

# Salmon River Area Will Be Explored

## Gorge Surpasses Grand Canyon of the Colorado.

Washington.—The Salmon river canyon in Idaho, one of the largest primitive areas in the United States, with a gorge surpassing the Grand canyon of the Colorado in depth and steepness, will be explored and photographed soon by the Salmon river expedition of the National Geographic society, according to an announcement made by Vice President John Oliver La Gorce.

The expedition personnel includes Philip J. Shenon and John C. Reed of the U. S. Geological survey; Maynard Owen Williams, staff representative of the National Geographic society; Robert Marshall, naturalist; D. Worth Clark, and two local boatmen.

Travel Upstream Impossible.

"The Salmon river, which winds through rugged central Idaho, has been truly designated the 'River of No Returns,' the announcement continues. "The falls and roaring rapids of the swift stream, and the sheer cliffs and ruggedness of the canyon, make travel upstream impossible. Downstream navigation can be accomplished only in stout, flat-bottomed boats, reinforced to withstand numerous collisions with boulders in the rapids and low falls.

"The source of the river is in the rugged sawtooth mountain range of southern Idaho. For many miles it flows north. About 20 miles west of the town of Salmon it turns westward to enter the main gorge. The Salmon river expedition will begin its exploration at Salmon early in October, working down the river through the main gorge to the lower gorge. The latter begins at Whitebird and extends about 50 miles to the junction of the Salmon and Snake rivers.

Subjects for Color Camera.

"The wildly beautiful main gorge of the Salmon river is one of the loneliest regions in the country. For 150 miles along a deep, twisting canyon the only settlement is an occasional cabin. The rushing torrent has cut through several thousand feet of lava flows and deep into older formations beneath. The canyon's great depth, 6,000 feet in places, permits scientific study of formations more than a mile below the original surface of the main body of granite rock.

"The walls of the canyon itself are brilliantly colorful. On Big Creek, in the canyon area, are ex-

tensive but little known prehistoric Indian picture writings that have not been studied.

"In addition, the forests and flowers of the region are expected to provide excellent subjects for the color camera. In the Salmon and the Clearwater mountains, bear, mountain goat, mountain sheep, deer, elk and moose roam far from the usual haunts of man. In addition to salmon, there are several varieties of fish, including the rare red fish trout.

"The Salmon river area has an interesting historical background, beginning with the Lewis-Clark expedition to the Northwest in 1805. Stories of Indian warfare, picturesque early settlers and exciting gold rushes lend glamour to the region. Scenes of earlier gold rush days are again being re-enacted in this section of Idaho. The granite rock, known as Idaho Batholith, through which the Salmon river cuts its way, is similar to that of the Coeur d'Alene region, source of most of the state's mineral wealth."

## Penny Wedges Wedding Ring; Hammer Is Used

Mansfield, Ohio.—A hammer and chisel were part of the equipment Rev. Hayes M. Baker, Mansfield, used at a wedding. The minister asked for the ring, and a nervous bridegroom brought it forth, only to find a penny tightly wedged in it. The ceremony was delayed while Rev. Baker got a hammer and a chisel to knock the penny loose.

## Execution Chamber Uses Two Methods

### North Carolina Will Use Gas and Electricity.

Raleigh, N. C.—Newer than the gas-electric railway car is the gas-electric death chamber soon to be completed in North Carolina's central prison here.

The combination death house was designed by engineers of the state highway and public works commission.

The new chamber is being in-

## Model Soviet Plane Makes 7-Mile Flight

Moscow.—What is claimed to be a world record for flights by model airplanes was established by Valya Kupreichuk at a recent aviation show.

His miniature plane ascended to a height of 2,900 feet and was seen for 32 minutes. After this it was lost to view. The flier who took off to look for it found it two days later, undamaged, several miles from the starting point.

## All Readers "Go Blind" on Every Line of Type

Minneapolis.—The eye "goes blind" at least three times while reading a line of type. Tests made with a camera developed by Dr. M. A. Tinker, of the University of Minnesota, showed that the average person's eye made about five little hops over each line and that the eye was blind for a fifteenth of a second between the hops. The best readers make three or four stops twelve times in covering a line of type.

## Find Amphitheater of Ancient Roman Times

Budapest.—Parts of the palace of the first kings of Hungary were discovered at Esztergom and the spades of workmen later struck on the remains of an amphitheater in Aquincum, the old Roman city that occupied the shore side of Budapest. The amphitheater covers a large area and its extension vies with that of the amphitheaters of Verona and Arles.

stalled within the present octagonal death chamber at the prison.

