BEFORE THE COMING OF THE WHITE MAN

#### Abundant Proof That Indians Had Villages on Site of the Capital.

There are many evidences that bepre the coming of the white man Inians spoke the language of the reat Algonquian family which covred the East coast, and for this reaon the Algonquians were met by ohn Smith at Jamestown and by he Pilgrims at Plymouth, Dr. Waler Hough writes, in the Washington ost. Accustomed as we are to the uckskin of the western Indians, e will be surprised to know that owhatan's braves had nary a shirt their backs, robes taking their lace. The women wore short skirts ind the children dispensed with lothes. Of course, in the cold ponths of winter the Indians withrew into their houses and enjoyed he stores of corn, smoked fish, hickry nuts and such things as they ad laid up. The houses were of ent poles covered with mats and ere in shape like a hayrick seen

District of Columbia Indians left so would vary the fare. ew traces of their life here. Archeble to see much in small things and mooth, which was notched at the a new line of history began, and to receive the string; also that was feathered to guide its flight.

The arrowhead was found at Anther variety of stone would indi- Arabian village was built in miniaostile Indians living on the Sus- aerial bombs shot from airplanes, fly- due to depending on some one else. Love and you shall be loved,

tone was found

silent though eloquent of the old ment. The speed in which the vil-

ing. John Smith tells of divers sav- plane in waging war, ages in canoes, well laden with the flesh of bears, deer and other beasts, Some of these dug-out canoes are in the Potomac mud no doubt now. There were many places to paddle not open today. Boats could move a par, judging from the salt staabout freely where the new govern- tistics of last year. During that ment buildings are going up, and the period, 8,000,000 tons of salt were eastern branch was a great river 300 years ago. At night, reflected about \$25,000,000, which on the basis in the undulating Potomac, were the of a 200-pound man works out at lights of the torches of fishermen, and over the smouldering fires of the primitive gridirons the catch was smoked for the winter.

Land trails also centered in the District, leading to the Susquehanna and on to the West. Braddock used an old trail to Cumberland worn deeply in old times by Indian

In its natural conditions or only slightly aware of the presence of man, the District must have been It is almost as large as a twelvean ideal place for savage life. Every family could have a deer a day and not decrease the herd; a bear once in a while, wild trukey, what birds, It may seem unfortunate that the fish, roasting ears and ripe corn

The coming of the white man to logists trained to the work are Jamestown in 1607 was a small entering wedge into a vast territory. b tell the story without straining and perhaps we would think it of he imagination. One picks up an little effect on the District. On the rrowhead, say, at Anacostia. It is contrary, in 75 years there was not a certain stone and worked from an Indian left in the valley of the howlder most likely at the Piney Potomac, the same story that beranch quarry. He knows that the came old as the white man pushed rrow was fixed with sinew at the the remainders west. The District pd of a wooden shaft, straight and was settled by hardy pioneers and

#### Village Built for Bombers

To provide target practice for airis the right kind of stone. An- Italy an elaborate reproduction of an New Bedford Standard. ate that it was a point made by the ture. The model was raked with

quehanna or where the certain ing low. Big bombers and small Counts Time Spent on scout machines were used in the at-The District of Columbia Indians tack, and the maneuvers were carwere in the Stone age and imperish- ried out in strict accordance with able stone tools left in the soil are the latest Italian military developlage was completely destroyed was The river life of the Potomac in declared to be an indication of the 1608 must have been very interest- effective offensive of the present air-

#### Salt Statistics

The man who "isn't worth his weight in salt" and the one who "feels like 30 cents" seem to be on produced and the total value was about the rate of 30 cents,

Michigan led in production, and with New York, Kansas and Louisiana accounted for 98 per cent of the braic equation say "Uncle," national production,

Deadly Fish It is generally believed that the shark is the most dangerous fish, but the barracuda, a large, savage, pikelike fish of the tropical seas, is more apt to attack man than the shark. year-old boy and its mouth is such that any bite is quite likely to result in permanent injury.

#### How It Happened

Josephine had a pet lamb, Billie. We noticed that it showed signs of butting, but felt it would break her heart to separate them. One day she came in crying and rubbing her back

"Billie ran up behind me and forgot to stop."-Liberty Magazine.

#### Some Howl

O'Fuddle-That boy of mine is just the kind of a boy to make a noise in the world.

O'Muddle-Oh, he is that kind of costia and belonged there because planes in a recent aviation meet in put it up to him to look for a job .-

Most of the disappointments are

Study of "Math" Wasted

I believe that an appalling amount of time is spent in childhood in learning things which don't matter, remembering things which will never be needed, and doing silly tricks which an intelligent man need never waste his time upon.

Let us contemplate, for example, the absurdities and abominations of arithmetic. At a conservative estimate, I have myself wrestled with arithmetic and its related studies through ten years of my irreplaceable youth.

