# THE WORLD OF RADIO

## Radio Stronger in Cold Weather

Government Stations Experiment but Can't Explain Peculiar Phenomena.

completed by the United States bu- ment work. reau of standards.

Observations were made on day-

strengths, experts said.

#### Radio Compass Upset.

"At the same time there were deviations of many degrees in the apparent directions of the sending stations, as indicated by the radio compass, even in the forencon, when long wave compass bearings are gen-

The end of the series of cold waves in January did not at once restore transmission conditions to the uniformity of autumn and early winter, but left a condition of instability, which persisted through the comparatively mild cold of February and

"During this time 'the signals frequently fluctuated, going to high values for a few hours and then returning to normal, without any obmission again became normal."

No Explanation Found.

Observations on other long-wave panels. stations indicated that these large variations do not occur at a distance has been hitherto supposed.

#### Former Gering Resident

Killed in Auto Accident Stilts, a former resident of Gering. was one of the victims of a fatal railroad crossing accident at Los Molinos, Cal., last week, three men being killed by a train that hit their automobile. Stilts was a pioneer settler of the Mitchell valley, and moved to California some time ago. He was still a member of the Masonic lodge at Gerirg and held membership in many organizations there. He ran the old follows vague directions, for he usu Commercial hotel at Gering and was the last survivor of the Stilts family.

#### RADIO

(Courtesy of Radio Digest)

By Associated Press. Chicago News, (447.5), 5, Dud-s Watson; 6:15, program; 8, or-8:40, photologue; 3, Chicago avue

WTAM, Cleveland, (390), 8, dance pro-STATE. WWJ. Detroit News, (517), 6, News orwFAA. Dallas News, (478), 8:30, 80-preno, pianist, reader, violinist; 11-12. ommended, and the blade should be

#### WOAW Program

## Method of Laying Out Radio Instrument Panels Is Shown; This Important. Subject Is Given Too Little Attention by Amateurs ing and measure the distance the first holes are located from the edge.

To a great many the subject of layng out instrument panels seems too simple and elementary to warrant much space being given to the matter. But it is a fact that the general Washington, Nov. 28.-Cold waves instructions for building apparatus increase the power of radio signals have not covered this phase comto more than twice their normal pletely enough for those who are comstrength, according to studies just paratively unfamiliar with instru-

Very frequently eyperimenters take panels to radio stores to have them light signals from the long wave laid out and drilled, quite unaware trans-Atlantic stations at New Bruns- that they could save 75 per cent of wick, N. J., and Tuckertown, N. Y. the cost of such work by marking The signal strength was found to the positions of the holes themselves be uniform during most of the year, When told this, set builders often as was to be expected from the mod- take their panels back and soon re erate distance of transmission, but turn with the location of holes indi with the coming of the cold waves of cated by soft pencil marks, one-eighth January, 1924, the signals rose to inch in diameter. Quite obviously more than twice their normal holes may be drilled in these places and still be a long way from the positions they should occupy.

Cases are also common where ama teurs bring in instruments for repair which show the lack of proper in The proper way to transfer measurestructions in the laying out of the panels. The distance between switch points vary, binding posts are not in line, and the location of the various erally free from error," the bureau adjusting knobs seems to bear no or at right angles to an edge of the relation to each other. Visits to sev- panel eral amateur stations are quite interesting from this point of view, for a square, care should be taken to see it is found that the man with the that the knurled nut which locks the pearing equipment.

ple and comparatively inexpensive apparatus, but constructed and arranged so neatly that they eclipse in two intersecting lines, and struck appearance and working qualities the equipment of stations whose owners operation starts the hole, which is vious connection with weather con- And the majority of the owners of are not limited in a financial way. ditions. . After March 19 these irreg- the neat and efficient outfits agree ularities entirely ceased, and trans- that the chief reason for this superority of their equipment is the care ful laying out of the instrument

