Neb. State Historical Soci **THE FRONTIER**

VOL. LVI.

O'NEILL, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, JANUARY 2, 1936.

Receives Broken Neck In Accident At CCC Camp

Mrs. Mina F. Gaddie received word Tuesday that her son, John, who has been working in the CCC camp at Niobrara since last July, had the misfortune, while picking tree seeds to have a limb break later. that he was holding to, swinging him against the body of the tree as he fell, receiving a serious injury to his neck. This was about the middle of October and while spending Christmas with his sisters and brothers at Omaha he was taken to Fort Crook where an Xray examination was made and it revealed that a part of a joint in the neck was broken and it was necessary to put his neck in a cast for six weeks and he will have to remain in the hospital during that time.

Bill Hammond Selected As Bar Group Officer

At the meeting of the State Bar Association, held in Lincoln last week, W. J. Hammond of this city, was honored by being selected as William.

Thomas Whelan Lauded

Diego, Calif. The article follows: throats," they say. That is what big

"Since 1931, Thomas Whalen has business out here is afraid of. They served the people of San Diego say they still need the protection

Hospital Notes

tonsils removed Thursday, De- line. The two boats are very simcember 19.

tonsils removed Thursday, De- Sam, who pays the owners about Mrs. Homer Ernst and family, Mr. Dec. 29 cember 26. Earl Ressel, of Chambers, came

in last Friday for medical treat- vessels like these? ment. He has improved greatly

and will soon be able to go home. Monday feeling much better.

could be expected. Miss Marie Haynes had her ton- under the drain of the ships to

went home the next day.

TO THE ORIENT WITH CONGRESS

organization. This is quite an hon-
or to Bill, as well as to Holt county,
when the members of the largest
organization in the state pick aManila, P. I.well known in this city as he is the
owner of a half section of land two
ing the sale of humanity. Girls 10
or 15 years old sold into slavery.
Desn't seem possible in this landwell known in this city as he is the
owner of a half section of land two
or Alf Landon, of Kansas, he said,
has a good substantial citizen andwell known in this city as he is the
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or Alf Landon, of Kansas, he said,
has a good substantial citizen andwell known in this city as he is the
owner of a ha Holt county man for one of their has been known as the "hidden gov- where missionaries have worked so would make Nebraska a splendid however, was not denied by Mc- 150 persons in the state and the to preliminary estimates. leading officers. Congratulations, ernment" in the islands. It is now many years. Yet a visit late at governor, if he should be nomin- Cloud himself. "It's too early in six district offices would lose their fearful that independence may kill night into these places confirms ated and elected. the business in the Philippines. what is called "exaggerated stories

Many, many ordinary Filipinos of tourists." don't know what all this independ-

In A Magazine Article ence is about. Many of them are The American Detective, one of afraid to talk about it. They may other transmits itself to Americ- counties. During the year The the largest detective magazines of say the wrong word and "powerful ans. An American woman who lived Frontier publishes four serial the country, paid quite a tribute to Manila politicians" may opress in China many years took an Am- novels, any one of which would Thomas Whalen, prosecuting at- them. Old timers tell members erican woman tourist around the cost you in book form \$2. In adstorney of San Diego county, Calif., that there is much fear in these town. A Chinese talked back to dition news of thecity, county, state son of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Whelan islands. "Take away the Americ- her. She beat him up unmerciful- and nation. This is the biggest for many years residents of this an warships and soldiers and these ly. Tourist friend ran away in reading value ever offered the city, but who now resides in San people will be at each others fright.

