

THE OMAHA DAILY BEE

FOUNDED BY EDWARD ROSEWATER. VICTOR ROSEWATER, EDITOR. The Bee Publishing Company, Proprietor. BEE BUILDING, FARNAM AND SEVENTEENTH. Entered at Omaha postoffice as second-class matter.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. By carrier By mail. Daily and Sunday... 4.00. Evening and Sunday... 4.00. Sunday only... 2.00.

REMITTANCE. Remit by draft, express or postal order. Only two-cent stamps received in payment of small accounts.

OFFICES. Omaha—The Bee Building. South Omaha—215 N. Street. Council Bluffs—14 North Main street.

CORRESPONDENCE. Address communications relating to news and editorial matter to Omaha Bee, Editorial Department.

JULY CIRCULATION. 52,328

State of Nebraska, County of Douglas, ss. Dwight Williams, circulation manager of The Bee Publishing Company, being duly sworn, says that the average daily circulation for the month of July, 1914, was 52,328.

DWIGHT WILLIAMS, Circulation Manager. Subscribed in my presence and sworn to before me, this 4th day of August, 1914.

ROBERT HUNTER, Notary Public.

Subscribers leaving the city temporarily should have The Bee mailed to them. Address will be changed as often as requested.

Got the old furnace cleaned out yet?

The motion for a short ballot strikes a popular chord.

Now we shall see whether jui jitsu will work on the Kaiser.

Thus far the Pankhurst platoon has been kept in the background.

Readers of The Bee get up-to-the-minute war news from the most reliable sources.

Wonder how long we will have to wait to see the military effect in feminine fashions.

The Turk still seems to be "dreaming of the hour" and is causing a few nightmares by his ominous motions.

Suicide is confession of guilt. The perpetrator of the atrocious Schuyler murder has brought in the verdict himself.

Come to check up the returns of our late primary, that pink ballot for pure patriots did not cut so much figure after all.

As soon as the various officials decide whose duty it is to enforce the speed laws perhaps we may have them enforced.

So far as surface indications go, those Japs are the most polite and ceremonious belligerents who have gotten into the game.

Some of the reprisals exacted by European warriors make Bandit Pancho Villa seem like the mildest of modern humanitarians.

Note that George Fred Williams has thus far been able to hold his proud Albanians in check, while other powers are rushing forward.

If the Mexican matter has finally been whittled down to a personal dispute between Villa and Orozco, why not let them choose their weapons and fight it out.

If the rule for salary docking is enforced upon absentee congressmen, we may safely count on adjournment, or at least a recess, about a month before election.

The Women's Christian Temperance union suggests family prayer to end the war. And the Good Book says the fervent, effectual prayer of the righteous man availeth much.

The German-American alliance insists that the suffrage movement is a "feminist fad." If that does not produce a return shot from batteries on the other side we miss our guess.

The head of the household will soon begin to mobilize his financial resources to cope with the old enemy, King Coal, who may now be seen entreaching himself on the not distant heights.

Only fifty-eight crossmarks called for by the primary ballot as against upward of seventy choices to be recorded by each voter in Douglas county at the general election in November. That's the reason.

The religious mountebank who first had the end of the world set for October, 1914, then postponed it indefinitely, naturally hits upon the present war as a prelude to the finish, and the "faithful" fall for it—at the regular rates.



At a special meeting of the school board the vacant principalships were filled as follows: Dodge school, Miss McKoon; Leavenworth, Miss Wood; Leno, Miss Champion; Cass, Miss Wilbur; Hartman, Miss McCarthy; Center, Miss Eleanor White. These new teachers were also elected: Allie V. Bolin, Emily Robinson, Lydia Shallenberger, Clara Mason, Mary D. McCoy, Lizzie R. Needham and Minnie J. Wood.

Contractor Murphy says if bad weather does not prevent the work of paving Farnam street will be fully completed this week.

R. S. Hall has returned from the east with his bride, where they have been since their marriage.

The ball nine from Keokuk did not arrive in time to play so the Union Pacifices amused themselves by playing an exercise game.

