



# THE FRONTIER



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No. 16

## ORIGINAL OWNER PERMIT MUST BE WITH SHIPMENTS

### Only Pigs So Shipped Will Be Accepted By Government At Premium Rate.

Beginning with the opening of the markets Thursday morning, September 7th, only those pigs that are accompanied by a permit issued directly to the original owner will be accepted by the government at the premium rate now in effect at Omaha, Sioux City, St. Joseph, Nebraska City, Denver, and Kansas City. This information came direct to W. W. Derick and W. H. Brokaw of the agricultural college extension service at Lincoln Saturday afternoon.

Pigs shipped with permits and arriving at the market up to and including September 6th, were accepted as they have been the last few days. The new ruling says the shipment, after the 6th, must be accompanied by a letter or telegram from an authorized packer or commission firm directly to the original owner of the pigs. The number of pigs involved in the permit must be stated in the letter or telegram.

The permit ruling does not affect pregnant sows, but the minimum weight of these sows has been lowered from 275 to 240 pounds. This change is in effect immediately.

Farmers may still have their pigs handled thru shipping associations or country buyers by supplying them with a letter or telegram from a packer or commission firm indicating that they have permission to ship their pigs. Such agencies may get the permits for the producers. Acceptance of applications for permission to ship thru commission companies are to be sent to the original owner of the pigs.

## MRS. JAMES McWHORTER IS DEAD AT FOSTER, NEBR.

Holt county relatives received word last Sunday that Mrs. James McWhorter died at her home at Foster, Neb., Sunday afternoon at the age of 78 years. She leaves her husband and four children and a sister, Mrs. Newton Carson, of Dorsey, to mourn her death. Mr. and Mrs. McWhorter were pioneer residents of this county, living in the northeastern part of the county. They left here something like thirty-five years ago and moved to Pierce county, settling near Foster, where they have since resided. Mr. and Mrs. McWhorter have many friends in the eastern part of this county who will regret to learn of her death.

The Hazel McOwen Players have been entertaining the people of this city and community in their tented theatre on the Fair grounds all week. The opening play was the Eighteenth Amendment, was well presented and met with a good reception at the hands of a large and enthusiastic audience. They played to near capacity crowds on Tuesday and Wednesday nights. The company is composed of men and women who seem to be especially well fitted for the parts they play and between the acts they presented some good clean vaudeville. It is a good company, with good, clean shows and vaudeville and they are making a decided hit with the people of this city.

It is not very often that a man enters upon an artistic career after he has reached fifty, but one of our citizens has blazed this trail and his productions have won praise from many versed in the technique of landscape painting. W. B. Graves, our local jeweler, to pass the time away started in painting from memory many of nature's beauty spots along the Elkhorn near this city and the productions of his brush, while not comparable to the rustic scenes painted by some of the old masters, are worthy of commendation. If you wish to look at some of the beauty spots of this section look in the window of Mr. Graves' store and view the scenes that he has painted and you can satisfy yourself that Bill has real artistic talent and might have made a mark for himself had he taken up this line of work earlier in life.

Jud Hertle, who lives east of Chambers, was in the city the first of the week. Mr. Hertle says that he has the best corn crop he ever raised in the county and he has been farming here for many years and has raised some bumper crops, but the crop this year excels them all.

## APPEAL OF TREPPISH WILL BE HEARD OCTOBER 2ND

According to the Supreme Court calendar the case of Treppish vs. the State of Nebraska will come up in the Supreme Court the week of October 2, 1933.

Treppish was tried in the district court here last December for the murder of his trapping partner, Clarence Coy, at their camp in the northwest part of this county in April of last year. He was found guilty and sentenced on December 22, 1932, by Judge Dickson to life imprisonment. He appealed the case and his appeal will be heard the first week in October.

## GIVES FURTHER EXPLANATION OF THE WHEAT BENEFIT PLAN

Standard Plan, Exception No. 2a of figuring base production under the Triple A wheat plan was worked out and approved Friday of last week by state wheat administrators of Nebraska, Kansas, Colorado and South Dakota. George E. Farrell, representing the federal wheat administration, put his official stamp on the plan and asked state administrators to announce it to counties where severe drought or other condition reduced the wheat crops during the base period, 1930-32.

