THE OMAHA BEE.

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CORRESCONDENCE. A Communications relating to News and Editorial matters should be addressed to the Euron of The

BUSINESS LUTTURS. THE BEE PUBLISHING CO., PROPS.

THE tree wagon bridge across the Missouri is complete. It is a big thing on

dead. His family has our sympathy.

COMMISSIONER LORING has given us something more on American swine, but as usual the commissioner's statistics are mere guess-work.

empty grist. resign the presidency of the Northern

Pacific pickings and stealings.

business. The Boston navy-yard will be vested largely in Rock Island & Pacific, exchange business with the railroad synconverted into a rope walk and the con- the Peoria road was made a branch. dicate in the new pool. There is no demned vessels will be broken up.

tried it he had his regulation spike-tail Island. He was then considered to be Burlington & Quincy is the only compettorn off his back. This time he will worth about \$200,000. In 1880 he was ing trunk line that has not joined the probably take the precaution to put on a made general manager of the Rock Is- new alliance. Whether that corporation second-hand suit.

real estate brokers in this city who could glass in conversation, but firm as a rock its local traffic in Nebraska is at least wrestle over additions, divisions and when once his mind is made up. His five times that of the Union Pacific.

has cancelled a large number of entries three years ago to Miss Jennie Buford, would be no adequate compensation. Dr. Geo. B. Graff. The late "Professor" in Dakota and Colorado. There are a the belle of Rock Island. great many such entries in Nebraska that ought to be cancelled. Some of these are not very far from the Stinking Water

divide its earnings west of the Missouri with Iowa roads. The government has some interest in the matter as well as the corporation stockholders.

Mr. Valentine is a member of the forty years are member of the militia committee.

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Nervous Shock, St. Vitus Dance, Prostration, and a

militia committee and of the committee There is about as much use for a militia

capability, and he has assigned him ac- Spencer was convicted of being a ring cordingly. If Valentine's late clerk can-leader by a court on boal the vessel. to see Carlisle and have the matter set hung from the yard arm of the vessel at

want to serve as councilmen.

C. P. HUNTINGTON, the head of the Central Pacific literary and corruption bureau, has as much dislike for the American hog as has Bismarck. Huntington's hogs, however, are mostly fattened at congressional troughs.

As a specimen of Huntington's edict against hogs the following will suffice: against hogs the following will suffice:
FRIEND COULTON: I notice what you say of Congressman Luttrell; he is a wild hog; don't let him come back to Washington; but as the house is to be largely democratic, and if he was to be defeated likely it would be charged to us, hence I think it would be well to beat him with a democrat; but I would defeat him any were, and if he got the nomination put up another democrat and run against him, and in that way elect a republican. Beat him, Yours truly.

C. P. HUNTINGTON.

Luttrell found the Central Pacific husks 7, 1876, as follows:

"I hope Luttrell will be sent back to congress. [He was.] I think it would be a misfortune if he was not. Wigginton has not always been right, but he is a good fellow and is growing every day. [He was re-elected.] Page is always right, and it would be a misfortune to California not to have him in congress. [He was sent back.] Piper is a damed hog and should not come back. [He did not]."

CABLE'S CAREER,

nates in this city included quite a num- has been an off year. ber of notable men. In a great degree they were self-made men-men of sterling character, of fine business talents, and commanding personal appearance. telligence that the Rajah of Kolapoor is with Judge Lynde in a coal mine in Coal bitions imposed by state constitutions Pacific, but we presume that Mr. Villard from Rock Island, and built a railroad relation to the lines east of Chicago make has no intention to give up his Northern out to the town now called Cable. The them virtually arbitrators of most of the With the beginning of the new year Island parties. The Cables got control and Gould systems east of Chicago and Uncle Sam will go into the junk shop of it about 1870, and the uncle having in- south of St. Louis will ac-operate and Bradlaugh announces his intention to that position till 1876, when he became this alliance to fortify themselves against take his seat again. The last time he assistant general manager of the Rock all rival combinations. The Chicago, They have opened another real estate "slickest" railroad men in the country force that can be exerted by the new exchange in New York. Why not open Mr. Cable is a very handsome man-tall, pool is problematic. The Burlington is one in Omaha? There are nearly fifty dignified and courtly. He is smooth as the only rival of the Union Pacific, and

> A SINGULAR FATALITY. The fact that Brigadier-General R. S.

