Prairieland Talk

"Bus Ride Costs 25 Cents"

By ROMAINE SAUNDERS, 4110 South 51st St., Lincoln 6, Nebr.

Added to the high cost of living down here in the

raised to 10 cents, then 15 and now 25 cents to ride a city bus. The cost of walking is up. too. Today \$15 for a pair of \$3 shoes to walk in. But we still sleep in our own beds.

After days of clouds, rain and gloomy weather the sun shines in all its golden glory this November morning. Autumn days will soon pass away and another winter with its north

winds sullen moan. This must be to bring another spring and summer time, the prairieland landscape robed again in velvet green, silken leaves on lofty trees fluttering gently in thebreeze and birds singing as they fly about. But winter days now just ahead, but no longer bobsled rides to the music of sleigh bells as we glide over who was born in that store building. the snow.

memories for a few of us. Yes, those friends are traveler going our way. gone, gone the way of all mankind, from babyhood to the grave mankind marches on. But our dear this Vale of Tears.

break out into a great tragedy is today unknown. down the highway of time.

office box down in Capital City. I have not, yet, in the person of Prairieland Talker cherishing her bumped into Cal, but hope to any minute.

In the 1880's O'Neill's principal store was run Capital City comes the high cost of riding. City by M. M. Sullivan at midway of the block west of buses at first hauled one from one part of the city the First National Bank building. Sullivan was doing to another street corner for 5 cents. Then it was a big business when all at once it was learned that he was "broke" and the store closed up, and common town gossip had it that two of M. M.'s half dozen or more clerks had robbed him and thus put him out of business. At that time there were five other bits of grocery and dry goods stores doing business, Mann & Hecker, Hagerty, a store where the M and M now is, Schram Bros., across the street south of where the bus depot now is and Mack and Grey's little store across the street from the Sullivan store. In front of that Sullivan store there stood at times a beautiful saddled pony that the grandfather of Neil Ryan rode in from his ranch in the Emmet country, the rider stopping his mount in front of the store, dismounting and dropping the bridle reins to the ground. Cow ponies would stand thus without being tied, and we young fellows looked on with a bit of envy. The Sullivan family lived in rooms above the store. The last I knew there was one of that family now in O'Neill

The sun shines out of a cloudless sky this Billy McNichols, Montana Jack Sullivan, Mike morning. May our walk along the highway of life Horiskey, Frank and Billy Biglin are today but today, radiate that which may cheer a fellow

Grandma Adison, a pioneer wife and mother. friends leave behind memories that help the living We cherish the memory of our pioneer men who along life's highway. Mike, where are you today contributed much to the development of the region but up there on the hill where I saw you laid to we know today as Holt county. But little is said or rest a few years ago, and you and I and that lady written concerning the pioneer women without friend of us both travel no more down to the Swan whom the pioneers would have been helpless. Grand-Lake region, but I go it once more today in memory. ma Adison and her husband were early day settlers Rest in peace, Mike, Billy, Jack, Frank and Billy. a few miles northwest of the village of Mineola, And may we meet again in a better world beyond settling out there before the Mineola community was thought of, lived there and Grandma was the mother of three daughters and two sons, one of these three At noon November 3 the radio weather man daughters becoming the wife of The Frontier's first told us in the Capital City that there were seven printer, later editor of the Dustan Dispatch, and then inches of snow up at Atkinson, my home town some editor of the O'Neill Item. After their sons and years ago. Atkinson always did things in a big way. daughters were grown and gone all but the youngest son, Grandma's husband died, she sold the farm The fun goes on over at Berlin. When it will and moved into O'Neill, having a home built on Fremont street between Second and Third streets. Through the centuries one group of earth's in- Her son, Fred, having taken to carpenter work, habitants have had another group by the throat. Kill built the house for himself and mother to live in. and conquer and we of the genus homo go strutting There Grandma Adison made her home from about 1900 until her death some 50 years ago, and she a pioneer wife and mother now no more, her remains Printer-Editor-Captain Stewart now has a post- in the abode of the dead upon the hill, one at least

Editorial

Please...No Forced Redistricting!

tion of K-12 units throughout the state.

The questionnaire asked if school board members favored or opposed a law requiring that all children in Nebraska must attend a K-12 unit by

As we understand it, the association is NOT admine the feeling of individual members only.