of Uncle Sam's fighting men. his unexcelled success in obtaining for thirty years or more make the cement and textile mills. Every- Roosevelt, left for Washington last They had total deposits of \$65,- A. Dowd, of Omaha, special agent convictions in the most involved wagers that Philippine independ- one at work. They sleep in factory week after announcing that he was 011,523 and gross assets of \$76,- in charge of the United States decases on the criminal calendar. ence is far away. They say that dormitories and pay their own oposed to many of the Roosevelt 138.979. Following the long de- partment of justice, bureau of in-These cases he takes upon himself if Uncle Sam means this independ- keep. Department stores are filled policies and was strongly in favor pression period in which the failure vestigation; Atorney General Wilto prosecute in person, a rare ex- ence business, he is making it aw- with shoppers. Some stores are of retrenchment in government ex- of banks was a sign of the times, liam H. Wright and Henry Beal. ample of the court room district at- fully easy for the Japanese. Time ahead of the American stores. Some penditures. Evidently he has this report gives a favorable com- C. A. Sorensen, of Lincoln, former baby beef clubs should be weighed torney. The watchword of his of- once was when the Chinese were have ten stories, with playgrounds changed his mind consierably in parison with the corresponding atorney general and president of in and records started. There are fice is fairness, inexorable prosecu- the merchants of these islands. for children on the top floor. Little two years. tion of society's enemies and co- The Japanese have taken away boys at shooting galleries. Free operation with the other law en- the business from the Chinese. shooting. They learn to shoot early, forcement bodies throughout the Very few Filipinos are merchants. Compulsory military training and staunch farmers of Grattan town-Those who get educated want to be compulsory education. lawyers, doctors of politicians. The Japanese have already taken con-Nagoya, Japan trol of the abaca business. This is er" a baffling case wherein a wo-made into Manila rope. Most of lion is the tea and china center of the state banking business is also by to Jan. 1, 1938. If several hun-the state banking business is also posits in the White River valley Definite arrangements have not man murdered her husband by it is grown in the province of Da- Japan. Our boat is loaded to cap- dred of our readers would emulate means of illuminating gas; the voa. There are 30,000 Japanese acity with huge boxes of crockery Mr. Wayman's example the depresthere and they grow nearly all and tea sets and chinaware for the sion would be a thing of the past attacker of women, who terrorized the abaca. An international gues- states. Many boxes addressed to as far as this office was concerned. the community for a long period of tion may arise over the Japanese Kresge, Woolworth, Butlers and leasing of the Davoa islands. Fili- the A & P stores. Low cost labor The Frontier this week is carrypinos and Japanese both admit plus low cost merchandise finds its ing an advertisement of a public that this question is serious. That much of the news coming no chance to compete against this This sale ad gives evidence that thus bringing the culprits before "censored" is admitted by many situation. Congressmen watch the better times are on the way back who point out that some of the cargo come abroad this boat and for this is the first sale that we powerful newspapers are controlled wonder. "His record of over eighty-five by certain politicians and that even per cent of convictions in felony some of the news leaving the Is-Yokahama, Japan cases is an outstanding one, and lands is closely scrutinized by goes to prove that under his lead- "friends of politicians in power." here. They don't have Christmas,

"President Grant." It is returning Mrs. Charles Morton had her on the "Jefferson," of the same

ilar. Both are Shipping Board Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Wayman Farmers are elated, youngsters, de-Phyllis Evelyn Taylor, of Cham- boats and each cost the taxpayers northwest of O'Neill Friday night skated. bers, was operated on for acute around eight million dollars. Five in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey appedicitis Friday, December 20. of them were sold to the ship own- Kuhns and daughter, of Chugwater, She went home feeling fine a week ers for seven hundred thousand Wyo. Those present were Mr. and

major operation December 20. beg and steal. But their active les, cake and coffee was served litical forecasting. One of the legislature is expected to furnish She is convalescing as well as business in life is to attach a net about midnuight. to a long pole and hold the net

a real morsel.

BRIEFLY STATED

A party was held at the home of skating, causing the Elkhorn blues.

dollars. This boat, like the Presi- Mrs. Ralph Ernst and daughters, Dec. 27 Miss Elsa Lou Ohmart had her dent Grant, is subsidized by Uncle Mr. and Mrs. John Dick and family, Dec. 28 \$43,000 a trip. Many of us are and Mrs. Dave Bellar and family, Dec. 30 wondering why ship subsidy for Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Ernst and Dec. 31 family, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Cole and Jan. 1

family, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorenz Jan. 2 After a very rough trip from and family, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Lor-Mrs. David Alder, of Opportun- Manila the congressional party is enz and son, Mr. and Mrs. Jake ity, was confined to the hospital a back in China. The scavanger sam- Ernst, Harold Baker, Mr. and Mrs few days last week and went home pans are numerous in this harbor. Ed. Roseler, Marie and Viola Rose-These boats are manned by child- ler and Mrs. Henry Roseler. A Mrs. Myrtle Bellinger underwent ren, women and some men. They delicious lunch of sandwiches, pick-

sils removed Monday evening and catch the slop and refuse. Food is has filed for the republican nomineverything in China. Four hun- ation for governor. Mr. Madgett dred billion people and not enough served as mayor of the city of food to go around makes even the Hastings for several terms and has crumbs from the galley slop pail long been recognized as one of the leading progressive republicans of the state. Mr. Madgett is quite

Once again The Frontier is making a rate of \$1.00 per year to

Cruelty of Chinese against each readers in Holt and adjoining people of the county. Take advantage of it, NOW.

