

Comparison of New And Old Corn-Hog Programs

Comparison of the tentative plans for the 1935 corn-hog program with the 1934 contract brings out the following points:

1. The same kind of an organization of community committees, allotment committees, state and federal administration will be used to handle the 1935 program. Elections of 1935 committees will be held as soon as contracts have been filled out.
2. The years, 1932 and 1933, will again be used for the base period. Production in 1934 will not affect the base for the 1935 contract.
3. Benefit payments will be paid in 1935 on a reduction of ten to thirty per cent of the corn base and ten per cent of the hog base. Reductions in 1934 were twenty to thirty per cent on corn and twenty-five per cent on hogs.
4. Benefit payments will be 35 cents per bushel on corn and \$15 per head on hogs, the corn payment being figures on the appraisal given the farm and the hog payment on

ten per cent of the hog base on the contract. Fifteen cents on corn and \$7.50 on hogs will be paid upon acceptance of the contract, the remainder soon after December 1, 1935. Expenses of the county association will come out of the final payment.

5. There will be no contracted acres in 1935, the contract signer merely agreeing to reduce his corn and hog production.
6. The 1935 contract will include no restrictions on the production of other crops and livestock. Corn and hogs are all that are affected.
7. Total crop acres on the farm may be increased in 1935, that is, signers may break up pastures and meadows killed by the 1934 drought.
8. Corn yields upon which the benefit payments will be made will be determined by an appraisal of the corn land on the farm.
9. Signers may buy unlimited numbers of feeders pigs from other contract signers. Purchases from non-signers are limited to the number in the hog base.
10. A corn loan may be open to signers in the fall of 1935.

Repeal Amendment Receives More Votes Than Any Candidate

Repeal of state prohibition received 328,074 votes at the general election, mustering more votes than any other constitutional amendment or any political candidate. It carried by 109,967 majority. Charles W. Taylor, state superintendent, on the nonpolitical ballot, received 322,990 and was elected over Jimerson by a majority of 173,795.

Burke, democrat, for United States senator, received 305,958 votes compared with 237,126 received by Simmons, republican, and had a majority of 68,832, the highest for a political candidate except Lieutenant Governor Jurgensen, who received 69,678 majority.

The returns as canvassed by the state board Monday and announced by Secretary of State Swanson disclosed that more votes were cast for governor than for senator or on repeal of prohibition, says the Lincoln State Journal of Tuesday morning.

The vote cast for governor was 558,794; on senator, 553,255; on repeal, 546,181. The fight after all was centered on governor, so far as the votes were concerned, and not on senator.

Cochran, democrat, who won over Griswold for governor, had a plurality of 17,388 over his principal opponent. Cochran and Griswold had a combined vote of 550,802, while Burke and Simmons had a combined vote of 543,084. O'Sullivan, whose name had to be written for senator, received only 2,500.

The total vote cast at the election was 578,764, the largest cast at any previous election in the state. The vote shows that 19,970 voters who appeared at the polls and voted for some candidates did not vote on governor, 25,509 did not vote on senator, 32,657 did not vote on repeal of prohibition, 99,526 did not vote on the one house legislature and 140,198 did not vote on parimutuel betting. All these amendments carried by big majorities.

Hunter for short term senator won by 64,315, Secretary of State Swanson by 63,045, State Auditor Price by 29,318, State Treasurer Hall by 65,270, W. H. Wright for attorney general by 51,204, W. H. Maupin for railway commissioner by 56,081.

Leon N. Swanson of Omaha, the only republican candidate for state office, defeated his opponent, Land Commissioner Conklin, by 27,803.

The state board of canvassers, comprising Governor Bryan, Secretary of State Swanson, Auditor Price, Treasurer Hall and Attorney General Good, signed the returns and will issue certificates of election. Good said these certificates are not final, as the constitution provides that the legislature shall canvass the vote on state officers. The statute also authorized the state board to do so.

All democratic congressmen except Edgar Howard of the Third district were elected. Karl Stefan of Norfolk, republican, defeated Howard by 20,113. H. C. Luckey has a plurality in the First district of 10,839.

