SINGLE COPY TWO CENTS.

## **ANOTHER EFFORT** TO NEUTRALIZE TAMPICO ZONE

British Ambassador Calls Upon Secretary Bryan in Interest of Proposed Movement.

OIL IS MENACE TO THE TOWN Interference of Rebels with Com-

VERA CRUZ PEOPLE ARE HAPPY Tranquility, Security and Prosperity

mèrce Also Considered.

Come with Occupation. FUTURE IS EAGERLY DISCUSSED

Hope Expressed that Other Cities Will Be Occupied.

LEADERS MANY AMBITIOUS

Vour Sections of Mexico Have Prac tically Independent Dictatorships and Others Without Any Real Government.

BULLETIN.

CHIHUAHUA, May 1.-General Carranza is determined to use every effort to protect the immense oil properties owned by foreigners, principally British, British ambassador at Washington to that effect today.

ast accumulation of oil from the flowing wells in the interior, which constitute a great menace to the town itself, vast financial loss as a result of the overflowing of the tanks, and finally the interference with neutral commerce by the constitutionalists, as exhibited in the firng on the Ward line steamer Antilla at that port, prompted Sir Cecil Springlifice, the British ambassador, to confer oday with Assistant Secretary Osborne the State department in a further efto create a neutral zone in the oil

id vicinity. L'Agents of the constitutionalists in Washington today sent messages to their pilitary leaders at Tampico to do ali in their power to protect the oil properties there, and assurances that extra precaution would be taken to prevent damage to the properties were conveyed to Sir Cecil Spring-Rice, the British ambas- First Refugees from Puerto Mexico.

Admiral Badger reported to the Navy The vessel would sail, be said, as soon of the transport Hancock with outher as it became certain that its services refugees from Puerto Mexico. were no longer needed for refugee work. The Hancock arrived off the harbor at The bodies will be shipped from New midnight and transferred its passengers York to the homes of relatives.

The State department today exerted refugees to New Orleans. every means to secure information as to All of the Dictotar's passengers were the report that Dr. Edward Ryan, an from the off fields and districts about American Red Cross official, was being Minatitlan, state of Vera Cruz. held in Mexico, sentenced to be executed. The transports Sumner, McClellan, Secretary of State Bryan, just before a Meade and Kilpatrick, which brought conference with President Wilson, sent General Funston and his - ifth brigade urgent telegrams to Consul Canada at to Vera Cruz, salled at daybreak for Gal-Vera Crus and the military authorities veston. asking for immediate reports on the ready requested the Spanish ambassador, Experts Advise representing the Huerta government here to look out for Dr. Ryan's safety

VERA CRUZ WELCOMES YANKEES New Regime Brings Tranquility and

Prosperity. VERA CRUZ, May L-With occupation

of Vera Cruz yesterday by American solan accomplished fact, and the return to the use of foods that are leavened with their vessels in the harbor of the sailors baking powder. and marines who took the port from the (Continued from Page One.)

iness men.

cans alike lack any definite statement to interpret, from the trend of events riculture. since the seizure, whether the American (Continued on Page Five.)

#### The Weather

Forecast till 7 p. m. Saturday For Omaha, Council Bluffs and Vicinity rising temperature. Temperature at



Comparative Local Record Mean temperature... Precipitation .....

Deficiency for the day. fotal excess since March 1, 1914 Norman precipitation.

Deficiency for the day.

Total ranfall \* nee March 1. 4

Excess since March 1, 1914.

Excess for cor. period, 1912.

Deficiency for cor. period, 1912.

Reports from Stations at 7 P. M. Station and State of Weather. heyenne, rain buvenport, clear enver, rain te Moines, cloudy.

od City rain 68
od Platte, rain 45
mul a partly cloudy 65
apid City, rain 52
neridan, cloudy 65
ous City, partly cloudy 90
alentine rain 54
T indicates trace of precip indicates trace of precipitation.

L. A. WELSH, Local Forecaster.

FEDERALS FREE U. S. SHIP

Huerta Officers Release Brig After Taking It at Manzillo.

