SPARKLE'S SKELETON

Dr. Philalethes Sparkle was a great manin a small way. He was the vi- holiday you had. car of an important suburban church, was wont to assemble for worship. no enemies, while he could boast of a mittedly well fitted for his post. He was kind-hearted, liberal-minded, quick-witted, a fluent speaker, and, in the opinion of many, a thoughtful as well as eloquent preacher. But, in truth, "thoughtful" was just what Dr. Sparkle was not. His great difficulty, and one that increased weekly, was about ideas. When he knew what to say, he could say it well. No man could produce a more "brilliant corruscation" or effective flareup from a paltry amount of material; but then, the fuel had to come from somewhere, and that was the doctors difficulty. He had a reputation to maintain, and he was fully, almost painfully, conscious of the fact,

Under these circumstances, and being sorely harassed by the recurrent drying up of the well-spring of his ideas, Dr. Sperkle had his attention arrested one morning by an artfully worded circular which was found among his letters. It began as fol-

STRICTLY PRIVATE .- Ad Clerum.

Moved by the spirit of sympathy, and actuated, as he humbly hopes, by a desire to promote the highest ends, the writer addresses himself to his over-wrought and sorely oppressed brethern. Having had an exceptionally wide experience of parish work in town and country, umong rich and poor, educated and ignorant, he believes himself to be fully conversant with the tastes and requirements of each separate class in the community. No one better than the present writer knows what it is to have to prepare omid a multitude of other vocations—two, three, or more sermons a week. He has suffered himself, and can, therefore, feel for his brethern who are suffering. Accordingly he is auxious at the lowest price that will cover actual outlay, to impart to his brethern the results of a system of sermon production which has been perfected by himself after years of anious toil and profound study.

Dr. Sparkle smiled as he read the bombastic document, and was about to throw it into the waste basket, when something stayed his hand.

"I wonder whether many clergymen avail themselves of this sort of thing, my dear?" he said, tossing the circular to his faithful wife, who generally sat with him for an hour of a morning. "To deliberately get up and read another man's sermou seems to me absolutely sinful.

But all men are not gifted like con. Lethe, dear; and I suppose there are some who find it very difficult to preach a good sermon," suggested

" MESSOT HILLOTI. or hasn't time, let him honestly say pulpit with a lithograph and deliver it as his own, is a thing I can't condo.

Some time after this, the vicar found it necessary to appoint a new curate, the old one having married a rich wife and forthwith kicked over the traces. Among several applicants, the doctor's favorite was the Rev. Jonathan Cribber. But as it was necessary, in appearance at least, to consult the wishes of the congregation (who were expected to find the funds), it was arranged that, be-

When the day arrived on which Mr. Cribber was "to try his voice," Dr. Sparkle was suffering from a bad cold. In the morning, being singlehanded, he had no choice but to get through the service as well as he could: and, being a man who, when put to it, was always equal to the occasion, he acquitted himself very creditably. He delivered a striking and pathetic address from the words,

"the toolishness of preaching," and the physical disability under which he was evidently laboring, only served to highten the effect of his elusions to the "earthen vessels," to which celestial treasures were so often entrusted. But in the evening, obedient to his doctor's orders, the good man stayed at home.

As the night drew on Dr. Sparkle became very much depressed, despite all his wife's efforts to cheer him. "I am sure you would have been

leased, dear, if you could have heard the way the people spoke of you when coming out of church this morning. The Grundys had some friends with them, and they said they had never beard a better sermon.'

"And you, my dear—what did you think of it?"

"I think it was the most beautiful sermon you ever preached." replied the lady enthusiastically, "though all your sermons have been splendid of late. Some months ago, you remember, you complained of feeling exhausted, and insisted that the fountain of your ideas was drying up. But it seems to me that ever since more original than formerly; they have bubbled and sparkled as though kept them to herself. to match your name,

"I feel exhausted and utterly dried ip to-night, anyhow. I'm fit for nothing.

"You have studied too hard, Lethe, dear. Your brain has been overwrought," said Mrs. Sparkle, affec-

tionately. "We must go for a nice long holiday when the new curate comes. Only last week Dr. Briggs said that if ever a man had earned a

On Monday morning the vicar was so far recovered that he was able to numerous letter that I have receivwherein a highly respectable and not receive Mr. Grundy in his study. wholly unintelligent congregation The worthy churchwarden was evidently ill at ease. His inquiries as In that congregation the pastor had to the pastor's health were profused and long-drawn out; his observations on the weather diffusive and inconlarge number of thorough-going and sistent. At length Dr. Sparkle found ardent admirers. The man was ad- it necessary to bring him to the point.