Under the new modification of the standard plan, the county allotment committee of counties affected by drought or other crop damage may permit farmers who care to do so to turn in their own acreages and yields for the base years, 1930-32; and also permit farmers who want to use an average yield figure to calculate their production on that basis. Farmers who turn in their own yields must either use their best estimates for five years, without the adjustment factor, or add actual evidence in the form of threshermen's, elevator, or shipping records to support their three year yields, plus the adjustment factor.

To cite an example, a county's average seeded acreage has been 150,000 acres, and the average production has been 1,700,000 bushels. Of the 450 wheat growers, 150 elect to turn in their own yields. The county allotment committee adds their records to find that they had a total of 50,000 acres and 700,000 bushels. The committee subtracts these two figures from the county averages and gets 100,000 acres and 1,000,000 bushels for the other 300 growers. The average yield for the 300 men is 10 bushels per acre. Any of the 300 who want to sign up on the county average yield plan, can turn in his actual acreage and multiply it by 10 bushels to arrive at his production. He gets the benefit of all high producing land which is not signed up in the Triple A plan in the county.

## ELLIOT-JOSLYN

Miss Thelma Elliot and Francis W. "Bud" Joslyn, of Gillette, Wyo., were united in marriage at Deadwood, S. D., on Wednesday, August 30, 1933.

The bride was attired in a gown of light ash rose crepe. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Elliott of Gillette. Following her graduation from Campbell county High School in 1928, she taught in the rural schools of the county.

The groom was dressed in a dark blue business suit. He is the son of Mr. W. C. Joslyn, of Gillette.

Mr. and Mrs. Joslyn will make their home at Newcastle, Wyo., where Mr. Joslyn is employed at the Eclipse refinery.

The happy couple were greeted by friends upon their return to Gillette Thursday evening, by an oldtime charivari.

Bud Joslyn formerly resided north of O'Neill and is well known in this vicinity. O'Neill friends tender congratulations.

John Miskimmons has been appointed appraiser for the Omaha Federal Land Bank and has been working in Dixon county for the past week. The great demand for loans has compelled the bank to add several new appraisers to their pay roll in order to handle the increased business.

The little town of Bartlett, in Wheeler county, is sponsoring a base ball tournament, each game to be played under flood lights and commencing at 8:30 each night. The games started Wednesday evening and will continue the balance of the week. Night base ball games have been popular in some of the larger cities for the past three or four years but this is the first time we ever heard of a little town the size of Bartlett putting on a show of this character. They must have a bunch of progressive and up-to-date business men in that village.

## BRIEFLY STATED

Ralph Rosenkrans, of Dorsey, was transacting business in the city the first of the week.

James Welsh, of Knoxville, was visiting friends and relatives in this city the first of the week.

Judge M. S. McDuffee, of Norfolk, was looking after legal business in this city last Monday morning.

Albert Purnell, one of the pioneer residents of the western part of the county, was down from Atkinson last Tuesday.

William Wolfe and family drove over to Tonawanda last Sunday for a few days visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rafe Shaw.

The officers of the Presbyterian Ladies Guild will hold a tea at the home of Mrs. C. J. Malone on Thursday, September 14th.

Miss Evelyn Mains and brother, Robert, returned last Thursday evening from a weeks visit with relatives and friends in Omaha.

Henry Ritts left last Friday morning for Omaha where he will spend a couple of weeks visiting at the home of his daughter, Mrs. LaPage.

Dr. C. H. Lubker went down to Fremont last Sunday morning and visited with relatives there until Monday evening when he returned home.

Eugene Ryan, of Superior, Wis., arrived in the city Monday evening to spend a few days here looking after some real estate interests in this city.

John Kersenbrock, Frank Pruss, Joe Cuddy and Jack Honeycutt went down to Bartlett last evening and took in the flood-light baseball game played there.