THOUGHT WAR WAS DECLARED

dmiral Howard Reports that Firing Between Rebels and Government Forces Continues at Mazatlan.

WASHINGTON, May 1.-An American brig was selsed by Mexican federal officers at Manzanillo, who thought that war had been declared, but was it mediately released with apologies or demand of the commander of the crute commander Raleigh, according to a report received

at the Navy department today from GOVERNOR AMMONS MAKES PLEA Admiral Howard in command of the American fleet on the west coast of Admiral Howard also reported from the the constitutionalists and federals con-

west coast of Mexico that firing between tinues at Mazatian. The Mexicon steamer Laulla has been burned at Manzanilla and it was the noise of the explosion which caused a false report that the Raleigh was bombarding that port. Everything is now quiet there, the ad-

miral reports. Consul Miller at Tampico reported to the State department late today that under promise from General Zaragosa, the federal commander there, of full protection, he had reopened the American con-

Americans Return to Sonors. DOUGLAS, Ariz., May 1.—One hundred Americans and other foreign refugees rom Mexico left here today to return to their homes in Mexico, satisfied that at Tampico, and he telegraphed the danger of molestation was passed. They go to the mines at Pilares, Nacozari and El Tigre under assurance of full protection from General Carranza and on assurances from the latter's confidential situation at Tampico growing out of the agent at El Paso, Robert V. Pesqueira, that the State department at Washington will interpose no objections.

Refugees Reach San Diege. LOS ANGELES, Cal., May. 1.-The steamer Nebraskan arrived here today with six American refugees from Salina Cruz, Mexico. The refugees said that thirty-five other Americans decided to

remain behind. Those who arrived today included Ralph Loveland, a lumberman of Detroit, Mich.; Clarence Myers of Chillicothe, O.; Pat Murphy of San Antonio, Tex., and Walter M. Small, a gealogist

of Franklin, Pa. While there was some there was some American occupation of Vero Cruz, no Americans were in immenent danger, said the man who she said made the state the refugees. They all concentrated at a hotel and were unmolested.

VERA CRUZ, May 1.-Forty-two refugees who arrived last night on the Leland department today that within two or steamer Dictator from Puerto Mexico, three days he would send the battleship were transferred to the steamer Mont-Montana to New York with bodies of erey, which anchored outside the harbor sallors and marines killed at Vera Cruz, late in the evening to await the arrival

early today. The Monterey will take the

## Limited Use of Baking Powder

Such is the conclusion announced today Mexicans, questions of the future are tific experts of the Department of Agritoday beginning to engage the attention culture as the result of experiments to of American refugees and Mexican bus- determine the inluence of alum compounds on the nutrition and health of man. The The future policy of the Washington report gives the results of three sets of administration is being debated with extensive experiments on human subjects much interest. Americans and Mexi- conducted independently by members of the board and was in response to queson this subject and they are all trying tions put to it by the Department of Ag-

The board's report was unanimous and was signed by Ira Remnaen, president of sell H. Chittenden, professor of physiological chemistry in Yale university; John H. Long, professor of chemistry in Northwestern university; Alonzo E. Taylor, professor of physical chemistry in the University of Pennsylvania, and Theo--Unsettled, probably showers; slowly hald Smith, professor of comparative pathology in Harvard.

In the experiment tests were made in each case on healthy young men by including alum in some form in their food.

### Dr. Ryan Reported Safe an don His Way to Mexican Capital

VERA CRUZ, Mexico, May 1.-Autohoritative information was received here this afternoon from Minister of Foreign Affairs Portillo y Rojas in Mexico City that Dr. Edward Ryan, an American Red Cross official, has been released at Zacatecas and is now on his way to Mexico City. President Huerta says he will insure the safe passage of Dr. Ryan to Vera Cruz.

#### CUBAN EDITORS FIGHT **DUEL WITH SWORDS**

HAVANA: May 1-Dr. Carlos Garrido, editor of La Prensa, and Antonio Iraizos, editor of La Noche, fought a duel with swords in Havana this morn Senor Iraizon was seriously ing. wounded in the chest.

