## **Results of Local Program Find** Many In Area Participating

The Holt Soil and Water Conservation District is not a Federagency. The District is a local organization, a sub division of our the land owners within the District. This Board, within the subject only to the local people, local self government. Our State sponsoring this program. prime example of democratic the authority and responsibility of the conservation and orderly development of our natural resources, namely Soil and Water.

#### WHAT IS CONSERVATION

ing of the Soil and Water resources. Conservation is use without abuse. Use of the Capital (land) without depreciation.

The land can be compared to to God for the wise use and pro money in the bank. If you take tection of His land. The soil is out only what either one will a living thing, yet it can be desnormally produce you can main- troyed. This soil is a fruitful tain your income and capital for- thing, yet it can become sterile ever. If you take more from your This soil is God's gift to mancapital or land than it will nor- kind, given unto our Stewardship mally produce, you are living on yet it can be despoiled and wastcapital. Your capital value gets ed. God has willed that we can smaller, finally you have used up live with it, we cannot live withyour capital (land) or if you live out it. Consider this Soil, conon what is left, you are living sider it well. that money in the bank is replacable from other sources while times they cannot be replaced.

In conservation, as in any other project, education is the im- Awards Night, March 11, 1960, bably the quickest, easiest, most portant key to getting the job lead in sponsoring a very active program in cooperation with others in this field. We have called hers in this field. We have called which a farmer or rancher would of shemical needed to control alone. Forest Service, State Soil and Water Conservation Committee, Nebraska Association of Soil and one. Water Conservation Districts, the Press, etc. All of these individuals and agencies are helping us gross soods. The delle to create an awareness in the general public of the need to con-

attention of the need for more crop production. teacher and every child in the all of our co-operators regardless ty is given to privately-owned one purpose and that is to support county. This was an intense pro- of where they buy their grass waters where the owners allow an lobby for the Soil Conservagram whereby the teachers were seed. There are now several good adequate harvest of fish. Owners tion Service (this they do very given some idea of how to teach sources of seed within the area, of private waters must agree that willingly and ably, but it is just conservation in their schools. Our seed houses, hardware stores, etc. no fee, trespass or otherwise will one of their jobs). Soil and water State law provides that Soil and However, the District does try be charged for fishing before fish conservation districts are assigned taught in our schools but no met- tive grass seed. If your seed store applications must be approved by hod or material had been pro- cannot supply you or if good na- the Game Commission. vided for the teachers use.

the District are Range judging, be happy to assist you grass identification and good ing your requirements. range management. In Holt Counalso adults. They have won first ceive not a penny for their time. channel catfish. In ponds where and third in 4-H Range judging In fact, they seldom receive their the specific requirements of other in Nebraska. Also we have some out of pocket expenses. Promoting fish such as trout, northern pike Land Judging is another valuable perience that cannot be bought. may be stocked. Bullheads, crap-



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SOIL STEWARDSHIP

Our Soil Stewardship program is designed to bring to more peopple the need for conserving our State Government, governed by a natural resources. In this way it is board of supervisors elected by brought to people who may never have any other opportunity of learning of this need. We have frame work of our State laws is had the help of National Church leaders of all denominations in

Farmers are most disposed to law gives to these supervisors become good stewards of the soil when attitudes of the community and the Nation toward conservation are approving.

The way aman manages his land effects his fellow men. Soil poorly used and ill tended re-Conservation is not the hoard- sults in wasted fields and in impoversished communities. It is our hope that through our Soil Stewardship program we can stimulate the thought and to remind all people of their responsibility

#### DISTRICT ACTIVITIES

done. In the absence of a good many pieces of equipment that known. This method consists simp-activities of these districts are govconservation education program it provides for its cooperators use. ly of distributing small amounts of the District board has taken the They have tree planters, native a chemical in the water or, in the on the help of our County School not ordinarily use enough to jus- of chemical needed to control algae Superintendent, our County School tify owning it himself. Through and weeds. For this reason, a teachers, Extension Service, Soil District ownership this equipment trained fisheries biologist should Conservation Service, Department is used co-operatively by the be consulted before any treatof Education, Game Commission, local farmers and ranchers with ment is started. out financial hardship on any-

grass seeds. The drills are so de- ery product is today used only for signed so that the seed is put into stocking warm-water fish into new the ground at exactly the proper or renovated waters, for restocking ties complement each other. our basic resources, Soil depth. The excellent stands that winter kill lakes and for introducmachines will certainly speed up machines will certainly speed up machines will certainly speed up waters. The policy of the Game of much area land that comparison is to give pate that the comparison is to give pate the district supervisors highly recently and the comparison is to give pate the district supervisors highly recently and the comparison is to give pate the district supervisors highly recently and the comparison is to give pate the comparison in the comparison in the comparison in the comparison is to give pate the comparison in the c Board carried on a conservation reseeding of much crop land that Commission is to give primary obeducation program that brought is not considered good enough for ligation to the stocking of state having their districts referred to

to maintain a good supply of na- can be allotted to them. All federal the responsibility of coordinating tive grass seed is unavailable at Others phases of conservation a fair price, your local Soil and fish from either the state or federal education education carried on by Water Conservation District will government should not permit any be happy to assist you in secur- fish of any species to be stocked

The Soil and Water Conserva- biologist. we have in this field some tion District Board of Supervithe top boys and girls and sors serves without pay. They re- are largemouth bass, bluegill and the top adults in this field. conservation is a satisfying exher problems will be easier to County. altogether.

