THE CHIEF.
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY AT
RED CLOUD, NEBRASKA.
—BY—
M. L. THOMAS.
TERMS:—$1.50 a year if paid in Advance

THE RED CLOUD CHIEF.

"Eternal Vigilance is the price of Liberty," and $1.50 a year is the price of the Red Cloud Chief.

VOL. IX. RED CLOUD, WEBSTER COUNTY, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, MAY, 18, 1882. NO. 11

WHEN YOU TRAVEL
ALWAYS TAKE THE
B.&M.R.R.
Examine map and time tables carefully. It will be seen that this line connects with C. B. & Q. R. R. at such points as they are under one management, and takes together
THE
BURLINGTON ROUTE
SHORTEST AND QUICKEST LINE TO
Chicago, St. Louis, Peoria,
DES MOINES, ROCK ISLAND,
And Intermediate Points
IN
Iowa, Wisconsin, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Ohio.
PRINCIPAL ADVANTAGES ARE:
Through Coaches from Nebraska to Destination on C. B. & Q. R. R. No transfers, changes from C. B. & R. R. to connecting lines all made in Union Depots.
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AT
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Upon application at any station on the road. Agents are not required to check baggage through, give information as to rates, routes, time connections, etc., and to secure sleeping car accommodations.
This company is engaged on an extension which is opening a
NEW LINE TO DENVER
and all points in Colorado. This extension will be completed and ready for business in a few months, and the public can then enjoy all the advantages of a through line between Denver and Chicago, all under one management.
P. S. EUSTIS,
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PIONEER
BARBER SHOP.
MATHEWS & HANNERS,
Third door west of Webster County Bank,
RED CLOUD, NEBRASKA.
SHAVING, SHAMPOOING
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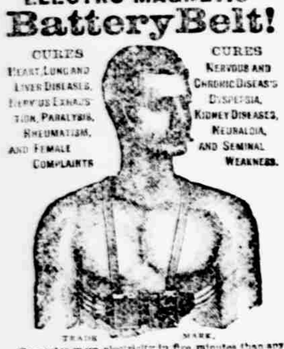
Hair Cutting
in the highest style of the Tonsorial Art
COME AND GET A CLEAN SHAVE.

ELECTRO-MAGNETIC
Battery Belt!

CURES HEART, LUNG AND LIVER DISEASES, NERVOUS EXHAUSTION, PARALYSIS, RHEUMATISM, AND FEMALE COMPLAINTS
CURES NERVOUS AND CHRONIC DISEASES, DYSPEPSIA, KIDNEY DISEASES, NEURALGIA, AND SEMINAL WEAKNESS.
TRADE MARK.
Generates more electricity in five minutes than any other Belt does in a day. The only Electro Magnetic Belt made, giving primary and secondary currents. Can be made as mild or powerful as desired, and increased till the strongest man cannot hold it. No metal comes in contact with the skin to corrode and irritate it. Has electrodes and suspensory for applying electricity to any part of the body. Invigorates all weak organs. Is the best appliance ever invented for self treatment in nonchalasia and abuse. A certain restorative of health and vigor.
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an illustrated 52 page book, containing full description of Belt and Diseases with directions for electric self treatment FREE.
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A POSITIVE CURE
For Coughs, Colds, AND CONSUMPTION.
Is the Best of Tonics; Cures Dyspepsia; Restores the Appetite; Strengthens the System; Restores the Weak and Debilitated.
A trial of it will prove all we claim. Ask your druggist for Dr. Crook's Wine of Tar; take no other. For sale by all Druggists.
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May be consulted in English or German. Collections will receive prompt attention.
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ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW.
Will practice in all the Courts of this State and Northern Kansas. Collections as well as litigated business will be fully and efficiently attended to. Office: On Webster Street, one door north of Garber's Store.
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Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care. july1-y