Back in Japan, members of the Senator Burke, of Omaha, who banking department recently print- annual meeting at the same time the next wenty wears ago when he moved to South Dakota and for party are again struck by the Jap- was elected two years ago on a ed for distribution shows that there and elected Rush C. Clark, of anese industry. Every inch of the platform on which he promised un- were 297 solvent banks operating Scottsbluff, president. Forty county his widow and eight children, four Americans who have lived here hills are farmed. Smoke pours from qualified support for President in the state as of June 30, last. attorneys attended and heard John sons and four daughters.

that night promised even better Relief, \$1,078,448.45 or 24.52 per ice. Snow Tuesday, burying ice per cent.

The Weather Mois, Low per cent. 0

These figures were compiled by Lou Maupin, assistant secretary of state. The total amount is to be aportioned to the counties according to population, exclusive of state administrative costs. Each county may expend 3 per cent of its total funds for administration. The funds will be raised by an additional one cent a gallon tax on gasoline, a \$2 head tax, the old Nineteen hundred and thirty-six fifty cent old age pension tax, and has already become a period of po- beer and liquor taxes. The next

earliest predictions was made in additional revenue for continued York when C. A. McCloud, repub- social security activities. State of-William Madgett, of Hastings, lican national committeeman for ficials hope, however, that the fed-Nebraska, said, "I look for an un- eral government will contribute a instructed delegation to the nation- like amount for its present pro-

the nomination," he stated. "Lan- workers have been released in Dedon, Borah, Knox, and Dickinson cember, said Neal McDonald, state may be out in front now, but they personnel director. The economy may all be in the ditch by the time move was ordered by Washington. the delegates meet in Cleveland." Felton said, and he explained that This uncertainty apparently had the persons released had been hired made McCloud philosopical, for he as temporary workers only.

added: "Politics is an interesting Lawyers of Nebraska held their and fascinating game if one doesthirty-sixth annual convention of the Nebraska State Bar associa-

Nebraska's banks are coming out tion in Lincoln last week. Mem- a resident of this city until about of the depression in great style. bers of the Nebraska County At- twenty-five years ago when he

New 1936-37 Program For Corn-Hog Raisers Blind pensions, \$68,612.54 or 1.56 Is Getting Underway Aid to dependent children, \$684.

County Allotment Committees 366.14 or 15.56 per cent. Aid to crippled children, \$34,and Agricultural Agents from the 306.27 or .78 per cent. 84 associations in the state attend-Child welfare, \$13,634.54 or .31 ed the first organization meetings

for the new program at either North Platte or Columbus. These plans will be carried out to producers in each of the 25 districts in the county as soon as possible after New Years. It is important that every producer who intends to sign a 1936-37 contract attend one of these meetings since three main preliminary steps will be taken care of:

> 1. The program will be explained in detail.

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2. Applications will be signed. 3. Community Committees will be elected. Only those signing applications can vote for the Community Committeemen.

Since the Community Committee will have the job of approving and

adjusting both corn and hog bases from Washington where he had at- A reduction of 37 per cent in the and estblishing yields on the contended a meeting of the party's administrative costs of the state tracts it is very important that the national committee, would not works progress administration will men elected are representative of That the race is still wide open, would mean that approximately ably be signed in April according

the game to say who will receive jobs. Twenty-five administrative Uncle of Rev. B. J. Leahy Dies At Winner S. D.

Frank P. Leahy, for man years a resident of this city, died at his home at Winner, S. D., last Wednesday and the funeral was held at the old family home at Wisner, Nebr., last Saturday morning, Rev. B. J. Leahy of this city, a nephew, celebrating the requiem mass.

Mr. Leahy was 72 years of age at the time of his death. He was

al convention in Cleveland June 9". gram. McCloud, who had just returned

High

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19

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42

THE NEBRASKA

SCENE

by James R. Lowell

county as their District Attorney. His court record as a dynamic and relentless prosecutor is proved by nation.

