

**THE FRONTIER**

D. H. Cronin, Editor and Owner



1946

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Active Member

D. H. Cronin, Editor and Owner  
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**CHAMBERS ITEMS**

(Continued from page one)  
Friday from Great Lakes Naval Station with a discharge from the navy after 34 months in the service. He plans to start printing the Chambers Sun again as soon as possible.  
Funeral services were held Tuesday afternoon at the Methodist church in Chambers for Mrs. H. B. Russ of Butte. We hope to have the obituary next week.  
Mr. and Mrs. Reed Bell had a telephone call from their son Melvin saying he had arrived at Portland, Oregon, from overseas. He called again from Colorado, where he was waiting his discharge. They expect him home this week.

**EMMET NEWS**

Pfc. Edward Winkler arrived home Sunday morning with an honorable discharge. He was in service 47 months, of which ten months were spent in the Aleutians and 12 months in the E. T. O. He is the son of Mr. and M. S. Joe Winkler. The Winkler's had two other sons in the service, Raymond and Leonard.  
Merle Foreman and Mr. and Mrs. James Foreman left Thursday for Dutch Mills, Ark., where they will visit Mr. and Mrs. James Bailey. Merle and James are grandsons of the Baileys.  
Mrs. George Babl and daughters, Lottie and Clara, visited Mrs. Henry Benze Friday afternoon.  
Kathryn Kunz of Stuart spent the week-end at the Joe Winkler home.  
James and William O'Connor left Sunday morning for Cheyenne Wyo., to visit their sister, Mrs. Arthur Griggs, who is seriously ill in a hospital.  
A miscellaneous shower was held at the Joe Winkler home Sunday evening, February 10, in honor of Miss Armella Pongratz. The evening was spent playing cards and bingo. A lunch was served late in the evening, con-

sisting of sandwiches, pie, pickles and coffee. The bride-to-be received many lovely and useful gifts.  
Miss Glendean Slaymaker of Atkinson was a guest at the Joe Babl home Sunday.  
Mrs. G. D. Janzing was called to Atlantic, Iowa Friday on account of the serious illness of her son-in-law, Joe Ritz.  
Mrs. James O'Connor and Marybelle visited Mrs. Henry Benze Sunday afternoon.  
Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Dusatko made a business trip to Sioux City Monday.  
Miss Rita Babl was a guest of Florence Winkler Sunday.  
Clara Babl is employed at the Alfred Drayton home north of O'Neill.  
Ruby Kloppenborg and Marybelle O'Connor visited school in district 20 Wednesday morning.  
Father John O'Brien was a Sunday dinner guest at the Joe Winkler home.  
Harmon Grunke and Alwin Babl visited Wendell Babl Sunday afternoon.  
Mrs. Cecil McMillian returned home Saturday morning from Omaha, where she put in the past week visiting her children.  
John O'Connell is wearing crutches due to a recent back injury, which paralyzed his legs.  
Mrs. Charley Fox visited at the Dean Perry home Monday evening.  
Seaman 1-c Dean Burge arrived home Wednesday from San Francisco, Cal., to visit his mother, Mrs. Bessie Burge and other relatives.  
Mr. and Mrs. George Brainard and daughter, Beverly, visited at the Charley Fox home Friday evening.  
The Bible Study Group of the Methodist church met at the home of Mrs. Gary Enbody Thursday, February 7 with 8 members present and three visitors. The meeting was called to order by each member answering roll call with a bible verse. A special lesson was given by Mrs. D. H. Allen on the topic, "Washington" and "Lincoln" which was enjoyed by all. A lovely lunch consisting of cake, jello and coffee was served by the hostess with Mrs. next meeting will be with Mrs. D. H. Allen in March, with Mrs. Grant Peacock assisting. The Claude Bates and Mrs. Charles Abart as hostesses.  
Leona Fern Beckwith visited at the Grant Peacock home Wednesday.  
Mrs. C. Jones returned to Clearwater Friday, after spending some time at the home of her daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Burge.  
Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Grothe, Sr. and Mrs. Bill Grothe, Jr., visited Mrs. Lou Prange at the O'Neill hospital Friday.  
Mrs. C. E. Tenborg and Francis were shoppers in O'Neill Friday.  
Andy Clark and grandson, Dick called at the Grant Peacock home Monday morning.  
Mrs. Bessie Burge, sons Clayton and Seaman 1-c Dean, went to Omaha Sunday to visit at the Ben Brockman home.  
Mrs. Joe Babl and Gerhart and Jimmy spent Monday at the Bernard Pongratz home.  
Mr. and Mrs. Grant Peacock and son, Kenneth, spent Sunday at the Homer Lowery home in O'Neill.  
Walter Hogelstein was called to

**Announcement-**

We have secured the services of an experienced body and fender repair man and are once more in a position to take care of your needs in this line. Estimates will be furnished with no obligation to you.