The room in the high school in which Miss Hill had long served as instructor will be presided over by Miss S. A. Davis of Davenport, who has been filling a like position in the schools of that city.

The marriage of Jefferson E. Jones, a compositor on The Bee, and Miss Lillie White was solemnized by Rev. Mr. Stewart at the residence of the bride's father, I. N. White, on South Tenth street.

Coal as Contraband.

The effect of the war on the supply and price of American coal is becoming a matter of general interest. Coal has been rated as contraband of war. That our government intends to make no exceptions to this embargo may be gathered from the fact that it has even prohibited shipment of anthracite to Canada for purely domestic purposes.

On first thought it would seem this cutting off of outlets abroad might have the effect of lowering prices to the American consumer, but the more likely thing is that the producer with knowledge that the export market is closed, will reduce the output at the mines. If this is done, it will, of course, lessen the supply and tend to keep up the market prices.

No one will deny the hardship to the coal mine operators of having lucrative foreign markets shut off for the time being, but if it gives a little relief to the domestic consumer, it would be a compensating feature.

A Short Ballot Detail.

The main objection so far urged to The Bee's plan for a short ballot by retaining as elective state officers only the governor, lieutenant governor and railway commissioners goes to the confirmation of the governor's appointments by the state senate. We submit that the matter of confirmation is merely a detail. Some good reasons are advanced for centering responsibility wholly in the appointing power and leaving no opportunity to charge up bad or misfit appointments to the exactions of an advisory body. On the other hand, there is much to be said in favor of putting a brake upon purely political appointments in the interest of the tax-paying public, and the most feasible way of applying that brake is by requiring confirmation.

If we should develop a state civil service whereby all clerical and technical positions would be filled on demonstrated ability, and held during good behavior and efficient performance of duty, then unrestricted appointment of department heads by the governor would be less open to criticism. That sort of civil service, we believe, is bound to come, and will be forced much sooner by the short ballot—in fact, a start has already been made in all the state institutions under the Board of Control, yet even here it should be recalled members of the Board of Control, though appointed by and removable by the governor, must be confirmed. In our federal government, too, important political appointments of the president still require concurrence of the senate, but not so with civil service appointments and promotions.

The Red Cross.

The best appeal that can be made in behalf of the Red Cross is its work for the succor and relief of humanity on the battlefield and elsewhere. Nevertheless, the plea made for aid to enable this great organization to render efficient service to the suffering Europeans gripped in a death struggle, is itself compelling. There are already thousands of sick and wounded men. Their numbers are growing daily and any great battle will add tens of thousands to the number. With all the excruciating agony endured by the men on the fields, think of the poverty and pain crushing the women and children at home in all the warring countries. Multiply the miseries of the war by the rigors of winter not far off and we will begin to fathom the awful abyss of this hideous hell sweeping over the lands of our ancestors over the sea. Americans may be counted on without fail, to rally, as they have in the past, to the colors of this glorious army of relief.

A Belligerent Poet.

It has never been quite clear to the average American why Johnny Bull insists on maintaining a poet laureate, and Sir William Watson is befogging the issue more and more. He is also abusing his "poetic license." We fear, in attempting to cajole good old Uncle Sam into war, as these closing lines of his recent sonnet "To the United States," suggest:

But when a despot swollen with the desire Of boundless sway forbears not to uncease War's woeless on shieldless youth and guardless age. Greater, O nation, greater than is life! Doff then thy plumed men, unleash thy rage And rear and blast with thy lips of fire.

Irony or Simplicity?

The message cabled from Count Okuma, the premier of Japan, giving the people of the United States reassurance that Japan has no ulterior motive or desire to secure more territory or to deprive China, or any other people, of anything they now possess, concludes with these words: My government and my people have given their pledge, which will be as honorably kept as Japan always keeps promises.

The little brown man assumes the role of furnishing the world an example of scrupulous observance of treaty pledges and promises. Is it unconscious irony or merely Japanese simplicity?

Someone thinks the workmen's compensation law will reduce litigation to such an extent as to make half our district judges unnecessary. Oh, no! There is a flaw in his logic. The contingent-fee lawyers will find plenty of other ways to keep the dockets full.

