



"Eternal Vigilance is the Price of Liberty," and One Dollar a year is the Price of The Chief.

ALL HOME PRINT.

RED CLOUD, WEBSTER COUNTY, NEB., FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1894.

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THE CHIEF
Published Weekly.

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RATES OF ADVERTISING
Prof. cards, 1 inch or less per year.....\$6 00
Six months.....3 00
Three months.....2 00
Per inch one year.....\$4 00
Per inch six months.....3 00
Per inch three months.....2 00
Special notices per line or line space, first publication 5 cents.
Transient, special, payable invariably in advance, per line 10 cents.
All reading notices in the nature of advertisements or puff, 5 cents per line.
Legal notices at legal rates, viz: for a square (ten lines of Nonpareil or less,) first publication \$1.00; for each subsequent publication, per square, 50 cents.
No "preferred position" contracts made.
All matter to insure publication must be received at this office not later than Wednesday. Advertisements cannot be ordered out for the current week later than Thursday.

E. & M. R. R. Time Table.
Taking effect Dec. 3.
Transferring passengers leave Red Cloud as follows:
EAST VIA HASTINGS.
No. 142 Passenger to Hastings 2:30 p. m. ARRIVE.
No. 141 Passenger from Hastings - 11:35 a. m.
EAST VIA WYOMING
No. 15, Passenger to St. Joseph St. Louis and Chicago daily 10:25 a. m.
GOING WEST.
No. 15 Passengers for Denver, daily, 5:35 p. m.

BUSINESS CARDS.
D. J. S. EMIGH,
Dentist,
RED CLOUD, NEBRASKA.
Over Taylor's Furniture Store.
Extracts, teeth without pain.
D. G. W. 1/2 price work a specialty.
Porcelain, silver, and all kinds of gold fillings.
Makes of gold and rubber plates and combination plates.
All work guaranteed to be first-class.

W. TULLEYS, M. D.
Homeopathic Physician,
Red Cloud, NEBRASKA.
Office opposite First National Bank.
U. S. Examining Surgeon.
Chronic diseases treated by mail.

C. L. WINFREY,
Auctioneer,
RED CLOUD, NEBRASKA.
Will attend sales at reasonable figures. Satisfaction guaranteed.

J. H. SMITH,
Insurance Agent,
RED CLOUD, NEBRASKA.
I do a strictly farm insurance and invite and invite all to see me.

CASE & McNITT,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
MOON BLOCK, - RED CLOUD, NEB.
Collections promptly attended to, and correspondence solicited.

TRUNKY & POTTER,
Attorneys at Law,
Red Cloud, NEBRASKA.
OFFICE—Up stairs, in Moon Block,

R. P. HUTCHISON,
Tonsorial Artist,
4th AVENUE, - RED CLOUD, NEBRASKA.
First-class barbers and first-class work guaranteed. Give me a call

D. STOFFER,
Fashionable Barber,
Red Cloud, NEBRASKA.
I give my personal attention to my patrons. First-class shaving and hair cutting a specialty.

CHAS. SCHAFFNIT,
Insurance Agency,
Represents
German Insurance Co., Freeport, Ill.
Royal Insurance Co., Liverpool, England.
Home Fire Insurance Co., of Omaha, Neb.
Phoenix Assurance Co., of London, Eng.
The Manchester Fire Assurance Co. of England.
Guardian Assurance Co., of London, Eng.
Burlington Insurance Co., of Burlington, Iowa.
British America Assurance Co., Toronto, Can.
Mutual Reserve Fund Life Assn. of N. Y.
The Workmen Building and Loan Association of Lincoln, Nebraska.
Office over Mizer's Store.
RED CLOUD, NEBRASKA

D. B. Spanogle,
REAL ESTATE
AND LOAN AGENT
Red Cloud.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is Dr. Samuel Pitcher's prescription for Infants and Children. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. It is a harmless substitute for Paregoric, Drops, Soothing Syrups, and Castor Oil. It is Pleasant. Its guarantee is thirty years' use by Millions of Mothers. Castoria destroys Worms and allays feverishness. Castoria prevents vomiting Sour Curd, cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. Castoria relieves teething troubles, cures constipation and flatulency. Castoria assimilates the food, regulates the stomach and bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. Castoria is the Children's Panacea—the Mother's Friend.

