yous possible encomers.

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THOUSAND FEDERAL **WOUNDED LYING ON** MESA BATTLEFIELD

Movement Started at El Paso to Send Surgeons, Nurses and Supplies to the Front.

FEDERALS ARE AT SAMALYUCA Stragglers Say They Are Preparing to Renew Advance.

VILLA BELIEVES DANGER PASSED

Rebels Remove Mines and Barbed Wire Fences.

Wounded Brought Into City Are Suffering Intensely Because of Scarcity of Physicians and

Medical Supplies. EL PASO, Tex., Nov. M .- Upon information that nearly 1,000 federal wounded are lying on the battlefield at Mesa, thirteen miles below suares, unattended and many of them stripped of their outer elothing, appeals for funds to equip hospital squads to go to the front were made this morning by local Huerta sym-

Movements were started to raise funds to buy supplies and to send nurses and to look after the federal surgeons The rebel wounded, it was stated, are being brought to Juarez and are being cared for today.

Federal soldlers who have reached this cannon, and that General Salvador Mercado, the federal commander, is arrangfront today.

Mines and Pences Removed.

That the defenders of Juarez consider as past was evidenced this morning by the work of digging up the mines in the outskirts of the city near the Juarez the federals in check.

General Villa still maintained this morning that the federals were in "full and shameless retreat" over the hils. their trains and field pleces in his possession. A train was expected momen tarily in Juarez from the front with 400 federal prisoners on board.

No firing had been heard to the south

of Juarez this morning up to 9 o'clock. Thus it appears that after thirty hours of fighting the rebel captors of the town had flving back the federal assault and would hold the border city without dispute. Villa said he would pursue the federals at once, but he is known to lack investigate the high cost of living. ammunition and will be forced to delay. regardless of his inclination in the mat-300 miles from fits base.

Three Hundred Killed. Estimates of the total dead in the battle placed them at about 300, the wounded many more than this. This was mere guess work, as no Americans have yet been over the field and a fog was hanging over everything this morning, preventing the rebels learning anything of

The American Red Cross has falled to respond to the appeals for aid, made by the rebel officials yesterday and an effort will be made to secure money from ome other source to enable the El Paso doctors and nurses to care for the dying. So far only men wounded in the head and body have been cared for. Broken arms d legs and flesh wounds have received utterly no attention.

Those slightly wounded bandaged their hurts as best they could on the field ith clothing, handkerchiefe or anything that would stanch the flow of blood. .In several instances, wounded men were seen to cut bullets from their own flesh been dulled by usage in camp and upon the march.

The temporary hospital conditions in Juares are not as bad as they were a for the wounded is causing the most suf-(Continued on Page Two.)

The Weather

Forecastti Il 7 p. m. Thursday For Omaha, Council Bluffs and Vicinity -Fair, slightly cooler. Temperature at Omnha Yesterday.



Comparative Local Record.

Highest yesterday ... 51 40
Lowest yesterday ... 46 26
Mean temperature ... 48 33
Precipitation ... 05 .00

Defense Presents Alibi for Kopf in Shellenberger Case

AUBURN, Neb., Nov. M .- (Special Telegram.)-In the case of the state against Culler Shellenberger the state finished the examination of witnesses this morning. They said Shellenberger worked on the Lavigne farm at the time of the murder and was absent from the farm on that evening.

The defense cross-xamined Sheriff Jones, but failed to shake his previous statements as to Shellenberger's confession in Burtington, Kan., on July 11. The state then called ex-Sheriff J. F. Cole, who identified the tin box in which Julian Bauhaud kept his money. The state then

The defense called Marion Reeves of Julian, who stated that two men had inquired the way to the old man's house on the evening of the murder. Mise Millie Michon also testified that the same two THREE HUNDRED MEN KILLED men inquired the way to the old man's louse at their farm.

Calvin Chapman, ex-mayor of Nebraska City, said that the father and mother of Shallenberger lived on his farm and that the father was afflicted with St. Vitus' dance, finally dying of that dis ease, that he had been a nervous wreck and that the mother's mental condition was unsound and that she was subject to spanmodic fits.

Otto Wagner, baker, of Omaha identified Joe Kopf as the same man who worked in his bakery at the time of the murder from the middle of May until Labor day of the year 1899.