This is the voice grim-visaged war does not heed: "Love your enemies; bless them that curse you, and do good to them that hate you and pray for them which despitefully use you and persecute you."

The first official voters' guide to initiative and referendum measures pending in Nebraska makes a pamphlet of fifty-two pages. That's a fair start for what promises to be a literary output of many volumes.



Brief contributions on timely topics invited. The Bee assumes no responsibility for opinions of correspondents. All letters subject to condensation by editor.

Light on Vaccination.

OMAHA, Aug. 27.—To the Editor of The Bee: It is well known to the medical profession that the smallpox virus introduced into the tissues by inoculation through denuded skin is as sure a preventive of smallpox as any means known. When used thus the virus takes effect, a pustule is formed at the site of inoculation resembling the smallpox pustule. At the same time frequently other pustules of the same character are produced by the same agency in distant parts of the body.

It is known that this same virus prepared for administration by the mouth will produce the same pustules and all, as the usual method by inoculation. There is plenty of evidence to prove this and it can be obtained from physicians of national reputation. There is the same evidence in proof of the statement that it is just as sure as a means of the prevention of smallpox as the customary inoculation of the flesh. The same evidence is produced also to prove that in this latter method the chances of dangerous after-effects are almost, if not quite entirely, eliminated. This cannot be said of vaccination by inoculation.

From the foregoing statements everyone may form his own conclusions on any question pertaining to vaccination as a preventive of smallpox.

E. L. ALEXANDER, M. D.

For Germany, Against Russia.

OMAHA, Aug. 27.—To the Editor of The Bee: Of all the foolish letters regarding the terrible European conflict the letter of Hans Nielsen is the most foolish. He wants to know what Germany wants her large army for? To whip her naughty neighbors, of course. Here is hoping that Germany wins; she certainly is making a brave fight of it and deserves the admiration of all right-thinking people. If she should lose the Russ will surely swallow Denmark and the Danes some day and they then will have ample time to reflect about their foolish notions.

About the War

Philadelphia Record: Perhaps it is because the pen is mightier that the sword doesn't want it around.

Detroit Free Press: The chief trouble of the telegraph editors nowadays is to pick out the warship sunk from the warship sunk.

Springfield Republican: The thing that most astonishes some people is that with the stock markets closed the country still lives.

Boston Transcript: Judging by the bathing pictures we have seen, we really cannot blame the Germans for going to Ostend.

Chicago Post: Baron Constant is going to give his Nobel peace prize money to the Red Cross. He may feel that he didn't earn it.

Washington Star: That large, patient person, "John Chinaman," may yet grow sufficiently irritated to arise and manage his own affairs.

Kansas City Journal: The Panama canal is not doing much business so far, but it doesn't seem so utterly idle and useless as The Hague peace palace.

St. Louis Times: Great generals are not making their appearance in the European war. The labor-saving machine seems to have invaded the battlefield, too.

Minneapolis Journal: The Iowa State university reports twenty-five of its professors stranded in Europe and may not open on the date set. The boys can help on the fall plowing.

Stories in Figures

Greece has 175,315 lemon trees. Ostriches in California are valued at \$50 each. Ireland in 1911 produced \$11,326 pounds of honey. California will this fall ship 16,500 tons of walnuts. United States in 1912 produced 20,000,000 tons of steel. Pennsylvania reports 45,000,000 eggs in cold storage. There are over fifty lace mills in the United States. Peru last year produced \$23,448,300 quintals of cotton. Adolphus Busch St. Louis estate is valued at \$3,000,000. Chile this year spends \$55,000 for new railroad bridges. United States in 1912 produced 20,968,000 tons of pig iron. Of the 3,120,881 workers in Pennsylvania, 252,248 are males. There are over 4,000 practicing otopaths in the United States. United States yearly consumes twenty gallons of beer per capita. Turin, Italy, now has 460,000 people and seventy-six motion picture theaters. Australia last year received 163,381 new settlers. Of these 12,445 were British. Over 200,000 Kansas women refuse to register and may lose voting privileges. Shantung province, China, area 5,609 square miles, has a population of 30,934,000 persons.