The dispute which led to this encounter arose from the points of view maintained by these two newspapers concern ing the trial of Ernesto Asbert, former governor of the prevince of Havana, for the murder of Chief of Police' Armando Riva in 1912.

# **GUARDS AND MINERS** AGREE TO SURRENDER ARMS TO THE TROOPS

Major Holbron Reports to Garrison Combat out Walsenburg out Wals

> LERS TO COLORADO 9 Announces This After s Cofnerence with Wilson

Executive to Be Guided by Federal Official in Charge.

WOMAN TELLS ABOUT THE WAR Asserts State Militiamen Swept the

Tent Colony with Machine Gun and Explosive Rifle Balls.

WASHINGTON, May 1.-In a report to Secretary of War Garrison, Major Holbrook, in charge of the federal troops in the Colorado strike field, said the opposite forces, strikers and operators' representatives, in the vicinity of Walsenburg. Colo., had agreed to surrender

Secretary of War Garrison said late to day that he had received Governor Ammons' appeal for more troops, and that he would be guided in the matter by Major Holbrook, commanding the federal troops in the strike district.

Additional federal troops will be sent into the Colorado coal fields immediately. Secretary Garrison announced this tonight after a long conference with President Wilson.

Machine Gun in Play. TRINIDAD, Col., May 1-"That's right girlie, have your big Sunday today and emorrow we'll have the reast.

That was the remark of a man wearing militia uniform on the day before the battle on April 30, in which the Ludlow tent colony was burned, according to the testimony of Mrs. Pearl Jolly, before the coroner's Jury at the Ludlow inquest today. The alleged remark was made to a woman who had laughed at four militiademonstrations in Salina Cruz after the men who were watching a base ball game. Mrs. Jolly did not know the name of

> The witness declared that the militia urned a machine gun on the tent colons (Continued on Page Five.)

#### Mr. Brandeis Says Eastern Roads Need Larger Revenues

WASHINGTON, May 1.-Louis D. Bran dels, special counsel for the Interstate building Commerce commission, in the 5 per cent advance rate case, concluded his argument today in elaborating his conclusions eastern railroads are not adequate to

exhaustive examination of the testisituation as follows:

"On the whole the net income and net operating revenues of the railroads in official classification territory are smaller than is consistent with their asnmunity; and this is notably true of far as the demonstrations against him WASHINGTON, May 1 .- Alum baking the Central Freight association and other are concerned. powders are no more harmful to the eastern lines. In view of this fact, it is crease this net revenue.

"That the method proposed by the car- terialize. riers for increasing this net revenue is Among the marchers were Sarih Green of the referee board of consulting scien. essentially unsound; that it is, except as wood and Elis-beth Freeman, English to a small part of the tariffs which have suffragettes. Miss Freeman was released been submitted, contrary to law and this morning from the Tombs prison would be if approved, invalid and ex- against her will. With Upton Sinclair ceeding the powers vested by the con- and another woman she had gone to gress in this commission; and as to the prison rather than pay a fine of \$3 for small part to which it would be legal to disorderly conduct. approve them, it would be unwise to the carriers and to the community to approve

That there is nothing in the conditions of the carriers which should prevent the adoption of those methods of increasing their revenues which are conformable Johns Hopkins university, chairman; Rus- and that there exists and have been indicated in this record a definite means of increasing the revenues without resort to these unsound, largely illegal and horizontal increases in rates."

> In his argument Mr. Brandels backed back to his statement in the advance rate case of 1910, that the solution of the entire problem lies almost entirely in "scientific management," which "by conservation of effort and resources should be effectual to overcome any and all in-

### Roosevelt Starts on Trip Down Amazon

MANAOS. Brazil, May 1.-Theodore Roosevelt, who arrived here yesterday from his extended trip through the unex plored interior of Brazil, left here today on board the steamer Dunstan on his way down the Amazon river. Mr. Roosevelt is returning to the United States.

> Tomorrow the Best Colored Comics The Sunday Bee



From the New York World.

## ROCKEFELLER THREATENED

New York Anarchists Seize Occasion for Demonstration.

