THE FRONTIER, O'NEILL, NEBRASKA,

Normal Life Span 140, Says Voronoff

Gland Specialist Outlines a Plan for Longevity.

Calcutta .- "The natural span of life is 140 years, and I have every hope that one day we may prolong it to this period," declared Dr. Serge Voronoff, the famous exponent of rejuvenation here.

"Everybody who dies between the ages of seventy and ninety is a person who is 'killed'," Doctor Voronoff added. "The problem is to find out how not to be so 'killed.'

"Between sixty and seventy is a critical period. Death is awaiting us. Those who wish to survive in the unequal struggle have but one means of gaining their end-to replace their worn-out glands with young and active glands, which will impart a new impulse to the cells

of all our organs, causing them to create new young cells and thus rejuvenate the whole organism."

His Methods Recognized.

Doctor Voronoff declared that the most eminent experts now recognized the efficiency of his methods and thousands of operations were being performed in Europe, and also in Japan. The only difficulty was procuring an adequate supply of animals for the purpose. The ordinary monkey was not suitable, the specimens of the genera required being the gorilla, orang-outang, chimpanzee or gibboon.

Together with his beautiful young wife, Doctor Voronoff intends to go | Beaute pour Chiens," or, if pressed to Java, where he will spend some | for time, a quick soap bath, foltime conducting experiments on the lowed by a shower and alcohol rub blood of the orang-outang. After- will be given by attendants in white wards he will go to Indo-China to | uniforms.

Professor to Use Projectiles

to Go 150 Miles.

Roswell, N. M.-Rockets equipped

with automatic recording devices

will be shot into the stratosphere to

a distance of from 40 to 150 miles

and radio waves.

conduct similar research on the gibboon Different Blood Types.

ever made by a submarine, and Recalling his early work, the docwill take eight months. tor said that at first he presumed When provisions were stored that the blood of monkeys was of aboard the 707-ton craft at Neiuone type instead of the four types wedlep, Holland, it was found present in the human being. Some that there wasn't much room. of the early experiments were not The commander decided it was very satisfactory, but after long rebetter to leave two torpedoes at search he found that the monkeys

home rather than bales of potahad four types of blood also, corretoes and onions. sponding to those types found in humans.

He therefore altered his meth-**England to Hold Royal** ods to include tests of the blood both of the patient and of the ani-**Jubilee Celebrations** mal to make sure that the types of London .- Visitors to London this blood corresponded. Then he graftyear should time their holidays for ed onto the human being the thy-May or June, for in those months rold, pituitary and sexual glands of not only is the season at its height, the monkey. but England will be gay with royal

The results, he claims, are "highjubilee celebrations. ly successful." The change observed May 6, the twenty-fifth anniverin the aging human being could sary of King George's accession to only be described as "something the throne, a chain of beacon fires marvelous." will illuminate the length and

Paris Dogs Manicured

Paris .- A dog beauty parlor has just been opened in the French capital.

Ascot race meetings; the Wimbledon lawn tennis championships; the beauty attended to upstairs, her pet international horse show ; the Aldermay have his whiskers plucked. teeth cleaned, nails manicured and shot Tattoo and the Herndon air pageant, which the king hopes to forelock curled. Turkish baths are also a feature of the "Institute de

attend in person this year. In May there will be the naval and military tournaments at Olympla: the opening of the Royal academy summer exhibition, and jubilee. celebrations in every district. Durlug both months there will be a

Lots of Room Left for

Potatoes Replace

bala, Java,

Torpedoes on Sub

Amsterdam. - Potatatoes and

onions - not torpedoes - are

stowed in the tubes of Dutch

submarine K-18, now on a 23-000-

mile trip from Holland to Soura-

The trip will be the longest

Human Race on Earth Eugene, Ore .- The earth is a long way from over-population yet, according to Dr. Warren D. Smith, at the University of Oregon.

Doctor Smith says that science is would support some 5,500,000,000

SEEN and HEARD around the National Capital By CARTER FIELD

Washington. - Probability that some compromise on the so-called 30-hour week bill, probably limiting the hours of work in any industry to 36 or 48 hours, but with perhaps a few special exemptions, will be enacted by the present congress is growing. Flat prediction that such a compromise would be enacted is made privately by half a dozen of the more important figures in the house, and by an equal number of influential senators.