Soaring Sugar

Indianapolis News: If the price of sugar keeps on going up, the process of taking candy from a baby will become more complicated.

Philadelphia Ledger: Probably one reason why the price of sugar has gone up is that Cuba will be obliged to market practically her entire crop in the United States.

Philadelphia Ledger: Although the reports from Cuba indicate that one of the biggest sugar crops in history will be harvested, the refinery here do not seem to hesitate to put up the price.

Brooklyn Eagle: Sugar speculation is imposing a grave tax on America. It should get first attention from the probe. District Attorney Whitman is using on the bull movement in foods. War doesn't make anyone eat more sugar, but rather less. The infantry doesn't feed on candy.

Strength of the Warring Nations in Our Population

Table showing population statistics for the United States as a whole, including total 1910 census population, foreign birth and foreign percentage, and breakdown by nationality (German, Belgian, British, French, Russian, Serbian).

Table showing population statistics for Nebraska, including total 1910 census population, foreign birth and foreign percentage, and breakdown by nationality (Austria, Belgium, France, Hungary, Russia).

Table showing population statistics for Omaha, including total 1910 census population, foreign birth and foreign percentage, and breakdown by nationality (Austria, Belgium, France, Hungary, Russia).

Table showing population statistics for Omaha, including total 1910 census population, foreign birth and foreign percentage, and breakdown by nationality (Austria, Belgium, France, Hungary, Russia).

Table showing population statistics for Omaha, including total 1910 census population, foreign birth and foreign percentage, and breakdown by nationality (Austria, Belgium, France, Hungary, Russia).

Twice Told Tales

Making It Certain. An old miser at Athens, Ga., hated to part with money, and to the physician who was just binding him around from a long illness, he said one day, "Ah, doctor, we have known each other such a long time I don't intend to insult you by settling your account in cash, but I have put you down for a handsome legacy in my will."

Generous Lipton. It requires a lot of courage and charity to be philanthropic," said Sir Thomas Lipton. "I remember when I was just starting in business. I was very poor and making every sacrifice to enlarge my little shop. My only assistant was a boy of his faithful, willing and honest. One day I heard him complaining, and with justice, that his clothes were so shabby that he was ashamed to go to any place of worship on Sunday. There's no chance of my getting a new suit this year," he told me. "I got out of work, and it takes all my wages to pay the rent."

An Operatic Treat. Jones ramblid into a cafe in a metropolitan city and found his friend Johnson seated alone at a table. There was a second like ordering something and then came the question as to where Johnson had been. "Thought I would give myself a treat," answered Johnson, "and went to the opera."

People and Events. William Guzenheim of New York has donated \$5,000 to the German Red Cross society. Secretary Bryan has officially stated that the Panama-Pacific exposition in 1915 will be held as announced.

The term of the duke of Connaught as governor general of Canada, which should expire on October 22, has been extended indefinitely.

Stephen F. Russo of Peekskill, N. Y., gave a pint of his blood to save the life of Jerome Baldwin, a stranger, in a transfusion operation.

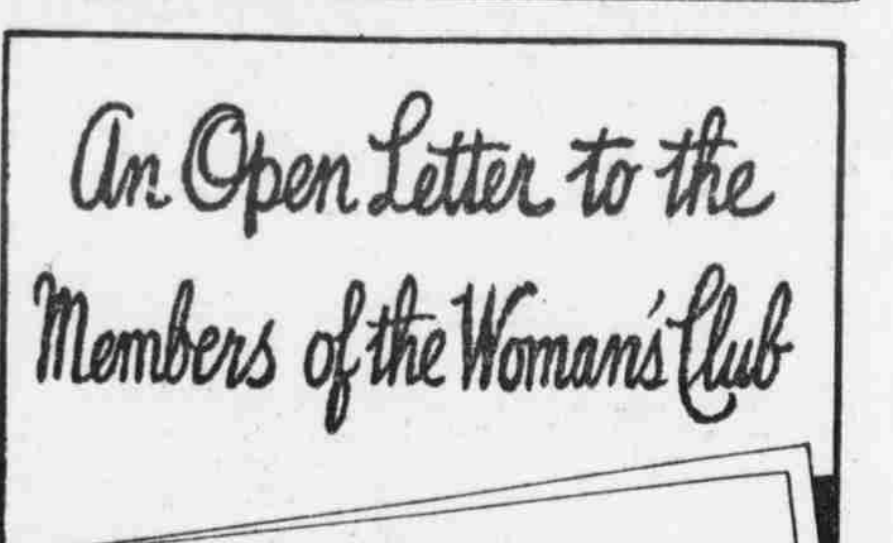
Tunis J. Powell, president of the American District Telephone company of New York, died in his home in Brooklyn. He was 82 years old.

