

# Governor Bryan's Farm Plan Program

Says Conditions Are Deplorable And Asks Support To Carry It Into Effect.

Discussing farm conditions Governor Bryan said: "Farm prices June 15, 1932, showed a decline of 63 per cent from the five year average from 1924 to 1930, while production costs have not changed.

"Farmers cannot survive unless something is done, and done immediately, to help them. While national legislative relief must come from Washington, there are important things that I am doing now and will continue to do to relieve the distressed condition of the farmer.

"I am urging loan and insurance companies to withhold foreclosures and not turn the farmer out on the highway without giving him an opportunity to work out from under his indebtedness next year so as to save his farm. Neither should the farmer be forced to market his grain and stock now and further depress the market.

"Many officials of loan companies have agreed not to press foreclosures this year. I have instructed the state banking department, which has charge of the assets of failed banks, to defer foreclosures to give the farmer a chance under new conditions next year.

"Our administration forced a reduction in state appropriations last year which is making a saving on taxes for state purposes of about 25 per cent for last year and this year. We have also reduced valuations of farm property and are assisting in forcing reductions of taxes in counties, municipalities and school districts. New legislation can be passed, and I will insist that it must be passed, to further reduce and also equalize taxes and give to the farmers a break during this depression which has been caused by unfriendly national legislation and administration policies.

"I will insist on repeal of the intangible tax law, which has been giving the man with a large income a 75 per cent advantage over the farmer.

"I will insist that legislation be enacted to reduce the interest rate on delinquent taxes from 12 per cent to not to exceed 8 per cent.

"I will endeavor to procure the passage of a law repealing the deficiency judgment act so that the owner of a mortgage, after taking the farmers' or home-owners property, cannot get a deficiency judgment against his wife and children for the rest of their lives.

"I am favoring a state income tax to equalize taxes between the farmer and the profiteers, and will insist that all money collected from an income tax be used to reduce by that amount taxes on farms, homes and other real estate.

"I am in favor of the farmers organizing and cooperating to promote orderly marketing and the state can afford to encourage these movements by financial assistance.

"While judges, sheriffs and other officials of the government must do their duty in interpreting and enforcing the laws, yet they should be lenient and use discretion in working a hardship on the owners of farms and homes who must hold to their property to protect their equity, which is usually their life savings, for the support of their wives and children.

"Farming in Nebraska is the basic industry, and all other lines of business and professions are dependent upon the success of the farmer for income and future happiness. Anyone who will not cooperate in every legitimate manner to assist in raising the price of farm products, which are now below the cost of production, is disloyal to those upon whom he must depend for his living.

"I am urging the voters of Nebraska to give me democratic state officers and members of the legislature to help me promote the welfare of the basic industry of Nebraska and all those dependent upon it for their sustenance and happiness."

### BONUSEERS BAN JIM CROW

Roy E. Wilkins, former newspaperman, now Assistant Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, graphically describes the absence of "Mr. James Crow" among the veterans of the B. E. F. during their recent Bonus encampment at Washington.

"In general assemblies, and in marches there were no special places for Negroes." The black boys did not have to tag along at the end of the line of march," declares Mr. Wilkins in his article in the October Crisis magazine. "They were shot all through the B. E. F. In the rallies on the steps of the nation's capitol they were in front, in the middle, in the rear.

"One of the most significant aspects of the bonusers' banishment of Jim Crow," Mr. Wilkins continues, "is the lie it gives to United States Army officials who have been diligently spreading the doctrine that whites and blacks could not function together in the army; that they could not use the same mess tents, mingle in the same companies, council together on military problems. The B. E. F. proved that negroes and whites can do all these things together, that even Ne-

groes and white Southerners can do them together. How can the Army higher-ups explain that?

In an effort to provide Negro voters with information on all of the political parties, who have nominees in the presidential campaign, The Crisis Magazine is continuing to conduct a political symposium of articles written by Negro political leaders in favor of the various candidates. In the October issue, which has just been released, John R. Hawkins and Jefferson Coage urge Negroes to "Vote for Hoover!" Says Mr. Hawkins, "every intelligent and fair-minded person knows that the right and privilege of franchise is the highest reward for loyal citizenship and no person who qualifies by meeting the legal requirements should be denied it by reason of race, color, creed or previous condition of servitude over which he had no control. The party that is guilty of such a crime ought to be condemned and not supported. A vote for the candidates or standard bearers of such a party is a vote to put in power such a party. Deny me the right and privilege of franchise and you rob me of my most precious birthright as an American Citizen."