The new pool is simply the Iowa pool with a change of partners, the Union with a change of the Chicago ity, caused by nervous prostration, and without dividing its earnings with it, and north of Point of Rocks, which is in additional to the change of the Chicago ity, caused by nervous prostration, and without dividing its earnings with it, and north of Point of Rocks, which is in additional to the change of the Chicago ity, caused by nervous prostration, and without dividing its earnings with it, and north of Point of Rocks, which is in additional to the change of the Chicago ity, caused by nervous prostration, and ity, caused by nervous prostration, and ity caused by nervous prostration, and ity caused by nervous prostration.

in command of the war brig Somers in on elections. The latter is impertant, the West Indies. It was claimed that a but the former has never held a meeting. mutiny was discovered on board the vescommittee as there is for a committee on | sel, although no overt act had been committed, and upon the testimony of an Mr. Carlisle knows Mr. Valentine's informer, a young midshipman named not appreciate the compliment, he ought Captain MacKenzie ordered him to be sunrise next morning, and the order was carried out. Spencer, who was a According to a Washington dispatch mere youth, was the son of the the court-martial which tried First Lieu- then secretary of war. The tragedy tenant W. Clark, of the Twenty-third created the greatest sensation of infantry, and J. T. Cummings, of the the times in the United States. Captain Third infantry, on charge of duplicating MacKenzie, upon his return to this counpay accounts, found them guilty and try, was arrested and tried by court marsentenced them to be dismissed from the tial, but as the captain had not overservice. Why didn't the court-martial stepped the law, he was acquitted. make use of General Howard's indelible His cruel act, however, was universally condemned. It was argued that, as the mutiny, if there was any, had been sub- the Second artillery. In 1838 he en-The corporation counsel of Boston has dued, there was no good reason why tered the topographical engineer corps, suddenly become very fastidious. He Spencer, if guilty of any crime, should has cendered an opinion that the council- not have been kept as a prisoner until men have no right to incur bills for re- the ship returned to the United States. freshments, wines, liquors or cigars in Captain MacKenzie never got another the name of the city. This is a sad blow command in the United States navy, but duty as colonel and aid-de-camp on Gen. at the individual liberties of the Boston despised of his fellow men he passed the Scott's staff. On the 28th of April, 1862, ideal councilmen. What sre we coming remainder of his life, almost entirely to, anyhow? Pretty soon a councilman without a friend, in anguish and remorse. will not be allowed to take a drink or a Misfortunes have ever since befallen his cigar at the expense of contractors? If descendants. One was killed in a railthis sort of thing is kept up nobody will way accident, having his neck broken. and another was drowned at sea. The members of the Slidell branch of the family have all been overcome by sorrow,

grief and want. And now the grandson, General Mac-Kenzie, a gallant soldier, who became a brigadier at the age of forty-the youngest general of that rank in the army-becomes insane a few days before his contemplated marriage. It certainly is a singular fact that ill-luck has befallen the MacKenzies ever since young Spencer publishing bids in The National Repubwas hung by order of the old naval cap. lican, of which the following are samples:

had great earthquakes, volcanic erup-Luttrell found the Central Pacific husks tions. cyclones, storms and great disasters by fire and flood. There have been some wars on a small scale. There have an interview, address Loyalty, Republibeen riots, dynamite explosions and rail. can office. way collisions. There been as many asassinations and murders as in any other