The importance of this prediction would be enormously enhanced if the names of the senators and members of the house could be mentioned, with their exact views. Incidentally some of those making the prediction said that they personally opposed the idea; they were merely giving their opinion as to what would happen, not what they want-

Nor were these just personal conversations. In each case the statements were made to a group of men who came to Washington seeking to find out what the prospect wasmen who wanted to adjust their situations to the probabilities. They did not come to argue for or against the measure, though all of them, for private reasons, happened to be opposed to it.

The tremendous pressure for the measure does not result primarily from the fact that the American Federation of Labor is strongly for it. Nor from the fact that virtually every other labor group is for it. It comes from the evidences that though business has picked up somewhat unemployment has not diminished by anything like the same extent.

So, in short, the thought is a 'share the work" idea, rather than social betterment idea.

It is aimed at reducing unemployment, not at bettering living conditions. In fact, there is some talk of amending the proposal of the Federation of Labor, as embodied in the Connery bill, in a way that would be very displeasing indeed to labor, and which labor, both organized and now able to compute that the world unorganized, would oppose violently.

Just a Possibility

This is to change the idea so that instead of reducing the number of hours per week, but requiring-as the Connery bill does-that the same amount of dollars be paid each week for the shorter number of hours that is now paid for the pres- President really never expected any

opponents cannot agree.

For example, the ten senators on the appropriations committee who a few days back voted to substitute the dole for work relief, with the avowed purpose of saving the treasury two billion dollars, have maneuvered themselves into a position where it will be rather difficult for them to vote against the President on the social security bills. Or at least vote against him on the only roll-call where the President's position might otherwise have been in jeopardy.

When the roll-call comes on the question of paying all the cost out of the federal treasury-which will be the big test vote-those ten senators would be rather embarrassed to vote to make the treasury carry the load-after all their loud cries in the appropriations committee about the strain on the federal credit of spending nearly five billion dollars on work relief.

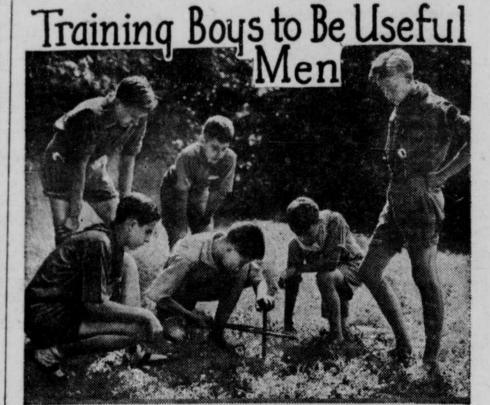
Local Interest

Which is highly interesting because some of those ten senators were not worried in the slightest about the federal credit when they voted against the President on that bill in committee. They followed Glass and Adams, who made that issue. But some of them were just voting on that excuse in the hope of getting their states, and the counties and cities back home, out of a jam. They wanted a direct federal gift to the unemployed as against a work project, which contemplates that the local governments shall pay a considerable percentage of the work relief money back to the federal treasury, with interest.

Which is very different, especially if the credit of their states, or local communities in their states which need relief work badly, feel that they have already strained their credit to the breaking point.

But every senator who publicly took the position that the five-billion-dollar bill was too great a strain on federal credit has put his vote on the social security bill in pawn, as far as the only real test vote is concerned. For there is expected to be only one roll-call of importance on those bills which will attempt to shift the entire financial burden on to the federal treasury.

Some contend that the President has already taken one beating on this social security legislation. Their argument is that he wanted both bills enacted prior to the adjournment of the many legislatures which are in session this winter. He did express a hope for that. But it was a hope, not a conviction. It put the stigma for delay on anyone holding up the procession, but the



Boy Scouts Making Fire Without Matches.

Prepared by National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.-WNU Service. a mystery, till it was learned that they, too, had fallen among slave TEXT August the nation's captraders, some being sold in markets ital will be host to 35,000 as far away as Bagdad. Boy Scouts at a national

Age-Old Training.

The world-wide Boy Scout organization, as we know it now, is the culmination of age-old training.

and small, throughout the country. How Lord Baden-Powell, then a The idea of training boys so they colonel in the British army, conwill make useful men is, of course, ceived the Boy Scout idea in the as old as mankind. You see it even among savages. They fall short of South African war of 1899-1902 is what we teach Boy Scouts about an oft-told tale. One of his officers, Lord Cecil, organized the boys of thrift, kind acts, and telling the truth. But, like us, they do teach Mafeking as a scout corps. This 'rial proved that if their training their boys to swim, jump, make traps, build fires, use the bow and could be made to appeal to them, arrow, track wild animals, and to boys could be led to assume much endure hard knocks without whimresponsibility, but only if they were trusted. Take the Zulu and Swazi tribes in

