

THE FRONTIER

D. H. Cronin, Editor and Proprietor

Entered at the Postoffice at O'Neill, Nebraska as Second Class Matter.

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ECONOMIC HIGHLIGHTS

It is rather difficult to realize that the new Administration came into power less than three months ago. So rapidly have events moved, and so definite and manifold have been legislative proposals designed to start and speed recovery, that the Roosevelt policies seem to have dominated the country longer than they really have.

A survey of what has been accomplished is interesting. It reveals:

Taxation—The Economy Act gave the President powers to reduce governmental costs. Steps taken have saved \$400,000,000 a year in compensation and pension payments, and \$100,000,000 in Federal salaries. Department reorganization to save an additional \$600,000,000.

Prohibition—Beer has been legalized. Beer tax revenue is fully meeting expectations. The President has now given impetus to the unconditional repeal movement by a declaration favoring it.

Agriculture—The new farm bill, recently passed, embraces: Provisions for reduction of acreage, taxes on wheat, corn, cotton, hogs and other basic farm products to bring prices to a parity with the general price level, and control of marketing through licenses and supervised agreements among producers, processors and distributors. Pending now is a proposal for refinancing of farm mortgages.

Tariff—The President, through the Washington Conferences, has achieved a tariff truce among the major nations to last until the World Economic conference has been completed, and is expected to use the power of the United States to create agreements for stimulating world trade.

Unemployment—A Civilian Conservation Corps has been created to provide work for 250,000 men in the national forests. A draft for a national public works program on a gigantic scale has been prepared. Moves are on foot to create a new relationship between government and business, to lift anti-trust law provisions to permit industrial expansion and eliminate needless waste that comes from cut-throat competition.

National Defense—Cuts in army and navy appropriations will total approximately \$146,000,000. Final decision on military expenditure will depend on agreements made with other powers.

Banking—Following the national bank holiday, the President took the United States off the gold standard by forbidding shipment of gold abroad, refusing to pay U. S. obligations in gold, and by making the hoarding of gold or gold certificates a major felony. Plans are now on foot for legislation to guarantee payment of deposits in solvent banks.

Foreign Policy—The United States will stand firmly for international peace; will refuse to recognize territory taken by aggression; will pursue a policy of "the good neighbor" in international relations.

Currency—The Democratic platform called for a sound currency. But the inflation rider to the farm bill permits the president to issue new money as he believes it is needed, lower gold content of the dollar, etc. It is affirmed that Mr. Roosevelt will not use this unprecedented power unless, in his opinion, no other avenues are left.

It is obvious that the success of any Administration depends on the support of Congress and the friendliness of the general public. So far, Mr. Roosevelt has had both—indeed, Congress has been completely supine to his demands. Recently the first signs of organized opposition appeared. As yet this opposition has been powerless in combating the White House influence, and the President is easily assured of desired support.

The President made his first public statement on world peace a short time ago. It was a diplomatic sensation without advance publicity, to 54 foreign capitals. Bulk of the speech was plainly addressed to Germany—which means, in these days, to Chancellor Hitler. Mr. Roosevelt asked the nations to give up all offensive war weapons, and to keep only those vital to defense. He denounced foreign in-

vasion, at a time when Japan is apparently determined to take all it can of China. He denounced also "petty" national aims at a time when a spirit of nationalism is gripping European powers.

Next day Chancellor Hitler made a speech, agreed with Mr. Roosevelt—but again said that unless Germany were permitted to re-arm, and the provisions of the Versailles Treaty were abrogated, she would resign from the League of Nations. His tone, however, was much more conciliatory than was expected. It was apparent that the European powers are looking to America to lead the fight for world disarmament, a revival of trust between peoples, and a permanent peace.

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Sunday School 10:00—R. M. Sauer, Superintendent.

Morning Worship 11:00—"An Irretrievable Loss."

Evening Service 8:00—This will be the second of a series of union services with the Methodist congregation. It will be in the Methodist church. "Appearances and Reality," will be the subject. Bring your friends to these services.

H. D. Johnson, Pastor.

EDUCATIONAL NOTES

The next State Teachers' Examinations will be held in O'Neill, only, on Saturday, June 3rd.

Nearly all rural schools in the county are closed for the summer vacations. There are only three which run into this week.

A number of teachers have been hired for the coming year. Reports have come in this week as follows:
Dist. 50—Alberta Russell
Dist. 17—Lenore Sullivan
Dist. 136—Mildred Keyes.

The Annual School Meetings will be held over the state on June 12th. We have a supplement with the new School laws on hand which each Director should have. If it is convenient will you have someone call at the office for it.

