J. Y. M. SWIGART, EDITOR. This Department will be edited for the ben-ett of Mutual Insurance Companies through-out the State.

Our cyclone company is a certainty. I resume that by May 1 (or 15 at the farthest) we will commence to issue policies judging from the amount of applications seat in during the past few days and the many promises of more by several who are interested in the welfare of the com-

But do not let this fact deter you from writing to the edite of the insurance de-partment for a application and instruc-tions to in a county for all letters. We have over soon to of insurance now on file.

If you have had insurance in a stock company for the last five years on time April 9.

and will now loan the same amount to thanking your neighbor at 10 per cent per annum, people's r the interest will more than pay for your insurance, and at the end of five years you will have the principal left.

recedent we have in the lowa Tornado action of the St. Louis conference. Association, which was organized in Jan-

At the end of five years members paid a re-survey fee of \$1.00, and the 10c jer \$100.00, omitting the membership tee of \$1.00 the total costfor over the tee of \$1.00 the tee eight years insurance is \$6.00 per \$1,000 or 75cents per annum or \$3.75 for five years insurance. The company has over \$3,000 on hand to pay losses. Now let us look at the stock company's

rate at lowest cash rate which is one per cent or \$10.00 per \$1,000 insurance. Allowing ten per cent the interest would be \$1.00 per year, a total cost to policy holders of \$15.00 against \$3.75 in the mutual company, a difference of \$11.25. But if you call the \$10.00 worth seven and one half per cent per annum the in-

rate, but most of the farmers insure on greatly reduced rate. A sample copy time and pay at the end of the first year. Let us look at that rate which has been two per cent, \$20.00 per thousand (until the mutual insurance law was passed last winter) allowing seven and one-half per cent for the four years after payment the total cost would be \$26.00, while the total cost in a purely mutual with interest on fees paid would not exceed \$5.00.

And yet we have some farmers who would rather pay the two per cent to a stock company than join a company of farmers, claiming that by so doing they know that they will not have to pay any more money, while in a mutual company no one can tell how much the members will be called upon to pay during the five years, which is true, but let us look at some of the expense. In our Mutual Cyclone company the agent ge's \$1.00 and the secretary gets 50 cents for each application 'received and twenty, cents per hour for doing the office work In the stock company the agent gets one-fourth the amount of the note he takes or when he gets a farmer's note for \$20.00 and it is his purpose to build up the has done a good days work, but when he gets \$40.00 or \$60.00 worth of notes he prout attractions. He will make the inhas made more than a mutual insurance agent can make in a week's good work, ident secretary and treasurer all on a good salary, while the board of directors come in for a good per dem for a week sortwo every couple of months during the year, to say nothing of the dividends, fine offices and many other lines of expense that are of no possible are the formula of the dividends of the divi nd further we find a president, vice-presthat are of no possible use to a farmer's company. In fact the whole working of a stock company is against the interest of the farmer for these reasons.

A stock company is organized in order that its incorporators may have employ-ment at good or exorbitant wages and further that their money may make them a good interest.

Since the losses for a series of years can be mathematically demonstrated to be about a certain percentage of the whole amount of property to be insured a rate can be established by which all of the above items including dividends, and interest and that rate is always high enough as you can see when you contemplate that last year there was one hundred and twelve stock companies doing business in this state.

These one hundred and twelve companies wrote insurancelast year to the amount of \$121,707,787, receiving therefor \$1,843, 531, paid for losses \$383,438, and leaving in the hands of these toan companies \$960,093. The above refers to insurance of all kinds in the state except the farm mutuals

But if we take the companies that do most of insurance on farm property as is the case of the three state companies which last year insured \$24,464,196, received premiums therefor \$423,729 and paid for losses \$155,229, leaving a balcace of \$265,500 for the three companies, viz., Farmers and Merchant's Home Fire and Omaha Fire. | see auditor's report for

In the case of the one hundred and twelve companies, which includes the in-surance of city and town property, plate glass, steam boilers, security, etc., the amount paid for losses was about 48 per cent of the premiums received and the three state companies paid about 30 per cent of the premiums received.