It was Baden-Powell, or "B. P.," as boys all over the world now call him, who in 1901 raised the South African constabulary. Troops in this were small units, so that a commander could deal with each scout from personal knowledge of him. The human side was appealed to, and scouts trusted on their honor to do their duty.

spear and sent into the jungle. He is warned that he will be killed if Returning to England in 1903, Colonel Baden-Powell found that certain teachers there had adopted any human. It takes about a month for the paint to wear off. During his "Aids to Scouting" as a 'extbook for training boys. His own first own meat with his one spear, skin trial camp for scout training was set up at Brownsea island, England, in 1907. That was the formal start ing, and also learn what kind of wild plants, berries and leaves are of a movement now spread over the good as food. Failure may mean whole world, involving more than 2,death at the hands of enemies, wild 000,000 boys.

"To arouse the boys and meet succeeds, as he is supposed to by their spirit of adventure," writes this severe initiation, he returns to Baden-Powell, "I held up backwoods-

any test will be made." from the earth's surface from an especially constructed 60-foot tower near here this spring in science's **NECKWEAR VOGUE** latest attempt to penetrate the secrets behind cosmic rays, light rays By CHERIE NICHOLAS

here



experiments now being conducted

"There is a long period of testing before any practical results are certain," Doctor Goddard explained. 'We will probably spend several

people, more than twice as many as it now supports. The estimate of 2,024,286.000 is generally accepted as a fairly accurate total of the present population. The five billion figure is possible, however, he says, only with careful planning and development of resources.

number of big charity balls. Plans to Explore Space by Rockets

breadth of the country.

Because of the jubilee celebra-

professor of geography and geology months in the laboratory before

tions in May, the first two courts at Own Beauty Parlor of the season will take place in March, while the third and fourth courts will be held as usual in June. In June also will be the Derby and While madame is having her

the department of physics at Clarke university, Worcester, Mass., who expects they will yield data of great value to science. One immediate beneficiary would be radio broadcasting.

The experiments will be the cul-

mination of months of work on the

part of Dr. R. H. Goddard, head of

The tower is rising in a shallow valley 25 miles from Roswell. In the meantime Doctor Goddard is carrying out preliminary experiments on a farm four miles from here, aided by a staff of assistants.

The Guggenheim foundation is financing the unique tests. Roswell was selected for the site of the experiments because of unique atmospheric and climatic conditions.

The type of rocket to be used is 12 feet long and approximately 2 feet in diameter at its widest point. It is equipped with a parachute designed to be released at the highest point of its flight.

There is no danger of the rocket causing injury, Doctor Goddard believes, as he calculated it will return to the earth almost vertically, and its flight will be under control from the tower at all times. The tower site is 15 miles from the nearest settlement.

Advantages of the rocket ascensions over stratosphere balloon flights lie in the fact that balloons, to rise beyond 14 miles, must be of such great size and at the same time such light weight that construction dangerous to passengers results, according to Doctor God-

dard. He pointed to the fatal outcome of the 72,000 feet stratosphere Ascension of three Soviet Russians.

The date of the projected tests starched and unstarched collars, your crochet hook ready to wear

earth in time. in 1930.

In the new spring style forecast the accent is emphatically on neck- in strips and twisted ready to crowill depend on the results of ground | cuffs, bows and jabots than eye your new finery after a few hours.

Among other findings in Doctor Smith's recent survey are: That birth control and birth selection are mention of what the rate of pay imperative if a high plane of civ. should be. In short, leaving to emilization is to be maintained; that ployers, and to the revision of NRA the tropics are now the great goal codes which would follow, what the of the whites; and that brunette wages for the shorter work week whites will probably dominate the

Nearly an Egg a Day Medford, Ore .- Lady May, a white

Leghorn hen owned by Mrs. R. E. Carley of Medford, has laid 359 eggs in 365 days, a record surpassed only by a New Zealand Black Orping-

has beheld for many a season. The stunning collar which the smartly hatted lady is wearing is of fine eye-

brim is among the newest of the attractive type shown below in the the cost of but a few cents. All self with crepe tissue paper in any desired pastel tint. Pale yellow

chic. The crepe paper must be cut



Capt. Duncan Milne, forty-one-year-old native of Cardiff, Wales, and skipper of the freighter senkerry, was swept to his death after seeing all 29 of his crew carried safely ashore in breeches buoys in Nova Scotia. The ship foundered on rocks during a severe storm. Pictured above is the Kenkerry being pounded by the giant rollers

ent work week, the bill would reduce the number of hours with no **Civil Service** Real friends of civil service are far more interested in an immediate reform, which would require only an executive order, than in would be.

either the proposal of Senator This is not mentioned as a prob-George W. Norris of Nebraska, or ability. Only as a possibility. Actually, it is highly improbable. The

measure will probably pass, if it passes at all, with the requirement that the same wages be continued posed by an executive order, which regardless of the cut in hours. And, of course, the compromise, raising ton, which has a record of 361 eggs the number of hours from the 30 proposed in the Connery bill to at provision, which seems rather hard least 36, will soften this blow as far as employers are concerned.