Supervisor John A. Carson was a pleasant caller at this office the first of the week and extended his subscription to this disseminator of current events.

Herbert K. Kaiser, of Stuart, and Miss Edna A. Klimens, of Atkinson, were united in marriage by Rev. H. D. Johnson at the Presbyterian Manse Wednesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. William Brauillet and daughter, Ramona Ann, returned to their home this week after a few days visit to the Charles Jenkins home north of O'Neill.

Albert C. Carson, of Walnut, and Miss Emma K. Urwin, of Creighton, were united in marriage by Rev. H. D. Johnson at the Presbyterian Manse last Saturday afternoon.

George Babl, one of the enterprising farmers living northeast of this city, was a pleasant caller at this office last Saturday and extended his subscription to The Frontier for another year.

Louis Burival, who lives northeast of this city, was before the insanity commission last Tuesday, adjudged insane and taken that afternoon by Sheriff Duffy to the insane asylum at Norfolk.

Daniel Yates, of Omaha, who now owns what is known as the old Mark Howard farm northeast of the city, is having the plowed ground on his farm sown to rye and he is overseeing the work.

Ernie Schollmeyer, the star catcher of the Red Bird base ball team, is slowly recovering from a severe attack of the flu, which kept him confined to the house for the past two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Milo Landreth, of Thayer, Iowa, left for their home last Monday after spending the past two weeks visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Hendrick near Middle Branch.

Enard Leach, of the O'Neill Grain Company and his daughter, Miss Ruth, have been seriously ill the past three days with a severe attack of the flu. Their many O'Neill friends will be glad to learn they are some better this afternoon.

Last Monday was Labor Day but outside of the banks and the public buildings being closed the day was no different from any other here. In the large cities of the country, however, Labor had many celebrations, and the day passed peacefully.

## REVIEW OF JOHN FLANNIGAN CASE TO BE SEPTEMBER 22ND

The appeal of John M. Flannigan vs. The State of Nebraska will be heard by the Supreme Court on Wednesday, September 22, according to the Supreme Court calendar. Mr. Flannigan was convicted in May of last year of receiving deposits in the Citizens State Bank of Stuart, knowing the bank to be insolvent. He was sentenced by Judge Landis, of Seward, who presided at the trial, to six years in the state penitentiary. Mr. Flannigan has been out on bond pending his appeal to the Supreme court.

## FIRST WEEK OF SEPTEMBER HAS BEEN UNUSUALLY HOT

Many of our residents are of the opinion that last Tuesday was the hottest September day we ever had in this section of the state, but a glance at the records disproves that. Tuesday it registered 104, while on September 8, 1931, it registered 107, which was the hottest September day, according to the local weather bureau, for 20 years. Following is the record as kept by Observer Bowen for the past week:

September 1	95
September 2	96
September 3	98
September 4	95
September 5	104
September 6	100

A perusal of the record disclosed that we had five September days, during the past twelve years in which the thermometer registered over 100. They are as follows: September 1, 1922, 102; September 2, 1925, 101; September 8, 1928, 102; September 6, 1931, 107; September 5, 1933, 104.

It is said that real estate business gives evidence of picking up a little. During the past ten days there have been a few prospective buyers looking over this section of the state. If a man has some idle money now is the time to invest in land, as the chances are that it will be years before real estate again reaches the low level that it is now.

Mrs. M. A. Summers, living about ten miles northeast of this city, was transacting business in the city Saturday. Mrs. Summers said that they had a heavy hail storm in their vicinity last Friday evening. Hail covered the ground but there was no wind with it and she says that there was no apparent damage to crops. About a half an inch of rain fell after the hail.

Last Tuesday Norb Uhl purchased the Clarence Zimmerman residence in the southeastern part of the city and expects to make his home there after the first of the month. This is the third real estate deal consummated in this city this week and clearly indicates that real estate is looking up, despite the hard times. Probably it is an omen of brighter days coming.

Walter Warner came up from Kearney last Monday and accompanied by Mrs. Warner they leave the latter part of the week for their new home, the children having gone down the week previously, so that they could start in school when the term opened. The Frontier will accompany them to their new home and keep them posted upon the happenings in this section of the state.