Now on the other hand mutual com panles are organized for the purpose of insuring its members at cost, therefore it is an object for each one interested in the welfare of the company to see to it that

all expenses are kept down.

Hence the difference of cost. Another difference is that in a stock company the cost of managing is not borne by those who manage, while in a mutual company each member pays his pro rata share. In the latter he is a member and has a vote whether he will have an honest farmer to handle his money, but in the stock com-pany the policy holders have nothing to

If the incorporators are a set of lightning rod peddlers and they elect a horse thief for secretary and treasurer, all the policy holder has to do is to pay his money and trust to Providence, (or

Hail.

If you want to insure against hall read the FARMERS' ALLIANCE of March 31st majority of said board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. and tell us how many acres you want to insure anp are willing to give 50 cents in cash and a note for 10 cents per acre, payable Nov. 1st.

Next week in this department the subject of hail insurance will be given in detail. Be sure and read it and tell your neighbor. Ask him for fifty cents for The Alliance until Nov. 1st. I will try to give him the value of his money in this department alone.

In Anticle VII.

The first meeting of the stockholders shall be on the 12th day of April, 1891, and the regular annual meeting shall be on the first wednesday in February of each year, and shall be held at Lancoin, Nebraska, in the principal office of said corporation.

ARTICLE VIII.

Cheap Lands.

I have for sale or trade 6,900 acres of land situated in the corn and sugar belt of Nebraska. Full sections, haives and quarters, all improved. If you wish to buy for cash, on time, or trade a well improved farm for a larger body of land your correspondence is solicited.

C. M. Leighton,

Real Estata Broker. I have for sale or trade 6,900 acres of

145 South 10th St.

Supporting the Mayor-WHEREAS, A conflict of nathority clearly to be seen that the latter are at Weeping Water, April 28d pandering to the vicious, lawless and deprayed elements of the city, there-

Resolved. By this assembly, 1808, K. of L, that we will do all in our power to suppost our worthy mayor in his courageous and manly course, and we ear-nestly call upon all lovers of good gov-ernment to do likewise, that our fair city may not be dominated over by thugs and gamblers as has been the

case under past administrations.

H. M. REEVES, J. M. HUMPHREY,
M. W. Sec.

In Buffalo County The Buffalo county alliance held a very successful meeting Saturday. Resolutions were adopted thanking congress for recognizing the people's representatives; eulogizing the leaders of the independent party in Nebraska; especially endorsing Hon. O. M. Kem's banking bill, and declaring We draw our conclusions from the for his renomination, and ratifying the

An indepenpent club has been organ-

Meeting at Auburn.

There will be a grand mass meeting at Auburn, Johnson county, April 23, for the purpose of ratifying the work of the St. Louis conference, remodeling and perfecting the organization of the people's party and arranging for the organization of people's party clubs.

For the Germans.

The first and only work ever written on currency reform in German is "Geld" terest alone will pay ail dues to a purely by Robert Schilling. It is a translation mutual insurance company while the principal will be gone to a corporate loan and enlargement of his "Silver question" and sure to make converts. The retail price is 25 cents, but it will be furnished will be sent for 15 cents. Address

ALLIANCE PUB. Co., Lincoln, Neb.

Notice

The Nebraska State Hail Association will issue policies June 1, 1893. Any one wishing hail insurance at cost should addrsss J. M. Sanford at Fairfield, Neb., enclosing stamp.

Give him your name, post office, sec-tion, town and range, with amount of insurance desired. He will make out Pure flax seed, per bu\$1 25 and send proper papers and return for your signature should you wish to be come a member. Address,

J. M. SANFORD, State Agent Fairfield, Neb

Mr. B. E. Ingraham will open to the public at Bennett, Neb., this week, a large stock of general groceries Ex perience in the business has prepared him to buy good goods at lowest prices. terests of the people his own, serving them to the best of his ability as buyer and seller, and consumers will find it to thy, and from the first will especially attract the farmers and working classes to deal with him.

Send for catalogue of Griswold's gar-den and flowerseeds, 140 South 11th.