### Alien Student Ruling Will Affect Enrollment at Howard University

Washington — (ONS)—The ruling of the Department of Labor ordering the deportation of foreign students attending American institutions, who engage in any business or occupation for profit, if enforced will affect a considerable coterie of students enrolled at Howard University, as well as other educational institutions throughout the United States.

It is claimed that more than 700 students at Columbia, a number of whom are colored, will be affected by the new ruling of Secretary of Labor, William N. Doak.

Designating the ruling as "Not only unfair but short-sighted and unwise from any point of view" President Livingston Farrand of Cornell, is joined by many other college presidents in various terms of objections. President Butler of Columbia labeled the act as "Reactionary, stupid, and clearly against the interest of the American people, and their influence in the world."

The ruling is retroactive and will at once affect all students admitted to this country on a non-quota basis to engage in vacation or part-time employment to help finance their education here.

It is explained by The Department of Labor that the ruling will reduce competition for jobs with Americans seeking to work their way through school, and further that non-quota students already in the United States will be permitted to continue to work for room and board, but not for money wages, provided they were registered prior to August 1, 1932.

The ruling as lately promulgated will affect the major portion of the 150 foreign students enrolled at Howard University, and listed from the following countries: British West Indies, 89; British Guiana, 16; Africa, 6; Porto Rico, 6; Bermuda, 4; Cuba, 3; Panama, 3; Canada, 2; Haiti, 2; South America, 2; Costa Rica, 1; England, 1; Honduras (British), 1; Japan, 1; Poland, 1; Russia, 1.

### MAKE YOUR VOTE COUNT BY VOTING THE DEMOCRATIC TICKET STRAIGHT

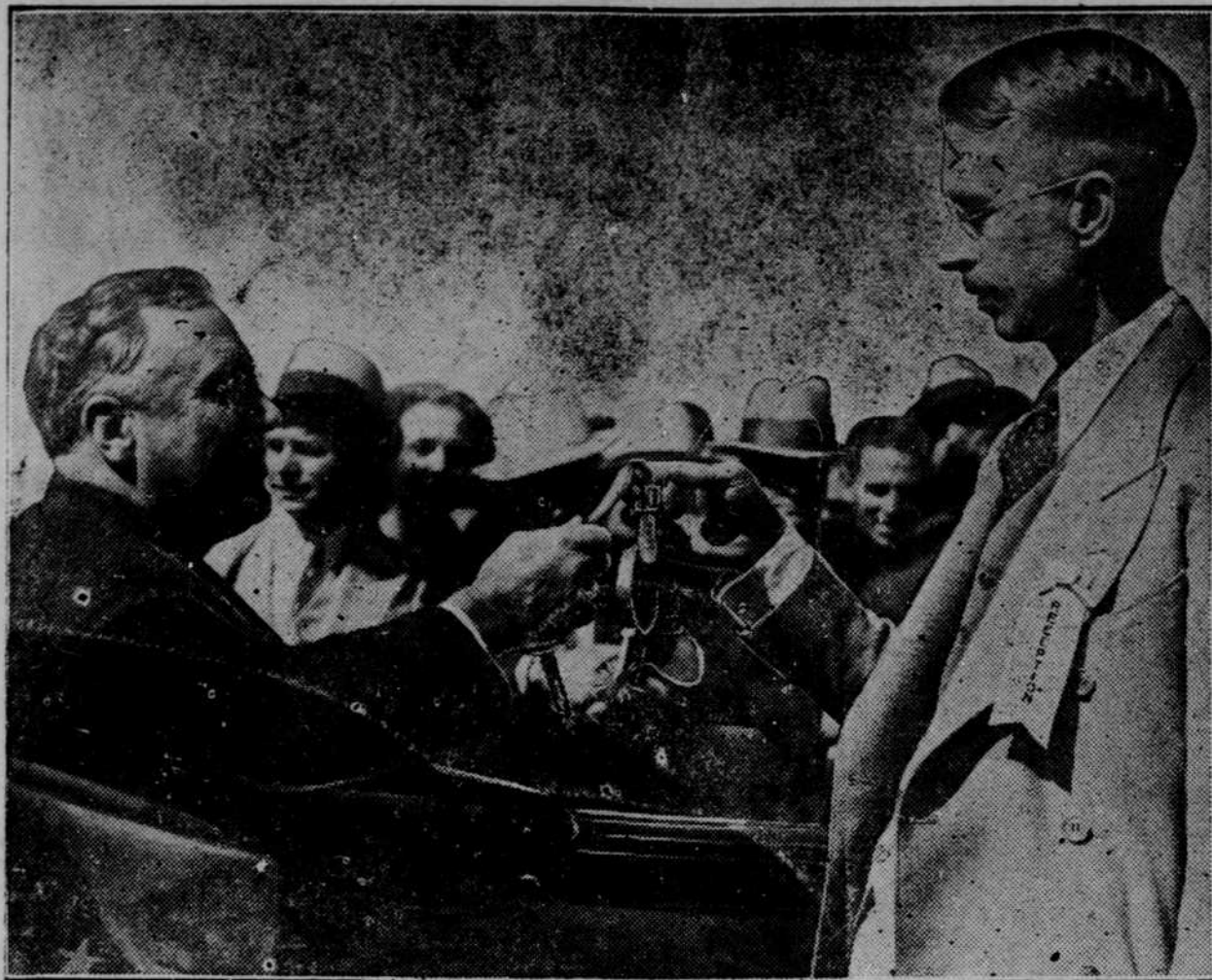
(By ANDREW STUART)  
Franklin Delano Roosevelt for Pres. John Nance Garner, for Vice Pres., Chas. W. Bryan for Governor, Edward R. Burke for Congress.