I was, moreover, pretty good at it; I could throw a mean logarithm and chase a cotangent into a corner and hang my hat on it. I have done all the geometry, plain and fancy, and dabbled delicately in calculus. I could once make an advanced alge-

I assure you that not a trace of it is left, and that furthermore I don't miss it. There must be a large blank area in my brain which was once full of arithmetic, but it isn't the least painful. Except for a reasonable facility with the multiplication table there isn't a particle of arithmetic left in my system.

I can make change, but so can a street car conductor. But I can't remember more than five telephone numbers, and so long as they continue to print telephone books I won't need to .- Donald Rose in the Forum and Century.

#### Engine, Aged 100, at Fire

When the fire departments in neighboring towns refused to help extinguish a blaze in a grain store at Bishops Cleve, England, a fire engine built in 1831 was used. Villagers poured water into the ancient machine with buckets while others pumped. Eventually a volunteer brigade at Stroud, 20 miles away, came to the rescue and extinguished a boy all right! Just wait until you the blaze. Departments of other towns refused aid because the Bishops Cleve council refused to contribute to their upkeep.

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD



Daily Health Service

### Abdominal Pains Often Sound Warning of Heart Breakdown

BY DR. MORRIS FISHBEIN, Editor, Journal of the American Medical Association, and of Hygeia, the Health Magazine.

The symptoms of disturbances of the heart are such that they can be recognized by any intelligent individual. A person who has previously been well, who is somewhere between 50 and 55 years old, begins to experience shortness of breath on the slightest exertion. He is likely to attribute the shortness of breath to overweight, lack of exercise, and especially indigestion. He things it is due to indigestion because he feels distended after eating. Sometimes, in addition to the slight shortness of breath, the individual will cough repeatedly, but the cough will be out of all proportion to any changes that can be found in the lungs. There is loss of appetite and nausea, and even vomiting, so that most of the attention of the physician is likely to be centered on the stomach and the intestines. It will be found, mal and that the chief reason for the difficulty lies in the beginning weakness of the heart.

Among the most serious symptoms of this disease, from the point of view of the patient, is the development of severe pain in the region of the heart called angina pectoris. There are some cases in which the pain is not referred directly to the heart, but over to the gallbladder region or to the middle of the abdomen, so that the patient and his physician fear gallbladder inflammation, gallstones, or even appendicitis, whereas the disturbance is primarily a beginning failure and breakdown of the heart.

Newspapers report repeatedly the sudden death of some business man or captain of industry from acute indigestion. Dr. David Riesman classifies such cases as cases of oppressive type of heart disease. The patient on walking feels a sudden sense of oppression against the upper part of the chest or in the middle of the abdomen; if he stops walking and rests, the condition passes off sometimes with the belching of gas. The trouble appears to be mild, and the person is likely to pay not the slightest attention to it. It resembles, however, the condition called angina pectoris but without the pain. In such cases, an examination would probably have indicated a beginning disturbance of the heart months before, but the passes these attacks as being due to temporary indigestion. Dr. Riesman points out that a catastrophe might have been foreseen or suspected if the patient had been asked repeatedly as to the pains and the symptoms, and if the most delicate means of examination, including the use of the electrocardiograph, had been used before the patient had been given a clean bill of health.

# CAR OWNERS bought more Firestone Tires

## during May, June and July than in any like period in History

HERE are reasons for this - Firestone is build-Ing the Greatest Tire Values in history, with the result that Firestone Factories are operating 24 hours a day, 6 days a week, to meet public preference.

This is the year everybody is scrutinizing his purchases. This is particularly true in tire buying because of the many confusing and misleading statements made about tires.

To give car owners the facts. Firestone published comparisons showing quality, construction and prices. Then the public went to Firestone Service Stores and Service Dealers—made their own comparisons with cross sections cut from Firestone Tires -and from special brand mail order tires and others.

When they saw the facts, they bought more Firestone Tires during May, June and July than in any like period in Firestone history.

Let the Firestone Service Dealer show you these Firestone Extra Values and have your car equipped for Safe, Trouble-Free Motoring. Drive in today.



#### COMPARE CONSTRUCTION and QUALITY

	4.75-10	TIRE	4.50-21 TIRE		
Firestone Gives You	Firestone Oldfield Type	A Spe- cial Brand Mail Order Tire	Firestone Sentinel Type	A Special Brand Mail Order Tire	
More Weight, Pounds		17.80	17.02	16.10	
More Thickness,	.658	.605	.598	.561	
More Non-Skid	.281	.250	.250	.234	
More Plics Under Tread .		5	•	5	
Same Width,	5.20	5.20	4.75	4.75	
Same Price	\$6.65	\$6.65	\$4.85	\$4.85	

A "Special Brand" tire is made by a manufacturer for distributors such as Mail Order houses, oil companies and others, under a name that does not identify the tire manufacturer to the public, usually because he builds his "best quality" tires under his own name. Firestone puts is name on EVERY tire he makes.

Double Guarantee-Every tire manufactured by Firestone bears the name "FIRESTONE" and carries Pirestone's unlimited guarantee and that of our 25,000 Service Dealers and Service Stores. You are doubly protected.