"Well, Mr. Grundy I am waiting to hear how everything went off last

"Oh, first-rate, sir, first-rate. Large congregation, beautiful anthem, offertory above the average. "And Mr. Cribber?

that!" said the irate Cribber, inter-"A most excellent young man, as I believe, sir. Fine voice, made a good rupting him, and flinging Dr. Sparkle's impression—that is on those who hadn't heard you in the morning." after a few minutes' consideration, he

The vicar smiled, and looked well pleased at what he deemed to be a neat compliment intended for him-

"Well, my friend, you must remember he is but a young man and without much experience. We ought not to be too critical. We all had to make a beginning once.'

"It isn't that, sir. It was the coincidence that struck the people. "The what?" exclaimed Dr. Sparkle, had a perfect right to preach the sermon," said the Rev. Jonathan, fiercevague sense of uneasiness creeping

"The coincidence, sir. He gave us The foolishness of preaching over own risk," admitted the agent. again. I mean his text was the same as that which you so ably expounded in the morning.

"Rather awkward," laughed the vicar. "I fear it would have embarrassed the poor young fellow had he known about it; but, after all, the thing might easily happen. The words are in the evening lesson, though I took them for my text in the morning. You see, the arrangement for Mr. Cribber to preach was somewhat hurriedly made.

"But it isn't only the text-it is the sermon itself the people are talking about, sir. I didn't pay much attention myself but Mrs. Grundy will have it that, though the words were different, the substance, the backbone, the skeleton was just the same.

"The skeleton!" exclaimed the icar, in a horror stricken voice.

Well that's the word my wife used," said the church warden, apologetically. "I didn't quite follow her myself; for, though I've heard of people having skeletons in a cupboard. I never knew of one in a pulpit." Mr. Grundy laughed at his falling of dandruff, what is technicown smartness, but a dark cloud settled upon the broad brow of Dr.

Poor Dr. Sparkle was in a terrible fix. There was Grandy waiting to be to say something. He gave a little sigh, and spoke in his softest accents:

Well, you see, Mr. Grundy, not It is the dishonesty of the thing baving heard this wonderful sermon, that shocks me," explained the doc- | I cannot discuss the matter in detail; | bald, always bald. for would I wish to think to the disparagement of a young man | hea, not in fifty per cent. of cases so. Let him take a printed book who has been very highly recomand read from it; but to go into the mended to me. Several partial solu- will try these recipes will be convinced tions occur to me, none of them re- of their efficacy. fleeting anduly on Mr. Cribber. Posceive any christian man daring to sibly, we may have looked into the ment, the scalp is to be thoroughly same commentary-

Mr. Grandy gave a knowing nod. treating of this subject. I say possibly, though I do not at this moment recall having written anything about

Mr. Grandy gave another yet more knowing nod.

esis connected with the obscure fore arriving at the decision, the topic of unconsciousness cerebration young man should be invited to and reminiscence. I tell you candidly preach on a certain Sunday evening. I have preached on that text beforeat the abbey once, and elsewhere perhaps. Mr. Cribber may have heard me. My thoughts may have passed into an impressionable mind. There have been most remarkable instances of this phenomenon.

Mr. Grundy was evidently impress-

"I think," be said, "I can under stand how it happened now, and the explanation you have given is very interesting. But, perhaps, under the circumstances, you might find some more suitable gentleman for the curacy.'

"I almost think you are right Grundy," assented the vicar, eagerly. 'Mr. Cribber seems scarcely up to the mark for such a congregation as ours. There were several other apmended-Mr. Playfair, for instance.'

Dr. Sparkle spoke in his most dulcet tone, but as soon as Mr. Grundy left the room he sat down and wrote as follows to the Rev. Jonathan:

DEAR SIE: From what Phear of the sermo delived by you last night. I regret that I am obliged to conclude that you are altogether unsuited to my curacy. My people have been necessioned to original, or at all events independent, thought in the pulpit; and I do ot suppose you would yourself maintain the applicability of either of these words to the iscourse with which you favored them return the testimonials you sent me, and beg to remain, yours faithfully. P. SPARKLE.

