

**NEBRASKA CANDIDATES
SEEKING NOMINATION**
(Continued from page 1.)

Congressman, First District
Republican—Homer Earl, Lincoln; C. Russel Matson, Lincoln; Loren Laughlin, Lincoln; Edgar Ferneau, Auburn; W. G. Lewis, Lincoln; Sarah T. Muir, Lincoln; E. M. Bair, Lincoln; J. C. Reavis, Falls City, Marcus L. Poet, Lincoln.

Democratic—Henry M. Wolfe, Lincoln; George Santo, Lincoln; Floyd Rawlings, Lincoln; Carl Sanden, Lincoln; F. F. Fulton, Wymore; Frank Mills, Lincoln; Henry C. Luckey, Lincoln; J. B. Douglas, Tecumseh; George E. Price, Lincoln; Catherine F. McGerr, Lincoln; Frank A. Peterson, Lincoln; Otto Meier, Lincoln.

Congressman, Second District
Republican—Henry C. Glismann, Omaha; Herbert Rhoades, Omaha.

Democratic—Paul Manhart, Omaha; Ralph Coad, Omaha; Mrs. Mabel Gillespie, Gretna; H. H. Harper, Omaha; Charles F. McLaughlin, Omaha; Dan Horrigan, Omaha.

Congressman, Third District
Republican—H. Halderson, Newman Grove; Harvey E. Glatfelter, Central

City; Karl Steffan, Norfolk.
Democratic—Edgar Howard (incumbent), Columbus; Joseph E. Daly, Fremont; Hugo F. Serb, Dodge; Tom W. Lanigan, Greeley; Orville Chatt, Tekamah; S. Toledo Sherry, South Sioux City.

Congressman, Fourth District
Republican—C. E. Beals, Crete; John Stevens, Beaver City; James W. Hammond, Holdrege; Arthur J. Denney, Fairbury; E. E. Jackman, Grant; M. F. Rickard, Guide Rock.

Democratic—Ashton C. Shallenberger (incumbent), Alma; Camille Bartos Placek, Wilber; E. M. Neubauer, Orleans; C. G. Biderup, Minden; William H. Swanson, Hastings.

Congressman, Fifth District
Republican—Arthur Bowring, Merriam; Lee Card, Chadron; William E. Shuman, North Platte; O. C. Johnson, Gordon; George H. Clayton, North Platte; Albert N. Mathers, Gering; Thomas Birkby, Gordon, Clarence M. Davis, Ord.

Democratic—Harry B. Coffey, Chadron; Tom C. Osborne, Alliance; P. R. Peterson, Lexington; Guy Roberts, Lewellen; Fred Anderson, Cozad; Guy V. Doran, Sidney; R. S. Hunt, Scottsbluff.

THE TAX MASTER

The National Industrial Conference Board has issued an extraordinarily interesting comparison of the nation's income and expenditures for the years 1929 and 1932.

In the former year our income was \$83,000,000,000. In the latter it was \$39,000,000,000. Yet the cost of government rose from 7.8 per cent to 17.3 per cent of the total income.

In 1932 we spent three times as much for government as for agricul-

tural products; seven times as much as we spent for light, power and gas; twenty per cent more than we spent for all manufactured products; twelve times as much as we spent for metals. An idea of the change may be gained from the fact that in 1929 government cost us only a third as much as we spent for manufactured products, and cost a billion dollars less than we spent for agricultural commodities.

Today it is reliably estimated that the cost of government amounts to more than 20 per cent of the national income. That means that every worker must put in one day out of each five-day week in order to pay his share of the expense. If his wage is \$25.00 a week, he gets but \$20.00 in reality—government gets the other \$5.00, either directly, through property, income and similar taxes, or indirectly, through increasing the cost of all the necessities of life.

The tax problem is as vital an issue as the American people ever faced.

BRIEFLY STATED

Dave Gemmill was up from Ewing last Tuesday.