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ATTORNEYS AT LAW & REAL ESTATE AGENTS.
Will practice in all the Courts in Nebraska and northern Kansas; collections promptly attended to and correspondence solicited.
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MOSENA & DENNEY,
Physicians and Surgeons,
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Will pay special attention to Obstetrics and Diseases of women. Also, general and special surgery. Diseases of the Eye and Ear. Charges moderate. Office over Sherwood's Store. 25-1-y

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Physician & Surgeon,
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Professional calls promptly attended. OFFICE: At residence near Cowles. 8-51

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35-3-m

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RED CLOUD
DRUG STORE.
Paints, Oils, Glass, Notions, Wall Paper, &c., &c.
DRUGS

THE CHIEF.
M. L. THOMAS, - - - EDITOR
THURSDAY, MAY 18, 1882

JOHN I. MITCHELL, of Pennsylvania has gone over to the democracy. Poor democracy.

HOT SPRINGS, Arkansas, was visited by a terrible rain storm last week, and the resultant damage to property in the town is estimated at $250,000.

So far, the legislature convened in extra session at Lincoln, has accomplished nothing to speak of, but hopes are entertained that that intelligent body of law makers will get down to work in a week or ten days.

JOHN B. FINCH the Temperance apostle has got into trouble in Iowa, where he has been lecturing. The Iowa City *Republican* and some of the ministers are making it warm for the hypocrite, while fresh scandals follow him like the odor of Limburger cheese.

THE coolest convict on record is Wm. Farley, of Indiana. He escaped from Jeffersonville penitentiary, changed clothes with friends and immediately took the train for Indianapolis. He astounded the officials by presenting himself to Governor Porter, and asking for a pardon. The governor replied, he must return before a pardon could be considered. The convict then started back for jail. It is an unprecedented affair.

FT. APACHE, ARIZONA, May 23—The White Mountain Apaches, well armed and with large herds of ponies, left here this morning to plant at a place called Forest Dale, seventy-five miles north. It is entirely off the reservation, though claimed by the Apaches. Some forty settlers are located there. They declare they will not be driven off. Serious trouble and bloodshed is looked for. The Third cavalry battalion is expected here to-morrow, and will doubtless follow up the Apaches.

It seems to be the impression with a certain class of people that the receiving of and riding upon a railroad pass is nothing more than bribery. How this is with other classes we are not informed, but as to newspapers we are prepared to deny the charge in the strongest terms. Firstly, nearly every newspaper makes a legitimate contract, yearly with one or more railroads to do a certain amount of advertising, publish their corrected time-table, notices, excursions, etc., in consideration of which they are to receive a certain amount, in passes, which is simply a fair and honorable business transaction. Secondly, the railroads advertise thusly for the accommodation of patrons along their line as well as for their own benefit, while the newspaper man has more or less business along the line, and thus pays his fare. Generally very dear fare too, at that, and would much prefer cash for the advertising. Thirdly, we are confident that a newspaper man who rides on a pass is just as free to, and will express his opinions just as independently as one who does not, the pass business having no tendency to muzzle the press. Again, if there are any newspapers in this state that can be bribed we don't believe there are any whose influence is so small that they would allow a little insignificant railroad pass to be any inducement to commit the crime. —Doniphan *Index*.

The bill creating a tariff commission having passed both houses of congress will shortly become a law. The measure provides that nine civilians shall be appointed by the president and confirmed by the senate, into whose hands shall be entrusted the work of clearing the ground for tariff revision. No one whose attention has been called to the enormous annual increase of our treasury surplus can doubt the necessity of a speedy reduction in taxation. In 1880 $55,000,000 more than enough to defray the expenses of the government were collected in taxes from the people. This sum increased to $100,000,000 in 1881, and this year it will amount to $145,000,000. Such an increase of taxation is unparalleled, and it is needless to say, uncalled for and unnecessary. By the creation of a tariff commission the people understand that plans are to be devised for the reduction of tariff duties. The country has gone too long on the principle that tariffs may be raised, but never lowered. Many of the duties, as now listed, were imposed on foreign articles, when they were twice as valuable as they now are, and the effect of their continuance has been to swell immensely the profits of industrial monopolies by maintaining excessive prices on articles of every day consumption, which if the duties were lowered would be sold at a profit at one-half their present cost. Re-

Hope for Cullean.

