THE FRONTIER

Joe Daas

The Fair Store

P. W. McGinnis

S. E. Adrian

D.H. Cronin, Editor and Proprietor Entered at the Postoffice at O'Neill Nebraska as Second Class Matter ADVERTISING RATES: Display advertising on pages 5

5 and 8 are charged for on a basis of 25c an inch (one column wide) per week; on page 1 the charge is Council Oak, O'Neill subsequent insertions, 5c per line.

One Year, in Nebraska One Year, outside Nebraska \$2.25 J. C. Penney Co. Every subscription is regarded as Mrs. Harry Kopp an open account. The names of J. P. Gallagher subscribers will be instantly removed from our mailing list at ex- W .S. Goree piration of time paid for, if pub-isher shall be notified; otherwise Wm. Clark & Son the subscription remains in force Robert Schulz at the designated subscription price. Every subscriber must understand O'Neill Gen. Hospital that these conditions are made a Marble Store part of the contract between pub- Alex McConnell lisher and subscriber.

Supervisors' Proceedings

O'Neill, Nebraska, July 19, 1935, 10:00 a.m. Holt County Board of Supervisors met as per adjournment. All members present. Minutes of previous meeting weer read and on motion were approved as read.

The following claims were audited and approved and on motion were allowed and warrants ordered drawn on the Salary fund in payment of same: Harry Bowen

John C. Gallagher 166.66 Marjorie Dickson 65.00 Grace O'Donnell 50.00 Peter W. Duffy 150.00 104.17 Loretto Phalin 83.33 Inez O'Connell Julius D. Cronin 108.33 John P. Sullivan George Shoemaker 104.17 B. T. Winchell 166.66 C. C. Bergstrom 125.00 Esther Cole Harris Ed Hancock Harold Weier Ira H. Moss Ed. Hancock Teresa Connelly Mary Lois Hammond C. J. Malone Ruth S. Oppen Harry Bowen 10.00 65.00 Francis R. Sullivan

Clarence J. McClurg 158.33 The following claims were audwere allowed and warrants ordered | declared carried. drawn on the 1935 Estimate of the Peter W. Duffy Ira H. Moss Clarence J. McClurg

John C. Gallagher Esther Cole Harris Julius D. Cronin Motion by Reimer, and seconded Remington Rand Inc. by Stein that application for re- Int. Power Co. newal of Dance Hall License of Holt County

C. C. Bergstrom

B. T. Winchell

License granted. Carried. adjourned until 1:00 p. m. John Sullivan, Chairman. John C. Gallagher, Clerk.

O'Neill, Nebraska, July 29, 1935, 1:00 p. m. Holt County Board of Supervis- Art Goree ors met as per adjournment. All Joseph Kaup members present. Meeting called C. & N. W. Ry. Co. to order by Chairman.

The following claims were aud- W. Rodgers ited and approved and on motion O. O. Newman were allowed and warrants ordered Alvin Kloepper drawn on Road fund in payment of Earl Hatton

same:	1000
Interstate Mach. Co	
Virgil Stoehr	
W. L. Ulrich	110.00
Clinton McKim	108.80
Ed. J. Matousek	42.50
Roy Parshall	14.30
Ed. Carson	8.25
Smith Service Station	37.25
D. J. Sullivan	40.00
John A. Carson	40.00
John Sullivan	33.00
John Sullivan	18.00
Wm. Thremer	3.05
J. C. Stein	25.00
Ezra W. Cooke	13.00
John Haskin	33.00
Albert Carson	8.25
John Steinhauser	17.00
J. H. Gibson	5.00
Louis W. Reimer	10.00
The following claims wer	
ited and approved and on motion	
were allowed and warrants ordered	
drawn on the 1935 estimate	of the
Bridge fund in payment of same:	
D. J. Sullivan	76.00
Richard Minton	112.00
Smith Serv. Station	9.62
John A. Carson	39.00
John Steinhauser	33.30
THE PARTY WAS ALLOW AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY	THE P. LEWIS CO., LANSING

Louis W. Reimer

John A. Carson

John Sullivan

Relief Fund:

Wm. J. Thramer

Ed. J. Matousek

Frank oCnnelly

On motion, the following claims

were allowed on the County Road

Ezra Cook

Sam Kaup

J. C. Stein

Vaughns Cash Grocery R. R. Morrison Chace & Chace Gail Burdick Farmers Union Store Page 6.00 Howard Jenkins W. A. Smith \$2.00 George Syfie Geo. Frohardt Thos Brennan Atkinson Lumber Co. A. E. Bucklin Council Oak, Atkinson Bailin Bros. George L. Smith J. H. Wunner Ira L. Livingston J. I. Gray Roy Kurtz Greenstreet Bros. John Finch Board also spent some time in Mellor Motor Co. examining and approving applica- Alemite Co. tions for Old Age Pensions. 5:00 P. M. On motion, Board A. W. Western Road Co. adjourned until July 20, 1935, 9:00 | Linford Sweet John Sullivan, Chairman. John C. Gallagher, Clerk. O'Neill, Nebraska, to order by Chairman. Mr. Chairman: alty on the Bonds of County Sup-ervisors in Counties under 20,000 William Major 65.00 population be fixed at \$1,000. Robert L. Starr 183.33 THEREFORE, I move you that 65.00 the penalty on the Bonds of the E. E. Brown Supervisors of Holt county, Ne- Spann Bros. braska be fixed at\$1,000. Harry Keeler Ed. J. Matousek. Stanley Chimel J. C. Stein. Sam Killham The above resolution, on being Clara Hewett ited and approved and on motion put to a vote by the Chairman was Edward Kaczor Seth Noble On motion, the following claims Frank Howard General Fund in payment of same: were allowed on the unemployment R. M. Pease \$134.06 relief fund: 36.00 Chester Ross 106.92 Wilson Hospital Frank Skrdla 30.56 N. W. Bell Tel Co. Jas. D. Beck 10.50 G. A. Miles C. E. Tibbets 41.00 52.77 William Gatz George D. Johnson 9.88 Atkinson Hospital 193.82 C. F. Gillette 2.75 Roberta Arbuthnot 8.80 Arthur Pacha 16.50 O'Neill Gen. Hospital 90.03 Harry Wilson 18.00 Carl Primus 9.00 William C. Arnholt 12.50 Henry Wiltfang 20.00 Richard L. Jordan be approved and Roberta Arbuthnot The following claims were audadjourned until July 31, 1935, 9:00 ited and approved and on motion drawn on the 1935 estimate of the Bridge fund in payment of same: \$ 3.00 Frank Enbody 11.00 R. D. Stevens 17.80 Campbell Lumber Co. (Continued on page 5, column 6.) 9.00 5.00 394.50 John B. Friday Howard Jenkins Bert Henning Island Supply Co. 200.00 Geo. Bitner C. & N. W. Ry. Co. Stanley Johnson Lynn Hanna Arthur Goree Lyle C. McKim John Cleveland

12:00 noon. On motion, Board were allowed and warrants ordered C. & N. W. Ry. Co. 5.28 the sitting army, maintained by Finkbine Bros. 2.25 the taxpayers, might need reduc-Emil Krepman 2.25 ing.—Philadelphia Inquirer. James L. Jensen Lyman Robertson 2.00 Fred Goebel 13.95 Oscar Peterson 4.00 Joseph Hintz Ind. Lumber Co. 129.10 J. J. Hynes Ren Kroupa 11.00 Wm. Stevens James Hoxsie Joe Bittner Clarence Whaley 16.00 Fred Smith 93.20 Paul S. Bittner 54.00 Nebr. Culvert Co.

47.41 4.40 Leonard Peterson 12.50 113.20 Ray Williams 34.60 Henry Albercht 27.00 \$60.33 be allowed as follows:

Leo Hurtig

Lou Prange

40.00 Leo Auxier

56.95 Lynn Hanna

34.70 Road Fund

110.00 Bridge Fund

Carried.

16.60 were allowed and warrants ordered 13.50 drawn on Road fund in payment of 50.40 same:

6.40

4.40

60.65

104.29

38.21

10.35

3.62

24.60

24.00

12.00

4.00

7.86

18.00

15.00

13.95

3.60

11.42

19.00

114.79

17.65

2.00

3.60

10.00

10.15

2.00

2.50

7.70 Island Supply Co. 14.14 12,50 Island Supply Co. 28.90 G. A. Pope Oil Co. 43.44 49.54 54.20 Miller Hasselbach 16.80 Mike Nekoliojak 12.00 143.40 Leslie Caster 14.00 83.76 Don Wood 45.00 40.32 R. D. Stevens 2.00 Interstate Mach. Co.