James Lech, baker, who worked for Wagner in Omaha, also identified Kopf as a man he had worked with in the bakery between May and September.

Lech stated that Kopf went to his house in Julian on two occasions, the side of the border say today that the first time two weeks before the murder entire federal army is at Samalyuca, and the second time three or four thirty-two miles south of Juarez, its base | weeks after the story appeared in the of supplies, where there also is water. Omaha papers. Lech also stated that on These stragglers say the federals have the Monday or Tuesday following the ost pone of their trains and few, if any murder he saw an account of it in either the World-Herald or Bee which stated that Kopf was suspected and because ing to renew the attack on the rebel of this fact he remember that Kopf was working for Wagner at that time.

The defense attempted to introduce picture of a man who served time in the Iowa penitentiary as the man who killed danger of tu-ther attack from federals Julian Bauhaud, but the court refused to allow this evidence to be introduced.

A representative of the World-Herald then produced files of that paper giving Jockey club, which is to open the racing accounts of the Jones murder committed season tomorrow, and the destruction in Douglas county over twenty years ago. of barbed wire defenses erected to hold Court adjourned over Thankegiving until Friday at 9 a. m., the jury being dismissed and cautioned by the court about discussing the case or forming an opin ion. It is thought the case will go to the jury about Saturday evening.

Asks Why Democrats Do Not Reduce the Prices of Foods

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26.-Resolutions One by Representative Austin of Ten nesses republican, directed a special

Another by Representative Gorman of ing sought in connection with the con-Illinois would enable the president to in- fession of Louis Zancanelli. vite foreign governments to participate in an international inquiry into the high would appropriate \$20,000 for United States

CHICAGO, Nov. 26.-Boycott of eggs by housewives here in an effort to force the price down to 32 cents a dozen is proving effectual, it was announced today by the Clean Food club. Many grocers have advertised that they will sell eggs at the price set by the women. The 22 cents a dozen figure is for April eggs.

Martin Declares Not a Candidate

DEADWOOD, S. D., Nov. 26 .- (Special l'elegram.)--Congressman Eban W. Martin of the Third South Dakota district. who spent the day at his home here, with the blades of pocket knives that had when asked as to his candidacy for reelection declared that he is not in the race and would not be a candidate. "I did not see the necessity for insuing

any formal announcement." said Mr. week ago. The hotels have been con- Martin. "I have been telling all my verted into hospitals and all the wounded friends for some months that I could are afforded cots or beds. Lack of not run again. I am interested in my bandages, medicine and the proper food son's farm near Hot Springs and will spend much of my times there outdoors. fering at present. American doctors are I hope to be able to return to Washingwilling to work and help in the care of ton in about three weeks to fill out the

months from a physical breakdown and is slowly improving. It is expected that Circuit Judge W. G. Rice of this city will announce his cardidacy to succeed Mr. Martin in a few days.

BIG BUSINESS BLOCK BURNED AT AKRON, OHIO

AKRON, O., Nov. 28 .- Fire early today destroyed the Woods block in the business district, causing an estimated loss of \$500,000. Two firemen were injured, one seriously. The cause of the fire has not been determined.

GRAND TRUNK SHOPS AT PORT HURON BURNED

PORT HURON, Mich., Nov. M.-The Grand Trunk Raliway company's shops mainder of a sentence uncompleted be in this city were destroyed by fire today, cause of her hunger strike. causing a property loss estimated a nearly \$1,000,000 and throwing about 1,000

the Interstate Commerce commission ton today. Paul Topping, a young atwhich forbade payment by trunk line rail- torney, was elected over him by 171 mareads of allowances to so-called tap lines. jority,

Cause for T hanksgiving



County Officials Will Be So Notified

by Highway Commission,

Are Said to Have Passed Into

Disuse and Nonobserva-

movement.

up to.

in the state.

method for the least money.

To Observe Statute on Bridges.

The new state commission is to meet

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26 - Which of two

big turkey gobblers shall be cooked for

the Thanksgiving dinner was a problem

weighing about thirty pounds from his

confronting President Wilson today?

Two Big Gobblers

Drawn for The Bee by Hal Coffman.