Castoria.
"Castoria is an excellent medicine for children. Mothers have repeatedly told me of its good effect upon their children."
Dr. G. C. Osmond, Lowell, Mass.
"Castoria is the best remedy for children of which I am acquainted. I hope the day is not far distant when mothers will consider the real interest of their children, and use Castoria instead of the various quack nostrums which are destroying their loved ones, by forcing opium, morphine, soothing syrup and other hurtful agents down their throats, thereby sending them to premature graves."
Dr. J. F. KINCHLOP, Conway, Ark.
Castoria.
"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me."
H. A. ANCHES, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
"Our physicians in the children's department have spoken highly of their experience in their outside practice with Castoria, and although we only have among our medical supplies what is known as regular products, yet we are free to confess that the merits of Castoria has won us to look with favor upon it."
UNITED HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY, Boston, Mass.
ALLEN C. SMITH, Pres.
The Centaur Company, 77 Murray Street, New York City.



PENMAN HAS THEM
A nice line of Jewelry,
Diamonds, Chains, Rings, Bracelets, Scarf pins
Cuffs and collar buttons, neck chains, lace pins, stick pins, charms, etc.
Plated and solid silverware, bonnets spoons, pen and hand knives and forks, carving sets, card cases, box boxes and other novelties. A fine line of spectacles and eye glasses with interchangeable lenses, steel, nickel silver and gold frames. Special and careful attention paid to fitting the eye. My line of 2nd hand watches is quite large. I will run them off at less than their actual worth.
Bring your watch, clock and jewelry repair work, your engraving and your old gold and silver to me.
Henry Cook's Drug Store.

S. E. COZAD
Has a fine line of Sewing Machines and Organs from \$25 upwards.
Also keeps all kinds of Machine Supplies. Does repairing promptly. Call and see me.

Farm Loans At Less Than 7 Per cent.
R. A. Simpson, Blue Hill Neb.

Legal Notice.
STATE OF NEBRASKA } ss
Webster County }
In the County Court.
In the matter of the estate of Anna Sadleir; notice is hereby given to all persons having claims and demands against Anna Sadleir late of Webster county deceased, that the time fixed for filing claims against said estate is six months from the 23d day of March 1894.
All such persons are required to present their claims with the vouchers to the County Judge of said county at his office therein on or before the 23d day of September 1894, and all claims so filed will be heard before said Judge on the 4th day of September at two o'clock p. m.
Witness my official signature this 23d day of February 1894.
JAMES DUFFY, County Judge.
Case & McNitt, Attorneys.
In the District Court of the Tenth Judicial District in and for Webster County, Nebraska.
In the matter of the estate of John Crowell, deceased.
Whereas Donald McCallum administrator of the estate of John Crowell, deceased, has on the 1st day of February 1894 filed his petition in the above entitled court asking therein for leave to sell the following described real estate the property of said estate, to-wit: West half of the north east quarter and the East half of the Northwest quarter of section six Township one range five west of the sixth principal meridian Webster county, Nebraska, and alleging that there is not sufficient personal property of said estate in the hands of the administrator to pay the debts outstanding against said estate and the expenses of administration, and that it is necessary to sell said real estate or a part thereof to pay such debts.
Now therefore I, F. B. Beal Judge of the tenth judicial district hereby order all persons interested in said estate to appear before me at the court house in Hastings, Nebraska, on the 19th day of March 1894, at 10 o'clock a. m. then and there to show cause if any there be why license to sell said real estate or a part thereof should be granted to said administrator.
F. B. Beal, Judge Tenth Judicial District.
Dated at Hastings, Nebraska, this 23rd day of February 1894.