Dear Friends:—

Just a few more days and the American people will go to the polls and cast their vote for their party candidates. We don't know whether you have made up your mind or not, but we have, and we believe that honesty requires us to tell our readers what party we are going to vote for and why. We do not believe that the Democratic party has any better remedy for our economic ills, than the Republican party. We believe that both parties are unable to solve our financial difficulties, but voting the Democratic ticket, will identify our ballot as an "Independent Voter", as thousands of our people throughout the country will do. It will also identify our vote with the majority of voters in the State of Nebraska, which no doubt will be for the Democratic party. The Garner "hokey" is being put out by Perry Howard and Oscar DePriest, holds no brief for me. Traditional voting, must no longer be a basis for our votes. The Republican party is no longer the party of Lincoln. We must take our stand for State citizenship, which we must do to secure work for the laboring masses, relief from the burdens of taxation, and a State program of mutual understanding in the voting unit of the state. The federal constitution gives all the power to the State government, our Vote and a request for Negroes to vote the Democratic ticket in Nebraska this fall is a bid for friendship. Education, work on Public highways and in public in-

stitutions are all matters controlled by the State. As you go to the polls next Tuesday to cast your vote, we wish to call the attention of the Negro voters to some of the State and County Democratic candidates that deserve the support of our people. Governor Charles W. Bryan, represents that fine quality, that is free from petty animosity and is the type of officer, who is the perfect gentleman; who treats all men alike in his office. Mr. Joseph M. Lovely, candidate for Public Defender of all candidates deserves the support of our people. In his public and private life, he has always shown himself to be a gentleman of the highest character, free from petty prejudice. We are the poorest people in the community and are the least able to secure protection in our civil rights. This is the reason that we should be careful to support candidates who are not endorsed