The Population of Lincoln is about 60,000, and we would say at least one-half are troubled with some affection of the Throat and Lungs, as those complaints are, according to statistics, more numerous than others. We would advise all our readers not to neglect the opportunity to call on their druggist and get a bottle of Kemp's Baisam for the Throat and Lungs. Trial size free. Large bottles 50c and \$1. Sold by all druggists. 27-6m

Articles of Incorporation

Know all men by these presents that we, John M. Thompson, Charles H. Pirtle, S. Edwin Thoraton, John F. Mefferd and O. Hull, do associate curselves together for the purpose of forming and becoming a corporation in the State of Nebraska, for the transaction of the business here-in-after described, and adopt for their government the following Articles of Incorporation: ARTICLE I.

The name of this corporation shall be the "Alliance Publishing Company," and its office and principal place of business shall be Lincoln, Lancaster County, Nebraska. AUTICLE II.

The nature of the business to be transacted by said Company shall be to edit and publish a newspaper, and to publish buy and sell reform and other literature, and do a general printing and publishing business. ARTICLE III.

SEC. 1. The capital stock of said corporation shall be twenty thousand dollars, divided into shares of twenty dollars caon, and no stock holder shall own more than three hundred shares of stock at one and the same time, and all transfers of stock must appear upon the books of the Company before purchasers are entitled to vote.

SEC. 2. Each stockholder shall have one vote for each share of stock owned by him.

SEC. 1. Said corporation may commence business when two-thirds of its capital stock is subscribed and these articles of incorporation filed in the office of the county clerk of Laneaster county, Nebraska, and shall continue until the first day of January, 1922, unless said articles of incorporation are extended or dissolved by consent of a majority of all the stock holders.

SEC. 2. Fifty per cent of the stock shall be paid at the time of subscription and no assessment shall be made without thirty (3) days notice, nor more than ten (10) per cent of unpaid stock at any one time on each share of stock, and at least sixty (60) days shall intervene between any two assessments. ARTICLE IV.

ARTICLE V. SEC. 1. The affairs of said corporation shall be managed and controlled by a board of five directors who shall be elected at the first meeting of the stock holders, and annually thereafter, and shall hold their office until their successors are elected. Said directors shall be stockholders of said corporation.

SEC 2. Said board shall elect from their number a President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer; and shall appoint or provide for the appointment of such agents or employees, as they may see fit, precribing their duties and fixing their compensation and requiring such bond for the faithful performance of their duties as they may deem advasable and in accordance with the By-Laws of said corporation.

Laws of said corporation. SEC. 3. The board shall have power to fill ARTICLE VI.

This corporation may make By-Laws not in conflict with these articles of incorporation. ARTICLE IV.

JOHN M. THOMPSOM, CHAS. H. PIRTLE, S. EDWIN THORNTON, JOHN F. MEFFERD, O. HULL.

STATE LECTURERS DATES

J. B. Romine will speak at South now exists between the mayor of this Bend, Nets. at 7-30 p m. Thursday, oity of Lincoln and Messrs. Doclittle April 28th. He will also meet with the ank Kelly of the excise boarn, and it is independent county central committee

> A full line of flower are garden seeds at Griswold's Seed Store, 140 South 11.

EGCS, EGGS, EGGS Thirteen eggs for \$1.25-26 eggs for 82 25 from great big light Brahmas. Also White Guinea eggs 13 for \$1.25. Bronze turkey eggs 9 for \$2 00. Satisfaction guaranteed-

Address, Rosa D. RAND. Wahoo, Neb.

356 seres fine bottom land on the Big Blue river. 1-4 miles south of Ruby, Seward county Neb. Good orchard, barn, and out buildings, farm most all fenced, also 3 English Red Poli bulls that are very fine. Call on or address
42.4w J. C. Davis, Ruby, Neb.