THE CHIEF

THE WEATHER.
As in this sale of tears we stand
And view the prospect o'er,
We look around on every hand
And wish 'twould snow no more,
We'd like to shed our overcoats
And stow our caps away,
And have no use for rubber boots
Until along next May.
O, these drear and sudden changes
Of this tricky atmosphere,
Make us think of mountain ranges
And wish we were out of here.
One day we are having a blizzard,
Next day the sun's shining bright;
One day it is freezing your gizzard,
Next day it is melting you quite.
Some warm evenings when you retire
You think it's coming spring;
But in the morning you leave a fire
And shovel snow first thing.
If we're having an April shower
In this section of Nebraska,
It turns around and in an hour
Is colder than Alaska.
But such is life in the far, far west,
Where it snows and rains and hails;
Where the water melons grow the best
And the farmer never fails—
But in "dew time" the weather'll settle,
When the spring brings forth the wren;
And Nebraska will show her mettle
When the robins nest again.
—M. DASH.

What an Income Tax is.
(From the New York Tribune)
The tendency of an income tax is to lead people to evasions and false statements. I well remember the hostility which existed against the tax during its existence in this country. Business men of all kinds protested against it as meddlesome and unfair. Many people paid an income tax on large sums of money who had not made a single dollar, simply to avoid an exposure of their finances. Many more paid no tax at all, no matter how large their income had been. I knew a large number of men who became wealthy during those years whose names never appeared on the income tax rolls at all, and many whose names did were down for so small a sum as to make the law actually ridiculous.
Persons with stated incomes, that is, persons receiving a regular salary, the amount of which is easily obtained, pay the larger portion of an income tax. The intention of the framers of this bill is, no doubt, to collect large sums of money from the people who are each year receiving large profits. Those are the very men who, in one way or another, will escape the burden. They will figure as losses items which, when once understood, should not be figured so at all. The tax can be assessed only upon the statement of each individual himself as to how much the tax should be, except in cases of salaries and dividends, which can be ascertained from other sources.
The bill is also unjust in this; it compels every corporation to make a sworn statement of its profits, and assesses a 2 per cent tax upon the gains of such corporations. Very many persons have their all in such institutions. Their property is in the stocks of those concerns. They receive their dividends less the tax, and then they are compelled to pay a tax again on those same receipts.
No people during the existence of the former income tax in this country denounced it more constantly or vehemently than did the members of the democratic party, without distinction. They were constantly objecting to all "war taxes," but were most bitter against the income tax. For seven years, in season and out of season, they denounced the law as a republican scheme to rob industrious people. They called it "class legislation," unfair and dishonest taxation; a direct incentive to perjury, and an inquisitorial process which resulted in meddling with the business of a people who ought to be free from such annoyances.
The republicans defended the law

only upon the ground that it was necessary in order to provide for the enormous expenses of a terrible war. They admitted the charges made against that form of taxation. They defended it only upon the ground of absolute necessity. They permitted the law to expire as soon as the receipts of the government would warrant.

The Democrats, however, now propose to revive that odious tax. They started out to frame a tariff bill which should be constructed for the purpose of raising revenue only. Instead of building such a measure, they have framed a law which will prevent the raising of revenue and create a deficit of over \$70,000,000 a year. In order to make up for that deficiency, they are are willing to adopt a tax which they have reviled for many years. If they keep up the ruin they have already wrought in this country, by actually breaking up the business of our best American citizens, the income tax will be of little use, for they will absolutely prevent any large incomes from being made. This whole scheme had its origin in the minds of a few western and southern fanatics, who seem to think that the great object of legislation in the United States should be to prevent any American from doing a good business. The entire Wilson bill is aimed directly at the prosperity of the people of the United States.