Having sent this ill-tempered production to the post, the unfortunate man was forthwith ashamed of himself, and would gladly have recalled it. He blamed himself for all that had happened, and became a victim your ideas have been brighter and to horrible remorse and abject fear. His wife had her own suspicions, but

That very afternoon the Rev. Jonathan Cribber, in hot indignation, to do all the duty they would have sought out the clerical agent who brains and energy, and bearded him keeps the men from idleness, which

to his den. "I can only say," replied the suave | wes devised.

cleric who devoted his energies to WANTED TO MARRY. helping his weaker brethern, "that for originality of thought and fresh-

On a wild mountain road between the Yadkin river and Salisbury, N. C., over Jerry took his mother into the I came upon an humble cabin in which resided the Widow Watkins and asked: and her three children, the oldest beunfortunate in your voice or mode of ing a boy of fifteen and the youngest n girl of 5. I had heard of the widow while ten miles away. Her husband was a justice of the peace and something of a religious exhorter, and what he didn't know about the his. tory of America wasn't worth looking up. His mule ran away with him one day, and fell into a ravine and both were killed. The widow, as one of the natives expressed it, was the well fixedest woman in four counties," having a small farm all clear and considerable personal property. Half a mile from the house I met Jeremiah, the boy spoken of. He was bareheaded, barefooted, coatless vestless, and so freekled that it was hard to say what his natural complexion was. He rose up off a*rock as Lapproached, made an awkward bow and said:

"Jerry Watkins,"

"Yes, I suppose you had-at your "Son of the widow, eh? "But it has lost me an excellent curacy," continued the irate Cribber.

"From the no'th."

"Come to see ma?" On the following Sunday Dr. "Yes, I'll stop for dinner." Sparkle's pulpit was occupied by Mr. Playfair, and it was announced that the vicar, in obedience to the peremp-

tory orders of his medical adviser, had gone abroad for a few weeks. The doctor is now, with his faithful wife by his side, recruiting his energies and laying in a genuine stock of fresh ideas. He has resolved for the future to have no secrets from Mrs. Sparkle, and to eschew "skeletons."-London Truth.

ness of treatment, I consider 'the

foolishness of preaching' to be among

my masterpieces. I could show you

ed in reference to that very sermon.

There must, I take it, be something very

delivery. Now,I am about to form

a clerical elecution class, and I would

"My voice is excellent, sir! I have

been congratulated upon it time and

"I do not doubt its power, sir,"

replied the agent, with a deprecatory

motion of his hand; but it may need

"You talk about letters, sir. Read

The agent read the letter, and then,

"Do you mean to say that you

gave them 'The tolishness of preach-

"I do; and why not? I paid you

"You told me you were in Lincoln

"And so I was; but I came to town

'And you have lost me an excel-

to see after Dr. Sparkle's curacy. I

ing' in Dr. Sparkle's church?"

diocese when I sent it to you.'

lent client. Good morning.

again!" roared the Reverend Jona-

strongly urge upon you-

note upon the table

remarked:

for the sermon.

Treatment of Baldness.

A few words anent one of the most common forms of skin diseases among us. Baldness is so widely spread and so universal among us, that it is quite fashionable. Nevertheless, I shall give a couple of recipes for that form that is accompanied by ally know as dry seborrhea of the scalp. In nine-tenths of these cases; a cure is possible, that is, hair may be restored if sufficient patience is algulled, and it was incumbent on him | lotted with other treatment. Owing to barbers' failure to give back to a man his hair, a general impression exists that it is no use to try; once

from other causes, and whosoever

For a week, at the outset of treatwashed with a reliable tar soap, such as any apothecary sells, drying the "Possibly Mr. Cribber may have hair thoroughly, but not rinsing out read some article of mine in one or the tar. If hair has vanished let the other of the religious periodicals lather dry upon bare spots. Then begin with a wash composed of resorcin pure, one dram: eastor oil, one

half ounce; bay rum, 7% ounces. Mix. This is to be applied morning and night, and well rubbed in. After two weeks of lotion, have the following "And there is yet another hypoth- pomade prepared, and rub into the scalp and hair a portion the size of a hazel nut every morning: Salicylic acid, ten grains; ammonated mercury, five grains; cold cream, one ounce.