Many speculators in various parts of the country have been buying up the little pigs and then selling them to the government. It is said that in some sections speculators had as many as 1,000 head of little pigs, weighing under 100 pounds. To stop this speculation the government adopted a rule that the hogs will be accepted only from the original owners on permits issued to them.

George Bressler has a force of men fitting up his store building on the corner of Third and Douglas streets, getting the same in shape for prospective tenants. He is dividing the room into two store rooms, repainting and refinishing the interior and putting in a new front. When he has the building fixed up there will be two desirable store rooms ready for some one who wishes to engage in business.

Several of our citizens went over to Butte last Thursday and Friday to attend the Boyd county fair. There were baseball games on both days by teams comprised of players from Holt and Boyd counties. The Boyd county players won both of the games. The game Thursday resulted in a victory for Boyd county with a score of 2 to 4, while the game Friday was won by the Boyd county players with a score of 14 to 3.

## HOLD OUTING FOR SISTERS OF ST. MARY'S

On Thursday, August 31st, the Sisters enjoyed a delightful afternoon on George Shoemaker's farm. This pleasurable pastime was prepared by the Catholic Daughters to whom the Sisters return sincere thanks. To Miss Thelma Reilly, Mrs. John Kersenbrock, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph McNamara, Mrs. Walter Stein, Miss Mary Joan Finley and Mr. Harlan Agnes special appreciation and thanks are extended.

## RYE PLANTED NOW WILL MAKE GOOD EARLY PASTURE

Advocating a "patch" of rye on every livestock farm, Prof. H. J. Gramlich of the college of agriculture says there is seldom a year in which a shortage of pasture does not occur on most farms.

Fall planted rye at this time or a little later will make a good growth before winter and will provide an abundance of early spring pasture, the animal husbandry head explains. Rye is an early spring grazing plant for most parts of Nebraska. Tests at the Nebraska college of agriculture show that it is available approximately thirty days before other crops. It grows luxuriantly and produces a very large amount of feed during the relatively cool, early spring season.

"Rye is a safe crop from the standpoint of freedom from poison," Gramlich says. "It fits into the rotation nicely on stock farms where sweet clover constitutes one of the pasture crops."

Planting of some rye this fall is to prevent a shortage of pasture next year, farmers are reminded by the animal husbandry department head. Chinch bugs do not ordinarily bother rye, as it comes ahead of them.

Sudan grass following rye is in good shape at the college of agriculture, and this is a practice followed by many farmers. Chinch bugs, however, have bothered the sudan considerably this year. In localities where chinch bugs are bad, it is possible that the livestock farmer will depend rather more upon sweet clover for pasture during the next few years and less upon the rye-sudan grass combination, he says.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kersenbrock and children drove down to Bartlett last Sunday and spent the day visiting points of interest in that section. John found out that there was to be a flood light baseball game there that evening, between Cedar Rapids and Bartlett, so they came home for supper and then, accompanied by Dr. and Mrs. F. J. O'Connell, they went back to Bartlett to take in the contest. John says that the ball game was a pipin and was won by Bartlett with a score of 4 to 3.

Last Tuesday George Bressler traded his stock of goods to Charles Hartford, of Page, for a 160 acre farm in Knox county a few miles from Middle Branch. Mr. Hartford moved the goods to Page where he will conduct a store. Mr. Bressler says that he has not decided whether he will make his future home on the farm or not, but he will for a time at least as he says that there is considerable repairing that will be necessary on some of the buildings and George says that he intends to get the place in first class shape.

The Civil Service Commission has sent questionnaires to many patrons of the local postoffice asking as to the qualifications of two candidates for the office, M. R. Sullivan, acting postmaster, and P. B. Harty. Judging from the questionnaires these are the only applicants that filed for the position, but it was understood some time ago that several of our citizens would make application. The appointment of an acting postmaster ten days before the expiration of the time limit for filing applications undoubtedly caused many of them to change their minds.