AMMONS ASKS FOR MORE TROOPS

Governor of Colorado Sends Word to Washington that Force in the Field is Two Small to Handle Situation

today, held at Mulberry Band park, only free of water, but the force of the ex-

Alexander Berkman, the anarchist who shot Henry C. Frick, called the meeting have been recovered. to order. Marie Ganz was the first that the net and operating revenues of speaker. She reiterated threats of personal violence to John D. Rockefeller, day afternoon, owe their lives to the afford the roads "assured prosperity" or jr. Mr. Rockefeller did not appear at courage of little Davy Buckhannon, a his office today. His accretaries said trapper boy, and the resourcefulness of In announcing his conclusions, after that, although he was not ill, he was the fire boss, A. P. Burdies. Davy mony Mr. Brandels summarized the greatly broken up by the ordeal of criti- heard the explosion in No. 5 and like cism he had undergone in connection with all miners, knew the cloud of afterdamp the Colorado mine strike. They said Mr. would soon sweep the workings of No. Rockefeller felt he had been made to 6. Without thought of himself and not bear the brunt of criticism and he hoped knowing how soon the dust in No. 6 would in the near future to devise some plan let go, he ran along the gallery, shouting sured prosperity and the welfare of the whereby he may relieve the situation, so a warning at the mouth of every room.

"Mourners" were again marching health of a person than any other baking desirable steps should be taken as and down in front of the Standard Oil diers under Brigadier General Funston powders, but it is wise to be moderate in promptly as reasonably may be to, to in- building at 26 Broadway. A threat to keep a hearse on the scene did not ma-

Ammons Asks More Troops, DENVER, Colo., May 1.-Governor Amions today telegraphed Secretary of War Garrison, requesting additional federal roops on being informed by Major W A. Holbrook that he would be unable to spare any men from his present command for duty in the northern Colorado coal fields, where 200 militis under General Chase still are on guard.

Governor Ammone' version of the Forbes battle of Wednesday, in which nine mine employes and one striker are known to have been killed, differed from that given by Major P. J. Hamrock to the women's committee Asked whether he had received a direct

request from Major Hamrock for permission to go to Forbes, the governor

"I never did. I never insue orders direct and have not since the trouble started, except on one or two occasions when I could not get hold of General

The morning of the Forbes battle, the governor added, several requests were received from different points n illtia, that it was feared an attempt was being made by the strikers to divide the militia into small detechments and attack them and that Forbes was the only point from which a request for militia was made that day where any fighting occurred. General Chase was absent from his

seadquarters here, having gone to the At the adjutant general's office it was by insurance. stated that about 150 additional militiamen had been sent to the Louisville dis-

York Suffragists Will Parade. YORK, Neb., May 1 .- (Special.)-The women of this city are busy getting yard were included. ready to celebrate next Saturday, which wide demonstration for woman suffrage. A motor car parade is being planned,

#### Bodies of Coal Mine Victims Are Buried Under Tons of Debris

ECCLES, W. Va., May 1 .- Rescue crews ast night assembled thirteen bodies at the foot of shaft in mine No. 5 of the New River Coal company, and today continued their work of exploration in the hope of locating all of the 172 men who, NEW YORK, May 1 .- A banner bearing it now seems certain, lost their lives in skull and crossbones and the caption the explosion last Tuesday afternoon. "No. 26 Broadway" was displayed at a pumps were kept going during the night large meeting of the Anti-Militarist league and by dawn the mine was comparatively and rock were dislodged and the galleries choked. It may be days before the dead

> Thirty-seven miners, employed in No. 6 when the explosion occurred late Tues-The men ran to the main entrance, where the fire boss quickly gathered them at the underground storehouse. There he distributed brattice cloth and directed them to a room far from the entry connecting with No. 5, showed them how to build a wall that would snut out the gases. After three hours of anxious waiting the imprisoned men were found by a rescue party headed by Superintendent Thomas Donaldson, who piloted them to safety.

## Constant Increase in Meat Animals is Now Predicted

WASHINGTON, May I.-Constant inrease in the meat production of the ountry is predicted by experts of the federal forest service in announcing today an increase in the number of live for which grazing permits have been authorized on the 160 national forests for 1914 as compared with last year ..