Soldiers Hold Miners' Official in

Connection with Search. ZANCANELLI ADMITS MURDER

Detective by Union Official Now Belleved to Be Year

TRINIDAD, Colo., Nov. ter. He maintained that a sufficient committee of ten representatives to in- Doyle, accretary-treasurer of District 15, rebel force is now besleging Chihuahua vestigate the resolution for the palpable United Mine Workers of America, was to prevent the retreating federals mak- failure of the new tariff law to reduce lodged in the city jail this morning under their way back into the state capital. the cost of living and to extend an military guard following an inquiry con-If he has captured all their trains, the apology to the republican party and the ducted by Adjutant General Chase and federal army la left without food or American people "whose votes established Judge Advocate Major E. J. Boughton. means of transportation in a desert and President Wilson's so-called ned free- ir which Doyle was questioned concerning the whereabouts of an organizer be-

> Zancanelli has confessed to having as sassinated George W. Belcher, a deteccost of living throughout the world, and tive, in this city November 20, and swears that he was hired to commit the murde by others.

> > General Chase today wired the chief of police at Des Moines to institute a search for one of the men implicated in the Zancanelli confession, who is believed to be n that section.

Doyle's Letter Opened. DES MOINES, Ia., Nov. 26.-A. B. Mc-Gary, an organizer for the United Mine state commerce by express. Workers of America, implicated in the alleged confession of Lewis Zancanelli, under arrest at Trinidad, Colo., on the charge of assassinating George W. Beicher, a detective, on the night of November 20, is believed by local police to began today as the result of a mistake in this. delivering a letter from E. L. Doyle, secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers, at Denver.

The letter, apparently intended for A. McGary, but addressed simply "A. McGary," was delivered by the postal authorities to A. A. McGary, an attorney, who opened it under the impression that it belonged to him. The letter read:

Lamont has just informed me that the can who is arrested for the alleged mur-ler of Belcher has on his person a meul ticket signed by you, and requested that I convey this information to you. An order for McGary's arrest has been issued by the Colorado military authorities in charge of the coal mine strike

zone of that state.

Mrs. Pankhurst Starts Home With Twenty Thousand

Pankhurst. England's milliant suffragette, salled for home today, taking with day, her, she said, \$20,000 collected during her recent lecture tour in this country. She will devote the money to the cause of woman suffrage in England.

Mrs. Pankhurst said that on her ar rival in Plymouth she expected to be ar rested and sent to jail, to serve the re-

Paul Topping Made

DOYLE LODGED IN PRISON Copper Miner Shot; Strike Leader Beaten During Calumet Riot

CALUME, Mich., Nov. 28.-Philip Mihelicich, a striking miner, aged 21, was probably fatally shot during a riot today. Lloyd Lyman of Ypsilanti, a mounted guard of the Calumet and Hecla Mining pany, was arrested and charged with the shooting.

Ben Goggia, a prominent strike leader was badly beaten during the general n elee, and four other strikers were ar-Troops at Ahmeek, in Keweenaw

county, reported that strikers there were hostile and said threats had been made. Judge Flannigan, presiding in the circuit court, ordered a change of venue to Paraga county in all cases arising from the strike because of local prejudices.

Sun Baths Cardinal Feature of New Cult

CHICAGO, Nov. M.-What was virually a service of the Mazdaznan Sun worshipping religion was held in the federal court here today, where Ottoman Zer Adusht Hanish, high priest of the cult, is on trial for sending alleged objectionable literature of the cult in inter-

Two district attorneys, alternating, read passages of "Inner Studies," the book objected to, to the jury, which listened with close attention. Incense was burned yesterday by cult

members when the reading started, but be in Des Moines. The search for him bailiffs today prevented a repetition of

Exposure of the body to the sun as a curative and regenerative measure was chief of the recommendations in "Inner Studies'. Cure for all diseases were offered, principally simple herbs and sun Every house should have a sun temple on its roof, according to the book.

Chicago Plunged Into Darkness by Fog to the lowest bidder. This law, it is said.