## VERMONT JOINS WET PARADE

Vermont, long one of the strongest prohibition states in the Union, joined the parade of wet states last Tuesday in voting for the repeal of the eighteenth amendment. Complete returns from the 248 towns and cities in the state gave for repeal 41,200, against repeal, 20,631. Vermont has been regarded as one of the most doubtful states on the wet and dry question and their majority of two to one for the repeal surprised even those advocating repeal. Twenty-five states have now voted on the repeal of the amendment and all have voted in favor of repeal.

## CROWD ESTIMATED AT 800 ATTEND FAIR ON OPENING DAY

### Base Ball Games and Horse Races Are Features of the Fair Program.

The Holt County Fair opened in this city last Tuesday, it being entry day, the program proper starting on Wednesday. The display of farm products, vegetables and live stock, while not up to that of former years, is good.

The second day of the fair, as to attendance and program, the first day, brought a gate estimated at 800 on Wednesday.

Among the important events was the base ball game played by women of Chambers and Red Bird. The score was: Chambers 19, Red Bird 6. Tootie Cavanaugh, Chambers smashed out a home run as did Ida Lee, also playing with the Chambers sluggers.

The Chambers players were: Helen Greta, Agnes and "Tootie" Cavanaugh, Dona Carson, Ida Lee, Isabel Beebe, Marjorie Hurtle and Mildred Wandersee.

The Red Bird players were: Cleo Calkins, Vera and Irva Schollmeyer, Mary Richter, Helen Carson, Ida Hughes, Maude Ferran, Delores Greener and Dorothy Schoolmeyer.

The batteriers: Red Bird—Helen Carson and Mary Richter. For Chambers—"Tootie" Cavanaugh and Ida Lee.

The game was replete with thrills, plenty of slugging, coaching and surprise plays. The ladies on both teams proved to the satisfaction of the audience that the ability and knowledge of how to play this popular game was not confined to the masculine sex in either the Chambers or Red Bird county.

A series of contests kept the spectators moving, in fact there was something doing all the time and the fair officers put on a very good show, far better than is seen in many places where treble the admission fee is charged than was charged here.

A free for-all saddle horse contest resulted in the following winners: Julian May, first; Golden Rule, second; May Ancestor, third.

One half mile race, eleven entries: Gloria Sweet, first; Susie B, second, and Golden Bell, third.

Cowboy Relay: Schaeffer, first, Snyder, second; Leslie Howard, third.

Mule Race: Vallier, first; Schacht, second.

The McOwen players are entertaining packed houses with modern plays, spicy, clean, and yet true to life.

Since the women of Chambers beat those of Red Bird, those of Ewing played a feminine nine of Chambers Thursday.

A game of baseball was played Wednesday by veterans of the game, men, between Chambers and Ewing. The score was Ewing 13, Chambers 3. John Harrington and Joseph Cuddy, of O'Neill, were the umpires. Chambers made 7 hits and Ewing made 13. The Ewing battery was Tomlinson and Archer, and the Chambers battery was Newhouse and Russ. R. Carson made a home run.

The O'Neill Concert Band furnished music for the afternoon, thus enlivening the various sports. Under the direction of Dr. Lubker the band is making rapid progress and many compliments were given them Wednesday for the quality of the music furnished.

John Kersenbrock, the genial proprietor of the Sanitary Market, has developed into a first class real estate broker. Last April John purchased the Faulhaber property in the western part of the city, when Mr. Faulhaber moved to Sauk Center, Minn., paying \$1,800 for it. Last Tuesday he sold the property to John Shoemaker for \$2,600, making a profit of \$800 on his real estate investment in a little less than five months. Mr. Shoemaker takes possession of the property the first of the month. Judging from the increase in the value of this property during the past five months it is apparent that O'Neill real estate is enhancing in value.

Harold Payne, of Rapid City, South Dakota, arrived in the city the forepart of the week and will make this city his future home. Mr. Payne is distributor of the Pyroil Company manufacturers of a new mixture that is guaranteed to make a real saving on gas and oil bills for all motorists that use it. Mr. Payne has the county of Holt and expects to have other territory added within a short time.