There will be a panel about three feet high and nine feet long, in front of double, shatter-proof plate glass, through which witnesses may watch the execution. The interior will be of bolted and welded steel plates.

The exterior will be covered with terra-cotta tile except for the glass observation windows.

A special walkway will connect the chamber with "death row." Two heavy doors, like refrigerator doors in this walkway will form an air lock and one door cannot be opened unless the other is closed.

A prisoner will be strapped into the chair, as in electrocutions, and a jar filled with hydrochloric acid will be placed under the chair.

Directly above the jar will be a rack containing five pellets of cyanide of potassium. After the doors are locked and sealed an electric button will spill the pellets into the acid.

The first inhalations of the resulting cyanide-hydrochloric acid gas will cause unconsciousness and death will follow almost immediately. Then an exhaust fan will drive the gas out through a special flue through the prison roof. The doors cannot be opened until the gas is exhausted.

more attractive sets for fall. A cable stitch is employed for the model shown. It's a topping good style worn with a skirt of checked woolen as pictured. In the other knitted outfit the effect of the vividly colorful striped and plaided jacket blouse in contrast to a deep-hued monotone skirt is heightened by the solid color belt which runs through a wooden buckle that corresponds to large wooden buttons. The popular Ascot muffler appears here, as it will with great frequency in fall and knitted wear.

## SMART NEW KNITS

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



The knitted twin set looms up more important than ever on the fall fashion horizon. Comprised of a long-sleeve cardigan worn over a slipover this combination has become indispensable in the wardrobe of the well turned out woman who is fully aware of its utilitarian aspects and its casual smartness. Fancy stitches individualize the

## Pupils Are Guaranteed Good-Looking Teachers

Rockford, Ill.—Teachers who are not comely need not apply to Superintendent William W. Ankenbrand for jobs. "All public school pupils are entitled to good-looking teachers," Ankenbrand said, indicating one look often is enough to disqualify a teaching applicant.

# SEEN and HEARD around the NATIONAL CAPITAL

## By Carter Field

FAMOUS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT



Washington.—Tammany Hall, so vital to any plan for carrying New York for Franklin D. Roosevelt next year, has not the slightest reason at the present moment for desiring the President's continuance in office. It has gotten so little patronage that it is inconsequential. On the contrary, most Tammany leaders feel that it was Roosevelt and James A. Farley who were responsible for Tammany's not having the tremendous New York city patronage at the present moment. For it was a Roosevelt lieutenant, Joseph V. McKee, who ran with the tacit blessing of the White House and the more open support of Farley for Mayor on an independent ticket, thus bringing about the election of Mayor Fiorello H. La Guardia. And the President has been almost as friendly with La Guardia since the latter's election as he has with certain other Republican Progressives, notably Senator Robert M. La Follette.

Even this is not all that Roosevelt and Farley have done to Tammany. When Roosevelt was governor he went after the administration of Mayor James J. Walker, aided in its being shown up in spectacular fashion, and finally forced Jimmy Walker out.

Tammany never held this against Roosevelt. Its leaders are always practical. They knew there was nothing else Roosevelt could do, unless he abandoned all hope of becoming President. They knew that to pick a fight with Tammany has always been good national politics. And besides, while many of them were sorry personally about Jimmy Walker, they put their own man in as mayor, and the Hall continued to flourish.

But it must be remembered that for the two years preceding this, Tammany had been deprived of any share of state patronage. Tammany rather expected this of a Presidential candidate, but when Roosevelt's protégé, Herbert H. Lehman, continued to starve the tiger, despite the fact that Al Smith had supported Lehman, the grievance began to grow.

This would have made no difference if it had not been for the La Guardia election, which left Tammany without federal, state or city jobs to dispense, in fact, at the lowest ebb of its power since the Civil war.

## Always Dangerous

But that does not mean that Tammany will be weak in the next election. By no means! If the record of past campaigns is a safe guide, Tammany when furthest from the patronage trough, is always the most dangerous. Nor is this due to desperation, or to the idea of fighting with one's back to the wall. It involves other elements which very few people out in the country, to whom the very word "Tammany" is one of approbrium, understand. But it is a thing which a very brief conversation with any old New Yorker will confirm.

The point is that when Tammany is in power at the city hall everything that goes wrong is blamed on the Wigwag. By the same token, when Tammany is not in power at the city hall, everything that happens which does not appeal to the voters is an asset for Tammany.