Eighth Grade Graduates, Holt County, 1933

- Dist. 3: Lyle Witherwax, Lee Wells and Garold Wrede.
- Dist. 4: Albert Derickson, Veva Nightengale and Thelma Marston.
- Dist. 5: Eileen Fink, Wanda Wolfe and Lucille Jarske.
- Dist. 7: George Densberger and Viola Marshall.
- Dist. 8: Melvin Lorenz and Myrtle Lawyer.
- Dist. 9: Walter Donohoe, Mary Gokie and Lorraine Murray.
- Dist. 10: Alfred Staples.
- Dist. 13: Elwin Witherwax and Margaret Good.
- Dist. 14: Mildred Stewart and Thelma Bausch.
- Dist. 15: Daniel Page and Winifred Stanton.
- Dist. 16: Marjorie Lindberg and Velda Johnson.
- Dist. 18: Lorena McDermott.
- Dist. 19: Ralph Knowles.
- Dist. 20: Joe Sessler, Anna Rose O'Donnell, Wayne Bates, Gaillard Abart, Carl Luben and Eugenia Luben.
- Dist. 21: Paul Cecil Green, Marion Henefin, Raymond Barnes, Simeon Ames, Floyd Barnes, Eileen Traner and Loretta Mlinar.
- Dist. 23: Shirley Grass and Lucille Stevens.
- Dist. 24: Alice Erb, Mabel Erb, Pallyanna Morton and Earl Farr.
- Dist. 27: LeRoy and Leone Spindler.
- Dist. 29: Doris Latzel, Hazel Conner, Phyllis Benson, Mary Charvat, Winifred Cloyd, May Brion, Lyle Wilson, Jerome Spittler, Helen Major, Carol Briggs, Dorothy Tomjack, Mildred Kuhn, Helen Saiser, Mavis McKay, Marcella Krachie, Gerald Black and Vivian Pollock.
- Dist. 30: Marjorie Butler, George Coleman, Wilma Chickens, Robert Harte, Doris Hartigan, Lorin Keyes, Jerome Ruther, Mary Ruther, Billie Stevens, Alice Brittell, Billie Watson and Patricia Watson.
- Dist. 33: Zana Green.
- Dist. 36: Eva Osborne and Clifford Seger.
- Dist. 37: Thomas Bourne, Lawrence Beach and Clarence Donohoe.
- Dist. 38: Lucille Eppenbaugh.

Phyllis Farran, Arlene Farran and Helen Bowers.