We can give excellent service on glass installation. We also have additional help and equipment in the shop and can turn out general car repair work more quickly.

**Lohaus Motor Co.**

O'Neill, Nebraska

Phone 16

Randolph Friday, in account of the serious illness of his mother.  
Miss Estelle McNichols spent Tuesday night at the Alex McConnell home on account of the bad storm.  
Ruby Kloppenborg was an overnight guest of June Luben Tuesday.  
Misses Opal, Ruby, Marie Fox and Roland Wells stayed in Atkinson Tuesday evening on account of the storm.

**EMMET METHODIST CHURCH**  
Church Services 9:45

Sunday School 10:45  
Choir practice will meet at the Grant Peacock home Friday evening for a special practice.  
The W. S. C. S. will meet at the Geary Enbody home, Thursday, February 28, when a Special Miscellaneous sale will be held.  
T-5 Vernin Beckwith arrived home Saturday to spend a 30 day furlough, visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Guy Beckwith and other relatives. He spent several months in the Southwest Pacific and Korea. He reenlisted for 18

months.  
Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Bates and daughter visited at the John Kee home Sunday.  
Ralph Young, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Guy Eckwith and children and Vernon Beckwith were Sunday dinner guests of the Leon Beckwiths.

**INMAN ITEMS**

Leo Mossman has returned home after spending several weeks visiting at the home of his brother, Roy in Michigan.

**THIS IS AMERICA!**  
ADVENTURE IN BUSINESS  
BY JOHN W. BRACK

1964 - WHOLE GUINS OF CIVIL WAR THUNDERER, ELGIN NATIONAL WATCH COMPANY WAS FORMED BY 5 WATCHMAKERS AT ELGIN, ILL., TO MAKE STEM WINDERS (\$30)...

A BOOM FOLLOWED AS RAILROADS AND TIME SCHEDULES MADE WATCHES A NECESSITY...

FOR 20 YEARS ELGIN HAS EMPLOYED AN AVERAGE OF 3,200 PERSONS...

THE PRESENT PLANT

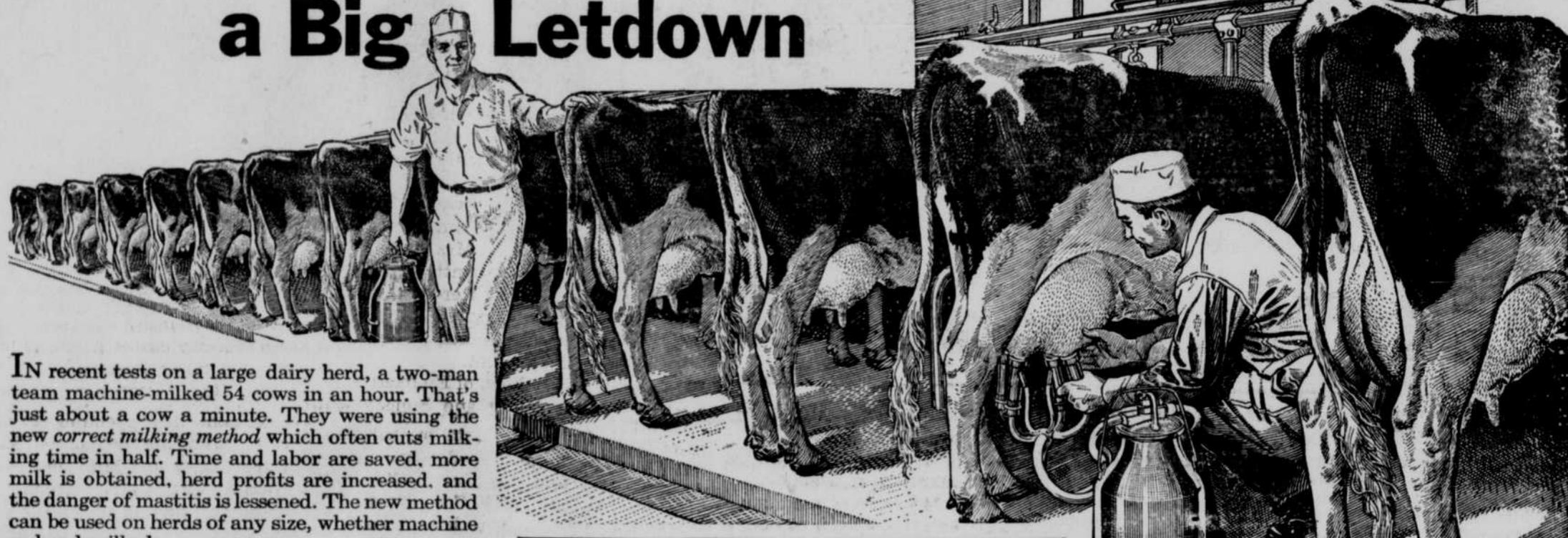
NOW THE COMPANY PRODUCES INTRICATE MATERIEL FOR WAR.