This year nearly 11,000,000 animals can be grazed, including nearly 2,000 head of cattle and horses, nearly 9,000,000 head of sheep and goats and about 65.000 hogs. This is an increase for the curent year of about 28,000 more cattle and horses and 347,000 more sheep and goats, although the gross area of national forests at the beginning of the year is almost 1,003,000 acres less than at the beginning of last year.

During 1913 more than 2,000 stockmen paid the government for grazing permits on national forests.

#### **Business Section** of Clatonia Burned

CLATONIA, Neb., May 1-(Special Boulder county fields to arrange for the it was uncontrolled, destroyed property drawing the contents of the tank under

The blaze was first noticed in the Lydicj drug store. From there it spread rapidly to the Smith general store, and in a few minutes the telephone exchange, the Martha Steinmeier milinery store, the Volunteer firemen battled bravely for

o'clock had it under control

## LABOR CONDITIONS ARE GOOD

ROLLIN

Leaders in East Express Optimistic Opinions on Situation.

NO TROUBLES OF CONSEQUENCE Hugh Francy and Tim Healey Sum Up the Matter as Being Bet-

ter Than It Has Been in Many Years.

ditions been better than today. Hugh Francy, general organizer, speaker or the American Federation of Labor, and Timothy Healy, president of the International Brotherhood of Stationary Firemen, based their optimistic statements, they said, on the fact that there are no labor troubles of consequence in

ployed a few weeks ago has been reduced to a minimum by the opening of much new work. In New York City the day was signalized by an unusually large number of parades and demonstrations by socialists and their allied trade unions as Interna-

the east and the large army of unem-

tional day. These parades in Manhattan, Brooklyn and the Bronx found thousands of garment workers in line and each ended with mass meetings at which the speakers discussed the eight-hour law and de manded better working conditions for factory employes.

#### Norris Opens Tolls Debate with Plea for Arbitration

WASHINGTON, May 1-Debate in repeal of the tolls exemption for American coastwise vessels passing through the Panama canal was inaugurated in the senate today, when Senator Norris of Nebraska advocated an amendment to the house bill which would submit to about 200 men. arbitration the right of the United States At a late hour tonight a report was to make toll exemption.

"It would satisfy the world as to the honesty of our contention and convince by the fair and honest judgment of honest men." said Senator Norris. "It would bring the nations of the world to a realization of the great demand of humanity everywhere that every honest nation ought to be willing to submit every honest dispute to a trial in reason's court. "I would be one of the greatest steps toward bringing the nations of the world together on the highest pedestral of civilization that history has ever seen.

#### POURS GASOLINE INTO RADIATOR OF AUTOS

LOGAN, In., May 1.-(Special.)-Mistaking gasoline for water and pooring It into the radiator of his car, and then lighting a match to see how nearly the radiator was full, Percy Purcell was rainfully burned in the face by the expleaton of gasoline at Magnolia yester-Telegram.)-Sparks from a defective fine day. The accident was caused by some of a dwelling started a fire here at 7 one pouring gasoline into a tank previo'clock tonight which in the four hours ously used for water, and Mr. Purcell worth \$20,000. The loss is mostly covered the supposition that it was only water.

#### HUERTA ORDERS RELEASE OF DR. EDWARD RYAN

WASHINGTON, May 1.-The Mexican Clatonia hotel and the McCormick lumber government is investigating the case of for Edward Ryan, the American, said to be imprisoned and about to be executed has been set apart as a day for a nation- four hours with the blaze and by 11 at Zacatecas. It has been promised that he will be released if under detention Arrangements have already been made and will be furnished with the means to after which Mrs. H. H. Wheeler of Lin- for temporary quarters by the telephone get to Mexico City. This advice reached coin will deliver an address on woman exchange, which suffered the greatest the State department through the Brazilian and Spanish ambassadors.

## SIBERIA CHIEF WIRES SHIP IS NOT IN PERIL

Late Report by Wireless from Mail Steamer Reported in Distress Says Craft Safe.