MAKE OF CAR	TIRE	Oldfield Type Cash Price Each	Special Brand Mail Order Tire	Oldfield Type Cash Price Per Pair	Sentinei Type Cash Price Each	*Special Brand Mail Order Tire	Firestone Sentinel Type Cash Price Per Pair	MAKE OF CAR	TIRE	Oldfield Type Cash Price Each	Specia Brand Mail Order Tire	Oldfield Type Cash Price Per Pair
Ford}	4.40-21	\$4.98	\$4.98	\$9.60	\$4.35	\$4.35	\$8.50	Buick-Mar. } Oldsmobile. } Auburn	5.25-18			- 4
Chevrolet	4.50-20	5.60	5.60	10.90	4.78	4.78	9.26	Reo Gardner	5.50-18	8.75	8.75	17.00
Ford	4.50-21	5.69	5.69	11.10	4.85	4.85	9.40	Marmon Oakland	5.50-19	8.90	8.90	17.30
Chevrolet_ Whippet_	4.75-19	4.65	6.65	12.90	5.63	5.68	11.14	Studebaker   Chrysler } Viking	6.00-18	11.20	11.20	25.70
Erskine	4.75-20	6.75	6.75	13.10	5.75	5.75	11.26	Franklin	6.00-19	11.40	11.40	22.10
Chandler	5.00-19	6.98	6.98	13.60	5.99	5.99	11.66	LaSalle } Packard } Pierce-Arrow Stutz Cadillac } Lincoln }	6.00-20 6.00-21 6.50-20 7.00-20	11.65	11.65 13.10	25.40
Roosevelt Willys-K.		13						TRUCK and BUS TIRES .				
Essex}	5.00-20	7.10	7.10	13.80	6.10	6.10	11.90	\$IZE	Firestone Oldfield Ty: Cash Price Each	10 +8P	Mail	Firestone oldfield Type Cash Price Per Pair
Nash Oldsmobile.	5.00-21	7.35	7.35	14.30	6.35	6.35	12.40	30x5 H.D 32x6 H.D	\$17.95	29	.75	\$34.90 57.90
Buick	5.25-21	8.57	8.57	16.70	7.37	7.37	14.52	36x6 H.D 6.00-20 H.D	32.95 15.35		.95	29.50

Firestone Service Stores and Service Dealers Save You Money and Serve You Better



### Sez Hugh:



Milk Takes the Water Route. From Woods' Bros. Co. "Foresight" A shipment of 41 cars of canned milk, from Richmond Center, Wis., and Oregon, Ill., was made to Houston, Tex. It would have been a short run relatively by rail but the shippers found that by using the rail route to East Chicago, then loading on a lake boat and changing to the Erie Canal, then going by ocean boat from New York to Houston, a saving of \$203.67 per car was made-\$3.350.70 for the entire shipment. This emphasizes again the importance of inland waterway transportation. Had the Illinois river been ready for the movement of transportation, as it will be within two years or less, this shipment could have moved down the Illinois and Mississippi river and make approximately a 50 per cent greater saving still.

It is certainly a striking situation when the tonnage originating here in the central west can, by taking a curcuitous route moving clear to the Atlantic ocean for delivery

City Slogans. From the Groton, S. D., Indepen-dent.

Our enterprising neighboring city, Webster, has chosen a slogan, styl-ing itself "The City of Trees." To even the casual observer of that city's arborad beauty, the phrase must appear a happy one, but to those who have known the city since its site was bleak prairie, its significance is deeper than a mere pleasing slogan alluding to the many beautiful trees that line the Web-

ster streets. Webster, like many other of the Dakota prairie towns, still has many residents to whom the trees along the streets assume an almost hu-

along the Gulf of Mexico or the Pacific coast, as often occurs, save large amounts in transportation costs as a result. Yet this is being done time and time again. The readers ask why? The answer is that water transportation is cheap transportation. Our hope rests in bringing to the Mississippi valley, which is our vast agricultural producing country, the advantage which it most needs, and must have -efficient and low cost transportation-in order that it can be on a near parity with the other sections of the country that have the benefit of lower shipping rates. It will not only enable us to get our products out at a favorable shipping rate, but to bring in the raw materials which we consume and articles of manufacture, and develop industry locally.

> Fuel for the Fire. From the Humorist.

"Dear Mr. Editor," wrote a wouldbe contributor. "Will you please read the enclosed poem carefully and return it to me with your candid criticism as soon as possible, as I have other irons in the fire."

"My dear Sir," was the reply. "Remove the irons and insert the

# STICKLERS 215 ×7×9× 1×× The stars represent figures that have

been erased from the slate, leaving an incomplete division. Can you fill in the missing numbers so as to reconstruct the

man relationship, for they see in them the result of years of patient care and a slow growth of well-nigh a half a century; and they realize more fully than we, of the present generation, that money and comparatively little labor can give a city beautiful homes and buildings, but in the words of Joyce Kil-mer that "Only God can make a

Perfectly Capable. From Pathfinder

Traffic cop: Hey, you can't turn this corner! Sweet Young Thing: Make all those other cars get out of my way and I'll show you,