Vote on Candidates.
Total vote cast 578,764

United States Senator, Full Term.
Edward R. Burke (d) 305,958
Robert G. Simmons (r) 237,126
Henry Hoffman, petition 7,670
E. D. O'Sullivan 2,501

Burke's plurality 68,832

Governor.
R. L. Cochran (d) 284,095
Dwight Griswold (r) 266,707
R. W. Madison, petition 4,630
J. J. Scheffik, petition 3,362

Cochran's plurality 17,388

Lieutenant Governor.
W. H. Jurgensen, (d) 295,684
C. W. Johnson (r) 226,006

Jurgensen, majority 69,678

Secretary of State.
H. R. Swanson (d) 290,919
Frank Marsh (r) 227,874

Swanson, majority 63,045

Auditor of Public Accounts.
W. B. Price (d) 264,780
G. W. Marsh (r) 235,462

Price, majority 29,318

Commissioner of Public Lands and Buildings.
H. P. Conklin (d) 227,951
L. N. Swanson (r) 255,754
A. H. Jensen, petition 28,918

Leo Swanson, plurality 27,803

State Treasurer.
G. E. Hall (d) 287,939
T. W. Bass (r) 222,669

Hall, majority 65,270

Attorney General.
W. H. Wright (d) 277,156
R. O. Johnson (r) 225,952

Wright, majority 51,204

Railway Commissioner.
W. M. Maupin (d) 277,936
R. J. Marsh (r) 221,855

Maupin, majority 56,081

Congress, Third District.
Edgar Howard (d) 52,261
Karl Stefan (r) 72,374

Stefan, majority 20,113

Judge Supreme Court Sixth Dist.
E. F. Carter 55,416
J. L. Towell 47,997

Carter, majority 7,419

Amendments.
For repeal 328,074
Against repeal 218,107

For repeal, majority 109,967

Unicameral—
Yes 286,056
No 193,152

Majority for 92,934

Parimutuel—
Yes 251,111
No 187,455

Majority for 63,656

BRIEFLY STATED

Guy Cole was down from Emmet Tuesday.

Rev. J. G. McNamara went down to Omaha last Monday night for a few days visit with friends.

Mayor and Mrs. John Kersbrook and children spent Sunday visiting relatives at Osmond.

Clarence Saunto came up from Wayne Wednesday afternoon to spend Thanksgiving at home.

Miss Mariam Dickson came up from Wayne Wednesday afternoon to spend Thanksgiving at home.

Robert Biglin came up from Omaha Wednesday evening to spend Thanksgiving with the home folks.

Glen Butler, of Newport, and Miss Nicola Hewaldt, of Osmond, were granted a marriage license in county court last Friday.

Mrs. John E. Hughes and Mrs. Frank Hughes, sr., of Battle Creek, were in the city last Monday visiting at the home of Mrs. O. F. Biglin.

Miss Helen Toy came up from Wayne Wednesday afternoon to spend Thanksgiving with the home folks.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilton Haynes, of Page, came up last Sunday and spent the day visiting friends at the hospital.

Miss Nellie Toy, who is teaching in the Herman public schools, came home Wednesday afternoon, to spend the Thanksgiving vacation with the home folks.

There will be union Thanksgiving services at the Presbyterian church Thursday morning at 10:30. Rev. A. J. May of the Methodist church will deliver the sermon.

The Ladies Guild will meet at the home of Mrs. Loran Simonson Thursday, December 6. Mrs. Cowperthwaite, Mrs. Wise and Mrs. Pettijohn assisting hostesses.

Miss Loretta Saunto, who is teaching at Columbus, came home Wednesday afternoon to spend Thanksgiving at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Saunto.

James VanEvery, who is foreman on a state construction job in Wheeler and Antelope counties, came home Tuesday to spend the Thanksgiving vacation.

Miss Mayme Grady and her sister, Miss Rose, and niece Miss Madeline, arrived in the city Tuesday afternoon from Denver and will spend Thanksgiving with relatives and old friends here.

Judge Dickson and Reporter McElhaney were over from Butte last Sunday visiting the home folks. The term of court in that county has lasted longer than had been anticipated and they now figure that the Boyd county term will last most of next week. On this account the term of court for this county has been continued for one week, until December 10.

Hedgehog and Porcupine Are Entirely Different

A common error is to confuse the hedgehog and the porcupine. The hedgehog is by no means the same, although there are similar characteristics. The hedgehog is a small animal, the largest being about the size of a large rat. They do have spines mixed in with the fur on their back and those so protected by nature, roll up in balls when attacked, after the manner of a porcupine. They feed largely on insects, mice and eggs. About nineteen varieties are known to exist in Great Britain, Europe and Asia.

The porcupine of the North American continent is a far larger animal, weighing as much as 35 and 40 pounds. Their quills or spines cover the head and back and the tail as well.

The porcupine is largely a vegetarian, feeding on bark and certain leaves. As food it is considered highly appetizing and in most sections it is considered a boon to hunters. It affords a food reserve for those unfortunate enough to be lost without ammunition. The porcupine seldom hurries and when approached by an enemy rolls up with a sense of security. It is easily killed with a club and for that reason hunters are inclined to let the porcupine live excepting in cases of emergency.—Washington Star.