**THIS TYPICALLY AMERICAN MANUFACTURING COMPANY BENEFITS EMPLOYEES AND PUBLIC, IN WAR AND PEACE.**

Miss Marjorie Rouse, of Omaha, spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Rouse. Wednesday of last week Mr.

and Mrs. Ira Watson attended the graduation exercises of their daughter, Miss Ruth Jeanette. (Continued on page five)

**Prepare your cows for a Big Letdown**



In recent tests on a large dairy herd, a two-man team machine-milked 54 cows in an hour. That's just about a cow a minute. They were using the new correct milking method which often cuts milking time in half. Time and labor are saved, more milk is obtained, herd profits are increased, and the danger of mastitis is lessened. The new method can be used on herds of any size, whether machine or hand-milked.

To prepare your cows for a quick letdown of milk, first massage the udder vigorously for 20 seconds with a very warm cloth (130° F.), wrung out of a chlorine (250 parts per million) solution. Second, draw two or three streams from each quarter into a strip cup—which removes milk of high bacterial count and permits inspection for abnormal milk indicating mastitis. These two steps stimulate the cow's milk glands and cause her to let down in about 40 seconds. Milking should be started within a minute after udder massage and finished within four minutes, including brief stripping either by hand or machine. It is good practice to sterilize teat cups in a chlorine solution after each cow is milked.

Most cows respond to this correct milking method. Giving heifers an occasional udder massage before they freshen helps develop them into fast milkers. In the case of cows not previously trained for fast milking, most of them will respond to faster milking if milking time is shortened gradually to from three to four minutes.

An excellent illustrated circular which gives full details on this method of milking may be obtained from the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin. Or inquiries may be made to your County agent or nearest Agricultural Experiment Station.

**\$400 IN CASH PRIZES**

Write us a letter (not over 500 words) on "Methods Employed by Meat Packers in Marketing Meats, Poultry, Eggs, Butter, and Cheese."  
For the best letter we will give prizes as follows: First, \$75; Second, \$50; Third, \$25; Next ten, \$10; Next thirty, \$5. Duplicate prizes in case of ties. Contest closes May 1, 1946. We will gladly send you booklets giving information on marketing methods. Address Letter Contest, Department 128, Swift & Company, Union Stock Yards, Chicago 9, Illinois.

**When the Going is Tough We Turn to Fundamentals**

by Professor A. E. DARLOW, Oklahoma A. & M.  
Professor Darlow is at present at Shrivenham American University in England, helping to rehabilitate the agriculture of war-torn Europe.  
The importance of agriculture and agricultural production was certainly impressed on the average Briton during the war. Food and food production for fighting men and working women were items of first importance. The English farmer did a marvelous job of increasing and maintaining production.  
Many have thought that all the effort was on crop production. This is not the fact. Despite the need for all the human food it was possible to produce, the farmers and breeders of Britain have maintained their herds and flocks. There were some shifts and changes in livestock production, but the importance of livestock to agriculture and the importance of livestock production to human welfare were never more fully realized.  
Here is a lesson for us all. It isn't theory, but fact brought into sharpest focus in a people's fight for existence—that nothing is more important to a nation's economy than her agriculture, and nothing is more necessary to good agriculture than a balanced livestock program.

