Washington Digest

New House Seats Promise Merry Christmas for GOP

Under Guidance of Republican Leader Joe Martin, Democrats Will Face Increasing House Opposition.

By BAUKHAGE News Analyst and Commentator.

Washington, D. C.

The GOP elephant is looking forward to his merriest Christmas in a long time. His trunk will be filled with lots of pretty presents this year -those nice, new, comfortable seats in the house of representatives and

As the last session of the 77th congress moves to a close there is a contented smile on more than one Republican visage. Not the least genial is former Republican national chairman and continuing leader of the house, Joe Martin of Massachusetts-the "a" in Martin pronounced as the "a" in "yard" at Harvard. (That doesn't mean, however, that Joe talks Harvardesehe's a small town boy and makes the most of it.) Beginning January 4, 1943, when the new congress meets. Joe will be out in front ready and able to snap a long raw-hide over his political herd. He doesn't use that method, but he knows what everybody else has known since November 3-that his political power has risen like the mercury in August.

Silently Behind the Scenes

Like most of the effective workers in congress, inter or intra-party, Joe does his stuff quietly behind the scenes. And the impression I got when I talked with him recently in the gloomy, high ceilinged office of the minority leader in the Capitol was that he is more comfortable now that he has slipped out of the chairmanship robes. He can get his coat off, roll up his sleeves and start on his big under-cover cam-

The slogan for the new venture is "12 to 13 or fight." That means, as most people in Washington know already, 12 Republicans for every 13 Democrats on the congressional committees. (Most committees have 25 members.) That will mean a bare majority of one for the Democrats and more than a corresponding increase in Republican influence in the drafting of legislation.

There are certain Democrats in both houses, such as Sen. Harry Byrd of Virginia, upon whom house leader Martin can count to join in the chorus of one of the theme songs which is going to be heard raised with vehemence from the Republican side of the house-reduction of expenditures for non-war projects.

Taxes, the Republicans say, are going to make the middle class more class conscious than they have been for a long time. The white collar, salary man, realizes that he is carrying a financial load which is not being shared by the great army of workers whose incomes have skyrocketed. Many of the middle class are on fixed salaries that didn't go up. It is this class which has bought the most bonds. The Republicans are going to take advantage of this situation and do their utmost to become the champions of the middle class.

One Republican congressman said to me recently:

"We can't outbid the U. S. treasury for the support of the people who are getting various kinds of subsidies or benefits from the administration. We have got to appeal to the salary man, the man with a small business, the fireman, the bus-driver, the people who are paying for homes and buying insurance. That's why it will be a bad mistake if we get ourselves tied up with any of the wealthy eastern politicians. They can give us some money, but that's all. We won in the last elections with very little financial help."

As this is being written, the choice of a Republican national chairman has not been made, but if it goes to an easterner whose backers are associated in the public mind with great wealth, it will be a bitter disappointment to a group of practical minded Republicans in congress who are looking forward seriously and hopefully to the presidential campaign in 1944.

However, at this point it might be said that the national committee chairman in neither party has the power or the importance that he once held. There was a time when he could get on the long distance

WNU Service, 1343 H Street, N.W., | phone and tell a state chariman just whom he wanted nominated for the presidency and if he was a fairly powerful popular figure, "the boys" could and would frequently deliver. Those days are over and press and radio gets much of the credit. Candidates have become real personalities to the voters and the voters don't let the bosses make up their minds for them any more.

Increase of Federal Agents

The Republicans realize this. They also realize that there are other powerful influences which exist now which did not exist the last time they won a presidential electionone is the increased influence of the party in power which has grown with the increased number of federal agents who are in contact with the people. The Republicans, therefore, will do all in their power in the next session of congress to cut down the organizations such as the Triple A and the OPA.

Another federal agency which undoubtedly will be greatly increased if the man-power problem is to be solved, is the United States Employment Service. However, if the employment service has to stand out in front in the enforcement of a compulsory labor law, it may become a political boomerang to whomever the public considers is responsible for it and the Republicans hope to manipulate that situation to their

Leading the Republican party next year will require political skill credit for winning the war, but it must avoid the blame for the mistakes which are bound to be made and side-step the brickbats which any measure attracts which hits any particular group of voters.

The Republicans have plenty of ty of confidence and more energy and enthusiasm than they have been able to display for a decade.

the secretary's).

Monday: Went to Peoria, Ill., and addressed a meeting of the National Catholic Rural Life conference. This organization was founded over 20 years ago and has as its objective the betterment of rural living.

At noon attended a luncheon meeting given by the Chamber of Commerce. Many farmers were present. In the evening I addressed a meeting of the American Meat institute in Chicago. The institute had a number of farm leaders as their guests. At all of those places the question I heard most often was: 'How are we going to get enough farm labor to keep up the production which you say must be main-

After the meeting Monday evegan to see the need for more help, area has not a hill left. The labor shortage which I had heard about during the last few days was painfully evident on my

Tuesday: Sold the last of our spring pigs. I obtained use of a own and we had them all in the stock yards by noon. My daughter, Ann, came up to the farm from Purdue university after morning classes and we drove the last truckload of hogs to market ourselves.