The four judges before whom the bill of exceptions in the Guiteau case were argued were in consultation four hours to-day, trying to reach a decision. It is said they failed, and the court is equally divided. The argument will be ordered before the five judges. Another consultation, however, will take place and an effort will be made to harmonize the views of the four judges and secure a decision if possible.

BOSTON, May 13.—A petition is being circulated here for a stay of execution in the case of Guiteau, on the ground of insanity.

By request of one of our patrons we publish the following, copied from the *Western Rural*:

"I ask the privilege of presenting a few thoughts for the consideration of farmers, through the medium of your paper, which, through its generous and untiring devotion to their cause is so deserving of their support, and which happily circulates so widely among them. The author of this communication is like themselves, a calloused handed farmer whose only motive in addressing them is to urge upon them the necessity of uniting and combining their political action, not only for the protection of our system of government and the welfare of our common country.

We have a Republic, and it is said that the people rule. This is admirable in theory, "a consummation most devoutly to be wished." But the truth is said that a few men in the old political parties seize upon the machinery provided to carry it into practice, and place in nomination themselves, their friends and their tools, and the people decide at the polls which set of candidates their nominated shall fill the offices. This is the sum and substance of the people's rule at the present time. Having no organization available for their own protection, they attach themselves to the tail ends of the organizations of political aspirants, and shout for "our party," while they use the ballot against themselves and against each other. To use a figure of speech, they go to the polls and open a cross fire upon each other, and amid the heat and strife of the fratricidal contest, scheming politicians and pliant tools of monopoly sail into office in the old party ship, flying at each masthead the colors of "the dear people," and at the same time loaded down to the scuppers with intriguing place hunters and class legislation.

And this has been going on for so many years, that the people have learned to stand in dread of the session of a legislature, whether of State, or United States. They know that capital, with its ready tools, and under various disguises, is busy in shaping legislation to promote the grasping ambition of those who use it in such a way. They know that they never voted for lobby members, and that lobby members means bribery and the subversion of just government. And the spectacle is presented to them, of the attorneys of railroads pleading the cause of those monopolies before Congressional and State legislative committees. Did the people have any attorneys there? The committees were appointed to gather information and make report. If it were necessary for them to be instructed by the presentation of facts, figures and arguments on one side, it was just as important that they should have been enlightened in the same way on the other side. In all courts of justice there are attorneys on both sides of a cause.

So far as the principle is involved, of appropriating to themselves what others have produced, there are two classes of communists. Let us look at them for a moment and see which is the worst. The communist of the lower orders of society, wants an equal division of property, and after that, according to his ideas, he could manage to get along on his own hook, and perhaps he could, were it not for his improvidence. The communists' influences in the higher walks of life, are not so easily satisfied. The levy a tribute upon labor that is continuous in its operation, and taken together, amounts yearly to more than one-half of the products of the farm.

In reply to the question, "What are you going to do about it?" I will say that the farmers of this country are a respectable body of men, that they will be among the first to protect capital in all its legitimate operations, and to award to it a fair and reasonable profit on the actual value of its investment, that from the industry springs commerce, that their products feed, clothe, and sustain men in all the other occupations in life; that they are not, never have been, and it may well be believed, never will be engaged in any scheming plans to oppress a human being, that they are a majority of the people of the United States, and that, if they will organize in such a way as to act in concert, either in, or out, of the old parties, they can do a good deal "about it"—they can pass some laws which will conserve those principals of right which underlie the social compact, and which will find a responsive echo in that progressive and divine part of man's nature—a love of truth and justice the fountain head of civilization. But if they continue to be divided against each other in the future as in the past, they may look forward to a time when step by step, and through veiled, insidious advances, a monied aristocracy will ride rough-shod over our institutions, and wealth, luxury, and vice prey upon the accumulations of their self denying habits and patient industry, to a time when they will either have to stand shoulder to shoulder in a common cause, or bid adieu to the rewards of labor, witness the degeneracy of their children, and amid their green fields and happy homes, dismiss ambition, and lie down under their increasing burdens.