CHICAGO, Nov. 26.-This city was various parts of the state, and it is the plunged into darkness this forenoon by a purpose of the state commission now to combination of smete, heavy clouds and almost motionless air currents. Lights twinkled in office building win-

dows as at night, but the streets were also with the county commissioners when without illumination and acquaintances they have their session here December meeting casually could not distinguish to 4. At that time they expect to call each other six feet away, Street cars the attention of the commissioners to and automobiles used their lights as at these laws, besides writing to all of them

On the Board of Trade it was an nounced that the state inspectors were unable to examine fresh receipts of grain because of the darkness. The weather did not clear throughout the

Today in Omaha

All Theaters—Special matiness.
Foot Ball Games—
Oreighton-South Dakota on Oreighton
field. Omaha-Worth Platte high schools at Rourke park. Turkey Shoot—Omaha Gun club

rearly \$1,000,000 and throwing about 1,000 men temporarily out of employment.

Paul Topping Made

Nebraska City Mayor

ASIDE TAP LINE ORDER

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26—The commerce court today annulled the orders of the Interstate Commerce court today annulled the orders of the Inte Dinner to poor children, Mission church, Twelfth and Chicago streets,

Kentucky farm. President Wilson and some of the abinet will attend the Pan-American mass at St. Patrick's church early to morrow. The president will leave Washington Friday morning for New York to attend the army and navy foot ball

guests of Colonel and Mrs. E. M. House. onuse.

MUST OBSERVE STATUTES Pearsons Abandon Concession for Oil

NOW BEING IGNORED ENTIRELY State Laws on Roads and Bridges where he went on behalf of the Pearson ered by a full quorum." concern, have been surrendered by Lord Cowdray, who decided today to abandon

all efforts to carry through the proposed To make the county commissioners and exploitation other county officials strictly obey the In confirming the report of the abanlaw in regard to reporting the cost of domment of the oil and other concessions road building in their respective counin Colombia, Lord Cowdray today said: ties is the object of a campaign that is 'Our application for a Colombian oil at once to be begun by the advisory high concession has been withdrawn by Lord way sommission of the state, recently Murray of Elibank. He took this action appointed by the governor. The memwhen he saw that the request for a conbers are H. E. Fredrickson of Omaha, cession was being used to stir up Amer-J. G. Beeler of North Platte and G. H. ican opposition to the Pearson interests. Gustafson of Mead. They are to hold a Our withdrawal is definite and absolute."

meeting in the office of H. E. Fredrick-WASHINGTON, Nov. 26.-The concesson at the Commercial club Tuesday. sions sought from the Colombian govern-A corcular letter is to be drafted and it ment apparently would have given the will be sent to county surveyors and Pearson confern indiscriminate right to other county officials reminding them of construct harbor works and canals, in the statute which requires that strict records are to be kept of the cost of connection with the exploitation of Cograding roads, the cost of dragging and lombian oil deposits. The centract was other expenses connected with the road signed by Lord Murray in Rogota April 21 last and was approved by President The object of the movement is to make Restrepo and his cabinet.

available for the state engineer the It was intimated the grant would give figures from the various counties as to British interests closely allied with the the cost of road building per mile. If British government a right to build an one county is found to be expending \$10 interoceanic canal by way of the Atrato per mile for road dragging, while an- and Cupica rivers. It also was asserted ther is getting it done for \$1.75, there that the American government would must be a reason; the members of the consider the building of such a canal as commission say. Conditions will be taken a violation of the Monroe doctrine. into consideration. If a difference in Some officials attached significance to

method and general efficiency is found, such negotiations between Colombia and then the idea is to learn the better a British concern at a time when the United States and Colombia were involved in a dispute over the partition of Panama. Roberto Ancisar, who recently tention of the county officials to the fact arrived here as secretary of the Colomthat there is a statute in Nebraska that bian legation, said that Coloumbia would requires that a bridge that is to cost hereafter grant no monopolistic concesover \$500 is not to be handled by the sions of any sort. commissioners alone; that the statute

provides for the state engineer to draw Nebraska Commission the plans for the structure, and that he shall receive bids and let the contract Objects to Rates to long time by county commissioners in Northwest Points

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26-The Nebraska see that this phase of the law is lived State Railway commission today began, before the Interstate Commerce commission, a proceeding against the Great Northern railway and other railways operating in the northwest, alleging that freight rates on manufactured lumber from Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana to points in the middle west, particularly Nebraska, was unreasonable and discriminatory. Request was made for are adjustment.