The vote among O'Neill school board members was 2-2 and one abstention. This is probably indicative of the vote throughout the state, although a preponderance of favor could be expected in the

We hope no law is ever passed to require compulsory redistricting of the state in all K-12 units. We don't oppose K-12 units . . . we just oppose the method. Force redistricting, while effective, will cause so much grief and dissension between neighbors, friends and families that it will take years to heal. And such a law could cause endless delays in law suits, injunctions and intentional violations that it could be rendered ineffective.

The problems involved in enforced redistricting are staggering. Transportation . . . always a big factor in our area of the state, would render prohibitive the attendance of some small children.

The cost of getting small youngsters to school through snowy periods would be staggering and the situation will grow only worse as our rural population continues to drop.

There is a spot of hope, however.

By a normal attrition the number of school districts in the county have been reduced. This same factor will reduce still more districts, until one day the K-12 unit for each child will become a reality.

Stiffened teacher requirements along with higher salaries and other ever-increasing costs will bring along a more voluntary type of redistricting.

Several cases can be cited of small rural districts consolidating to form a slightly larger district. These are the first steps in the direction of the all-K-12 plan. Within a few years, we predict that these recently consolidated districts will again consolidate and for still larger districts either within themselves or by joining a town school.

Admittedly this is a slower process but one much more in keeping with the democratic process.

We are seeing far too much of the government in school, business and the rest of our everyday life now. This enforced redistricting could be the big wedge that would put the government in the school business in a big way . . . forever!

Enforced redistricting could work such financial hardships on rural communities that they, in desperation, would have to turn to federal aid to comply with the state law. This, we believe is the thinking behind some advocates of enforced redistricting.

As it stands now, schools are able individually, to decide which books their students will use. If and when our schools come under the control of a federal administrator (which could happen if the federal aid idea gets much more widespread) then one unattainable man will make the decisions. Within a decade the textbooks could be teaching the concepts of the party in power whether we liked it or

Time To Wake Up

One of the mysteries of the times in the United States is why such a large percentage of butchers, bakers and candlestick makers, figuratively speaking, turn socialistic when elected to public office. Before they became public officials, they would have screamed their heads off at the suggestion of the state or federal government setting up shop in

An effort is being made by the state association competition with them. But once they don the dress of school boards to determine the feeling of indivi- of officialism, too many of them change and vote dual school board members on compulsory forma- to have the government compete with or eliminate their neighbor's business.

The Dallas Morning News recently said editorially, "The nation's doctors . . . stand against government (socialized) medicine. In this fight they have been in the front lines since the 1930's, and what they are doing is the biggest story in your vocating that this be done. It is seeking to deter- lives: Will you and your children remain free, or

will the government take you over? "So when doctors fight to protect themselves, they are fighting to protect you and your right to invest in a business of your own and run it as a free

"Through the years . . . The News has warned that the Tennessee Valley Authority was only the starter of a government effort to control the utilities. Now the government manufactures a fourth of all power. We warned that 'minor' federal programs, like school lunches, were only a springboard

. . . to federalized schools. Were we wrong? "We warned that bureaus like CAB and FCC would eventually be used to control the affairs of private airlines and programing for TV and radio

Yes, your turn may be next unless you oppose the extension of federal and state competition with private enterprise.

The Way To Oblivion

A man from Mars listening in on world arguments as to freedom and peaceful coexistence would be completely confused. Half the people of the world don't know the meaning of freedom. The other half have become so used to having it, without any effort or sacrifice on their part, that they accept political trends that would destroy it, with-

Centralized authority that emerges from the welfare state and government in business in competition with its own citizens, evolves eventually into socialism and communism. In the name of freedom and liberation of a people, government then tells the individual what to do, and shoots him

When people become mere servants of public officials rather than their masters, freedom no longer exists. A government that guarantees freedom is one that protects individual opportunity and ownership of property, not one that restricts and destroys life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

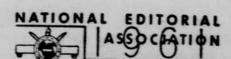
When people forget this they are on their way to oblivion.



BILL RICHARDSON, Publisher BRUCE J. REHBERG, Editor

Terms of Subscription: In Nebraska, \$2.50 per year; elsewhere in the United States, \$3 per year, rate abroad provided upon request. All subscrip tions payable in advance.