## Harry Swanson Presents Spurs to Roosevelt



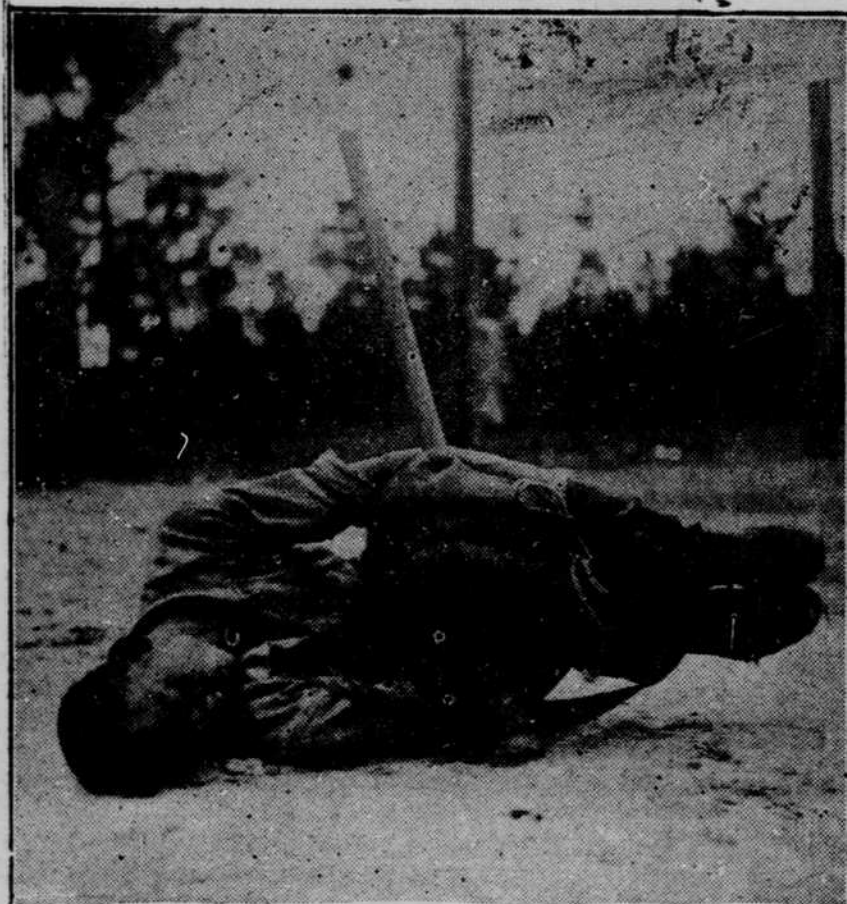
When two or more candidates for office gather together and the issues of the day decided, the talk will usually turn to the hobbies of the candidates. During the recent visit of Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt at Omaha it developed during their visit that he and Harry R. Swanson, democratic candidate for secretary of state, were devoted horse lovers. Harry is shown in the above picture presenting Governor Roosevelt with a pair of spurs which Swanson used while working as a cowpuncher on the cattle range of Grant county. Governor Roosevelt in his spurs will enable him to ride into office.

## Do You Remember



**BREAKING THE ICE**  
C. C. Galloway, Acting Editor of The Omaha Guide, congratulating Judge Rhoades on the appointment of Miss Lucas. Do you remember this event. The first appointment made to a colored person by a District Judge in the history of Nebraska. Can you forget it on Nov. 8, when you go in the voting booth? Stand by your friends that you have now, and it will show others that it will be to their advantage to become your friends.

## "GEORGIA NIGGER"



(By John L. Spivak)

A young Negro boy on a chain gang in Georgia, bound, gagged, left lying unconscious on the ground for hours in a boiling southern sun. Photo taken from book, "Georgia Nigger", John L. Spivak.

Mr. James M. Roncka, candidate on the non-partisan ticket for member of the school board, is a gentleman of the highest quality, who believes in fair play for all regardless of creed or color. This is the first time in the history of later day politics in this county that members of our group have had the opportunity to cast their vote for a member of the school board, that has the entire community at heart, that will give every consideration to those who are aspiring to better their condition. Mr. James O'Connor, Democratic candidate for Register of Deeds, is well qualified for that position, because of his thorough knowledge of the property owners in Douglas County. Mr. O'Connor is refined and you will be assured of courteous treatment when you have occasion to call at his office for any business transaction. We wish to call your attention to

the Honorable Francis P. Matthew, candidate for Director of the Utilities Board. This is one of the most important positions to be held in our City and County. It will carry with it a number of jobs which we believe that Mr. Matthews if elected, will give to our group, a fair consideration. A vote for Edward R. Burke, is a guarantee of our protection and the Civil Rights of the nation. Be sure to vote for Johnny Owen, for State Representative from the 9th district.