After one week's careful attention to this treatment, the bald spots will be covered with a fine, thick, silky growth, that is forerunner to a crop worth having.

Try it.-Dr. Hutchinson, in American Magazine.

A Military Camp in the Elmira N. Y. Reformatory.

The convicts of the Elmira (N. Y.) Reformatory, an institution in which criminals under age or who have committed their first crime are confined, has been transformed into a military camp. "The Yates' bill," which recently went into effect in the plicants who were most highly recom- State of New York, which prohibits criminals from working as various trades while confined for misdemeanors, have made complaint of their enforced idleness.

The Elmira Reformatory was atfected by the Yates bill just as much as the other prisons of the State were. To meet the requirements of the new law and to keep his prisoners from Idleness, Superintendent Brockway hit upon a plan which works wonders. He organized a regiment in the Reformatory. The regiment has eight companies, a full complement of officers, a band of 60 pieces, and a drum corps of wonderful firing and druming qualities. The boys drill nearly eight hours a day. The prison is now practically a military eamp, with company streets, officers' headquarters and all other departments of a military post in hundred dollars in his life."
time of war. The men are required "You must have been to do if regularly-enlisted soldiers in had made up for his own lack of an enemy's country during a war. It is the object for which the scheme

"Cribbins, stranger." Cribbins to you, my boy, And who may you be?"

"Yous. Be you'n he 'un?"

"Yes."

"Yes."

"Glad on't. Gwine to hev' chicken. Ma sent me out to meet you 'un." "Many thanks to both of you."

dong beside me, "Hike you 'un; you un wears white shirts and clothes, and I'll jigger (bet) you 'un known roots from treetops. Hev you 'un cum to marry ma?

I laughed, and he was much put out for a moment. Then he said: "Wish you'un would. Then I could fourth as a second wife. hev a gun. If you un will I'll mind!

everything you say."

want to marry again." "Mugs! She'd marry you'un like ightning. Say! If you'm has her you'un will git me a gun, won't you? Say! I know whar I could shoot a powerful lot o' coons. Say! I'll speak ter ma fur ye if you'un will promise the gun.

The widow was at the door to give younger one had on only a single

widow as we shook hands. Pete Mc- fearing it might be said he wedded for Coy was saying last night that you money. They were to marry when was headed this way and would stop. the hero had gained sufficient foot-Ar'ye thirstable? May, jostle bim over a glass of buttermilk. We'll bold to establish his professional suc. lines in it, indicating the number of

(eal) in about an hour state of the roads, etc." as she bustled around to get dinner, but pretty soon Jerry went out of doors and

"Ma! ma! Cum outer yere!" "Jerry, you shet!" replied the mother.

"Ma! will you 'un marry be 'un?" continued Jerry.

"Now, Jerry, liver don't stop yer guzzum I'll skin yer nlive!" she exclaimed, as she stood in the door and flourished a skillet at him.

Jerry made off and sat down on a log, and the widow turned to me to

Don't pay no seciousness to be un; sir. Jerry wants a new pop right bad, and I do say that I'm tired of this yers gittin' along alons, but I'm not gwine to offer myself to

Just before dinner the oldest girl made friends with me umterially assisted by some candy, and she suddenly luwled out: "Mal mal gwine to marry him?"

"Now, Mollie!" chided the mother. "Wish you would!" ndded the youngest, who went by the name of

"Now, Namey! While I do go fur to say he 'un is the smartest looking stranger I've seen far a year, mebbe he 'un don't think shucks of me."

I kept fighting shy of the main question, and by and by we sat down to dinner. The blessing had been scarcely asked when Jerry, who had made a tremendous effort to wash his face and comb his hair, looked upat his mother and asked:

'Has he 'un asked you yit?" "Jerry!" she chided.

But don't be 'un want yer?" therry!" "But don't I want a new pap and

a gun?" he loudly demanded "Don't serious him." she said to chicken. "While I will go fur to de-

be happy. I've heard." Ireplied.

"Yes. A pumpkin is good—good 'nuff fur a pumpkin. He knowed considerable, and thar was considerable he never knowed. He was all good- withdrawn their attention from him, a form of Government and certain ness-too mu h of it. Never made a | and were accusing each other of hav-

"You must have been quite a dark. business woman to have got along so well."