Entered at the postoffice in O'Neill, Holt county, Nebraska, as second-class mail matter under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879. This newspaper is a member of the Nebraska Press Assosistion, National Editorial Association and the Audit Sureau of Circulations.



25 YEARS AGO

Frontiers

Joel Covkendall, 87, resident

Saturday afternoon and

of this county since 1880, died at

his home in the western part of

night the mercury registered

about 4 below zero and the wind

blew at a 60 mile clip . . . Joe

Mann entered into a contract

the first of the week with the

firm of Morris, Mann & Reilly of

Chicago and will enter into their

employ January . . . W. K. Hodg-

kin, who graduated from the law

department of the State Uni-

versity last spring, has opened

up a law office in the rooms of

Judge Kinkaid over the Nebraska

State Bank and has entered upon

the practice of his profession.

the city Thursday morning

According to plans outlined by the state highway department the close of 1937 will see a hard surfaced road from O'Neill to Omaha over highway No. 8 . . . O'Neill high wins over Neligh gridsters 27 to 6 . . . A large crowd of ex-service men, their relatives and friends were in the city Wednesday to help the boys 1918 celebrate properly the 18th anniversary of the great conflict; practically all the business houses closed at 11 a.m. and remained closed . . . The OHS class of 1926 held a reunion of 11 members Wednesday evening at the home of Mrs. George Mc-

10 YEARS AGO

Two hundred guests help Mr. and Mrs. William C. Kelley celebrate their 55th wedding anniversary Sunday . November 24 Mrs. Joseph Axtell, Stuart, brought to the midwest by her parents in 1866 for her health, will reach her 100th birthday anniversary . . . Eleven Holt county selective service registrants will

leave today for induction into the armed forces . . . Otis A. Kil-patrick, 72, O'Neill cattle buyer, died Tuesday morning, Nov. 13, at Sacred Heart hospital in Lynch after several months hospitaliza-. . . O'Neill business firms will unveil Christmas windows November 28 . . . A west-Holt county pioneer, Martin Miksch Sunday was honored in celebration of his 91st birthday anniversary.

5 YEARS AGO

Diagonal parking Saturday was

restored to Douglas street and South Fourth street after an absence of more than a year . Jim McGinn and Gene O'Neill, St. Mary's academy grid mainstays, landed berths on the all-Niobrara Valley conference mythical grid team . . Mrs. Ida Noble, 92, who had been in ill health about a year, died Wednesday . . . Mrs. Tony Lech, 50, died late Sunday in a Norfolk hospital . . . The Balers of Atkinson high and the visiting O'-Neill high Eagles battled to a 7-7 tie Friday night in a North-Central conference game.

The Long Ago At Chambers

56 YEARS AGO

The Womans Christian Temperance Union will meet at the home of Mrs. H. F. Dyke November . Ony Anderson will run the hotel and telephone central at Amelia this winter . . . Mr. Lienhart has moved into his new house . . . A party of young people from this vicinity attended the dance at Chambers Friday night . . . F. H. Leonard has bought a farm in Missouri . . . E. L. Feyerherm, Amelia, is re-

covering from his recent illness Albert Adams, Plain City, O., brother of Edward Adams of Chambers, died at his home last Saturday evening Baker, Hazel Bell, Edna Gleed and Grace Robertson who spent a short vacation at their homes last week returned to their

school in O'Neill Monday . . . Mr. Whipple bought a bunch of sheep of Mr. Mielke Monday.

25 YEARS AGO Miss Margaret Harshfield, Atkinson, became the bride of Mr. Ronald Watson, Amelia, at 11 o'clock the morning of Armistice Day at the Methodist parsonage in Atkinson . . . The T. S. and Art Doolittle families, Maurice Kennedy, Ann Mikus and Albert Smith helped Earl Doolittle celebrate his birthday Wednesday . Members of the Good Cheer Workers club met with Erma Bly Friday and worked on Christmas gifts for the Orthopoedie hospital . . . Some of the seniors students are planning to take teachers' exams next Saturday at O'Neill . . . Chris Madsen is retiring from ranching and moving to Oregon. He is planning a public sale November 25.

Phone Your News to

The Frontier-

Phone 788



GAMBLES-FAMOUS FOR DISCOUNT SAVINGS