25.72 15.15 15.00 Watson Hay Co. 23.70 23.50 A. N. Eaton Co. 14.17 34.50 Alemite Co. 19.40 8.50 George Beck 6.60 5.64 Cecil Griffith 15.63 15.50 A. W. Western Road Co. 25.20 8.10 Wm. Fundus 16.80 23.70 Frank Fundus 8,90 50.30 C. E. Worth 6.00 6.30 Halsey Hull 1.60 Standard Oil Co. 6.02 8.00 2.80 Frank Howard 5.10 Harry Hiscock 6.00 13.00 Island Supply Co. 29.40 9.60 Leo Auxier 1.75 60.33 28.30 Continental Oil Co. 16.00 49.70 Tom Nekelicjak 2.25 49.40 John Kellar 2.50 37.50 John Porter 64.00 6.60 Lee Calkins 43.50 9.60 Frank Stanek 75.66

2.58 Atkinson Oil Co. 23.40 Continental Oil Co. 11.50 Rodell Root John Cleveland Joe Maring Floyd Robertson

Lloyd Phelps Standard Oil Co. July 30, 1935, 1:00 p. m. Standard Oil Co. Holt County Board of Supervis- Bob Hiscock ors met as per adjournment. All Howard Churchill members present. Meeting called Earl Wells . Robert Worth Raymond Pribil WHEREAS, under the provis- Jack Pettijohn 65.00 ions of House Roll No. 4, which Law was approved with the emerg-Henry Fuelberth 166.66 ency clause on April 13, 1935 and D. A. Schaeffer

> **Evolving Bureaucracy** The administration has spent billions of dollars to increase employ-10.00 ment by reviving industry, but jobless. The bureaucracy at Washment from month to month. In May the federal payroll in-

5:00 p. m. On motion, Board

John Sullivan, Chairman.

John C. Gallagher, Clerk.

O'Neill, Nebraska,

Holt County Board of Supervis-

July 31, 1935, 9:00 a.m.

4.00 ington alone, for a total of 102,539. countries, pretending to "protect" than 550 in the United States, serv-14.25 predecessor of piling "bureau on end will be, of course, if these ag- make loans to farmers on a busi-12.50 bureau, commission on commission of the Third International ness basis taking as security grain 8.00 sion." It has not occurred to Presi- have their way, an overthrow of held for sale and stored in farm

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH Sunday Scholl 10:00-Mr. C. E. 6.75 Yantzi, superintendent.

Morning Worship 11:00-"God's

13.00 Benefits." The early morning service will 7.50 be discontinued, many of the choir democracy against fascism. 8.50 are away. To attend worship will 2.00 help you keep the Lord's Day holy.

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

H. D. Joshnson, Pastor.

By Frank P. Litschert stories out of Europe in a long instance: the six principles of the for a loan when necessary. 15.50 time and one that is of especial Marxian comunists are, abolition of 14.00 concern to the United States, comes capitalistic representative democ-6.00 to us from the Soviet capitol at racy, abolition of private property congress really want to go home. 18.40 Moscow. The Third International rights; abolition of inheritance; Immediately after the Tax Bill 39.00 of the Communist parties has been abolition of Christianity; abolition passed the house the other day, a Motion by Reimer, and seconded holding a meeting there, one at- of the family; abolition of patriot- large number of the members of 59.60 by Steinhauser that the claim of tended by delegates from all over ism. It would be difficult to find the house checked out and went 113.20 Continental Oil Co. amounting to the world. The Third Internation- six doctrines more at variance with home, stating that they are not al is the right arm of Soviet Rus- the purposes of American constitu- coming back until the next session \$ 8.61 sian government, the only communitional government. 51.72 ist government in the universe. It is the right arm because it has The following claims were aud- carried on the propoganda which communist change of front is a Washington for home immediately

SUNDAY DINNER

By ANN PAGE

RAPES are the news of the food Seedless and red Malagas. Put them in the fruit bowl, in fruit salads, fruit cups or desserts along with nectarines, plums, peaches and Bartlett pears. Onions and cabbage are once again cheap as are potatoes, carrots and beets. Sweet corn is coming to market in excellent condition and is low in

All meats but lamb are higher, pork much higher and beef and veal somewhat more expensive. Fine quality eggs are also much higher. Fish is attractive in price and variety. Butter and cheese are both reasonable and they are valuable foods, rich in health-giving elements, which should be used

Three dinner menus at different budget levels follow,

Low Cost Dinner Cold Cuts Potato Salad
Cole Slaw
Bread and Butter Tapioca Cream Tea or Coffee

Medium Cost Dinner Braised Beef with Vegetables Cole Slaw Bread and Butter Floating Island Milk Tea or Coffee

Very Special Dinner Cantaloupe
Roast Baby Chickens Mashed Potatoes Green Beans Celery Stuffed Tomatoes Rolls and Butter

and win the rest of the world to communism.

clever one. It almost causes the student of international politics to doubt the general conclusion that the British diplomats are the shrewdest ones in the world. The manipulators of the Third International are not so bad, either. The astounding statement issued from the convention of the Third International is that since facism has become such a world menace the communist organization will now effect a change of front and throw in its fortunes with the democratic but capitalistic countries of the but to at the same time strive to set up a "proletariat dictatorship."