Moreover, and this will surprise folks west of the Mississippi especially, most people who have lived in New York for a few years, and have had a chance to contrast its administration with that of other cities, believe solemnly, whether right or wrong, that the taxpayer in New York gets more for his money than do the taxpayers of most other cities in the United States.

The writer is not attempting a statement of the merit or lack of merit of this contention. He is stating a political fact, which can be easily demonstrated by a few conversations with New Yorkers on your next visit to the metropolis.

## Hope for Bonus

Payment of the bonus in full not long after congress meets in January, while not a certainty, is considered at least probable. President Roosevelt has made no definite commitments, despite the fact that certain American Legion leaders have been giving that impression. No one really doubts that he will again veto the measure. The change in the situation as compared to last session is that the President is not expected to turn on anything like the heat to prevent his veto from being overridden that he did last time.

Without so much Presidential pressure, congressional experts say, there is not much doubt that the senate will follow the house in overriding the Chief Executive's disapproval. In fact, this theory is commonly accepted in congressional as well as Legion circles. In short, official Washington believes the bonus will be passed months before

the national conventions meet in June.

Bonus politics is one of the queer exceptions to general rules. It has come to be generally accepted that it does not hurt a President to oppose bonus payments. But just as generally it is believed that voting against anything the soldiers want is little short of suicide for a senator or member of the house.

This theory may or may not be accurate. It has never been adequately tested.

But, whether opposing the bonus contributed or not, the senators and members of the house who attempted to stand by Presidents in opposing the bonus were killed off by their electorates one after another

## Curious Complication

There is another curious complication to the present situation. Several senators are known to have told the bonus lobbyists that they would vote to override President Roosevelt's veto if that one additional vote would put it over. This is not just pater by the lobbyists. Two senators, whose names the writer is not permitted to mention, have confirmed such reports. They told bonus workers later that if it could be demonstrated next time that one more vote would do the trick, they would produce.

At least two such senators, telling about it afterward, said they would probably have to "vote with the boys" next time, adding that it is always the last vote before election that counts. Both senators in question are coming up for re-election next fall, and both are expected to have hard fights.

By making that halfway pledge they removed in advance any grounds for the Legion leaders making any drive against them. In fact, both fully expect to vote for the bonus next time, and for the bonus to pass over the Roosevelt veto, thus eliminating any possibility of repercussions for them at the polls. But last time they did not feel strong enough to risk the President's ire when he bore down on them to sustain the veto. They were interested in bits of that \$4,000,000,000 work relief, for instance. Not to mention several other possibilities of Presidential favor or disfavor.

Next time, the understanding on Capitol Hill is, there will be no threats from the White House, not even implied ones.

## Morgenthau's Trip

Rumors persist that the trip of Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau to Europe is not just a pleasure excursion, despite his emphatic insistence. Silver senators especially attach far more significance to it. They insist he is seeking an international agreement for the re-mineralization of the white metal. They point out that more than usual pains were taken to hide the recent conference between Mr. Morgenthau and Montagu Norman, famous and mysterious head of the Bank of England.

This visit is alleged to have occurred at Bar Harbor, Maine. Montagu Norman slipped into that Down East resort with not even a society column mention of his movements. At the same time Morgenthau, always a dutiful son, realized that he had not seen his father for several weeks. Henry Morgenthau, Sr., by a curious coincidence, was also at Bar Harbor. So the secretary of the treasury slipped up to Bar Harbor and paid his parent the long deferred visit he owed.

So much the silver senators know. They add that they also know that the British financier and the head of Uncle Sam's treasury had a protracted talk—so protracted that it was the subject of much chatter in the servants' quarters all over Bar Harbor next day.

Nobody even claims to know what they talked about. Montagu Norman is famous for saying absolutely nothing to his interviewers. Morgenthau is not quite so taciturn—but almost.

Shortly thereafter Morgenthau announces a pleasure trip to Spain. What the silver senators think is that some very important financial and some of the leading finance ministers of Europe, will also suddenly decide that a brief rest in Spain—away from all the excitement about Italy and Ethiopia—is just what the doctor ordered for them.

What they earnestly hope is that Morgenthau will be able to persuade them how much it would be to the advantage of all concerned for there to be an international agreement on silver.

Behind this desire on the part of the silver senators—and behind the possibility that Mr. Morgenthau may be going to attempt just that—is the discouraging fact that the administration silver program has rather bogged down.

# BRISBANE THIS WEEK

Fine New Jail Newspaper Prestige Easy to Buy Who Is the Man?