of 50 kilometers, that they are large struments is often the result of inat 250 to 300 kilometers and are sufficient time spent in laying ou again less at 400 to 700 kilometers. the panel. This, of course, is bac According to bureau experts, there economy. The use of a pencil or is at present no definite explana- blunt marking tool accounts for tion of this phenomenon. The cause large number of misplaced holes, and is said to be evidently atmospheric, the dependence upon a mark rather and the connection with the cold than a center punch hole for starting waves suggests that either the part the drill ranks next as a cause for of the atmosphere concerned with these errors. With many, the fault the signal variations lies much below lies in the fact that they are no he heaviside layer-80 or 100 kilo- careful, or accurate, in transferring meters-or that weather phenomena dimensions from scale drawing to are correlated with atmospheric their work, while others can trace action at much greater heights than their trouble to the use of panels the adjacent edges of which a exactly at right angle. The latter courrence is quite common where who cut their material from large Bridgeport, Nov. 28.-Harry E. pieces into any size desired by the customer. Edges are seldom straight or at right angles, and the instru ment builder finds it necessary to spend considerable time to square the edges so that he can make measurements from them to locate his

The experimenter, building ap paratus from construction articles ally employs accurately cut panels which have perfectly straight edges and right angle corners. With this stock to work upon, the job resolves

#### Tools Required.

The builder should provide himself with a pair of dividers, scriber square, center-punch, hammer and hand drill. The dividers should be capable of covering a radius of about two inches, the points should be sharp, and the joint firm. Errors are classical.

WQJ. Chicago. (447), 7-8. concert; 10-2.

Skylarks, melodians. Scotch tenor.

WGR. Buffalo. (319), 8-9. concert.

WLS. Chicago. (345), 7. entertainers:

8-12. frolic, orchestra, organ, old time

is that it should have a sharp hard is that it should have a sharp, hard

reno. plants, reads, the strain of the strai KFSG. Los Angeles. (278), 9:30, server lices. WHAS, Louisville Times, (400), 7:30.

When struck with the hammer: the center punch will move slightly in the direction of that part of the tapering point which is most wide. WJD. Mooseheart, (278), 7:15-8:15.

Program: 8-12, dance.

WOR, Newark, (405), 7. string quartet; 7:30, choral club; 7:50, string quartet; 7:30, choral club; 7:50, string quartet; 9. choral club; 7:50, string quartet; 9. choral club; 7:50, string quartet; 7:30, choral club; 7 WHN, New York, (360), 7, stories: 7:30, slanies, soprano; 8, trio; 8:30, orchestra, 10:30, tenor, entertainers, orchestra, WTAX, Oak Park, (283), 6:45, soloists, worders, 10:30, tenor, entertainers, orchestra, worders, 10:30, tenor, entertainers, orchestra, 10:30, tenor, entertainers, orche

work. Omala. (322), 2. program; 11:15, Wowl fielde.

wcae. Pittsburgh. (462). 6:30. Uncle Kaybee: 7:30. musical program.

KGW. Portland. (492). 12. orchestra.

KPO. San Francisco. (420). 10. orchestra.

kFO. San Francisco. (420). 10. orchestra.

welle. A. W. Mowering of Valentine.

measurements made upon the drawing to the scale, and for measurements wholly upon the surface of the panel. They should not be employed for locating a point from the edge of the panel, for the reason that it is inconvenient, if not impossible, tro: 10:30, request program.

WES. Springfield. (337). 6:30. concert tro: 6:45, "Gotterdammerung." English Grand Opera company: 9:30, orchestra, KFNF. Shenandoah, (345). 8. symphony orchestra; 11. dance.

WRC. Washington. (469). 6:15. concert tro: 6:45, "Gotterdammerung." English Grand Opera company: 9:30, orchestra.

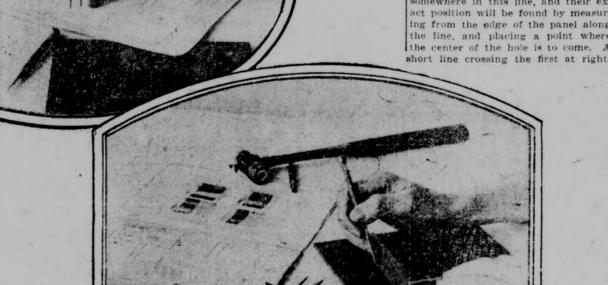
KRD. St. Louis Post Dispatch. (345). 8. symphony orchestra; 11. dance.