Editor Ralph Kelley, of Atkinson, was in the city Tuesday.

M. A. Hall, one of Omaha's leading attorneys, was transacting business before the district court Wednesday.

I. G. Dunn, of Omaha, was in the city Wednesday looking after some legal matters in the district court here.

Attorney Frank Warner, of Norfolk, was in the city Wednesday, attending to some legal matters before the district court.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Downey came up from Omaha last Monday morning for a short visit with relatives and friends here.

Mrs. M. F. Eveland, of South Sioux City, arrived in the city last Sunday for a protracted visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs. J. S. Ennis.

The Presbyterian Ladies Guild will meet next Thursday, July 26, at the church parlors. The hostesses will be Mrs. Uttley, Mrs. Seybold and Mrs. Dave Loy.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Dauer returned Sunday from a weeks visit in Minnesota. While away they visited with relatives and friends in New Ulm, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Mankato.

Mrs. Arthur F. Mullen and Mrs. Roland Wachter, of Omaha, drove up Wednesday morning and are visiting old friends here. While in the city they are the guests of Mrs. O. F. Biglin.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Todson are the proud parents of a little daughter, born to them last Sunday. Mother and baby are getting along nicely and Pete, well he is wearing the smile that won't come off.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Lindberg returned last evening from a two weeks trip to the mountains. While away they visited Yellowstone Park and many other scenic points of interest in Colorado, Wyoming and South Dakota.

The office of the state superintendent has apportioned \$514,698.45 to counties for the support of schools, being the semi-annual apportionment of the state temporary school fund. Of this amount Holt county receives \$8,186.47.

George Koster was over from Niobrara last Tuesday. George is a candidate for appointment as head of the department of fish and game, a posi-

tion he held for many years. He has many friends in this county who would like to see him land the position.

About 40 friends of John Edward Rohde came in to help him celebrate his tenth birthday on Monday. The afternoon was spent playing games after which a lunch was served consisting of ice cream and cake, and all wished him many more happy birthdays.

Word was received here Tuesday by friends and relatives of the sudden death, July 10, at El Paso, Tex., of Mrs. Corrine Hunter-Swain, a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Hunter, who formerly lived at Venus. A brother, Roy Hunter, is still living in the Venus vicinity.

Miss Patricia Sullivan came up from Omaha Wednesday night for a few weeks visit at the M. R. Sullivan home. Miss Sullivan is a daughter of J. R. Sullivan, of Laramie, Wyo., and a niece of Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Sullivan of this city. She has been visiting for the past few weeks in Omaha.

Mr. and Mrs. James Chapman and daughter, Phyllis Dean, and Miss Irene Koenig, of Omaha, arrived in the city last Monday morning for a visit at the home of Mrs. Chapman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. McPharlin. Miss Koenig left for Bonesteel, S. D., last Tuesday for a short visit at the home of her parents. Mr. and Mrs. Chapman will also visit at the home of Mr. Chapman's mother, Mrs. George Withers, south of Atkinson, before returning to Omaha.

Mrs. L. G. Gillespie returned last Sunday from a three months visit at the home of her daughter at Ponomo, Calif. Mrs. Gillespie arrived in Grand Island last Saturday night and Mr. Gillespie went down there Sunday and brought her home. She says that it is very dry and hot in the west and that the temperature in the cars, on the way home, reached 108 degrees. She says that the first green vegetation she saw, after leaving California, was when she entered Nebraska.

EXCAVATION SHOWS HOLT COUNTY WAS ONCE THE HOME OF MANY INDIANS
(Continued from page 2.)

and tamed down the big fellows who got to feeling their might.

Always there is unanswered the question: Where did the Pawnee come from? They may be a remnant of the Mound Builders. It is generally accepted that the Mound Builders were Indians, and not all of this culture vanished before the whites arrived, some authorities say. It is pointed out that when Julian Dubuque lay dead in Iowa, a white man, the Fox Indians spent much labor at constructing a great mound of earth over his remains. Building such works seemed to have been part of their procedure in case of death but the Fox abandoned this custom soon after the death of Dubuque.