Sent to White House Deer Hunter Killed By His Son-in-Law

FINLAYSON, Minn., Nov. 26.-Seth Horace Vose of Westerly, R. I., who for Storer, aged 79 years, a wealthy tarmer forty-three years has furnished the residing just outside of this village, while White House Thanksgiving turkeys, sent deer hunting today was accidentally shot this year one weighing thirty-seven and instantly killed by his son-in-law, pounds. South Trimble, clerk of the Henry Christoferson. Christoferson was house of representatives, also sent one exonerated by a coroners' jury.

BROTHER OF STEPHEN BULL FOUND DEAD IN BED

RACINE, Wis., Nov. 26.-Charles H. Bull. 78 years old, brother of Stephen Bull, zr., whose death occurred a week With two of his daughters he will spend ago, was found dead in bed at his home Friday night in New York, probably as today. Heart trouble is given as the

SENATE MUST PASS MONEY BILL BEFORE ANY VACATION COMES

Body Not to Have Christmas Recess Unless Currency Measure Put Through First.

TO SIT BOTH NIGHT AND DAY Legislators Must Toil on This Thanksgiving Occasion.

CAUCUS HAS TAKEN CHARGE Party Chiefs Decide to Meet Secretly Rest of Week.

FIGHT GOES TO FLOOR MONDAY

In Absence of Hitchcock, Other Democrats of Committee Expect No Trouble in Having Their Draft Approved.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26. - Extreme measures were decided upon today by the democrats of the senate to force the currency reform bill to an early vote. Determined to prevent curtailment of business activity and to relieve the uncertainty in financial circles as to what form currency legislation is to take the temocrats agreed to make the bill a party measure at once, to have no Christman recess unless the measure has been passed before the time set for the holiday, and to sit day and night until final

action is taken. These decisions were reached at a conference that began in the morning and was resumed tonight. The senate leaders, working in harmony with President Wilson and his advisers, decided to six behind closed doors for the remainder of the week, not excepting .tomorrow, Thanksgiving day, until an agreement could be reached upon the pending bill that would insuce united support for it

Actual Work on Bill Begun, Actual work on the bill began tonight The fight will be transferred to the senate floor Monday, and from that time forward daily sessions will be held from 10 s. m. to 11 p. m., with no recess in prospect except for Christmas day. The decision of the democrats to make the currency bill a party measure sur-

prised and aroused the republicans. "This is purely a political move," said Senator Smoot, one of the minority lead-ers. "It is designed to make it appear that the republicans in the senate are obstructing currency legislation. This is not the case. I am convinced that pro-Lands in Colombia

Londs in Colombia

The oil and other concessions obtained by Lerd Murray of Elibank in the republic of Colombia, where he went on behalf of the Pearson of the Pe

The two resolutions adopted by the democratic currency committee outlined the most exacting program attempted in the senate in recent years. One pre sented by Senator O'Gorman of New York provided that it was the sense of the conference that beginning December I the senate should met at 10 o'clock in the moraing, sit until 6 in the evening, resume after a two-hour dinner receas and continue until It o'clock "until the currency bill is disposed of." It further set forth that uness the bill is out of the way no holiday recess shall be taken "except an adjournment from December 24 to 26" over Christmas day. Not even New eYar's day will be a holiday unless the bill is passed before then. The sec-

(Continued on Page Two.)

Are Your Profits On Your Shelves or In Your Bank?

January first is approaching. It is the time when most mer-chants make their annual inventory. A good merchant goes through his stock with fine-tooth comb, so to speak. He overhauls his merchandise. takes the loss on his deteriorated stock, counts his money. and figures out exactly where he stands. If he is fortunate, his in-

ventory shows a profit on the year's business. But he is doubly fortunate if it shows that his profit is in his bank and not tied up in merchandise on his shelves.

Many an otherwise prosperous business is tied hand and foot becaue it is overloaded with merchandise.

The trend of retailing today is toward simplified stocks of known merchandise that move quickly and put the profit where it belongs at the end of the year.

In newspapers like The Bee readers can learn what to buy and where to buy it. Live manufacturers are helping the retailers by telling the public through the daily newspapers, where their merchandise may be found. The retailers are helping the manufacturers in a similar way. The benefit is

mutual. The manufacturer and the retailer are joint-partners in the crop of local sales. They co-operate in sowing the seed, in cultivating the crop, and in reaping the harvest of cash

Newspaper advertising is the chief "implement" for both. The retailer uses additional "tools" in the way of counter and window displays.