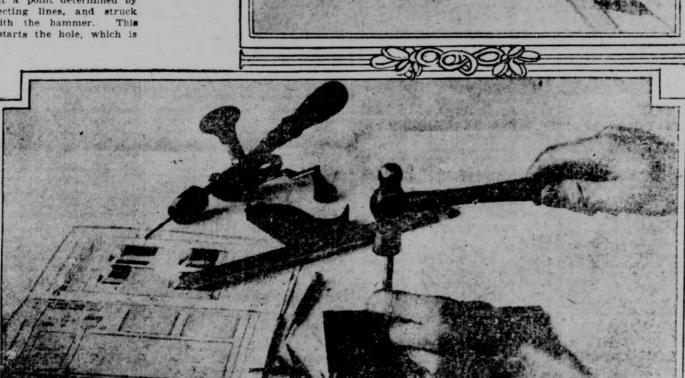
WRC. Washington. (469). 6:15. concert tro: 6:45, "Gotterdammerung." English as would be necessary for accurate work. The combination square should always be used for making measurements made upon the drawing to the scale, and for measurements will not be employed for locating a point from the edge of the panel. They should not be employed for locating a point from the edge of the panel. They should not be employed for locating a point from the edge of the panel. They should not be employed for locating a point from the edge of the panel. They should not be employed for locating a point from the edge of the panel. They should not be employed for locating a point from the upon the tro: 10. orchestra.

WRC. Washington. (10. orchestra by the left hand. The principal func- Mrs. W. O. Hansen, first vice presi tions of the combination square are dent; Mrs. W. Roy VanHoosen the making of measurements from second vice president; Mrs. Kenneth

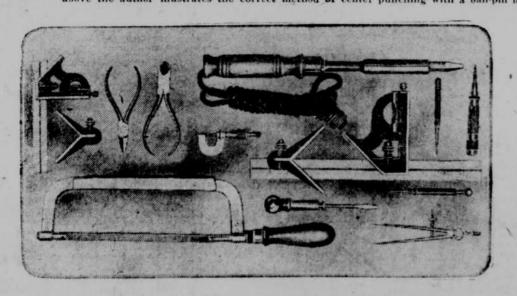
ments from a blueprint to the material being worked is with a pair of

While using the instrument as most money seldom has the best ap- scale is turned down tightly. The center punch is used only for mark-Many stations are composed of sim. ing holes to be drilled. This tool is





To insure a true line in laying out a panel one must use a combination square, as shown at top. above the author illustrates the correct method of center punching with a ball-pin hammer



With the kit of tools shown above the veriest greenhorn should be able to lay out a set as it should be laid out and to construct it according to rules.

to 1-32 inch or finer. A hard, conical easily followed by the drill. The drill be given the drill, to minimize the of the panel, required to locate holes point is necessary for center punch, should be held very firmly in a ver- chances of breaking the panel out on will not be seen on the front of the KNX. Hollywood, (337), music; 10, trio; Instruments are often resharpened to tical position by the left hand, while the front, as the drill is about to come instrument. This, of course, necessi MyDAF. Kansas City Star. (411). 6-7.

WDAF. Kansas City Star. (411). 6-7.

a point which is not truly conical the right is used for turning. For through.

and to use them, one runs the risk

this class of work comparatively this class of work comparatively (411). 6-7.

All panels should be laid out on the tive, daying the panel drawings will be from the place where it should be

Chadron, W. H. Westover of Rush. D. G. Fager of Franklin, recently

that the point is kept close to the perfected an organization. Mrs. P. scale, while the square is held firmly B. Campbell was chosen president, Saturday, November 28.

M.—Popular half hour.

P. M.—Dinner program.

P. M.—Popular half hour.

Nonogenarians Celebrate 68th Wedding Anniversary Franklin, Nov. 28 .- Mr. and Mrs

## VESTA Radio Storage **Batteries**

Hold Their Charge "A" and "B"

## **Omaha Battery** Company

Clarence Fagan, was accidentally lowing officers: P. B. Campbell, com- celebrated their 68th wedding annimander; P. E. Douglas, first vice versary. For over 40 years they have Clarence Fagan. The bullet peneshot by Merle Fagan, 16, son of commander; P. W. Horst, second vice lived in Franklin. Though nearly trated the left lung, narrowly miss-Hay Springs, Nov. 28.—Two hun- commander; Kenneth Cornish, adju- 90 years of age they keep their own ing the heart. The injured man is home and in season cultivate a large making satisfactory progress toward garden.