## **SCS Program** Allows Fish **Control Funds**

The Fisheries Division of the Me-Game, Forestation and Parks Commission is presently carrying on several programs designed to improve the sport of fishery of the state. These programs can be described as either 1) management and development or (2) research. Both types of programs are currently underway in Holt County.

scope of fisheries Within the management the greatest returns to date have been by using chemicals to remove undesirable rough or trash fish, by curbing excessive growths of vegetation and by suitably stocking and properly

managing new ponds. Controlling undesirable fish through chemical treatment is rather new management tool in Nebraska. The reasons for chemical treatment of ponds and lakes are quite simple. A few fish in a pond generally grow fast and large. Many fish together in a pond grow slow, and most of them stay small. rough fish, the game fish grow concerning the operation of the slower and there may be fewer of them. Under such conditions, in- district. creasing the basic food supply (by fertilizing, for example) merely allows more small fish to exist-on starvation rations. The cure is often a drastic reduction of unwanted selective toxicants

## THE ANNUAL SPRING HEREFORD AND POLLED HEREFORD SALE

Will be held at Norfolk Livestock Sales pavilion Norfolk, Nebraska - WEDNESDAY, MARCH 23

120 Registered Bulls and Females

Consignments from over 20 leading breeders and including the complete dispersal of the Hereford herd of Emery J. Davis, Craig, Nebraska.

10 Young Proved Sires; 40 Coming Two Year Old Bulls; 10 Polled Bulls; 15 Junior Bulls; 35 Young Cows (many of these have calves at side) 10 Heifers.

POPULAR QUALITY - ATTRACTIVE BREEDING Sale to begin at 12 o'clock

For catalog address Charles Corkle Sale Manager Norfolk, Nebraska



One of the tools of good fish pond management is use of Rotenone to reduce over populated ponds and get rid of rough fish. Pictured above are Bruce McCarraher and Fred Salak using rotenone on

Controlling excessive pond or The "Soil and Water Conservalake vegetation appears to be a tion District Law" was passed by problem throughout Holt the 1937 session of the Nebraska County. There are two main ways Legislature. This law enabled local of attacking weeds and algae in land owners to petition and "vote ponds. The first of these is me- in" these districts by successful chanical control. This includes such referendum. The first district was The District has purchased a techniques as raking or dragging organized in 1938, and in 1950 Neour natural resources take a life- 15 minute film entitled "The out filamentous algae, pulling out braska became the first state west time or more to replace, some Earth is the Lord's which will weeds by the roots, or cutting them of the Mississippi River to be combe available for showing to pub- off as close to the bottom as pos- pletely organized. groups, church groups, scho- sible. These methods are seldom Districts, as legal sub-divisions ols. Chambers of Commerce, etc. practical and require time and of state government, are the only You will have an opportunity to labor. In the majority of ponds organization assigned under state see this film at our Conservation chemical vegetation control is pro-

Fish stocking, perhaps the oldest and most abused of the fish The District native grass drills management tools, still retains an which is a federal agency. This erop production.

These drills are available to quasi-public waters. Second priori-

prior to consulation with a fishery

Fish available for pond stocking Lets take care of our basic re- pies, green sunfish, yellow perch source. Our financial school pro- and carp have not proven to be blems will be lessened, most ot satisfactory for small ponds in Holt Although these species take care of or will disappear many do well in a pond for several years after stocking, they invariably cause population problems.

Generally most ponds are suitable for the bassseveral large north central Ne-

biologist from Norfolk while the biologist stationed at Bassett covers western Holt County. Date 2-18-60

By D. B. McCarraher Dist. Fisheries Supv Bassett, Nebr.