**THE EDITOR'S COLUMN**  
Profits Mean Progress

If someone offered you a deal which gave you a chance to make about 1% of the price your steers, hogs, or lambs sell for, we doubt if you'd get very enthused about it. The profit margin would be too small—about 35¢ on a \$35 hog, or only \$35 profit on 100 hogs.  
Swift & Company makes thousands of such very low-profit deals every day in the year. At the end of the year 1945, for instance, we came out with a profit of only 9/10 of a cent per dollar of sales on our total volume.  
The meat packing industry is highly competitive, and many of its products are very perishable. But like you, or any other able businessman, we want to make more profit than that 9/10 of 1% on our business. Profits mean progress, and in order to progress, everyone—producers and meat packers alike—must receive more than barely enough to meet expenses.  
Producers of livestock and other farm products got 75¢ of each dollar we received from the sale of all our products, including hides, wool and all by-products. You may well ask, "Where did the remaining 25¢ of that dollar go?" The answer is: 12.3¢ went to all plant and office employees who prepare and market these farm and ranch products; transportation took another 2¢; supplies (fuel, barrels, boxes, salt, sugar, etc.) cost 5.1¢; taxes, 1.4¢; other necessary expenses 3.3¢. And that left just 9/10 of a cent out of the average sales dollar for the development and protection of the business and as a return to the people who have invested their savings in Swift & Company.  
F.M. Simpson  
Agricultural Research Department

**MINERAL SUPPLEMENT FOR WINTER FEEDING CATTLE**

It has long been known that minerals are necessary for the health of animals and even for life itself. Those minerals most likely to be lacking in winter feeds are calcium or lime, phosphorus, and common salt. Many of the roughages fed to cattle may be short in minerals or grown on soils of low fertility. When cattle are fed such feeds, they must be supplied with a mineral supplement containing salt, lime and phosphorus. Also valuable in this mineral supplement are small quantities of other so-called "trace elements" such as cobalt, iron, manganese, copper and iodine. Although only small amounts of these latter minerals are needed, each plays a part in building a strong, healthy animal.

**SWIFT & COMPANY**  
Union Stock Yards  
CHICAGO 9, ILLINOIS

**WORTH THINKING ABOUT...** The successful farmer is a businessman who works his land to produce a fair return on invested capital. The capital which he uses comes from accumulated savings of his own, or the savings of others that he has borrowed from a bank or elsewhere.  
He invests those savings in land, buildings, machinery, seed, livestock and in other things necessary for himself and his family to produce crops and to live. When he figures out his results at the end of the year, he, like all other businessmen, measures his success by the returns he makes on his savings and the borrowed savings. Failures in farming, like failures in other businesses, are due to operations that, over a period of years, fail to average a fair return on the money invested—with the result that the savings are either withdrawn or lost.

**Soda Bill Sex:**  
... that agriculture is about like farming, only in farming you do it.  
... that the hardest thing to learn about farming is getting up at 5 A.M.

**Martha Logan's Recipe for HUNTER'S STYLE DINNER**

Yield: 8 Servings

1 large bunch celery (about 1 pound)	1 cup canned mushrooms
3 large onions (about 2 1/2 pounds)	7 ounce package spaghetti
3/4 cup lard	2 cups cooked or canned tomatoes
2 1/4 pounds fresh pork shoulder	2 cups cooked or canned lima beans
	1 tablespoon salt

Cut up celery and onions. Fry in half of the lard until transparent, in a heavy iron pan. Cut up the pork into small pieces. Brown well in remaining lard. Cover and cook over low heat for 30 minutes. Cook spaghetti in 2 quarts boiling salted water 15 to 20 minutes. Drain. Add tomatoes, lima beans, mushrooms, browned pork, onions and celery. Season well. Cook over low heat or in a slow oven (325° F.) for 30 minutes.  
NOTE: This is excellent when warmed over

**OUR CITY COUSIN**



\* \* NUTRITION IS OUR BUSINESS — AND YOURS \* \*  
Right Eating Adds Life to Your Years, and Years to Your Life

**THIS IS AMERICA!**  
by JOHN W. BRACK

PITTSBURGH-BORN FRANK CONRAD AT 16 WENT TO WORK FOR WESTINGHOUSE

THIRST FOR KNOWLEDGE, MECHANICAL ABILITY CARRIED HIM TO ENGINEERING HEIGHTS...

IN 1915-16 SETTLE A BET ON ACCURACY OF WATCH. HE BUILT A RADIO TO HEAR TIME SIGNALS...

INTRIGUED, HE STARTED RADIO STATION IN HIS GARAGE... PITTSBURGH STORE ADVERTISED RADIO SETS TO HEAR HIS BROADCASTS...

THIS LED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF STATION KDKA AND THE FAST RADIO INDUSTRY.

**GENIUS EXPRESSES ITSELF AND BENEFITS MANKIND THROUGH THE MEDIUM OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY.**