Make Your Radio Joy

### A Sure Thing A NECESSITY-NOT AN ACCESSORY

YOU are going to give a "radio party."
Or you are going on a hunt for "DX".
You get yourself set for a "large" evening. Then some little unavoidable thing happens and you blow all your tubes.
Money, fun and everything is lost. The quickest way to spend \$20 is to accidentally drop a screw-driver in a five-tube set. Zip' and your money is gone as well as your fun—until the radio store opens. Either style of KANT-BLO means pro-tection against blowing out tubes.

The KANT-BLO is not an extra accessory to your set. It is designed as a B battery Binding Post or as an A battery filament switch. Post Style and Switch Style—are at all the best radio stores. If your dealer is out of stock sendus & for a KANT-BLO Binding Post Style, or \$3 for the Switch Style, and we will ship any number of KANT-BLOS direct to you, charges prepaid. Kant-Blo SWITCH SIGNAL SWITCH Lights on any Short Circuit

APEX RADIO CO., Inc., 503 Fifth Ave.

angles at this point will definitely de-

tical, while it is struck a blow with

the hammer. In a similar maner lo-

cate all holes by intersecting lines.

Results of Careful Work.

values of the completed instrument.

Hunter Accidentally Shot.

Franklin, Nov. 28.-While hunting quirrels, James Soanes, employe of

Every minute of time devoted to

FEDERAL RADIO CO.

316 South 19th Street

#### drilled on the right of the reversed SIXTEEN DIVORCE CASES ON DOCKET

first holes are located from the edge,

multiply this dimension by two,

titions for divorce and one for sepa rate maintenance are docketed for the result will be the distance the court, which will be convened here by holes are located from the edge of Judge C. E. Eldred of McCook next the panel. Place the combination Monday. With one exception the square firmly against the panel, and plaintiff is the woman. All told there with the scriber make a point on the are 78 cases on the docket.

panel at the scale division represent-The divorce cases are Blanche Ly ing this distance. Now change the dia Caley against Alfred Louis Caley; square to an adjacent edge, and with Martha Alice Grant against Vernon the point of the scriber held closely Le Roy Grant; Hazel May Jacobs against the scale, draw a line against Willie D. Jacobs; Ethel Page through the point just made. The against Russell Page; Jess'e Dorothy hole or holes to be located will lie Gally against James Franklin Gally; comewhere in this line, and their ex- Sylvia Smith against Harry Smith; Nina Samples against Afton Samples; ing from the edge of the panel along August Mues against Sophia the line, and placing a point where the center of the hole is to come. A short line crossing the first at right the center of the hole is to come. A short line crossing the first at right the center of the hole is to come. A short line crossing the first at right the center of the come. vey H. Noll; Eva Noltie against Albert Noltie; Dessie C. Fetters against Sylvester D. Fetters; Amos E. Snyler against Minnie E. Snyder; Bessie Bergman against William Bergman,

#### PAN-HELLENIC PINS AWARDED \$18,950 of stock.

onor pins given by the Pan-Hellenic ssociation for the women attaining first-class service and earn any re the highest scholarship in the fresh- turns even on the small capitalization men, sophomore and junior classes in of 25 per cent of the actual invest 1923-1924 have been awarded to Laura ment. Rooney, '27, of Tecumseh, whose standing was 94.66; to Mary Doremus, 26, of Aurora, 96.27, and to Margaret WAKEFIELD BANS Jannell, '25, Lincoln, 96.96,

Mrs. Dorothy Lindsay, '25, of Linoln, won honorable mention with the not given a pin because she had won this honor in her freshman year. age was 93.82, and Genevieve Clark. 26. Stanford, 95.94.