# **Fairchild Tells SCS District**

What is an SCS district? What is the salary of a district supervisor? It is federal? What is its tax levy? These are just a few of the Moreover, if many of the fish are many questions asked every day

Probably less is known, and more confusion exists, concerning the organization and operation of these districts than any other local public agency. This is true, even though fish by chemical treatment with in Nebraska there are 8 soil and water conservation districts that embrace every acre of agricul-

tural land within the state. Early conservation enthusiasts were of the opinion that in a democratic society the soil and water conservation program should be governed by the local people. Soil and water conservation districts were "tailored" to give this grass roots government

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started.

terial for the establishment

conserving the soil and water re-The local District also owns effective and cheapest method sources within its boundaries. The erned by a locally-elected five member board. These supervisors

Many times soil and water conservation districts have been referred to as SCS districts. This is common mistake. It can be attributed to the close and successful relationship between these districts and the Soil Conservation Service, tricts and SCS is natural, because these two organizations have similar responsibilities, and their activi-

organizations that have an interest in conservation. When called SCS districts, there is also the further inference that SWCD supervisors are federally paid employees.

Soil and water conservation districts in Nebraska do not have the power of taxation. They raise money to support their activities by the operation of conservation trees; and by receiving contributions in cash, materials and services from generous cooperators and patrons.

The motto conservation districts of America Billie Marcellus. is "Conservation, Development and servation can be attested to by the Ramold at Stuart. general public acceptance of the bluegill - catfish association. Stock- braska, this success is "borne out" Mrs. Le Roy Cunningham. ing rates should be kept at 200 by the fact that this state builds Mrs. H. J. Harte returned Monhas been experimentially tried in preparation for irrigation. The at Arlington. people of this state and nation owe

gists available to assist pond and sors. These men and women have lake owners with their specific been elected to the most impormanagement problems. The region tant public office in your countyeast of O'Neill is covered by the that of conserving your livelihood your soil and water resources.

> Game Commission In Tenth Year On Cover Development

The 1960 planting season will be the Game Commissions tenth year in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Prein cover development work in Holt ston Jones. County. This program which is Purpose of Holt designed to increase and stablize Bartlett were Saturday evening and provided over 130,000 trees and mother, Mrs. Juliana Kamphaus. shrubs to 72 different farmers and Fora Thayer of North Platte was

ranchers in the county since it plantings, livestock shelters, control of wind and snow drift, improvement of farm ponds, and the

Amelia News

the lunch.

afternoon.

past week

evening, Mar. 1.

caller March 1

By Miss Florence Lindsey

The Womens Society of Christ-

Edgar Peterson was an O'Neill

The Glenn White family are en-

Mrs. Vern Sageser, Mrs. Link

Mrs. Stella Sparks of Chambers

Correction: Mr. and Mrs. Lew

Mrs Delia Ernst and Leo Car-

ney were dinner guests at Mrs.

Cathy Doolittle spent Saturday

Ray Forbes visited his mother,

Mar.1. Mrs. Forbes accompanied

him to his home near Clearwater

and has been visiting there the

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Sageser

were O'Neill callers Wednesday

morning and again on Thursday

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Lewis of

Atkinson have recently moved to

Wayne where Mr. Lewis plans to

take training for an insurance

SHOW 9:00 A.M.

A. M. ENGLEHAUPT

E. J. LECHTENBERG

KAUPP BROS.

W. G. SIRE

Maude Forbes, Tuesday,

Backhous will not get their new

car for about a month.

Effie Withers Saturday.

night with Beth Fullerton.

Mrs. Clyde Widman,

a T.V. set.

Mrs. Edith Anderson on Wednes-

ian Service met at the home of members of a tap-dancing team

members present. The lesson on in O'Neill Monday evening, Feb.

little and Mrs. Anderson served group for first place.

"Stewardship" was led by Mrs. 29. The group tied with another

attending World Day of Prayer Mrs. Mary Price is staying with

at Chambers Methodist church at her son, Rev. Francis Price, at

called on Mrs. Blake Ott Friday low here Friday morning. We

club meeting at the home of Mrs. | Charlie Sigman entertained sev-

Stevens near Martha Tuesday eral of his friends Saturday night

Mrs. Art Doolittle has a new versary. He served a midnight

clothes dryer and Mrs. Dary dinner of roast goose and dress-

Carr is enjoying a new deep ing, roast pork sandwiches, cof-

Niobrara Valley Hereford Ass'n Spring

**SHOW & SALE** 

At Butte Livestock Market

**TUESDAY, MARCH 15** 

(POSTPONED FROM MARCH 8)

BUTTE, NEBRASKA

HERBERT BLAUM, Judge, Armour, S. Dak.

CHARLES CORKLE, Auctioneer

CONSIGNED BY

For Catolog Write

A. M. ENGLEHAUPT, Butte, Nebr., Sale Mgr.

ARDEN UHLIR

Link Sageser attended the Garden tainly made news scarce.

Mrs. Vern Sageser and Mrs. but the cold weather has cer-

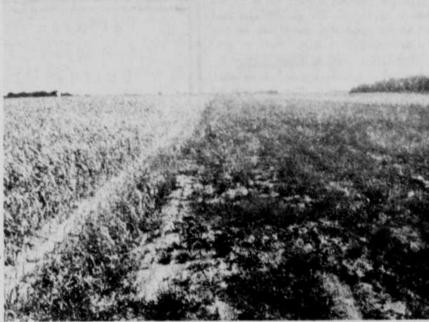
Mar. 2. There were 10 the Farmers Co-op meeting held

Tuesday, Mar. 1.