Arthur Brisbane

Not much Ethiopian news. You could hardly expect it with our own white-black prize-ring war competing. Whatever happens, Ethiopian tribesmen will benefit. The emperor, Haile Selassie, is working on reforms, doing away with abuses that Mussolini pointed out and promised to cure.

He opened a substantial concrete jail outside of Addis Ababa to replace the old jail. There, according to Dr. von Wiegand's cablegram to Universal Service, "live prisoners sometimes remained chained to those who had died for days."

Newspapers in Pennsylvania, 265 of them, have celebrated "press prestige" this week. Governor Earle tells the editors, presumably shivering with delight and surprise, about "the important part that newspapers play in the lives of our people." It is as important as the part played by the people's eyes and ears, and might be taken for granted by now.

Napoleon knew about it when he said that, if he allowed freedom of the press, his power would not last six weeks. Stalin, Hitler and Mussolini could make speeches about it.

The newspaper is a mirror in which the public sees itself, the newspaper's owner and the civilization of the moment. Interesting reflections of that civilization may appear soon in dispatches from Ethiopia and from London in case Mussolini should send his first 500 airplanes in the direction of Buckingham palace, the house of commons, Downing street and the Bank of England, with the message: "What do you think of explosive and mustard gas sanctions?"

The pathetic thing in journalism, as in politics, is the lack of names that the people know. Millions of Americans read newspapers with no faintest conception as to the character of the man whose newspaper they read. It might be called "anonymous nonentity." There are exceptions.

The most important and influential newspaper by far, in proportion to circulation, is the so-called "country newspaper," smaller dailies and weeklies.

Their readers know who runs them, and those readers, not living in city apartments, with a can opener, buy everything from the paint on the roof to the cement in the cellar floor, from the piano and radio in the sitting room to the car in the garage.

Berlin says the Nazi party plans, forcibly, to buy out all Jewish firms and businesses, suggesting that "ambitious Aryan business men will get great bargains." One idea is to allow "Aryan" employees to take over Jewish businesses with government backing. They might take it over, but what about running it? Anybody may buy a business; making it pay is another job.

The Republican committee will have "an important meeting" now a really big, first-class, "bang-up" meeting in December, to put "pep" into the 1936 campaign.

The question is, "Who is your man?" Americans want to yell for somebody.

They have not been trained to yell for an idea.

Who is your man? What is his name?

Amusing situation in Europe! England sends her gigantic fleet to the Mediterranean, heaviest dreadnaughts, submarines, airships; parks them around the rock of Gibraltar and at the entrance of the Suez canal; sends additional soldiers to the Island of Malta.

Mussolini puts his convenient island, off the coast of Greece, in a state of siege, with submarines, airplanes, cutting the Mediterranean in two, isolating the big English fleet in the western end.

Then England, having shown an ardent desire to fight Italy, sends official word that she really hadn't any war with Italy in mind, her feelings were hurt by the Italian newspapers. That is why she sent her fleet.

DeWolf Hopper is dead at seventy-seven, too soon. He worked to the last, talked over the radio in the afternoon, and was dead at 6:30 next morning. He should find a good seat reserved for him in the entertainment that lasts forever, in a better world. He spent his life working to make people smile and forget their sorrows.

**ANTS ATTACK BEASTS**  
Vast swarms of ants in the Amazon forests of South America attack jaguars, alligators and large snakes, overwhelming them by sheer weight of numbers.

**Week's Supply of Postum Free**  
Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

**Most Normal**  
A normal woman is one who strains her eyes to see the figure when she observes another woman weighing.

# Find Out

From Your Doctor if the "Pain" Remedy You Take Is Safe.

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your doctor what he thinks about it—in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated among the fastest methods yet discovered for the relief of headaches and all common pains... and safe for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at any drug store—simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

## Bayer Aspirin



What a Blessing If they could only devise some way to tax talk!

# COMMON COLDS

Relieve the distressing symptoms by applying Mentholum in nostrils and rubbing on chest.

**MENTHOLATUM**  
Gives COMFORT Daily  
If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper

WNU-U 40-35

# Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function. To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity.)

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable quick, complete, pleasant elimination.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

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## "Traveling Family McDaniel" Fills the Deck



Here's the line-up of the "Traveling Family McDaniel." Getting the E. R. McDaniel family on board the Matson liner Lurline at San Francisco for Honolulu via the ark. Noah wasn't there to do the checking but they came by two and two from Ardmore and Tulsa, Oklahoma, and Abilene, Texas. They were not all McDaniels but they were related one way or another and when they assembled on the deck they occupied the major portion of it.