Murder of Famous Chief Resulted in Many Deaths

One of the most inexcusable murders in the history of our contact with the Red race, cites a writer in the Cleveland (Ohio) Plain Dealer, was the killing of the famous Chief-tan Cornstalk. Having gone to the American camp at Point Pleasant in West Virginia on a friendly visit to bring about peace between the two races, he was held prisoner by the officers. While thus detained, a prowling Indian in the vicinity killed a white man. The soldiers, hearing this, rushed upon Cornstalk—also his son Ellipsico and Black Hawks, who were imprisoned there—and in revenge cruelly murdered them. This destroyed the only hope of reconciliation and peace between the white settlers south of the Ohio river and the Indian tribes north of it. Occurring in 1777, this was followed by a succession of wars, forays, and murders down to the battle of Fallen Timbers in 1794, during which many thousands of white men, women and children, and many thousands of the Red race perished at each other's hands, all of which might have been averted by peace had not the beloved Cornstalk been murdered.

Edison and Rheumatism

Thomas Edison's painstaking methods are shown by his experience with rheumatism. He asked the physicians if all possible combinations of drugs had been tried to dissolve the uric acid crystals that cause rheumatism. When the doctor replied, "I suppose not," the Ohio wizard was determined to try for himself. He put a few of these crystals in the bottom of each of several thousand glass tumblers, and into each tumbler he poured a solution of every known drug. After three days he found that the crystals in five of them had dissolved. Throwing the other drugs away, he took these five to the physician and said, "These are the drugs you ought to use for rheumatism. To find out how to do a thing is to try everything you can think of."

Proof of Leatherlips' Guilt

Back in 1810 the Indian Chief Leatherlips was tomahawked by his own tribesmen on a charge of practicing witchcraft. After the chief was struck on the head and lay for a while in the agonies of death, the tomahawk-wielding executioner directed the attention of those present to the drops of sweat gathering on the dying Indian's neck and face, remarking with exultation that this was conclusive proof of Leatherlips' guilt.

Direct Taxes

Direct taxes are paid at first hand by the owner of the thing taxed. Real estate and income taxes are examples of direct taxes. Indirect taxes are those where it is recognized from the beginning that the individual who pays in the first instance usually passes on the charge to some one else who may again pass it on until it finally reaches the subject who bears the burden.

Cathedral Statues Clothed

Statues in the cathedral in Malaga, Spain, wear real clothing and jewelry. There stands the mascot of Spain's Catholic kings, "Our Lady of the Victories," an old carved wooden image of the Virgin. The carving is very human in appearance and it is exaggerated by being robed in actual clothing. It is the custom in Malaga to put clothing on all religious statues.

Homesickness

Homesickness sometimes becomes so intense that the sufferer not only loses all desire to eat and sleep but develops a melancholia which leads to insanity and death. In fact, army medical officers recognize it, in extreme cases, as a disability which warrants a furlough, or even a discharge, in order to save a soldier's life.—Collier's Weekly.

The Busy Hour club met Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Grey. All members were present this month. Other visitors present were Mrs. Jim Rooney and Loretta Boldra. Part of the afternoon was spent working quilt blocks for Mrs. Grey. A delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Grey and Mrs. Rooney. The next meeting will be held Dec. 20, at the home of Mrs. Clyde Hershiser.

Tied Knots, Clues That Offer Help Solve Crimes

Mysterious crimes are full of knots for investigators seeking their solutions, and it is knots, but of a different kind, that often aid in clearing up these mysteries, especially if there is a "string" to them. Criminologists have found that knots in rope, cord or string connected with a crime furnish such valuable clues to the identity of criminals that such evidence is as carefully preserved as fingerprints. Persons in such occupations as textile workers, sailors and bundle-wrappers, as well as those in other vocations, from force of habit, tie knots of a particular kind. Not only can an expert tell an occupational knot, but he can also tell something of the person who tied it. He knows if the knot is right or left-handed, and he studies it for additional kinks or twists often put in by force of habit by the person making the knot. In such instances, a detective may build a conclusive case against a suspect by merely asking him to tie a knot in a piece of twine.

Cattlemen and those accustomed to horses, for example, often use the Texas bowline; lumbermen and truckmen, the timber hitch; physicians, the surgeon's knot; farmers, the Tom Fool's knot, and seamen use several distinctive kinds of knots. The textile worker ties a still different kind of knot which is called the weaver's knot.