"You jigger! I kin turn a dollar as not allas happy, the man who gits | Louis Republic.

me don't git no sitter nor com-

I managed to turn the subject for awhile, but as soon as dinner was other room for a consultation, and Molly came and sat down beside me

"Do you 'un like ma?"

"And she likes you. Wish you was my pap. Mebbe you will be by tomorrow

I went out and sat down under s tree to smoke a cigar, and pretty soon Jerry came out. He had a business look all over his face as he said: "I've axed ma if she would hev ve. "Have you? You are real kind."

"Indeed!" And how about that gun? When hall I git it?

"And she says she will."

"Say, Jerry, did you ever have a dollar all at once" I asked. "Lor' no-nor two bits!"

"If I'll give you a big silver dollar will you let up on the gun until l come again? "Will I: Hoop snakes and bad

fighters, but I will! I gave him the dollar and he dashed through the house to show it to his sisters, and then started on a run for a neighbor's two miles away. When I returned to the house and said I must be going I was met by such an avalanche of protests that I had to agree to stay until next day. That night I "sat up" with the Widow Watkins. I got around to it after a while to state that I was living with my third, and had three sets of children numbering five in a set, and that I couldn't possibly see how I could make her my wife. I was very sorry, but helpless, and I hoped she would let me send her a new gingham dress from Salisbury

"That's honest and straight," she said in reply. "While I go for to say I like yer looks, and I believe we could "Say!" he continued as he trotted live happily together, if ye can't marry, why, ye can't. Ye would if ye could wouldn't ye?"

'Quicker'n scat! "That's next to it, and I'll wait ve years on ye and see how things turn. Mebbe I'll wait six, but I'll sny five fur sortin. I'd as lief be a

And she is waiting, while Jerry writes that"guns hev got so cheapless "Perhaps your mother dosen't that he kin git one far \$5-M. Quad Detroit Free Press.

How She Won Him.

"How She Won Him," might well be the title of a little romance of New York City. The heroine is a young lady, formerly wealthy, but who in me welcome. The second child, was reduced circumstances, met and a 10-year-old girl, was barefooted joyed the hero, who loved in return, and freekled and towheaded, and the The hero is a young lawyer, with so garment and was rolling in the dirt. keen a sense of honor that he had "Cum right in and squat, said the resolved never to marry an heiress, eess. And lo, while they waited, the We talked about the weather, the lady, through the death of a distant and almost unknown relative, fell heir to a property larger than she had originally possessed. The young man, true to his sense of honor, gave | killed Tom Jarvis, the leader. This her her freedom in a short note, although the act cost him a great pang. years later he killed Heavy Koch and This brought from the young lady a William Thomson near Fort Yuma, longer note, asking him to reconsider | being himself at the time perforated his action, and requesting an inter- with two pistol balls. Then old Linview. He thanked her by post for her kindness, and told her that as an equal in wealth be would have been honored by a union with her, but that now she was in a position to make a much more desirable alliance. The days that followed this generouse reminciation of wealth; and happiness were sad ones for the young lawyer. About a week after bad fadian. He was in his day on breaking off his engagement the young man was startled by the ap- along the line of the Union Pacific, pengance in his office of the girl he had given up. She smiled beamingly and said: "If you will not marry me let us at any rate be friends. I need killed with it. Those he stabled or the advice of counsel in a suit which shot he had another way of reckon-I am about to bring, and for the sake of old times I hope you will do your hest for me." "By all means," plied the astonished disciple of Blackstone. 'If you will give the facts of the case I will attend to it at once," 'I wish to bring a suit of damages for breach of promise against-I would not do this only I know he loves me still and will not dead together there would have been marry me because he thinks I can wait and do better." It is needless to say that the case was compromised and never brought into court.

A Kiss in the Dark.