"In such cases as the internally known "Carboxyhemoglobin Murdvestigations, Mr. Whalen, assumed personal charge of the inquiry and led his efficient staff of detectives into the field as aids to the police, the bar of justice and obtaining a conviction in each case.

ership criminals have short shift in San Diego county."

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Yantzi superintendent.

Task of Forgetting." The regular more land left to cultivate in Jap-We invite you to our services in the morning.

H. D. Johnson, Pastor.

METHODIST CHURCH NOTES

Rev. A. J. May, Pastor

Sunday School at 10 a.m. "Pressing Forward."

Epworth League 6:30.

special program.

at 7:30.

Senior choir practice this week on Saturday evening at Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Lindburg's.

but they buy toys, and toys are Mr. Fukumoto, representing the also shipped to America. Imita- District 150, gave a program and under way by the middle of Jan-Japanese newspaper Nichi-Nichi tions of kewpie dolls, Mickey Mouse pie social at the school house Monwas introduced to members. He and Popeye the Sailor Man. All day, December 23. A very nice fit in just about right with the con-Sunday School 10:00-Mr. C. E. admitted Japanese are in Davoa to the comics are imitated. stay. Admits that Japan' must

Morning Worship 11:00 -- "The have more room for its people. No Notes From Manila, P. I. Communion service will be post- an. He says Japan is fighting sional party visited Aguinaldo in of O'Neill, won the beautiful cushponed until the following Sunday. communists and hopes America his home at Kawitt, which is across ion that was given away. There will be no evening service. will realize what she is up against. the bay from Manila. Aguinaldo

Manila Bay keeps open house and visitors like The American escort left the to go back home and say they vis- of pleasing everyone is the inship as we passed Corrigedor. ited the Filipino rebel chieftain. He stance of snow here Tuesday. Ice funds will be used: That's the Rock of Gibraltar at the is a lavish entertainer-insists on skating had been satisfactory Sunentrance to Manila Bay, passed by visitors smoking his specially made day. Monday a thaw and a freeze or 57.27 per cent. Dewey. Many members had visit- cigars and drinking his wines and ed this fortified island. Enough whiskey. He insists that everybody Total County Tax Levied Shows Increase Over Morning Worship 11 a. m .- An- food in the underground caverns register and the names of many them by the choir. Sermon subject to last many a day and disappear- prominent Americans appear in ing guns in places commanding this book, including that of Gov. the sea. Many millions of dollars General Frank Murphy.

Special Musical Program at 7:30, of taxpayers money spent there. Aguinaldo keeps an office in County Clerk, to the State Tax ures reported in 1934: The Young People's choir of the Which brings up questions as to downtown Manila. Here he "takes Presbyterian church will favor us just how much money Uncle Sam care of" old-time Filipino soldiers. by giving their Christmas Cantata, has sunk in the Philippines. No- He has guite a following among "That Glorious Song." This is a body really knows. Some mem- the radicals and pension-seekers. very fine program and we invite bers say they are going to "try to He works in this office from about one anl all to plan to attend this find out" when they get home. They 10 a. m. until 4 p. m., when he readmit America is giving the Fili- turns to Kawit for his daily siesta. rayer meeting Thursday even- pinos a whole lot and getting no- He has been holding frequent meetings at his house. These meetings thing in return.

have been well attended. Many The congressional party went to speeches are made. His wife-his the Orient on the Dollar liner (Continued on page 8, column 2.)

Henry Wayman, one of the ship and an old time Frontier reader, was a pleasant caller at this office two years previously. The 1933 last Saturday and extended his

This town of nearly three mil- subscription to this family journal

way to the American chain stores sale for R. M. Kurtz on the old from Japan. American labor has Adam Martin place north of town. have noticed for over three years

that did not say: "Terms Cash." Christmas toys by the millions be given with approved security.

Miss Ilene Grutsch, teacher in was one of the best witnessed this season. There were 36 pies sold, Many members of the congres- bringing in \$9.50. Alden Breiner,

Indicative of the impossibility

1934 On Decrease In The Assessed Valuation Cochran, put the state in the busi-

Holt county totals of tax levied | Commissioner, for the year 1935.