The Eye and Ear

Are two most delicate and complicated organs; without the eye we could not guide our footsteps nor observe the beauties of nature; without the ear Association, which was organized in Jan Association which was organized in Jan Association was organized in Jan Association which was organized in Jan Association was A public meeting was held in the eve-ning. W. L. Grene was the first friends nor enjoy the sweet sounds of who treat these organs none have been more successful than Dr. Dennis whose officeis is over the First National Bank Lincoln. Mr. C. M. Marshall who has been in the employ of the big furniture dealers, Greetter & Co. was deaf in one ear from which was a constant offensive discharge for twenty-five years. The Dr. cured it entirely in one month. Mr. Willis Short, Clerk in the Mo. Pacific R. R. offices, Mr. George Carter, commission merchant, Mrs. Edward Grouse, wife of a steam fitter with Pomerine & Cooper, Mrs. Caas. Hook, fire-man on B. & M., Mr, T. E. Slatterly. guard at the penitentiary, and dozens of other well known Lincoln citizens have been cured after other specialists had failed. Dr. Dennis' is a graduate of Rush principal will be gone to a corporate loan and sure to make converts. The retail Medical College. Chicago, the Post price is 25 cents, but it will be furnished Graduate Medical College. N. Y. City.

A complete line of fresh and thoroughly reliable seeds at Griswold's Seed Store, 140 South 11th.

State Alliance Business Agency Can Furnish Anything Needed on the Farm.

WE QUOTE THIS WEEK-

Я	german miliet, per bu		454
1	" timothy, per bu	1	50
d	Sweet corn, per bu	î	20
	Red clover seed, per bu 7 to		õ
	Red clover seed, per bu	2	
	Blue grass seed,	3	50
	Low grade flour, per 100	1	3
	Good Brand " "	1	84
	Good Brand	3	20
	The finest pat		51
	Sugar is higher.		
i	C, per 1004 to	A.	24
	C, per 100	4	87
	Gran. per 100	4	
	White Russian soap	ä	8
	Fairbanks Standard, 100 bars	3	50
ı	Horse Shoe, per box		
ŀ	Evap. apples5 to		5
ń	Cal. evap. peaches 7 to		10
	Evap. b k. berries		- 73
۴	Pivap. Dik. berries		- 3
r	Bird seed, per pac		-
	Gloss starch, per pac	5	
	Canned string beans, per doz	1	00
	" 315 tomatoes, " "	1	0
		1	-01
,		-	6
t	Oils:		. 300
	Down White (in bile)		10
r	Pure White, (in blls.)		4

Perfection 260 11600 Head Light, All prices subject to change without Cash with order in all cases Send for price list on machinery. J. W. HARTLEY, St. Agt.

BEST IN THE MARKET.

5,000 IN USE.



HUBER ENGINES

SEPARATORS. For Prices and Catalogue write to

A. McMULLEN.

1312 Izard St., Omaha, Neb. RIGBY & CO.,

REAL ESTATE,

Loans, Law and Collections.

J. L. MACK, Att'y & Mg'r.

1025 O Street, Lincoln, Neb. CAUTION

TO DICTIONARY PURCHASERS. Don't be Duped

There have been placed upon the market several photographic reprints of an obsolete edition of "Webster's Dictionary." These books are of "Websters Dic. offered at low prices By

canvassers, dry goods dealers, grocers, clothiers, etc., and in a few instances by nowspapers as a premium for subscriptions. Books consisting partly or wholly of this comparatively

WOODURY

DINGEE

Worthless reprint are given various names, "The Original Webster's Dictionary," "Webster's Encyclopedic Dictionary," "Webster's Unabridged, "Web-ster's Big Dictionary," etc., etc. Many announce-ments concerning these

Reprint Dictionaries

are very misleading, but the Webster reprint portion of each from A to Z is the same,—forty-five years behind the times, and printed from plates made by photographing the oid pages. There are no illustrations in the body of these books, and such as are grouped at the back are mostly discarded pictures from old books. The old dictionary Long Since Obsolete

is padded out by various additions culled from various sources, but the body is the same that was published when Polk was president and duly buried at the incoming of Lincoln. The Webster current from Lincoln to Harrison, is the popular copyrighted "Unabridged," which has recently been superseded by Wasstra's INTENSATIONAL DICTIONARY, a new book from cover to cover, fully abreast of the times.