This announcement of a "change of policy" is all the more astonish- brought up and passed. ing because comunism and democracy are the very antithesis of one another. Communist Russia, in its governmental machinery, resembles nazism and fascism much more closely than it resembles representative democracy. The practical difference is that in the nazi and facist states private ownership has not been abolished. In Communist Russia the state, which is the communist leadership, owns and controls property as well as principals of government.

There may be more than one reason for this change of front but the principal one assigned for it by those who have made a careful study of comunism for years, is that the Third International now sees a much better opportunity for subversive propaganda in democratic-capitalistic countries. For example: in negotiating a recognition treaty with the United States, Russian diplomats promised to cease propaganda in the United something like ten millions remain States. Those who understand not loans are available for grain communist policies have been wonington, however, reports enlarging dering what the Third Internationpayrolls and increasing emiloy- al would do. Now this has become ministration, states that loans will plain. Directing its open fire be made on a business basis to creased by \$1,500,000 over April. ments, known as fascist, it will farms. The production credit as-552.13 Some 2,000 were added in Wash- bore from within in democratic sociations, of which there are more Candidate Roosevelt accused his them from fascist penetration. The ing all counties, are equipped to 40.59 dent Roosevelt, apparently, that capitalistic democracy for so-called warehouses. These will be regular communist democracy, which means production credit loans and made the kind of dictatorship they have for any agricultural purpose. They States the reds have completed a in good storage on their farms that they mask world revolution mill, to be purchased later by anbehind a "change of front" in an other farmer for feeding purposes. apparent movement to line up with The bulk of the feed produced is

> The doctrines of communism as exemplified by the Third International and the principles of dem-

change of principle, no change in the ultimate end of winning the ernment they have in Moscow.

As Seen by a Nebraskan

The triple A amendments are now back in the house after the confreence between the senate and house conferees. Price fixing has been eliminated except in the case of milk. The export bounty system, authorizing 30 per cent of all customs receipts for making benefit payments to stimulate exports has been retained. Also the section permitting the president to fix import quotas on agriculture commodities which conflict with the program has been retained. This ftem is the one which disturbed the farm states congressmen who fought to keep it in the bill. They fought for it on the grounds that too much was being brought into our country at a time when our farmers were ordered to reduce their acreage and plow under corn. This will now permit the president to fix quotas on how much foreign produce can be brought into this country. The bill will be brought up and passed in the house in a few days as reported out of conference but there will be some fight on the Warren potato bill which has been retained by the confer-But now there has come an ap- ence. Potato growing state memparent switch of policy and a very bers want their potato farmers protected.

Baskets full of letters and telegrams are reaching the desks of congressmen for and against the Guffey-Snyder coal bill. So much propaganda has come for and against this bill that many members are confused. Those who fear the bill is unconstitutional and those who fear that the passage of the bill will result in higher coal bills for the consumers at home a year in taxes—and it is going to have about decided to vote against be more, because somebody has to it. Many who have not informed world in an effort to end fascism, themselves as to the full phases of the bill have decided to vote "blind." Because this is the last big bill with any controversy in it, the

> Talking about government buildings, the government's fifty million dollar building program here is nearly completed but the government hasn't room for all its job holders here. PWA funds will supplement this building program. The government is still spending \$2,086,545 for rent in this town. Additional costs for heating, lighting, etc., costs around \$400,000. The government is renting every foot of available floor space. The boys and girls coming from Nebraska have to pay what the coldblooded landlords ask in the way of rent for a hole-in-the-wall. Said one Nebraska man today, "They raised my rent for a two room apartment. I have been paying \$50.00, now they ask \$60.00." The plan to investigate the landlords seems to have been forgotten.