		1935
Valuation of County	\$1	7,296,400.00
Intangible value "A"		243,975.00
Intangible values "B"		551,485.00
State Tax		38,926.65
County Tax		88,627.34
School Tax		203,205.48
City and Village		36,171.97
Township		20,027.34
Old Age Pensions		11,172.00
Poll Tax		6,919.00
Miscellaneous		1,970.88
Grand Total	\$	407,020.66

total last June than in the same preme court spoke.

figure was \$61,621,921.

n't take it too seriously."

dolph, Scotia and Staplehurst.

cial security plan by federal auth- University of Nebraska. Altho orities was expected by Governor Nebraska scientists have explored Roy Cochran who said the state the region for eight years, it was At this sale nine months time will board of educational lands and not until last September that Profunds planned to submit the pro- fessor Schultz stumbled onto the gram to officials shortly. "Our scientifically rich site at Crawford, program should be ready to get

security, now expected about the to a warmer climate. It's a straw middle of January."

State funds totaling \$4,946,166 dent that he once lost a hat while will be appropriated among Ne- visiting the White House. The returned Monday night from Ombraska's 93 counties for social se- president sent him the hat as a aha and Lincoln where they had

ing to a compilation made here last fall when he came thru the ters for the past week. At Lincoln recently. Here is how the state Panama canal.

Old age pensions, \$3,066,798.12

has passed since the Nebraska leg- Bar association. islature, prompted by Governor

ness of bonding public officers and until we have a primary election as reported by John C. Gallagher, Shown in comparison are the fig- employes. The only progress made to nominate candidates for state so far in that direction, however, is officers and for county and district the passage of the law which would judges and members of congress: \$17,991,795.00 set up a state bonding fund and its also members of the unicameral 244,825.00 administration. This, though, is legislature. Prospective candid-578,360.00 not yet in operation and will not ates will soon appear in large num-38,651.06 be until the courts have passed on bers.

90,940,84 203,330.22 the question of its constitutionality

29,874.32 raised by private surety agencies O'Neill merchants, almost with-20.781.30 in an injunction suit recently begun out exception, say they had a 2,785.00 in the district court of Lancaster splendid Christmas business this 6.699.50 county. Meanwhile, all state, year and they are looking forward 1,085.70 county, and local officials and em- to much better business during the

394,147.94 ployes resonsible for the handling year 1936 than they had in 1935.

the past twenty years had been a resident of Winner. Surviving are

4-H Club Calves Should Be Weighed In Jan. 15

January 15 is the date calves for date in 1933. The number of banks the Lancaster County Bar associa- three baby beef clubs in Holt in business now, however, is 118 tion, welcomed the lawyers. Jus- county already organized and startfewer this year. There were three tice Bayard W. Paine and Justice ed. There is still sufficient time to and a half million dollars more in L. M. Day of the Nebraska su- organize and start a club of this kind. Also, now is the time to make arrangements for starting

Twelve scientists from New York hot lunch, pig, and several other

seen in the fact that since 1933, near Crawford next June. They been made concerning poultry clubs there were nine new banks chart- are seeking an anthropological where poults will be placed on a ered with total capitalization of treasure trove that is believed to cooperative basis but it is hoped a \$265,000. Five others increased contain skeletal remains of men project will be offered, details of their capital stock by the gross who lived there twenty or thirty which will be announced later. It amount of \$60,000. New banks thousand years ago. Leading the would help plan these projects if were: Burwell, Clarkson, Colum- expedition will be Dr. Paul Mac- interested club members or leaders bus, Decatur, Malmo, Peru, Ran- Clintock of Princeton University would get in touch with the Agriand the Carnegie institution, and cultural Agent as soon as possible.

Dr. Erwin H. Barbour, C. Bertrand Early approval of Nebraska's so- Schultz and Dr. A. L. Lugn of the Old County Jail Building Is Being Torn Down A force of workmen started in this morning tearing down the old Holt county jail building, getting

the ground ready for the excavation for the new court house and jail. The old jail building was Senator George W. Norris got a started in 1909 and completed in crowd attended and the program gressional appropriation for social it. That is, he can't unless he goes ing down to make room for a more hat. Norris reported to the presi-

substantial and imposing structure. Judge and Mrs. R. R. Dickson

curity up to July 1, 1937, accord- Christmas gift. He had bought it been looking after business mat-Judge Dickson attended the meeting of the District Judge's associa-

Litigation is still holding up the tion of the state and also attended state bonding program. A year the annual meeting of the State

Only a little over three months