28-Send for free pamphlet giving particulars. C. & C. MERRIAM & CO., Springfield, Mass., U.S.A.

of Assistant State Lecturer W. Dutes of Assessable Vicinit:
Wright:
Swanton, Saline Co. Sat. Evening, April 25.
Filimore County, April 25 to 25.
Jefferson "May 2 to 27.
Thayer "9 to 18.
Nuckols "16 to 27.
"21 to 27.

Franklin Dates of Assistant State Leaturer Dech. Seward. An Germantown, Nance County: April 16. Afternoon & Eve ng eneva, April 18 allerton, " 19

Beigrade, 20.
Sherman County:
Loup City, April 22.
Ashton, 23. Ashton, 23.
Patte County:
Columbus, April 25.
Platte Center, 26.
Humphrey, 27.
Lindsey, 28.

COUNTY ALLIANCE MEETINGS. Saunders County Farmers' Alliance with meet in Waboo, Saturday, Apr. 30. Presidents and lecturers of Sub. Alliances in good standing are requested to be present at 80 o'clock a.m., sharp, to receive the ut.written work. All members are invited to attend the afternoon meeting. Delegates please send in your credentials early in April.

W. A. BATES, JR., G. S. LAMBERT., See'y, Fremont, Neb. Pres., Ceruseo.

President Powers will address meetings uring April as follows: Lamar. Imperial, 25th Waunets, near Elmer, 27th Hayes Center, 28 Hitchcock

Open Alliance Meetings.

perate to make these meetings success operate to make these meetings successful. Appoint committees to look after details and provide for reception and entertainment of the speaker.

Notify State Secretary Thompson at shall be entitled to one ticket.

State Agency quotes: Glidden barb wire, painted, \$3:25; galvanized, 3.75; (hog or cattle) in stock Fair Grounds this fall. for immediate shipment. J. W. HARTLEY, State Agent

held, whether afternoon or evening.

The St. Charles Hotel at the foot of O street, Lincoln, Neb., seems to be headquarters for the farmers that come

Our increased business has

Wallingford & Shamp.

RUDGE & MORRIS Co., Hardware Furniture

1118 AND 1122 N ST., LINCOLN, NEB.

CARLAND STOVES. BUILDERS HARDWARE. BARB WIRE AND NAILS. FARMERS TOOLS, ETC., ETC.

CHAMBER SUITS. \$14. to \$200. PARLOR SUITS. \$20. to \$20 DINING ROOM SUITS \$10. to \$50. Couches and Lounges \$5. to \$50.

J. H. McCLAY, Castier.

We will make a Special Deliverd Price on Furniture delivered out of City.

Rudge & Morris

T. E. SANDERS, Vice-Pres.

JOHN B. WRIGHT, Pres.

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DON. T. E. SANDERS, S. RAYMOND. JOHN B. WRIGHT. HANS. P. LAU.

Interest Paid on Time Deposits.

Farmers and Alliancemen's Patronage Solicited.

YOU USE **WE MAKE** WE SELL

FOR SALE: 20,000,000 FEET OF DRY PINE LUMBER ETC., ETC.,

Send us an Itemized Bill for Delivered Price.

Orders from Farmers' Alliances Solicited. Write us for pricelist.

Address GEO. WOODLEY, 242 South Water St. Chicago, III.

Mention THE FAMERS' ALLIANCE.

HOW IS IT? to the city. Said to be the best one dollar a day house in Lincoln.

NOTICE REMOVAL

compelled us to seek larger and more commodious quarters, where we will show the largest and finest line of agricultural implements of all kinds in Nebraska. Also buggies, wagons, carriages, etc., Clothing, Furnishing Goods, Hats, Etc. all on one mammoth floor, on west side of Government Square in the Fitzgerald block lately occupied by Plummer Baker Clothing House Perry & Co., 109 to 115 North 9th Street, where we shall be pleased to see all our old customers and anyone desiring anything in our line. This will also be the general The officers and members of the local agency for Wm. Deering for Alliances in these counties should co- the South Platte country. Notify State Secretary Thompson at once as to time when meeting will be shall be entitled to one ticket for a \$150 buggy which will be given away at the State

The Great Cheap Store. 1211 0 Street Lincoln, Neb. Cheapest Store In The State.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Always ahead with bright, new bargains. Your chance now to buy

Masse you bought your new spring suit? If not try us. Our stock is complete with

with all the latest Novelties as well as staples. Prices are correct. You can

find no fault when you take into consideration what you receive for

your money.