#### Northeast Nebraska Towns

Suffering From Epidemics smallpox, chickenpox and the flu Two Rural School Houses northeast Nebraska and in some Dedicated in Nance County ocalities doctors are said to be workng day and night vaccinating hun-school houses were dedicated Friday dreds of children. In this locality and in Nance county. The out-of-the-coun several miles north of here cases of ty speakers were State Superintend the chicken pox and the flu are ent J. M. Matzen and Miss Chloe C. quite numerous, some deaths already Baldridge of the department of rural taving resulted from the flu. At education, Peru State Teachers' col-Harrington several doctors are kept lege, and former county superintendousy almost continually vaccinating ent of Nance county. The buildings the children against the smallpox. | were erected by districts 21 and 30 at

#### Final Dividend Awaits

Defunct Bank's Depositors Sidney, Nov. 28 .- Receiver Wilson f the defunct First National bank, unable to deliver dividend checks to many former depositors of that in. York county jail to a workhouse. The stitution. He has recently announced first case to come up since the change the last dividend of 28 per cent, but was heard Wednesday. letters to scores of depositors, telling Rhoades, who took coal from a car or them the money is ready for them, the railroad tracks, was given a 30have received no response. He has day sentence in fall and the proceeds thousands of dollars on hand that he of his work for that time will go to is unable to deliver to the depositers.

#### termine the location of the hole Corn Harvesting in Gage Next place the point of the center punch at the intersection of the two

County Near Completion Beatrice, Nov. 28.-Most of the farmers in Gage county have finished gathering their corn, some of which has been marketed the last week. at least by a point on a line, and a bushel, and others have disposed of One farmer sold 15 loads at 95 cents their grain at the elevators at Filley and Rockford. A. E. Hoover, west Ayers is said to be an old offender. of Blue Springs, reports a yield of 35 bushels to the acre. He says the careful and accurate work in laying out panels will be amply repaid in the

#### Five Hurt in Auto Smash.

Experimenters who give a sufficient amount of attention to the details of this phase of apparatus construction accompanied by the Woodmen band always have radio outfits of the highest class. They take a feeling of attended the district meeting at Loup City. While returning home a sedan pride in the pleasing appearance of driven by James Martin in turning their instruments, which are always a sharp curve slid into a ditch and an object of envy of their fellow fered a broken arm, Jule Simonson a badly lacerated nose and Mr. Martin, of panels as an unimportant detail. This tends to increase their interest Glenn Sargent and Judge N. D. Ford in apparatus design and construction. and they find the work easier and were bruised but not seriously hurt

Franklin-Mr. and Mrs. Otto F. Hayden held open house for friends and neighbors on occasion of their 50th wedding anniversary

## Telephone Rates Raise Proposed

when the drawings are half-size, and trial at the December term of district Authority for Increase in Charges Sought by Cedar County Company.

> Hartington, Nov. 28 .- Finding 1 new exchange building and doing re Telephone company of Hartington has filed a request with the state rallway commission for authority to increase

> According to the filed statement, the officers claim that to conform to the rules of bookkeeping established by the commission, the telephone company should have \$25,000 in its expanding the service. The company has about \$74,000 in invested prop perty, but never has issued over

It is declared that under the exist Lincoln, Nov. 28. - Scholarship- ing rates with the advanced cost of operation it is impossible to render

## SUNDAY MOVIES

remarkable average of 99.75. She was recently passed by the Wakefield city council, and signed by the mayor, R. G. Hanson, makes it "unlawful to Honorable mention was given to give exhibitions of moving or station Neola Skala, '27, Lincoln, whose aver- ary pictures on Sunday." The ordi-\$50 or more than \$100, or imprison ment in the city jail not to exceed 30 lays for the first and subsequent

Peru. Nov. 28 .- Two modern rural a cost of \$3,500 each.

#### York Thief Will Work for

His Family While in Jail missioners voted recently to change the support of his family.

#### Old Offender Gets Heavy

Sentence Under Liquor Law Bridgeport, Nov. 28 .- Judge Barron of the district court here sentenced a fine of \$2,000 and costs and serve three months in jail for violating the liquor law. Keith Sully was sen-



STEINITE LABORATORIES 36 Radio Bldg., Atchison, Kansas



#### Give a RADIO SET This Christmas

Rich in appearance. . And extraordinary in performance. Built-in loudspeaker. This Radiola is super-sensitive gets tremendous distance. It is supremely selective gets far stations with no interference from the near ones — and is non-radiating. Complete except batteries and

1000000000

# RADIOLA X A gift for a life time! A

radio set will bring many hours of joy and pleasure to the entire family. Here is the answer to your family gift-for it will satisfy every member of your home. Come in and look over our complete stock of

\$245

Nebraska Power 6.