THE NEW ALLIANCE. has ever been made between the Amer-Some of these men begun their career at ican railroad systems is about to be conthe bottom round of the ladder, and summated through the pool that has have gradually climbed from brakemen just been organized under the name of to manager or president. Others have the Western Trunk Line Association. drifted from other callings into railroad- Great trunk lines have been consolidated ing, beginning with comparatively noth- and put under one control, and pools ing and in a few years acquiring fame, have been organized to equalize earnings fortune and power. Of this latter class of competing lines, but never has there Ransom R. Cable, of the Chicago & been an alliance that included within its Rock Island, is a fair exponent. It is network over 26,000 miles of railway. said that he and General Manager Clark. Although the compact made by the parof the Union Pacific, who by the way be- ties who have become members of the gan his career as a brakeman, were the new pool has not yet made public in its originators of the tripartite pool which details, enough has been learned to warhas been developed into the Western rant the conclusion that this is to be an Trunk Line association. Fifteen years offensive and defensive alliance, which, ago, Mr. Cable, who was then thirty- for at least six years, proposes to control three years old, was running a one-horse and divide among its members the bulk flour mill at Davenport, Ia., and was of the railroad traffic west of Chicago. worth probably about \$500. About 1860 Overriding state lines and in defiance his uncle, P. L. Cable, invested \$50,000 of all charter obligations and the prohivalley, twenty miles from Rock Island. against pooling, this gigantic confedera Nothing showed up and the judge drew tion proposes to destroy all competition out. P. L. Cable was about to do so, and lesy arbitrary and oppressive taxes P. L. Cable made a mint of money. Ran- modities which the west is obliged to immore mines about twenty-four miles within the vest area, but their peculiar tity greater. Reck Island and Peoria road was traffic between New York and the west. built directly after the war by Rock As a natural sequence the Vanderbilt Ransom began his railroad career as su-doubt that Vanderbilt and Gould have perintendent of the branch. He held been largely instrumental in organizing and 200 teams have been shipped from land, and last spring was elected presi- will pick up the gauntlet and defiantly dent. He is regarded as one of the stand its ground against the tremendous family relations are pleasant. After re- To surrender that traffic and throw maining a widower several years with it into the pool would be a sacrifice for THE commissioner of the land office three children, he was married about which one-eighth of the through traffic The fact that Brigadier-General R. S. don its independence. There need not been organized, of which Mr. Rogers is supposition that the ranchman is unvisit-mackenzie, commander of the depart-necessarily be a rate war if it does stay president. Last week the company paid ed during the decade by any general

> by combination, and in the end the railroad is pound to be a monopoly. THE death of General Humphreys removes another of the gallant soldiers who distinguished themselves during the late war. He was not only a brave soldier in every sense of the word, but also one of the most eminent engineers in the United States. His career in the army covers a period of over forty years active service. A native of Pennsylvania, he graduated from the military academy at the palmy days, for the bullion output West Point in 1831, and was assigned to and was promoted to a captaincy in that corps during the Mexican war. At the outbreak of the civil war he was major in the engineer corps, and was assigned to he was appointed brigadier-general of volunteers, and in July, 1863 he was promoted to be major-general for gallant promoted to be major-general for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of and meritorious services at the battle of dications of valuable ledges having been Gettysburg. On August 8th, 1866, Genfound in Elko, Humboldt, Washoe, Eseral Humphreys became chief of the United States engineers, with the rank of brigadier-general, which position he held until he was retired, at his own re-

still be one check to the arrogance and

tyranny which the new alliance is liable

to exercise: but we confess that we have

very little faith in railway competition.

Experience has demonstrated time and

again that competition is always followed

quest, our years ago. MR. SMITH, the Philadelphia Press man, is still after Frank Hatton with his little hatchet, Mr. Smith wants to know whether Frank Hatton has gone into the office brokerage business, by

The year which closes to-day, has been in many respects exceptional. We have A rare chance—to the gentleman as

THE very first thing that Pool Com-There have been no deaths among the Union Pacific transfer is to be set apart plains of Northern Nebraska and crowned heads, and comparatively few for the old freight-handling contractors, Southern Dakots. What these

men of note in other walks of life have Wells, Miller and Yost. If this part of The recent gathering of railroad mag- passed away. To obituary writers this the subsidy to the organs is to be withdrawn we ought to know the reason why. Dr. Miller may have to cut short his European travels and the new Re-The most extensive combination that publican building may have to be cut down a story or two.

> THE Omaha belt line was not taken in the new pool. It will maintain its independence against all odds, so long as Colonel Hanlon remains general manager.