If you should buy snything of us and it should not prove satisfactory let us know and we will be pleased to make it right.

Come and Bring your Boys with You.

TRUNK AND VALISE DEP'T IN CONNECTION.

Have been in bufiness several years, and have succeeded in building

up a good trade-now we want you for a customer.

1125 O St. LINCOLN, NEB.

Farmers' Headquarters

We Always Try to Please.

the very latest the market affords for less money than the following goods can be manufactured for. We just succeeded in closing out at a great loss all the remnants of a well known wholesale dry goods house and beginning Monday morning we will have this stock in good shape. What we mean by remnants is last few pieces of a kind not short

DRESS COODS.

Best double width broadhead Dress Goods only 35c, sells everywhere for 60c, Double width novelty Suiting only 22c, regular price 38c. Double width cashmere, sells for 40c

everywhere, our price 121cc. Very latest Challies, elegant styles 5c a Extra heavy Shirting only 10c, sells all

Very heavy shirting only 8c, sells every-Choicest styles Dress Ginghams only 81gc, worth 121gc.

Scotch Zephyr Ginghams, regular 17c Good white goods only 5c a yard. Very fine white goods, our regular 15c

grade, only 9c. All linen towels only 10c, sold for 15c. French Sateens only 10c, sold for 30c. Apron ginghams only 5c a yard. 50c fine knotted fringe towels 25c. Very fine muslin 5c a yard.

Fruit of the loom muslin Sc. Regular 30c hose, seamless, 17c. Ladies 75c silk lisle only 30c. Misses fast bl'k hose, worth 15c, only8c. Table cloths, all linen, only 50c each. Silk Suspenders 15c each.

this week. It's money in your pocket.

Silk embroidered nightshirts only 39c. Our \$2 men's pants only \$1. Very best silk thread, all colors, 4c spo'l. Boys' knee pants 25c. Boys' Suits, sell everywhere for \$1.90

Boys' suits for \$1.25, worth \$2. Boys' suits for \$1.60, sell for \$2.50

Boys, suits for \$2, cheap at \$3.50. Youths' suits \$3.48, worth \$6.50. Youths' suits \$5, worth \$9. Fast Black corsets only 29c, sell for 50c. Our French shaped corsets 35c worth

Our C. B. corsets, any color, 50c, worth Our \$1.25 kid gloves 75c.

Unheard of Bargains in Millinery.

Cheapest Millinery ever shown in Lincoln Be sure and examine our Millinery when at THE LEADER. It will pay

All linen goods at less than half price. 50c silk embroidered handkerchiefs only 25c. Remnants of muslin underwear at less

than the material costs.

MAIL ORDERS PROMPTLY FILLED. 1211 0 STREET.

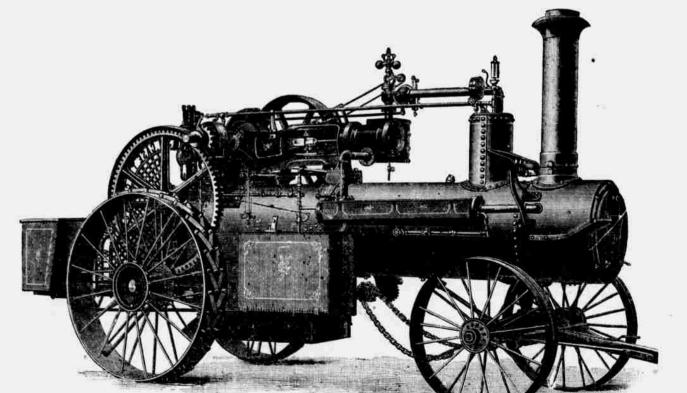
Don't buy a dollar's worth of Dry Goods until you visit the "LEADER"

THE LEADER,

The Great Cheap Store.

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Center Crank Stationery and Traction Engines.

GUS STATES, General Agent, Branch House Lincoln, Neb. Send for Catalogue.

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