It is quite proper that this internal revenue measure should be attached to the Tariff bill. The two plans naturally belong together. It is no more than fair that the party in power, if it proposes a measure which reduces the receipts of the nation below its daily wants, shall also state in the same bill in what way it proposes to make up the deficiency.
The men who opposed attaching the internal revenue features as an amendment to the Wilson bill did so largely because they feared that such an amendment would defeat the entire bill. On the other hand, the men who were determined to pass the income tax feared that, unless they could have the advantages which would come from the tariff reformers, they could not, single-handed and alone, levy any such tax at all. The result is the measure in its present form.

The press of the country are largely declaring that the joining together of two such radical schemes endangers both and is likely to end in the defeat of the Wilson bill, even in the House. Mr. Wilson himself indulges in no such fears. He telegraphs a journal in this city that the bill will surely pass by a large majority. I am inclined to think, so far as the House is concerned, he is quite right. When the final vote shall come, I look to see the great majority of the democratic members cast their votes solidly for the measure. There may be a few democrats who will have the courage to vote against the bill. The press of the country seems to overlook the fact that the great majority of the Democrats in the present House of Representatives believe in precisely such nonsense as is contained in that measure. The majority of those men are at heart free traders. They hate the prosperity of the United States, because such prosperity is largely northern. The majority of the democratic members of congress believe in an "income tax," not at all because they consider it a fair and just tax, but because they think the bulk of it will come out of the prosperous men of the north, whom they hate.

Understand me. I still look for the passage of the Wilson bill with all its present deformities through the lower

House. Whether my prediction be correct or not will perhaps be known before this article reaches the mass of its readers. The first day of February is now fixed as the date for the final vote.
[The bill has since passed the House and is now before the Senate.]
I believe, however, that no such bill can get through the Senate. They may pass a very bad bill, but the Wilson bill in its present shape must, I believe, fail in the Senate of the United States. That bill is a result of a combination of the rankest of the free traders and populist cranks, who at this day dominate the majority party of the lower House. The fate of the measure in the upper House will be anxiously awaited by a suffering people. The great army of workmen in the United States have little interest in the income tax feature of that bill. They have, however, an immense interest in that portion of the bill which throws them out of work or reduces their hard-earned wages. The business men dislike the income tax feature as they dislike any law which necessitates an officious meddling or prying into their private affairs, but they dislike still more that portion of the bill which will prevent them from earning any incomes at all.
R. G. HOAR.

Royal Baking Powder
Absolutely Pure
A cream of tartar baking powder. Highest of all in leavening strength—Latest United States Government Food Report.
Royal Baking Powder Co.
106 Wall St., N. Y.

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Dr. Sawyer's Family Cure safely and thoroughly cures all difficulties of the Stomach, Kidneys and Bowels. Deyo & Grice.

Bobby Caruthers has signed with the club in which he made his debut as a professional player.
Ladies: Irregularities and all those pains and distressing diseases peculiar to women are positively and effectually cured by using Dr. Sawyer's Pastilles. Deyo & Grice.

Boston policemen now carry their clubs in their pockets.
It not only relieves; it does more, it cures. We refer to One Minute Cough Cure. Suitable for all ages, all conditions, at all times. C. L. Cotting.

A pack of cards sold for \$285 in Birmingham, Eng.
Not one minute elapses between the taking of One Minute Cough Cure and relief. Why shouldn't people take One Minute Cough Cure? They should. They do. C. L. Cotting.

Boston will make a tour of southern cities this spring.

Mrs. N. Myette, the Gansse county treasurer of the W. C. T. U. and a very influential worker in the cause of woman says: "I have used Parke's Tea and find it is the best remedy I have ever tried for constipation. It requires smaller doses and is more thorough. I shall use nothing else in future"

Andy Bowen wants to meet Charles Slusher to a finish.

All that money, experience and skill can do has been done in the preparation and manufacture of Dr. Sawyer's Pastilles for ladies. Deyo & Grice.

Pat Dunne has bought McLight from R. L. Baker for \$2,500.

"Orange Blossom" is safe and harmless as a Flax Seed Poutice. Any lady can use it herself. Sold by Deyo & Grice.
Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.