FIRST NEWS THE LINER LOST Cessation of Messages Gives Rise to the Worst Fear.

BATTLESHIP SENT TO RESCUE Japanese Craft Will Reach Scene

Within Few Hours. MRS. HARRISON IS PASSENGER

Wife of Governor of Philippines

Boarded Ship at Yokohoma. ONE RUMOR BLAMES PIRATES

Report that Chinese Freebooters May Have Captured Ship is Not Credited by Japanese Naval Officers.

BULLETIN. MANILA, May 2 .- A dispatch received here by wireless from the captain of the Pacific mail steamer Siberia says his vessel is in no

BULLETIN. NEW YORK, May 1.-Julius Krutt-schnitt, president of the Pacific Mail Steamship company, said at 7 o'clock tonight that up to that hour he had reclived no information that the Siberia wan safe.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 1.-The Pacific Mail Stamphip company issued the following statement shortly before moon: "Later advices are that the Siberta is sehore on Samasann island, about twenty miles off the southeast coast of Forosa. British and Japanese cruisers have gone to their assistance. The Pacific Mali company has cabled the Mitsu Bishi company of Naganaki to dispatch a salvage

teamer immediately to the scene."
The Paulic Mail company sent the following cable to its main oriental office in Yokohama: Unless the immediate dispatch of the British and Japanese cruisers will afford

mmediate relief to the steamer Siberia you are authorised to take whatever steps, regardless of expense, may be necnasary to protent the antety of the passengers and orew. Noticy all agents that wherever tended

the passengers of the Siberia must have NEW YORK. May 1.—As May day is the placed at their disposal for their comfort date that most of the contracts between and safety all the resources of the Pa-employers and union employes in the citic Mail. See that none falls in his east expire, much alguificance is at duty in thin respect and that no passentached to opinions expressed by labor ger suffers inconvenience where it is to our power to prevent Ha

"Also, all passengers should be forwarded to their destination at our exnee, as they may desire." TOKIO, May L-Wireless calls for ansistance from the Pacific Mail steamer Siberia, heard on the Japanese coast today, indicated it was in grave perti off the coast of Formosa. The liner left San Francisco April 7 for Manila. It carried

A dispatch from Formess hints that Chinese pirates may have had something to do with the disaster. The exact nature of the accident has not yet been determined, nor have any details been received here up to a late

seventy-one saloon passengers, including

Mrs. Francis Burton Harrison, wife of

the governor general of the Philippines

hour tonight. An early wireless report said the lines was "sinking," while a later message conveyed the information that it was "ashore" eix miles off the southeast mainland of Formosa island.

Warship Sent to Rescue. The Japanese government dispatched the steamer Kanto Maru from Formosa to the succor of the Siberia as soon as the news of its trouble was received. Among the passengers on the Siberia is Mrs. John B. Bentiers, wife of the new

British consul at Manila. The Siberia left Yokohama April 27 and Nagasaki April 29 for Manila, it had a passenger list of seventy-one persons in the first cabin, about fifty in the second and 400 in the steerage. It is in command of Captain Zeeder and carries a crew of

current in Tokio that Chinese pirates may have been connected with the accident to the liner. This fear was held all civilization that we are ready to abide at Tai Pi Fu, the capital of Fermusa whence it was conveyed in a cablegram

Wirejess Calls Cease. The gravest anxiety prevails owing to the fact that the wireless calls for help from the Siberia have ceased. A. A. (Continued on Page Two)

#### Planning For The Harvest

This is the time for sowing Whether professional or backyard amateur, every farmer

knows that he must plow and cultivate if he would reap. Mr. Manufacturer, are you planning for the harvest? Don't waste your seed on barren land. Make your crop sure by careful preparation and cul-

tivation of your field. The advertising columns of the daily newspapers are the machinery. It remains but for you to put this mechanism into action to assure you a rich

and profitable harvest. The Bureau of Advertising, American Newspaper Publishers Association, World Building, New York, wants to help general advertisers to use newspaper advertising to the best advantage. Correspond-

ence is solicited. Booklet on request.