It is also agreed that most of the mounds were thrown up a long time before the whites even thought of striking out in quest of this continent.

Most of them indicate they are much older than the Pyramids of Egypt, archaeologists say. It is certain thousands of such works have crumbled, blown and washed away and whatever was in them must have turned to dust, leaving not a thing for identification. Brush and trees on high spots along streams also hide many and a great many more are not found because the builders, versed in the art of concealment on wilderness wastes, made them appear as part of the topography, and might not be identified by one standing on them.

The Mound Builders were a mighty race. Their belongings have been

found in every county in Iowa. It is very possible things they used are scattered in every county in Nebraska. Here the scene is different with shifting sands and creeks having with flood pans where high water might obliterate every article they left.

Many such mounds were built rather low and there is no telling the number that have been leveled by the plow. Along a creek like the Eagle one might locate mounds by looking from the top of a hill across the valley and any hill tops that seem to be about 25 to 75 feet across may be earth works of the ancients. Often it is difficult to convince others these were made by man. They are taken to be other hill-tops and there the matter stands. That is just what the ancient engineers wanted us to think. Practically every one of the round ones are ancient graves and what one might find in them would depend entirely on luck as you may be digging in one that is more than 10,000 years old. Not much would be left of any material in that length of time unless petrified bone or stone or copper was placed with the remains.

It is known that the Mound Builders erected villages here and there and one versed in identifying such marks might be able to identify such village ruins. Where one stood should be a good place to look for a deeply worn foot trail from the village down to a level spot beside the stream. There, by the water, dishes were washed, baths taken, fishing done, and something the cooks prepared the meals, perhaps eating them there or carrying the foods to some favorite spot of the village. A continuation of the trail might be found running from the ruins to even higher ground, to the plain. The village usually was situated on ground fairly level and at least out of reach of any flood.

In the state of Iowa alone more than 70 Mound Builder village sites have been identified. There are mounds on Eagle creek, no question about it, and there must have been several villages there and possibly a "city."

A city was a central point where the dead were fetched for ceremonies or rituals or whatever they called the last rites. Where there was such a city or village there should be arrowheads, hammer and axe heads, pipes for smoking which are generally elaborately carved, potsherds, meaning broken cooking pots, and table bowls of a fine paste and dark gray or black, bits of shell which are all left of ornaments and now and then copper beads of sheets in repousse work, figures of grotesque design, but never, in any case known here, has silver and gold been found in association with leavings of the Mound Builders of any of the three cultures, the Adena, Fort Ancient or Hopewell cultures. The people are not known to have made use of iron. How they overlooked this metal and were as intelligent as they are shown to have been is an unanswered enigma.

It is supposed the Builders lived in houses in the earth but it is known there were various cultures living at different times and there may have been houses of sod or logs or of skin construction and any definite knowledge simply is lacking.

It is known there were different kinds of mound building Indians and their works, outside of mounds, may have been entirely different. Still, an archaeologist or ethnologist who is up on his bones, may examine things left and determine the culture and give a fairly close guess as to the length of time the artifacts or human bones have lain in the ground. Several entirely different cultures lived in Iowa and without a doubt in Nebraska.

In Iowa a strange thing is noted. In spite of the fact more than 70 Mound Builder villages have been found, in no case is the artifacts of one village mixed with that of another. The riddle never has been figured out. It may be the people were superstitious about establishing a village where they knew others had lived. That is the only theory which sounds reasonable.

Of course a village site which looked suitable to one tribe, even if starting a town 10,000 years before another tribe, would be likely suitable to later comers and so it does seem remarkable the tools and weapons are in no case found on the same sites.

(Continued next week.)