In the great pool game Mr. Vining holed the fifteen ball. His salary as

straw whether Hamlet was a man or a a reservior twenty feet high above the

the taking of inventories and the balanc- of mains. With the hose on hand and ing of ledgers.

WEST OF THE MISSOURI. Irrigation is as necessary to the arid east. Millions of acres of land in Colorado, Wyoming and Montana only need moisture to yield crops of grain and veg-moisture to yield crops of grain and veg-Morse & Co., of Chicago, at a cost of when Ransom appeared on the scene. upon the people who are tributary to its etables in such abundance as to astonish only \$13,000, including mains, reservoir, He believed in the mine, and persuaded lines. It will be within the power of the farmers of the older states. In the his uncle to drop in the hole all the half a dozen men in this new alliance to Salt Lake valley, where irrigation has money he could obtain. Finally, in the lower the price of every bushel of been carried on systematically for years, Ir is a weekyet before the congressional early part of '61, when everybody but grain raised in the Mississippi and the fruit and vegetable crop find a rich paratively nothing. The water is always mill will resume grinding, meanwhile the
Washington reporters are grinding out

Ransom was hopeless, they struck it Missouri valleys, and it is equally within the resume grinding out rich. The war came and coal boomed.

Ransom was hopeless, they struck it Missouri valleys, and it is equally within and ready market as far east as Chicago ready for use and the supply in the resume grinding out rich. The war came and coal boomed. the valleys of Montana irrigation is a som's share was not large, but it gave port from the east. They do not only matter of necessity, and although the control the main roads and branch lines expense is large and water rights costly, the crops are more certain and the quan-

company yet organized in the west was recently incorporated in Colorado. It is called the Rio Grande and Sagauche company, composed of home and foreign capitalists, headed by a "real live lord" of England. The company propose to irrigate 300,000 agres of the San Luis different points to the valley. In connection with this extensive scheme it is proposed to encourage the immigration of Swedish colonists—a class of frugal, industrious, thrifty farmers, who will build up that most powerful element of society
—a well-to-do population of thriving
farmers. Arrangements are already being
made to establish schools and churches for them, and the Denver & Rio Grande railroad is offering great inducements for the encouragement of immigration.

The press of Wyoming have from time to time given much prominence to the gil fields of the territory. Several Omaha capitalists are interested in that region. among them being Samuel E. Rogers and Unless the difference is made up by an Aughey is also there experimenting on equivalent from another source it would the depth and wealth of the new fields. almost be suicidal for that road to aban- The Wyoming Petroleum company has don its independence. There need not been organized, of which Mr. Rogers is

would naturally go against the pool, because public interest would be to keep up the competition. In this view of the case there may and feel confident they can produce 100,-000 barrels a month and "not half try." Mr. Rogers is enthusiastic and thinks the greatest possibilities are in store for

> While the surrounding states and territories have been growing in population and wealth, Nevada has stood motionless while her neighbors secured their full share of the ever-flowing tide of immigration. With an area of 110,000 square miles, the population increased only 20,-000 in the ten years from 1870 to 1880. The collapse of her great mines a few years ago was a severe blow to the growth of the state from which she has not yet fully recovered. During the past year the state has not been as prosperous as in has been less than usual, on account of the immense amount of "dead work" found necessary in order to place the mines in condition for vigorous prospect-ing on the lower levels. This period has arrived and such work is now being done on the Comstock lode as was never known before, and there is a hopeful possibility of "bonanzas" being discovered in some of the mines. In other portions of the state the mining industry is reasonably meralds and other counties, The borax prospects in Esmeralda county brighter than ever before.

The outlook of the state is exceedingly encouraging. A larger area than ever is under cultivation, and the most bountiful harvest in the history of the state will be the result. Farm hands are in demand in every section at \$40 to \$50 per month, The stock raising interest has prospered amazingly during the past year. More than 50,000 beef cettle were shipped from this state to the Cal-ifornia and eastern markets during the past season, and the future is full of promise to all connected with the in-dustry.