- Dist. 41: Jack Gallagher.
- Dist. 42: Charles Kirkland and Dareth Kirkland.
- Dist. 44: Jack Stewart, Genevieve Janak, Henry Murphy, Muriel Churchill and Wilbur McCartney.
- St. Boniface: Clarence Goebel, Lawrence Hamik, Clara Kaup, Fredrick Kunz, Arby Kruger, Agnes Hytrek, Mary Schneider, Ottilla Weber, Mathilda Kaup, Katherine Ottele and Marie Hytrek.
- Dist. 46: Sylvester Bauer, Leo Mlinarik, Maynard Stearns and Vincent Thiele.
- Dist. 47: Vernon Retke and Lucille Cullen.
- Dist. 48: Orville McKim.
- Dist. 49: Willard Alm.
- Dist. 51: Ben Coburn, Viola Nilson, Neoma Syhe and Irene Coleman.
- Dist. 52: John Hipke.
- Dist. 53: Alzene Henderson, George Henderson and Nora Naber.
- Dist. 55: Arlie Townsend.
- Dist. 57: Millard Ickes, Marion Ickes, Wendell Rakow and Dorothy Newman.
- Dist. 60: Verna Zakrzewski.
- Dist. 65: Helen Peter.
- Dist. 68: Lorena Nelson, Adolfin Nelson, Earl Rumsey and William Willoughby.
- Dist. 69: Deloris Morgan.
- Dist. 71: Harold Hoerle, Irene Smith and Leon Jones.
- Dist. 73: Pete Paxson, Emma Jane Paxson and Arvella Honeywell.
- Dist. 74: Elfrida Spencer, Arlene Keeler, Allen Aldridge, Esther Frickel and Thelma Hammerberg.
- Dist. 76: Charles Malloy.
- Dist. 77: Helen Sorey.
- Dist. 79: Lorena Focken.
- Dist. 80: LaDonna Kurtz and Edith Morrow.
- Dist. 84: Charles Sengleman.
- Dist. 86: Ralph Allyn, Ethel Fuelleberth and Verna Berry.
- Dist. 88: Agatha Beelaert, Roberta Omev, Gene Bob Shaw and Leslie Perry.
- Dist. 89: James Diehl.
- Dist. 91: Ruth Schaaf, Doris Larson, Etha Schaaf, Leona Schaaf and Willia Broecker.
- Dist. 92: Doris Robertson.
- Dist. 93: Freeman Knight.
- Dist. 95: Don Medcalf, Arnold Sorenson and Elvira Sorenson.
- Dist. 96: Archie Cleveland and Ephriam Van Dover.
- Dist. 97: Fern Parks and Harold Asher.
- Dist. 99: John Gilg and Dan Gilg.
- Dist. 103: Vera Grutsch.
- Dist. 110: Floyd Wilson and Lester Stewart.
- Dist. 107: Lorene Waltee.
- Dist. 113: Frank Fiala and Anne Pribil.
- Dist. 115: Benjamin Oetter, Laura Oetter, Sylvia Oetter, Eugene Hoerle and Raymond Harkins.
- Dist. 122: Robert Hazen, Dale Revell, Hazel Siders and Mildred Taylor.
- Dist. 125: Charles Regan.
- Dist. 127: Ralph Strong.
- Dist. 131: Gladys Walter, Fred Daniels, Lyle Rutherford and Lavinna Walter.
- Dist. 134: Vernon Gorgen.
- Dist. 136: Natalie Kramer.
- Dist. 137: Thelma Cooper, Dale Huston, Earl Hatton, Corrine Wilcox, Earl Whaley, LaVerne Walter, Stanley Kutscher.
- Dist. 138: Wilma Lee Taylor and Harlan Parker.
- Dist. 142: Carlton Johnson and Orville Henefin.
- Dist. 143: Ruth Kaplan.
- Dist. 144: Otho Johnson.
- Dist. 145: Mary Earley.
- Dist. 146: Lyle Smith, Eleanor Latzel and Rudolph Bauwens.
- Dist. 157: Olive Beckwith.
- Dist. 158: Leo Schmaderer.
- Dist. 159: Henrietta Mullen.
- Dist. 160: Anna Fullerton.
- Dist. 163: Josephine Lewman.
- Dist. 168: John Kollman, Sylvester Kramer and Karl Kramer.
- Dist. 169: Donald Skudler.
- Dist. 172: Irene Campbell and Rose Seger.
- Dist. 174: Leo DeLong and Joseph Kalina.
- Dist. 176: Beulah Dexter.
- Dist. 180: Edward Ohde.
- Dist. 181: Marie Antoinette Stewart, Grace Pribil and Elsie Peter.
- Dist. 187: Loren Sawyer and Austin Hynes.
- Dist. 192: Margaret Heinowski.

- Dist. 193: Minnie Hood.
- Dist. 194: Raymond Fuller and Zeta Rea Messner.
- Dist. 197: Arthur Harley and Almeda Kubart.
- Dist. 202: Agnes Cavanaugh.
- Dist. 205: Edith Westrom and Christina Krysl.
- Dist. 210: LeRoy Dobrovolny.
- Dist. 213: Helen McKee.
- Dist. 224: Inez Benson and Alford Wilson.
- Dist. 252: Eleanor DeGross.
- Dist. 256: Kenneth Barthel and August Schutt.
- Dist. 227: Victor Bollwitt and Wilson Spangler.
- Dist. 228: Dorthy Spath, Harold Waldo, Herman Zalud, Delmar Price and Ethel Clemens.
- Dist. 232: Albert Timmermans.
- Dist. 233: Lyle Gardzelewski.
- Dist. 238: Milton Thompson, Delmar Thompson and Ida Bilstien.
- Dist. 242: Irene Vogel, Christina Vogel, John Raymer and Max Hamik.
- Dist. 243: Doris Carpenter and Romaine Saunders, Jr.
- Dist. 245: Ethel Robinson.
- Dist. 246: Irene Parshall and Leonard Parshall.
- Dist. 249: Lane Skaw.
- Dist. 251: Frank Kojitka, Arthur Juracek and Iva Clock.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE HOLT COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

May 3, 1933. 9:00 A. M. Continued from May 18.

The following claims were audited and approved and, on motion, were allowed and warrants ordered drawn on the 1933 estimate of the General Fund.

R. B. Crellin	\$22.80
The Atkinson Graphic	30.06
Chambers Sun	2.40
D. H. Cronin	28.15
D. H. Cronin	167.53
R. B. Crellin	7.25
The Atkinson Graphic	86.30
D. T. Murfin	21.34
D. H. Cronin	59.53

The petitions of M. H. Butler of Ewing, Nebraska, for a refund of \$2.95; Casper Larson of Ewing, Nebraska, for refund of \$3.60; and Pear F. Borden for a refund of 33 cents for taxes erroneously paid in the year 1931 were presented and read at this meeting.