For Judges of the District Court: Sophus F. Neble, Frank M. Dineen, Charles E. Foster, James M. Fitzgerald, Herbert Rhoades.

For Judges of the Municipal Court: Lester Palmer, George Holmes, A. W. Elsasser.

If these gentlemen are elected, they will consult our representative citizens upon all subjects of importance that affect our group.

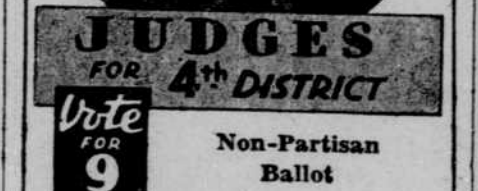
Respectfully,  
ANDREW STUART,  
2522 Lake Street.

## W. R. Patrick For District Judge

This opportunity of adding to our District Bench a man of Mr. Patrick's outstanding qualities should not be overlooked by a single voter. He will judge no man by his color, creed or station in life. He believes that Moses was divinely directed when he said:

"Judge righteously between every man and his brother, and the stranger that is with him. Ye shall not respect persons in judgment; but ye shall hear the small as well as the great."

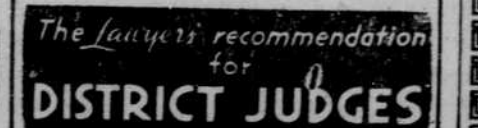
((Political Adv.))



- WM. A. REDICK
- W. G. HASTINGS
- CHARLES LESLIE
- ARTHUR C. THOMSEN
- HERBERT RHOADES
- JAS. M. FITZGERALD
- JOHN W. YEAGER
- JOHN T. DYSART
- FRANK M. DINEEN

ALL of the lawyers of Washington, Burt and Douglas counties were given an opportunity to express their opinion and indicate their choice for NINE of the eighteen candidates, for Judge of the District Court.

The result showed a decided preference for NINE CANDIDATES and the lawyers are recommending these NINE CANDIDATES as men QUALIFIED TO SERVE AS JUDGES.



**THESE HUSBANDS OF OURS**  
by "Madam X"  
Slovenliness vs. Love  
(Next Week: "Some Wives and Others" by Mr. "X")  
(The Literary Service Bureau)

An old man of seventy years almost lost his mind because of the conclusion that his sixty-five year old wife did not love him. He based his contention on the fact that she reproved him at the table, and that she would not sleep with him. He handled coal and wanted to go on to the table without changing his clothes and smear up the table linen, to

say nothing of being repulsive in person. He would not bathe and change clothes at night, and his bedding was always dirty. But he wanted her to love him, and sleep with him in spite of his dirt.

There are other husbands who are dirty; refuse to take a bath; wet their hands and wipe the dirt on the towel; leave dirty clothes around on the floor; leave the bath tub and wash bowl dirty; and, in other ways make the lot of their wives hard, Love them? Why, what woman would—or could love such a man?

WHAT OMAHA MAKES  
- MAKES OMAHA  
OMAHA FAMILY  
BLUE BARREL SOAPS  
Haskin Bros., Omaha

## A Statement By Robert Smith

I wish to brand as utterly false the statement which appeared in The Guide, October 8th, under the heading, "Herbert Hoover—Slave Trader, Negro Hater and Jim Crow Expert."

President Hoover has an affidavit in his desk in Washington from the man who started these false stories regarding the President's attitude toward the Negroes, admitting them to be utterly untrue.

President Hoover is friendly to the Negroes. That fact is evidenced by the large number of Negroes now serving in various departments of the Government under President Hoover. Mr. Ford, Negro, formerly editor of The Guide, is now engaged in Government work in Washington.

It is evident those character assassinating and viciously false statements about our President came from Democratic sources. Their purpose was to arouse Negroes against one of the best friends the Negro has had in high office since Lincoln. I cannot believe any Negro will be misled by that slander.

ROBERT SMITH, Chairman,  
REPUBLICAN STATE  
COMMITTEE.

# ADVO

—SELF RISING—  
**Pancake Flour**

An  
Appetizing  
Food for  
Breakfast  
—O—  
Easily  
Prepared



An  
Omaha  
Product  
of  
Recognized  
Quality

MANUFACTURED BY

**McCord-Brady Co.**  
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