Inquiries are reaching the congressional office as to whether or stored on farms, and Governor Meyers, of the Farm Credit Adagainst other autocratic govern- farmers who wish to store on their in Russia. In addition to their re- will, however, give farmers an opcognition treaty with the United portunity toborrow on grain stored political treaty with France which and thus avoid the necessity of makes it all the more necessary taking grain to the elevator or consumed in the county in which it is grown, and it will be a distinct service to farmers to grant them credit on a business basis whereby they can avoid hauling feed back ocracy as exemplified in the Consti- and forth to the elevator or waretution of the United State are just house but can store it properly on One of the most interesting as far apart as they were. For their farms and use it as security

Believe it or not, members of of this congress on January 3, 1936. One estimate is made that over It is to be remembered that the half a hundred congressmen left! lited and approved and on motion seeks to stir up trouble everywhere "tactical" movement. There is no after the Tax Bill was passed.

The rumors which were rife a W. J. Froelich came out from entire world to the brand of gov- is slowly beginning to feel that visit with his family. they are losing the support of the war veterans seems to have born that the Democratic high command turning Sunday evening. of the senate recommended consideration of the soldiers' bonus next January. At the same time, it was moving today to the apartment stated by those watching the Ad- over the Classic beauty shop. ministration policy that a gag rule is going to be attached to any inflationary legislation insofar as the have been visiting the past week tax bill is concerned. Under this with their aunt, Mrs. J. P. Miller. gag rule, the Democratic leaders are going to move to table all mo-Refinance Bill, the McCarran Silver Bill, the Patman Bonus Bill, or other like measures, as amendments to the tax bill.

Everybody in Washington is

talking about taxes. Some felt

that only the rich will be taxed. few of us know it. The man who spent Sunday in O'Neill. thinks that, because his income is small, he gets off without paying taxes on them of about \$18 a year, and friends. but the cigarettes are only the beginning. Millions of automobile stating that with every ten gal- Asher at Page. lons of gasoline purchased he paid of from 30c to 48c, at the end of angry mention the nearness of the year the automobile owner school daze. To revive him, tell of \$15 in gasoline taxes. Then the ing 10 acres of watermelons that electric light and gas companies suffer of old age. could show that the customer pays \$5.00 a year in taxes. The telephone company could show that the customer pays \$5.00 a year in taxes. About one-fifth at least of every dollar paid in rent is tax money. If you are an average man with an average job, you are paying this government around \$173 pay the bill.

KARL STEFAN.

BRIEFLY STATED

members seem anxious that it be Deputy Sheriff C. C. Bergstrom went to Ewing on business last

> R. H. Harris, of Lynch, was transacting business in this city this morning.

> Mrs. John Vanderlinden and children Donna, Junior and Willa returned Sunday following visits with friends and relatives at Yankton, Hartington and Laurel.

month ago that the administration Chicago last Saturday for a short Gene O'Hearn made a business some fruit today when it was stated trip to Sioux City last Friday, re-

Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Vail are

Bonny Jean and Lois Harmon

Clarence J. McClurg, superintions proposing the Frazier-Lemke tendent of Holt county schools, was at Ewing Monday on business.

> Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Biglin and children went down to Jackson this morning for a couple of days visit with relatives.

Mildred Miller, Hazel Bergstrom, but under present day conditions Vera Dell Bowers, Marvin Miller everybody pays taxes, altho only a and Maurice Archer, of Ewing,

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Todsen and the cost of his government, is mis- children left for Grand Island Wedtaken. Even the man who smokes nesday morning, where they will a package of cigarettes a day pays spend a few days visiting relatives

Mr. and Mrs. George Van Every owners seem to ignore their annual and children, Alberta, Laverne and license fee, but if the filling sta- Dean, were visiting Wednesday at tions handed the customer a slip the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. G.

a combined federal and state tax If you wish to make some boy would find that he had paid upward him you know a blind farmer hav-

Fresh Mined Coal direct from the Car

We have a carload of

in a special train which left the mines August 15 TELEPHONE OR BRING IN YOUR ORDERS NOW!

High Grade Fresh Mined Colorado Domestic Coal direct from the car

 ANOKA BUTTE LUMBER COMPANY

ANOKA, NEBRASKA

STORM LAKE AUCTION CO.

STORM LAKE, IOWA

Where sales are held every Saturday and you can sell by head or by weight.. THE GARDEN SPOT OF IOWA, where crop failure is unknown. Give us a trial and you be the judge. Write or wire us for information.

STORM LAKE AUCTION CO.

WM. GAFFNEY, Owner

STORM LAKE, IOWA

Phones-Res. 250; Barn 727

Commercial Trust and Savings Bank is clerking and handling the financial end of the business.

> HORACE WALPOLE, Earl of Oxford, said: "The chief object of Americans is to make money. And, in truth, money IS freedom."

> > The

D'Aeill Hational

Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits. \$125,000.00

This bank carries no indebtedness of officers or stockholders.