Motion by James, seconded by Reimer, that the prayer of the above petitions be granted.

Carried.
Motion by Stein, seconded by James, that the petition of School District No. 160 for transfer of funds from the Bond Fund to the General Fund be granted.

Carried.
On motion, the insurance policies of the Springfield Insurance Co., the National Fire Insurance Co., and the Connecticut Fire Insurance Co. on the County property in the village of Ewing, were approved.

RESOLUTION
Whereas, Congress, up to the present time has failed to provide for the continuance of Federal Aid for road-building and hard surfacing of the public roads, and,

Whereas, the State and Federal Aid road system in Nebraska is only partially completed and is urgently in need of Federal Aid in order to complete this work and at the same time to aid the unemployment situation now existing in the State and County by giving employment to countless numbers of persons.

Therefore, I move you that this Board advocate and recommend that an appropriation be made by the present Congress for the further continuation of the State and Federal Aid road system and that we urge our representatives in Congress to use their influence in support of such a measure and that a copy of this resolution be sent to Senator Norris and also to Congressman Howard.—Hugh L. James, Rodell Root, J. C. Stein,

John Sullivan, John A. Carson, John Steinhauser and Louis Reimer.
The above resolution, on being put to a vote by the Chairman, was declared carried.
5:00 P. M. On motion, the Board adjourned until May 23, 1933, 10:00 A. M., unless called at an earlier date by the Clerk.
John Sullivan, Chairman.
John C. Gallagher, Clerk.

O'Neill, Nebraska,
May 23, 1933. 10:00 A. M.

Holt County Board of Supervisors met as per adjournment taken on May 3, 1933. All members present. Meeting called to order by the Chairman. Minutes of meeting of May 3, 1933, were read and, on motion, were approved as read.

Communications from Dr. Douglas in regard to care of poor was read at this meeting.

On motion, the following official bonds were approved:

- C. A. Fauquier, Justice of Peace, Conley Township.
- John P. Berger, Justice of Peace, Willowdale Township.
- Alex Frickel, Road Overseer, Sand Creek Township.

Mr. Chas. Wrede appeared before the Board in regard to some road matters in Shields and Paddock townships.

12:00 noon. On motion, the Board adjourned until 1:00 P. M.
John Sullivan, Chairman.
John C. Gallagher, Clerk.

May 23, 1933. 1:00 P. M.
Holt County Board of Supervisors met as per adjournment. All members present. Meeting called to order by the Chairman.

District Judge Dickson conferred with the Board in regard to Mothers' Pensions.

Motion by Stein, seconded by Reimer, that the hearing on application of

Ralph Shald for license to operate a Rural Dance Hall in Stuart Township be laid over until June 16, 1933, 2:00 P. M. and that notice of this application be republished.
Carried.

The following salary claims were audited and approved and, on motion, were allowed and warrants ordered drawn on the 1933 estimate of the General Fund in payment of same:

- | | |
|--------------------|----------|
| C. C. Bergstrom | \$190.50 |
| Harry Bowen | 10.00 |
| Teressa Connelly | 65.00 |
| Marjorie Dickson | 65.00 |
| Della M. Harnish | 65.00 |
| C. D. Keyes | 50.00 |
| C. J. Malone | 183.33 |
| B. T. Winchell | 65.00 |
| Luella A. Parker | 158.33 |
| Luella A. Parker | 243.42 |
| Harry Bowen | 75.00 |
| W. E. Conklin | 400.83 |
| Edith J. Davidson | 65.00 |
| John C. Gallagher | 171.76 |
| Esther Cole Harris | 125.40 |
| C. D. Keyes | 14.00 |
| Esther McCarthy | 104.17 |
| Peter W. Duffy | 327.17 |
| Luella A. Parker | 46.75 |
| W. E. Conklin | 211.96 |

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF HOLT COUNTY, NEBRASKA

In the Matter of the Application of Louella Osborne for a Mothers' Pension.

ORDER
Now, on this 23rd day of May, A. D., 1933, this cause came on for hearing on the application of Louella Osborne for a continuation of her Mothers' pension for six months, commencing May 1, 1933. On consideration whereof, the court finds that she is entitled to have her mother's pension continued from the 1st day of May, 1933, for a period of six months, payable \$10.00 per month on the first day of each month.

IT IS THEREFORE CONSIDERED AND ADJUDGED BY THE COURT that the said Louella Osborne be (Continued on page 5, column 4.)

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