The opening of the Sioux reservation is anxiously awaited, not alone by land speculators, but by the people of Northwestern Nebraska, Dakota and the Black Hills. To the people of the Hills it means early rail communication with the east, and a market for various products which cannot be transported by wagons and pay the cost. One result of rail communication, says The Rapid City year. But with all this the mortality missioner Vining will have to decide is Journal would be a sufficient supply of list of great men is exceptionally light. what proportion of the income from the fuel for the occupants of the treeless

countries lack-fuel and lumber-the Hills can supply in unlimited quantities and at prices much less than these articles now cost. Besides, it would open up new avenues of trade and settle up the intervening country, most of it as good land as was ever tilled. Settlers are already crowding up to the reserva-tion lines in both Nebraska and Dakota, and this fact alone will force it from Indian control at an early day.

Yankton has just completed a system

of water works which are probably the most complete ever constructed for the money-\$13,000. They are owned by the city, and a recent public test gave pool commissioner is to be \$15,000 a the greatest satisfaction to all classes. This system of water works depends for its supply upon the artesian well on the WITH a salary of \$15,000 a year Pool west bluff, which is the property of the Commissioner Vining will not care a city. Adjoining the well has been built crown of the bluff and thirty feet in dia-THE principal business of the hour is mer. It contains 3,000 barrels of water. Leading from this reservior are two miles to be procured this systam will furnish protection to the larger portion of the city. The reservoir stands 120 feet above Capitol street and one hundred feet above Broadway, giving a egions of the west as fertilizing to the pressure which will throw streams of water from the ground to the top of any building within reach of the hose. pump and a thousand feet of hose. This is but little more than the cost of a decently equipped steam fire department and the expense of maintaining it is comguish any fire with which a city of its size would be afficted.

cattle figuring business, who shows results as paralyzing as Wyoming or Colorado. Geo. R. Tingle, one of the many successful stock growers of the territory, and an authority on matters pertaining to the industry in which he has been successfully engaged for years, has prepared valley by a system of canals. Contracts an exhaustive table of increase, etc., of a have already been let for the removal of herd of 600 cows and 30 bulls will show two and a half million yards of earth, in ten years. From the table and figures given the following deductions are made: Amount of stock to start, 630, including 30 bulls. Total at end of ten years, 10,789, less 1,996 beeves sold and the 5 per cent loss, amounting to 1,651, a total of 3,647, leaving on hand 7,302 head of stock, the increase of bulls making their total 160. The average income for the ten years would be \$13,613, and the average yearly expenses \$3,600, leaving a net yearly income of about \$10,000, and showing a net per centage of gain on the original investment of \$20,000 of 50 per cent, per year. The sales of stock during the last seven years would amount to \$136,030, and the total money realized and value of stock on hand footsup \$392,160; from this is to be subtracted the cost of the plant (\$19,615) and the expenses for the ten years (\$39,-010), given at \$58,625, leaving a total net gain of \$333,535. To this may be added the horses and other personal property accumulated in ten years. Of course all the above deductions are made upon the

Montana has produced a genius in the

1 to every 444 persons (being a university town);Cologne, 1 to 978; Koingsberg, 1 to 1,029; Frankfort, 1 to 1,104; Brealau, 1 to 1,122; Hanover, 1 to 1,148. Drug stores are strangely few compared with this country. Berlin has but 1—that is, assuming what is described as "an apothecary's shop" to be identical with a drug store—to 16,266: Breslau, 1 to 12,-996; Cologne, 1 to 10,891. No city of over 25,000 inkabitants has so few apothecary shops as Berlin, the actual number being 63, while Breslau has 21, Cologne 17, Frankfort-on-Main 14, Konigaberg 13, Dantzic 13, Hanover 12, Aixla-Chapell 10. In point of army physicians the singular fact obtains that, in spite of the vast military organizations, heir numbers have for many years constantly declined, which, in view of the over crowded state in almost all professions, is all the more remarkable. From 996 in 1882 the number of army physicians has decreased to 965.

The New York bank statement shows a de crease of loans amounting to \$536,400; specie decrease, \$226,600; legal tenders decrease, \$160,400; deposits decrease, \$964,800; circulation increase, \$32,500; reserve decrease, \$145,800. The banks now holds \$6,748,900 in excess of legal requirements.



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