During the past year there were twelve landowners who received a block type plantings designed for total of 15,000 pieces of planting winter time protection of game stock, and over 3 miles of fencing birds and animals. material for wildlife cover area The Game Commission will The supply of planting stock is ing materials to landowners with-

furnish the planting stock and fencdepleted for the 1960 season how- out charge; however, land owners ever; the Nebraska Game, Fores- must agree to be responsible for tation and Parks Commission will soil preparation, the planting of furnish landowners and operators trees and shrubs, cultivation and with trees, shrubs and fencing ma- the erection of any fence. of Individuals who are interested in

wildlife cover plantings for 1961 a wildlife cover development proand later years. Fencing materials ject should contact the Game Comare also available for the protectmission District Supervisor of Land tion of many types of existing Management, Bassett, The Soil Tree and shrub stock furnished ture Agent. A representative of the Mrs. Lew Backhaus, Mrs. Lloyd er. They also attended the school with the Commission may be used in Care and a contract of the Commission may be used in Care and a contract of the contract of the Commission may be used in Care and a contract of the con Conservation Service or Agricul- Sageser, by the Commission may be used in Game, Forestation and Parks Com- Waldo, and Mrs. George Fullerany of the following ways: field mission will then contact the in- ton were among the Amelia ladies noon. porders, field divisions, odd area terested individual.



Left-Sudan grass as a cover crop in preparation for seeding native grass. Right-Previous years grass seeding. Photo on Ivan Minshall place are seedings made under the Great Plains program. Good seed bed preparation, use of cover crop and planting with Nesbit grass drill has increased the amount of successful native grass seedings.



Holt county in the 1959 fiscal year. These terraces are on the Fred Horn ranch north of Atkinson, Don Elsberry the contractor.

Knight

### O'Neill Locals

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bartos and ner guest Sunday, Mrs. A. B. Hubfamily were Sunday supper guests bard of Chambers. equipment; sale of grass seed and, in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fora Knight.

Mrs. Harold Williamson and son, were weekend visitors in O'Neill. Bob. of Wisner spent several days The girls attend Beauty school at last week in the home of her son-in- Norfolk. law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Mahony Self-Government." The success of and family were Sunday guests in this democratic approach to con- the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nick

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Cunningham Holt County importance of conservation in a of Neligh were Sunday guests in short period of 20 years. In Ne- the home of his parents, Mr. and

fingerlings per acre, unless the 25% of the nation's terraces, and is day from California where she was pond is unusually fertile. The a leader in range conservation, sod a three month visitor in the home northern pike, bluegill combination waterway construction and land of her sister, Mrs. H. W. Morgan

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Janzing braska ponds with good success. a debt of gratitude for the dedicat- visited their son, Gene, Sunday at There are two state fishery biol- ed service of our district supervi- Fullerton, where he is employed Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Miller and Mrs. Delbert Boelter went to Stanton Wednesday where they attended funeral services for Mrs. Paul Deck, a cousin of Mrs. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Connors of Greeley were Sunday visitors in the home of her mother, Mrs. M. J. Wallace.

Mr. and Mrs. Horace Cawford of Atkinson and Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Walter and family of Chambers were Saturday dinner guests

John and Carl Kamphaus of the population of upland game has lunch guests in the home of their

an overnight guest Sunday in the

home of Mr. and Mrs. Fora

Mrs. C. W. Porter had for din-

Lois Nelson, Elaine Miller, Sher-

ri Ann Knepper and Marilyn Strong



position. He had been serving on

the Atkinson police force. Mrs.

Lewis is the former Charlotte

Berry, daughter of Mr. and Mrs.

Howard Berry of the Amelia vi-

Debra Waldo along with other

Mrs. Dick Doolittle and Mrs.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Widman at-

Lee Gilman were Norfolk callers

tended the PTA meeting at Stu-

art Wednesday evening. Freeman

Decker of Lincoln was the speak

the Catholic manse in Emmet.

The temperature fell to 21 be-

have not received much snow,

in honor of his birthday anni

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Adair enter-

tained Saturday evening in honor

of the birthday anniversaries of her mother, Mrs. Art Doolittle,

her son, Jerry Adair and Mrs.

Adair also has a birthday soon.

and Dale, Delbert Rossman, Mr.

and Mrs. Gus Robertson, and Mr.

and Mrs. Edgar Peterson.

White and Venita.

Other guests were Mr. Doolittle

Mr. and Mrs. S.C. Barnett

spent Sunday with their daughter and family, Mr. and Mrs. Glen

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