Hornce Vernet, the artist, was going from Versailles to Paris by railway. In the same compartment with him ture, art and science unwarthy of any were two ladies whom he had never seen before, but who were evidently acquainted with him. They exam me, as she helped me to the leg of a lined him minutely and commented themen (and this includes all Amerifreely upon his material bearing. his cans) hold the same opinion with reclare that I have seventy six acres of hale old age, the style of his dress, land, three mewls, a cow, thirty-two etc. They continued their annovhogs, four stacks of hay and \$28 in | once until finally the painter detercash. I've allus sorter disagreed mined to put an end to the persecuwith second marriages. They mayn't tion. As the train passed through the tunnel of St. Cloud, the three "Your husband was a good man, travelers were wrapt in complete without being able to earn his living his hand to his mouth and kissed it while we flatter our vanity with the twice violently, on emerging from notion that we are an enlightened the obscurity be found the ladies had ing been kissed by the man in the

Presently they arrived at Paris, and Vernet, on leaving them, said: "Ladies, I shall be puzzled all my life well as the best of 'em. While I will by the inquiry, which of these two go in to say second marriages are ladies it was that kissed me?"-St.

Felous.

The medical name of this affection is whitlows. Every one who has been attacked 'y a felon will a lait that it richly deserves its name. The Saxon name whitlow-a white flame -refers to the intense burning pain which attends it, and the whitened skin over the matured abscess.

There are four forms, though if neglected, the first may run into the second, and the second into the third. The first is superficial, and originates at the side of the nail in the true skin under the scarf-skin, or cuticle. The pain is not at first severe, but if the cuticle is not opened and cut away with seissors, the skin may ulesrate, and the pus work its way beneath the nail.

In the second form, the flesh of the first joint (phalanx) is inflamed, in consequence of some injury, or perhaps from the extension to it of the first form. The tip of the finger swells, and throbs with burning pain and pus is soon formed. Unless the abseess is opened early, the pus may burrow into the tendon shooth, thus giving rise to the third form, or even into the substance of the bone, as in

the fourth form. In the third form, the inflammation begins in the sheath that encloses the flexor tendons-those which bend the finger. Unless the pus is evacuated quite early, it destroys the tendon, burrows into the other joints (phalanges), and destroys the finger. It may even extend to and destroy the entire hand. In some cases it has proved fatal.

In the fourth kind, -and this is the kind that is more commonly called a felon,-the inflammation is in the membrane (periosteam) that invests the bone of the first phalanx. It is this periosteum on which the life of the bone depends, and heals it when broken. It can even replace with rew bone large portions which may have been removed.

If left to itself, the pus has to work its way to the surface from the very bone itself, the patient suffering unbearable agony for several days and as many sleepless nights. An incision to the bone alone gives relief.

In each form of the whitiow hot applications are helpful. The inision should be performed by a skillful physician, who will avoid arteries and be sure of the location of the pas, for it often seems to be in front, when it is on the back of the bone.

A Bloody Baitle Ax.

J. W. Steele, an old pioneer of Mojave, is in the city, and has presented to William Montgomery, of the American exchange, a noted Indian weapon that has caused the death of twelve men. It is a stone battle ax about five inches long by three wide at the thickest part, and tapers both ways to almost a sharp edge. This ax has two two dooply cut

Old Chief Lingona, of the Moinves, was once the owner of this weapon, and it was he who wisided it with such destruction. He first, while engaged in battle with someomigrants, was in 1854. In like manner two gona slugged two of his braves who displeased him, and with the exception of John Kineaid, who feil by his band in 1866, it is not known who the other marks are intended for, Lingona died two years ago, and Mr. Steele secured the weapon from the tribe. He said:

"This old chief was a thoroughly the Mojave desert what Slade was and what Billy the Kid and Wild Bill were. He only made marks on his battle ax for the men he actually ing. He indicated them by the grizzly bear claws he had strong about

his neck. "This string of bear claws is now kept by his squaw at Mojave, who survives him. It makes me almost shrink back when I see that big string of claws. There must be thirty on it. and if the chief had brought all his enough for a big graveyard."-San Francisco Chronicle

----The Measures of a Gentleman. Prot. Thomas Davidson in Dec. Forum.

English gentlemen of 400 years ago considered the pursuit of literaof their class, which was expected to live solely for sport. American gengard to all mechanical pursuits. Are such notions a whit less childish than those of 400 years ago? I think they are even more so, for a man may very well be a gentleman without scholarship, but he cannot be one darkness. Vernet raised the back of by his own labor. The truth is, people, on the ground that we have mechanical contrivances which our forefathers had not, we are sunk in barbarism as regards all ideas of human worth. For well-nigh 2,000 years Christianity has taught that haracter, and not position or possession, gives value to men. We act and think, for the most part, as if

teaching had never existed.