A FARMER.

Estray Notice.

Taken up by the undersigned living on Section 4 Township 1 Range 11 Webster County Nebraska, one red heifer two years old, white forehead, notch in under side right ear. The owner is requested to call and prove property, pay charges and take the animal away. J. L. ETHERY.
9t-42

Educational Department.

Communications for this column should be addressed to Charles W. Hostetter, County Supt. Red Cloud Neb. Questions, Science or Method Items and Educational topics.

Have you read the essay on School Instruction in last week's paper? If not, get a copy and read it.

It is now thought that the Institute will open the first week in August, under Prof. J. A. Campbell of Seward as conductor.

It is very doubtful whether the individuals who attack the Christian religion would know their letters or would be possessed of any vehicle for expressing their ideas except in an oral form, had it not been for the triumphs missionaries of that religion which is thought to be so deleterious in its influence.—*Prof. Geo. P. Fisher.*

"I notice," said the stream to the mill, "that you grind beans as well and as cheerfully as fine wheat."

"Certainly," clacked the mill, "what am I for but to grind? And so long as I work, what does it signify to me what the work is? My business is to serve my master, and I am not a whit more useful when I turn out fine flour than when I make the coarsest meal. My honor is not in doing fine work, but in performing any that comes as well as I can."

This is just what boys and girls ought to do—do whatever comes in their way as well as possible, and those who act so are sure to get along nicely.—*Selected.*

SOMETHING TO TEACH THE CHILDREN.

Webster county is 36 miles square, embracing towns 1, 2, 3, 4 north, in ranges 9, 10, 11, 12 west of the sixth principal meridian. There are fourteen precincts in the county viz Harmony, Glenwood, Potsdam, Oak Creek, Stillwater, Elm Creek, Bona, Inavale, Walnut Creek, Red Cloud, Line, Garfield, Pleasant Hill and Guide Rock. It was organized in 1871.

QUESTIONS TO ANSWER.

What is a school district?
What is a township?
What is a precinct?
What is a road district?
What is a commissioners district?
What is a county?
Who are the officers of a county?
Who are the state officers?

See more for the teachers fund in Red Cloud. If whiskey must be sold, and it is right to force a man to pay the public for transacting his own business, why then probably the money can not better be expended than to use it to assist in educating the children. But when we think of the children that will be made poor through the influence of that license, we fear the cost has been underestimated. Souls shipwrecked, hell enlarged, and our common country made desolate with mourning of those who are worse than widows, worse than orphans, because it is as of old, "Strangers have devoured his strength, and he knoweth it not; yea gray hairs are here and there upon him, yet he knoweth not."

The Superintndent last week set a standard of deportment, punctuality and improvement for the pupils in Miss Kimball's room in this district. On inquiry he learned that several pupils came to the standard perfectly with the exception of some one of the requirements. This is very encouraging, and we hope that next week many of them will be reported perfect.

How to Save.

All hard workers are subject to bilious attacks which may end in dangerous illness. Parker's Ginger Tonic will keep the kidneys and liver active, and by preventing the attack save much sickness, loss of time and expense. Delay at such times means danger.—*Detroit Press.* See other column.

Beauty Regained.

The beauty and color of the hair may be safely regained by using Parker's Hair Balsam which is much admired for its perfume, cleanliness and dandruff eradicating qualities.

ARE you suffering from indigestion? If so ask your druggist for a bottle of SHERMAN'S PRICKLY ASH BITTERS. Taken as directed it will cure you.—These Bitters have now been before the public for a number of years, have been thoroughly tried, and give entire satisfaction.