Ralph Emerson, philanthropist, manufacturer, inventor and cousin of Ralph Waldo Emerson, died recently in his home at Rockford, Ill., at the age of 82 years. He was born in Andover, Mass.

SAID TO BE FUNNY. "There goes the editor of a popular magazine." "Impossible! There isn't any such thing."—Life. "I like the way that man looks." "Why, he's positively ugly!" "Yes, but he's looking at me."—London Opinion. "Kind Lady to Street Digger—But yesterday you were blind." "Yes, but I was married today and it opened my eyes."—Le Rire. "I wonder why she always plays the part of composition of Weber?" "Perhaps it is because Weber is not able to protest."—Le Sourire. "This plant belong to the bogonia family." "Ah! and you are taking care of it, while they are away."—Boston Transcript. "Madge—Would you marry a spendthrift, my dear?" "Marjorie—it wouldn't be so bad if he were just starting out on his career."—Answer. Mrs. Whittier—What delightful manners four daughter has! "Mrs. Miller (proudly)—Yes, you see, she has been away from home so much—Smart Set.

Idle Rumors. An idle rumor floated like a thistle in the air. From whence it came nobody knew, and no one seemed to care. Lightly on the summer air it rose, so bright and free; 'Twas harmless as a butterfly, and as beautiful to see. A wandering zephyr caught it, and in fluttering it fell Upon the broad piazza of a great resort hotel. Where were rows and rows of rockers, idly swinging to and fro, Occupied by idle roomers, firebrands, lacking but the tow. Early morning found them rocking, grouped together, not alone, Night's dark shadows found them talking in unceasing monotone. In ecstasy they seized upon and held as fearful prey This harmless, idle rumor that came floating by their way. They teased it lightly, gently on their dainty finger tips; They pressed it and caressed it with their rosy tongues and lips; They padded it until it grew to twice its former size; They patted it and moulded it till 'twas hard to recognize. With its added strength and vigor it no longer floated high, But bowed low, a menace to every passerby. When firing of the pastime, those idle roomers threw Away the thistle rumor, and strong and straight it flew. No longer harmless, but a beast, ferocious, cruel, wild, Whose slightest touch polluted, whose reeking breath defiled; For through those idle roomers at the great resort hotel It had grown to such a magnitude it stirred the depths of hell. —DAVID.

The distinction between correct style and eccentric headwear is remarkably evident in the Gordon hat.



Ladies: Do you realize that not one person in a hundred knows what brand of matches they use, who makes them, or what they are made of? What is worse, few people seem to care. They ask for "matches." The grocer gives them whatever kind he has in stock. If the heads fly off or the sticks break, they murmur "Well! Well!" We are spending a great deal of money advocating the use of an absolutely safe, non-poisonous match. We want your co-operation and the co-operation of every other thoughtful man and woman in this community. YOU are vitally interested in everything that will make life and property safer. Help us in the work we have undertaken—the introduction of the Safe Home Match. Buy a box from your grocer. Test the matches in any way you please. Note that they do not spark; that the heads do not fly off; that the sticks are strong and sturdy. Note, also, that Safe Home Matches are inspected and labeled by the Underwriters' Laboratories, Inc., and that they conform in every respect with the new Federal law, designed to get rid, for all time, of one of the worst of occupational diseases. The Diamond Match Company

Your office location a business asset.... A well known, well kept, well located and well tenanted building is bound to be a business asset for you and your associates. THE BEE BUILDING (The building that is always new) is such a building, par excellence. Arrange for offices with the superintendent Room 103