushinsky on their excellent work in handling the sale.

Councilman Rehal reported that the cemetery board wanted to secure a burn on the Trisch property and which was owned by the city.

On motion this was left to the tax and property committee to arrange with the cemetery board for the same when needed for tool house construction at the cemetery.

Chairman Tippens of the streets, alleys and bridges committee reported that the heavy rain of Saturday night had caused many bad places in the streets over the city and which was going to require much work and expense to replace. Several bad washouts in the south and west part of the city were reported.

Beer Closing Hours

Chairman Fred Vincent of the license committee brought up the matter of definite closing hours for beer taverns which operate with only the closing from 6 a. m. to noon on Sunday. Christmas and memorial as definite set hours. Liquor stores had specified hours to operate and he thought that the taverns should also close at reasonable hours at night.

Chairman Brittain was of the opinion that the taverns should close at 11 p. m. every day except Saturday when they should be open to midnight. He favored the closing up of places after midnight anyway.

Councilman Comstock stated that he had no objection to anyone having all they wished to drink, or that 11 or 12 o'clock be the closing hours but he felt that there should be some limit set for the opening and closing of the beer places. They should not be allowed to operate unrestricted day and night.

Councilman Rehal stated that the state law set no limit on the beer hours and the only restriction was the Sunday closing section of the city ordinance.

Mayor Lushinsky also favored some reasonable restriction and asked that the license and judiciary committee get together and prepare some suggested changes in the ordinance for the next meeting of the council.

G. E. Ellis, of Weeping Water was present to discuss the matter of license for a duck pin alley which he proposes to open and which does not fall under the regular provisions of the occupation tax. On motion of Councilman Webb the mayor, city attorney and license committee was given power to act in preparing a reasonable tax which would not be less than \$25 per year.

On motion of Councilman Rehal, the city was authorized to have debris removed from the vicinity of 16th and Granite street which had

been complained of by some of the property owners.

The following bills were ordered paid by the council:

Iowa-Nebr. Light & Power Co., overhead lights	\$246.95
Platts. Water Corp., hydrant rental	483.96
Iowa-Nebr. Light & Power Co., lights and gas city hall	5.36
J. H. McMaken, 5 barrels, Winterset hill	6.00
Geo. Taylor, washing streets	4.20
Bill Reed, same	5.60
Ivan Taylor, same	11.60
John Kubicka, same	18.55
D. L. Ramel, same	11.60
D. L. Ramel, tractor work	50.20
John Kubicka, street work	34.83
Ivan Taylor, same	49.40
George Taylor, same	3.50
George Taylor, same, with team	79.50
Lincoln Tel. Co., rentals	4.85
Adam Marshall, lumber	1.00
Duplex Mfg. Co., parts for grader	9.10
Turner Battery Co., charging battery repairs	1.50
Continental Oil Co., 105 gallons gas	18.36
John L. Tidball, cement, Winterset hill	1.46
Crane & Co., supplies fire truck	6.50
J. C. Brittain, cleaning scale house	3.50
Adam Boetel, burying two dogs	1.20
John L. Tidball, supplies scale house	.50
C. A. Ruse Motor Co., work tractor	1.50
Kroehler Hardware Co., supplies Winterset Hill	6.90
H. M. Soenichsen, cambrie	.36
Bates Book Store, office supplies	2.00
D. H. Merritt, sand, Winterset Hill	15.20
Duplex Mfg. Co., repairs, tractor	3.75
Cass County Imp. Co., repairs tractor	19.75
Standard Oil Co., gas Winterset Hill	21.01
Glen Puls, insurance premium	8.50

SUSPENDS SENTENCE

Thursday afternoon Judge A. H. Duxbury was engaged in hearing a case wherein a middle aged lady was arraigned on the charge of using abusive language and which had led to a complaint being filed with the county officers.

The evidence disclosed that the lady had written letters to several people and called others vile names, which she claimed she did not know was against the law. After some discussion among the parties it was decided by the court to give a ninety day suspended sentence while the matter is being investigated.

Report of Annual Meeting of the First Church of Christ, Scientist

Doston, Mass., June 7.—Progress of Christian Science expressed in the organization and recognition of 59 new churches and societies; in sales increase of 66 per cent for the writings of Mary Baker Eddy, Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science; in an increasing friendly thought as reflected by legislative bodies when handling measures involving medical and religious freedom; and in much good healing work—these featured reports of the 1937 annual meeting of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist.

Judge Clifford P. Smith, C. S. B., LL.B., became interested in Christian Science while living at Mason City, Iowa, where he practiced law before becoming judge of the district court. He has filled many important positions in the Christian Science movement, including first reader of The Mother Church, trustee of the Christian Science Publishing Society, member of the Christian Science board of lectureship, manager of Committees on Publication and editor of the Christian Science periodicals. Judge Smith declared in his address that "To insure its strength and success, an organized movement requires (1) a good purpose clearly stated, (2) an intelligent planning for achieving this purpose, (3) active cooperation in accordance with the plan by persons who compose the movement."

The fact that the Christian Science denomination has 2781 branches was cited by Miss M. Rosamond Wright, manager of the department of Branches and Practitioners. Fifty-nine new churches and societies were recognized during the year. Twenty-five of these branches are in Europe, thirty in North America, two in Australasia, one in Africa and one in South America.

William M. Bartlett, secretary of the Trustees Under the Will of Mary Baker Eddy, reported that sales of Mrs. Eddy's writings in 1936 increased 66 per cent over sales in 1935. An accounting of expenditures in excess of \$200,000 in this department for the year ended April 30 was also rendered.

The manager of Committees on Publication, C. Augustus Norwood, declared in his report:

"During the year, secular newspapers published approximately one hundred thousand excerpts from our Lesson-Sermons, each of which showed that Christian Science is based on the Bible. Radio stations carried some nine thousand religious programs, each of which included passages from the Bible and from Mrs. Eddy's writings. Secular newspapers reprinted about twelve thousand religious articles taken from The Christian Science