NOTICE

Commencing January 1, 1935, I will be absent attending the Legislature for a period of three or four months, during which time the policies of a number of people carrying insurance with me will expire, and in order that you may know that your insurance will be taken care of the same as if I were here, will say that I am going to give my personal attention to the renewal of all policies expiring during my temporary absence, the same as I have done in the past. A letter concerning your policy or a loss addressed to me at 537 So. 17th street, Lincoln, Nebr., will receive prompt attention.

L. G. GILLESPIE.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF HOLT COUNTY, NEBRASKA

In the Matter of the Application of Roy M. Sauer, Administrator of the Estate of Florence J. Ratliff, Deceased, for License to Sell Real Estate.

ORDER

Now, on this 17th day of November, A. D., 1934, this cause came on for hearing upon the application and petition of Roy M. Sauer, Administrator of the Estate of Florence J. Ratliff, Deceased, for License to Sell Real Estate.

Now, on this 17th day of November, A. D., 1934, this cause came on for hearing upon the application and petition of Roy M. Sauer, Administrator of the Estate of Florence J. Ratliff, Deceased, for License to Sell Real Estate.

IT IS, THEREFORE, Ordered that all persons interested in said Estate appear before the District Court of Holt County, Nebraska, at the Court House in O'Neill, Nebraska, on the 5th day of January, A. D., 1935, at ten o'clock A. M., to show cause, if any there be, why a license should not be granted to Roy M. Sauer, administrator of the estate of Florence J. Ratliff, Deceased, to sell the above described real estate of said decedent to pay such debts, expenses and allowances. It is further ordered that notice of the time and place of such hearing be given by publishing a copy of this Order for four successive weeks in The Frontier, a weekly newspaper, printed and published and of general circulation in Holt county, Nebraska.

BY THE COURT:

ROBERT R. DICKSON,
District Judge.

(First publication Nov. 29, 1934.)

NOTICE FOR PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION

Estate No. 2441

In the County Court of Holt county, Nebraska, November 24, 1934.

In the Matter of the Estate of Liston C. McKim, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in said estate that

a petition has been filed in said Court for the appointment of Lizzie McKim as Administratrix of said estate, and will be heard December 20, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the County Court Room in O'Neill, Nebraska.

C. J. MALONE,
County Judge.
(County Court Seal)
28-3 Julius D. Cronin, Attorney.

MISCELLANEOUS

IF YOUR eyes are hard to fit see Perrigo Optical Company at Golden Hotel, O'Neill, Monday, Dec. 3rd. 27-2

LOST AND FOUND

STRAYED—3-yr.-old Whiteface cow, wt. 850.—Wayne Henderson, Page. 28-1p

PICKED up at my place, one roan steer, branded No. 6 on left hip, about two years old. Owner can have property by identifying it and paying expenses.—Frank McDonald. 28-2

HELP WANTED

HAVE attractive proposition for reliable man with car to sell our needed products in South Holt county. Good opportunity for one who qualifies. Write S. F. Baker & Co., Keokuk, Iowa. 27-4p

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh route of 800 families. Write immediately.—Rawleigh Co., Dept. NBK-96-SA, Freeport, Ill. 24-5

FOR RENT

BEGINNING January 1, 1935, an 8-room modern furnished home.—Enquire at this office. 28-2

FOR Rent or Sale—Garage including business, Bob Starr, Chambers. 26-4p

FOR SALE

FIRE wood, \$3.00 per load.—Darrel Wolf. 28-4p

MODERN House, 6 rooms. Easy terms. Enquire this office. 28-1p

DRESSED Geese, 10c per lb., delivered.—Mrs. F. Krutz, Inman, 7-2

NEW and used parts; generators, starters exchanged; used batteries. We gum your buzz saw.—Vic Halva. 27-4p

WE RE Ranch must be sold to settle the estate. 1,640 acres deeded and 480 acres school land. Will handle from 300 to 400 head cattle. 1,000 acres good pasture; 300 acres good hay which will cut from 250 to 300 tons; 200 acres plow land; timber; running water; good improvements; 15 miles from good county seat town; taxes low. For sale for cash. Write Charles and John Wrede, O'Neill, Nebr. 26-8p

WE HAVE Ladies' Watches from \$15.00 to \$35.00. Gents strap and sport watches, \$8.95 up. Wedding Rings, \$4.00 to \$28.00; Diamond Rings \$12.00 up.—Graves Jewelry Store. 25-4

Q'S QUALITY Milk and Cream. The best by test, at John Kersbrook's, or phone 240.—John L. Quig. 40tf

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