But, as a matter of fact, economists do not regard the question of wages here as very important, exlet embroidery. The chic flat- cept in so far as they apply to inflacrowned hat with the primly rolled tion. They reason that if the hours are reduced, and the pay per hour new. Front interest is centered in increased, the result will be inflathe black velvet bow. If you would tion just as surely as by any poslike to have the joy of making your sible expedient proposed by the folown collar and cuff set as per the lowers of Senator Elmer Thomas. They reason that a wholesale verpicture, it is easy to do so and at tical boost in wages, forced by law, would result promptly and almost you have to do is to provide your- mathematically in an increase in prices, reducing the purchasing power of the dollars earned by the is suggested, as mais color with workers. Hence, the laborious argua navy frock is the last word in ments by the opponents of the 30hour week, or any compromise of it, that it would result in lowering the wear. The outlook is for more flat- chet. The stitch is very simple and standard of living in America, either tering crisp, soft, fluffy, lacy you will go speeding along with by a smaller number of dollars to spend by each worker, if the pay is maintained at the same hourly rate,

outside the office. or by the smaller purchasing power But actually the present law-for of the dollars if the wage rate per that is what an executive order week is maintained. amounts to-not only prevents Post-

The reasoning that is expected to put the compromise over is not concerned with this. It is concerned with getting more people to work, and cutting down the need for the dole and for work relief.

Social Program

The idea of taking all the money for unemployment payments, and old age pensions, out of the federal treasury, is very appealing in some directions. People would like to dodge the direct deductions from their pay envelopes. Argument is made that this tax on pay rolls, which, if both bills are counted, runs gradually up to 5 per cent, would heavily increase the cost of production.

But the great advantage that President Roosevelt has had right along, and gives every prospect of continuing to hold - always excepting World court, St. Lawrence seaway, and the bonus-is that his

such quick action, and has exthe village when the paint is worn pressed no disappointment about it. off, and with great rejoicing is received into the tribe as a warrior.

pering.

Zulus on Parade.

jamboree. Boys chosen for achieve-

ment in scout work will be the dele-

gates of thousands of troops, large

Africa. They never heard of Boy

Scouts; yet their sons, before they

are taken into the tribe as warriors,

get a training in woodcraft and self-

Stripped naked, his body painted

white by men of the tribe, the Zulu

boy at fifteen is given a shield and

he allows himself to be caught by

that time the boy has to kill his

an animal to make his body cover-

beasts, or by starvation. But if he

reliance which is superb.

"Zulus on the march form always a fine sight," writes Lord Baden-Powell, "and I shall never forget the first time I saw a Zulu army on the move. As a matter of fact, I heard it before I saw it. For the moment Senator C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming. I thought that a church organ was What they would like to see is playing, when the wonderful sound elimination of the prohibition, imof their singing came to my ears from a neighboring valley.

prevents any present employee of a "Then three or four long lines of post office from taking the examinabrown warriors appeared moving in tion for the postmastership. This single file behind their chiefs, all with the black and white plumes tossing, to explain on any ground other than kilts swaying, assegais, or spears, pure spoils politics, strikes at the flashing in the sun, and their great heart of the whole civil service piebald ox-hide shields swinging in idea. It bars advancement to the time together.

top in any particular office. "The Ingonyama chorus played on It is this situation which plays the organ would give you a good into the hands of the Hurley faction idea of their music as it swelled out in Massachusetts, preventing Postfrom four thousand lusty throats. master Hurley from taking an ex-At a given moment every man would amination-unless he should resign bang his shield with his knobkerry in the meantime-for appointment (club), and it gave out a noise like to the very job be now holds! This merely happens to be what a thunderclap.

