

The Sioux County Journal.

[ESTABLISHED 1854]
SIOUX COUNTY PAPER.
ONE PAPER IN THE COUNTY.
THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY
PAPER PUBLISHED IN SIOUX COUNTY.

Subscription price, \$2.00

J. SIMONSON, Editor.
At the Harrison post office as agent.

THURSDAY, APRIL 1, 1891.

Improved Country Postal Service.

now homestead.

Readers of the *Homestead* are aware of the efforts making by the Post-office department to improve the postal service of the rural districts and to introduce the delivery system in agricultural communities. As noted in these columns in a recent issue, the experimental efforts in this direction with a limited appropriation in about forty selected country districts, resulted in such an increase of business during the first year as to almost if not entirely compensate for the outlay. How encouraging this fact is to the project, may be inferred by an examination of the profit and loss account of the city free delivery system from the date of its introduction, July 1, 1863 until the present time. For the first six years, that is, until July 1, 1869, no effort was made to report separately the earnings and cost of the system, although it obviously did not pay expenses. For the fiscal year ending July 1, 1870, the cost exceeded earnings on load matters by the sum of \$543,215.12, and for the following year \$565,215.15. For the three following years there was a gradual decrease in excess of cost over income, the year ending July 1, 1873, showing the excess to be but \$191,214.75. The next year, 1873-4, there was a profit of \$67,537.55 which gradually increased, with each subsequent year. In the fiscal year 1881-2 the profit of the free delivery service exceeded a million dollars, and in 1889-90 the excess of local postage over cost of service was \$2,208,561.70. For the first eleven years the business was run at a gradually decreasing loss; for the last seventeen years it has been carried on at a gradually increasing profit, which has in the aggregate greatly exceeded the initial loss.

The lesson to be drawn from these figures is thus: If the city free delivery lost money largely for the first eleven years, and has yet proved greatly profitable, repaying all the early outlay and returning a handsome surplus besides, how much more likely will the proposed country delivery system be to return a profit, when its first experimental trials show it to be almost or quite self-sustaining from the start.

We hope the Postmaster General will be authorized to continue the country service permanently in those localities where it has done so well experimentally and that he will also be given large discretion and ample funds to extend it to other communities. If this discretion be given and wisely exercised, we hope to see it gradually extend over the whole country without any loss of equipment, but with actual gain ultimately. The free city delivery system was extended in this gradual way. In 1848 there were but forty-five offices having free delivery and employing seven hundred and fifty-seven carriers. In 1889-90 the service had been extended to four hundred and fifty-four offices, or about nine thousand and sixty carriers. The increase in the service was gradual, cautiously and prudently, as it could be done with safety to the routes, so that no expensive precipitation frightened the country into its abandonment. The same care and prudence should attend the introduction of the country service.

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Episcopal services at the church on the Friday evening between the last two days of each month, conducted by REV. J. W. Bates.

Union Sunday School every Sunday at 11:30 a. m. MISS EVA E. CONNER, Super.

Bible School meets at the church each Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock. S. C. D. BASSETT, Super.

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To those who may be desirous of getting more than 20 names, we offer the following cash prizes for the largest lists received, viz:

For the largest list \$20.00
" next largest list 10.00
" third 5.00
" fourth 3.00
" fifth 2.00
" next ten largest lists, \$1 each 10.00
" next 20 largest lists, 50c each 10.00

RULES GOVERNING THIS COMPETITION:

1. All names must reach us not later than December 1st, and all prizes will be mailed not later than December 10th.

2. Put the name of those 20 different towns on separate sheets of paper, giving the name of the state and county in the top right-hand corner, and the number of names contained on the sheet in the top left-hand corner. Thus

KANSAS

Mrs. Henry Brown, Olathe

" Amelia Duggan,

" Charles Simpkins, box 910,

" Amelia Warren.

3. Give the total number of names contained in your list in the list accompanying the same.

4. Be careful to write as distinctly as possible, and on one side of the paper only.

Names of the prize winners will be announced in January, 1892, number of *The Home Magazine*.

THE BRODIX PUBLISHING CO.

Washington, D. C.

Illustration by J. C. H. (H. C. H.)

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