(First publication July 19, 1934.)
NOTICE OF AMENDMENT OF ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

At the regular Annual Meeting of the Dorsey Telephone Company, held at the school house in District Number 100, Holt county, Nebr., on Saturday, June 2, 1934, at 2:00 P. M., it was voted to amend Article 6 of the articles of incorporation, to read as follows:

Article 6
The date of the commencement of business of this corporation shall be June 1, 1909, and shall continue for a period of fifty years from that date.

Dated at Dorsey, Nebr., June 2, 1934.

JOHN A. CARSON,
President.
V. V. ROSENKRANS,
Secretary.

Jewell Republican: We can't think of any scheme that wouldn't work for a while if you spend a million dollars on it.

(First publication July 12, 1934.)
NOTICE TO CREDITORS
Estate No. 2405

In the County Court of Holt County, Nebraska, July 5, 1934.

In the matter of the Estate of Elizabeth J. Groff, Deceased.
CREDITORS of said estate are hereby notified that the time limited for presenting claims against said estate is November 2, 1934, and for the payment of debts is July 5, 1935, and that on August 2, 1934, and on November 3, 1934, at 10 o'clock A. M., each day, I will be at the County Court Room in said County to receive, examine, hear, allow, or adjust all claims and objections duly filed.

C. J. MALONE,
County Judge.

(County Court Seal)
8-3 C. E. Cronin, Attorney.

Political Announcements

FOR CLERK OF DISTRICT COURT

Your support solicited in my behalf for Clerk District Court. Born and raised in O'Neill, 32 years old, World War Veteran, member American Legion, democrat.

9-4 JOHN J. HARRINGTON.

FOR COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT

Not having a car, I am unable to see the voters personally, so, as a candidate for County Superintendent, I take this means of soliciting your support at the primaries.

I am a graduate of the University of Nebraska, and am an experienced teacher. I hold a University Teacher's Certificate, valid for life, and the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education. I sincerely believe that I am qualified to administer the office efficiently.

9-7 MARGUERITE WELCH.

FOR STATE SENATOR

I wish to announce that I am a candidate on the Republican ticket for State Senator from the 22nd District, comprising: Rock, Brown, Boyd, Holt and Keya Paha counties, and will appreciate your support at the Primaries August 14th.—D. W. GEMMILL. 9-1

FOR SUPERVISOR

Fred Beckwith, candidate for supervisor on the republican ticket, district No. 1.

8-2p

FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVE

I am a candidate on the Republican ticket for Representative from the 64th District at the Primary election August 14, 1934. Your support will be appreciated.

LLOYD G. GILLESPIE,
O'Neill, Nebr.

FOR SALE

STRING beans for canning, corn cucumbers and tomatoes. Phone 171-J

FOR glasses to suit your purse as well as your eyes see the Perrigo Optical Company representative at O'Neill, Sat., July 28. 9-2

Q'S QUALITY Milk and Cream. The best by test, at John Kersenbrock's, or phone 240.—John L. Quig. 40tf

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"A Home Industry"
Loading out of Omaha and Sioux City each Monday and Thursday.
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"Stewart's Transfer"

Week-End SPECIALS
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

| | | |
|-----------------|---|-----|
| BAKING POWDER | LARGE NO. 2 CAN | 21c |
| SPUDS | NEW KAW VALLEY COBBLERS 1/2 bu.—30 lbs. | 73c |
| SOAP CHIPS | LARGE WHITE 3 PACKAGES | 23c |
| LAUNDRY SOAP | WHITE 5 BARS | 13c |
| SUGAR | IN PAPER SACKS 10 POUNDS | 56c |
| BEEF SHORT RIBS | LEAN—MEATY PER POUND | 7c |

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OPENING "SMART WOMEN"
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SPECIAL BARGAIN PRICES **10c & 25c**
ONE LADY FREE OPENING NIGHT WITH EACH PAID ADULT TICKET.
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