"At times they would all prance seems to many a ridiculous side of like horses, or give a big bounce in the situation. For it might naturalthe air exactly together. It was a ly be thought that the man who had wonderful sight, and their drill was been postmaster for a period of perfect. years, who had come up through the ranks just as if he had been

"Behind the army came a second army of boys carrying on their heads the rolled-up grass sleeping mats, wooden pillews, and water gourds of the men. "They were Boy Scouts of their

nation." Our early-day western scouts, of

course, learned much from the Indians. By observation and experience, they came to understand Indian smoke signals, picture writing, what certain sticks meant laid in patterns on the ground, and the sign language.

now holds, but it prevents any oth-Then there was tracking, the art er employee of the Boston post ofof following a man or animal, not only by footprints, but by such faint signs as a turned-up pebble, bent weeds, or a broken twig by the way-

side. A lot of that we got first hand from the Indians, and every good cowboy still employs it in finding stray cattle and horses. But looking back into the annals

of youth movements, we see that long "hikes" are nothing new. There was the Children's Crusade, when in 1212 some 50,000 youngsters started from Europe for the Holy Land.

It was Stephen, a shepherd boy of France, who launched this historic youth movement. A German lad named Nicholas, from near Cologne, also raised an army. The Germans 20,000 strong, crossed the Alps into Italy. Many perished. Survivors, reaching Brindisi, were for the most part seized and sold as slaves, Their French comrades, 30,-000 of them, were led by Stephen to Marseilles. Here some were stranded. Many accepted the offer of merchant traders to transport them to Palestine. For years their fate was appeal.

men and knights, adventurers, and explorers as heroes for them to follow.'

In the actual careers of famous adventurers, and all they had to dowith boats, camp life, horses, hunt-

ing, and wild life, Baden-Powell found exactly the lessons he taught his boys. He trained them, just as he had trained the army scouts in South Africa, "with some adaption," he says, "to make the training suitable for boys, following the principles adopted by the Zulus and other African tribes, which reflected some of the ideas of Epictetus, the Spartans, and the ancient British and Irish for training their

boys." By 1910 the Boy Scout movement had grown so large that Baden-Powell left the British army to give his whole time to this work. He visited the United States to promote scouting. A national office was opened, and Dr. James E. West became chief scout executive.

Spreads Over the World.

Now scouting covers the world. Including England, it is organized in more than seventy different nations and colonies, and under the guidance of an international committee of nine. Two are from the British empire, two are from the United States, and the rest from other countries.

It is twenty-four years since this movement reached the United States, where today it involves annually more than 1,300,000 boys and men.

Men prominent now in the nation's work were Boy Scouts twenty years ago.

One late count showed that 58 per cent of university football captains were former scouts. When Grantland Rice picked his first All-American Eleven, eight were exscouts. In a choice of Rhodes scholars for 1933, 71 per cent were former scouts. In Sing Sing, says Warden Lawes, it is rare to find a prisoner who was ever a Scout.

The Red Cross, the forestry service, the fish and game agents of the government, all get aid from Boy Scouts in emergencies. In civic affairs Scouts take an ever-growing part, as in school fire drills, flag raisings, supervision of playground activities and Memorial day exercises.

In towns wrecked by tornadoes or wasted by fire, Scouts acting under the Red Cross, the police, or the sheriff have done man's work. Within an hour after a cyclone hit St. Louis 4,000 Scouts had mobilized to help the authorities.

Men of strong character guide these boys. Today more than 250,-000 men in America and many in other lands give their time and energy to their training.

Exalting the pet hobbies of boyhood gives scouting a world-wide

fice from competing. **Favor Norris Plan** Another phase of the present post office situation, which is very distressing to civil service advocates, is that barring anyone from an examination for postmaster who does

not receive his mail at the particular office for which he is a candidate. In many western and other thinly populated states there is some point to this. But there is very little merit in it, civil service people contend, in and around the big cities.

employed in some private business,

and who, according to the testimony

of business firms in the city of Bos-

ton, had been giving satisfaction,

would and should stand a better

show of passing first in an examina-

tion for his own job than anyone

master Hurley from competing in

an examination for the place he

The Norris plan would delight the civil service people if they thought there was a Chinaman's chance of its going over. The Idea of a postmaster general divorced from polltics, serving President after President on a long term appointment just as Comptroller McCarl has served in auditing expenditures, is, in the opinion of the civil service folks, just too good to be true. And therefore not likely to happen. Copyright .- WNU Service.

Every indication now is that President Roosevelt's social programold age pensions and unemployment insurance-will go through in very much the form proposed, despite the loud cries of the insurgents about a government subsidy.

Wrecked Freighter Pounded by Giant Rollers