An Extraordinary Offer.

There are a large number of persons out of employment in every county who could be making from $100 to $300 a month working for us. There are many who have employment who could make a much larger amount by obtaining the agency of their county of an article of great merit that will sell well in all well-to-do-families, and pay a profit of over 100 per cent. One agent in Pennsylvania sold 32 in two days and made over $60 clear. Any man with energy enough to call and show our invention can make $1,000 to $3,000 a year. We only want one good man in each county, to whom we will give the exclusive sale. The business is pleasant, permanent and profitable. We wish to hear at once from those who are out of employment, or desire to get better. Send stamp and address and receive our large descriptive circular, giving full information.
TENNER MANUFACTURING CO.,
116 Smithfield Street,
Pittsburgh, Pa

The City Bakery & Restaurant
OF
A. LAUTERBACH,
RED CLOUD, NEBRASKA
IS WHERE YOU CAN GET
Fresh Bread made from the Minneapolis Patent Flour Always on hand.
Ice Cream
And Fresh Oysters in their season.
Opposite Post Office.

T. F. MOODY.
DEALER IN
Clocks, Watches and Jewelry.
RED CLOUD, NEB.
All work neatly and promptly done to order.
Cash paid for old gold and silver.
Opposite Chicago Lumber Yard.

LOOK OUT!
FOR THE LOW
One-Wire Fence.
Put everybody is buying it.
Sold in Red Cloud by P. Lenz and Levi Meese.

EMIGH BROS.
MEAT MARKET
RED CLOUD, NEB.
The choicest of Fresh Meats, Sausages Poultry and everything in the line that the best facilities always on hand.
Shop two doors south of Baker's drug store.

NOTICE TO TEACHERS.
[illegible]
CHARLES W. HOSTETTER,
County Superintendent of Public Instruction.

GUIDE ROCK HOUSE,
J. C. SABIN, Prop'r
GUIDE ROCK, NEBRASKA
This House has been refitted and newly furnished throughout.
GOOD SAMPLE ROOM
Red Cloud Mills.
Buhr Grinding and Merchant Work a Specialty.
ALL WORK WARRANTED.
Highest CASH price paid for Wheat.
POTTER & SAYRE, Props.
BLACKSMITHING
JOHN NOYES
Wishes to inform the public that he has purchased the shop formerly occupied by Potter & Sayre, and is prepared to do all kinds of
Horse Shoeing
PLOW WORK A SPECIALTY.
Shop on Webster Street, Red Cloud, Neb.
FOR SALE
AT A BARGAIN!
A Large Stock of
EVERGREENS, NORWAY SPRUCE
SILVER AND AUSTRIAN PINES.
All in transplanted condition and for sale at low prices.
Flowering Shrubs & Vines,
Greenhouse and Bedding Plants.
Parties wishing Plants fairly and cheap, can call on or address
T. J. EVANS,
Red Cloud, Neb.

THIS NEW AND CORRECT MAP
Proves beyond any reasonable question that the
CHICAGO & NORTH-WESTERN R'Y
Is decidedly the best road for you to take when traveling between the cities and towns named on the Map. The Principal Cities of the West and Northwest are Stations on this road. Its through trains make close connections with the trains of all railroads at common points.

CHICAGO & NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
Over all of its principal lines runs each way daily from two to four of more Fast Express Trains. It is the best road between Chicago and Council Bluffs.
IMPERIAL PALACE DINING CARS.
It is thoroughly equipped with Pullman Sleeping and Palace Dining Cars. It has over 3,000 Miles of Road. It forms connections with the following Express Trains:
Through Express Trains of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Line.
Through Express Trains of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway.
Through Express Trains of the Chicago & Iowa Line.
Through Express Trains of the Chicago & Northwestern Line.
Through Express Trains of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Line.
Through Express Trains of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway.
Through Express Trains of the Chicago & Iowa Line.
Through Express Trains of the Chicago & Northwestern Line.
Through Express Trains of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Line