While at the bank, the editor of the local paper came in and greeted me and remarked it was too bad about Joe Todd. I asked him what had happened. He told me Joe's relatives had just received word that he had been killed in action in the Pacific. Joe and Ann had gone to the same country school. They had been in the same Sunday school class in our country church. He had enlisted early in the air corps and had advanced to the rank of a first lieutenant.

Wednesday: Back in Washington . . I wish that it were possible for me to see and talk to farm people more often because of the inspiration I receive from them.

BRIEFS . . . by Baukhage

The use of private automobiles in | Chile is now forbidden. A 40 per cent cut in gasoline supplied by the United States is the cause of this restriction.

The use of gasoline for automobile and motorcycle racing in South Africa is forbidden by law-most of the gas is being used in No. Africa these days.

Helping the United States armed forces to become a singing army and navy has become a part of the standing USO program.

The house committee on wild life conservation is studying the possibility of exploiting wild life surpluses in national forest and park areas to supplement normal meat supplies and provide hides.





Gown and Jacket

T ENCOURAGES the relaxation of breakfasting in bed and it flatters the wearer . . . could there be stronger recommendain wartime is in a difficult position. It must get its share of the typify daintiness and femininity in batiste, printed lawn, chiffon or smooth silk crepe. Edge gown and jacket with ruffled lace.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1700-B is designed for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and The Republicans have plenty of 42. Corresponding bust measurements 30, problems ahead, but if House Lead- 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42. Size 14 (32) gown er Martin is typical, they have plen- requires 31/4 yards 39-inch material, jacket 2 yards, lace edging for set 41/2 yards.

Bedtime Pal

T WILL be love at first sight when your child sees this darof Secretary of Agriculture Wick- ling doll . . . she's so pretty, so ard's diary (if he kept a diary, cuddly and so soft. Going to bed which he doesn't, but the words are will be fun . . . when this doll

Loftiest Continent

The average height of land above sea for the whole world is no less than 2,100 feet. The loftiest continent is Asia, which stands at an average height of 3,000 feet. Africa and South America come second, each a thousand feet lower than Asia, and then North America, with 1,900 feet. The height of Europe is only 940 feet. The vast plains of Poland and Russia keep the average down.

Of all the continents, Australia is the lowest, yet still its height is 800 feet above sea. The reason is ning I went down to my farm in In- that it is the oldest continent and diana. The fall pigs had to be vac- has been above water longer than cinated and given shelter. There any other land. So most of its were the usual amount of repairs mountains have crumbled down and odd jobs to be done and I be- and more than one-third of the

The best is none too good for our

men in the service. That's why it's worthwhile consulting them for their gift preferences this Christmas. According to surveys made couple of trucks in addition to my in camps and barracks, cigarettes and smoking tobacco head the list as the gifts preferred by our boys in O. D. and blue. Camel is their favorite cigarette (based on sales records in Post Exchanges and Canteens). If he's a pipe-smoker, a big favorite is Prince Albert Smoking Tobacco, the largestselling tobacco in the world. You have your choice of the Camel Christmas Carton, or the Camel "Holiday House" package containing four "flat fifties." Prince Albert is packaged in the pound canister. All are handsomely gift packaged with space for your Christmas message. Your dealer is featuring them now.-Adv.

T IS high time to think of a gift | like. Use wider belts, about 21/2 or two for Aunt Emily and Sis- inches finished, for the bibless ter Sue. Why not give aprons type and cut the ties about four this year? Your piece bag is sure inches wide. These three aprons to have many odds and ends of will give you ideas for any num-

> NOTE-These aprons are from Mrs. Spears' BOOK 4 which also contains directions for more than thirty other gifts and things to make for the home, inexpensive new materials and odds and ends of things on hand. Copies will be postpaid at 10 cents each. Address:

MRS. RUTH WYETH SPEARS New York Drawer 10 Enclose 10 cents for Book 4

ber of trimmings. Be lavish with is requested. bright color for this is the season If investigations bear out the for gay gifts to bring good cheer. service man's story, he usually

Name..... Address.....

A quiz with answers offering information on various subjects

10. The first intercollegiate foot-

ball game held in the United States was played between what

The Answers

1. The boomerang is a native

3. George Washington lived six-

weapon of Australia.

2. A cemetery.

4. The fifteenth.

7. Fifty years.

9. Misprision.

won, six goals to four.

8. A stork.

ty-seven years.

square miles.

teams?

The Questions

1. Of what country is the boomerang a native weapon?

2. What is a necropolis? 3. For how many years did

George Washington live? 4. In what century was Joan of Arc burned at the stake?

5. How many miles does Lake Superior cover? 6. What is the number of possi-

ble steel alloys? 7. How long ago was the first telephone conversation between New York and Chicago held?

8. What is a marabou? 9. A person who conceals an act of treason without any assent or about 775,000,000 followed by 1,968 participation in the act is said to zeros. be guilty of what?



Another Charge Young Thing-Do you charge

batteries here? Service Station Man-Sure, lady. Young Thing—Then put in a new one and charge it to dad.

Unafraid

"How about a little kiss, girlie?" "No, I have scruples." "Well, that's all right; I've been vac

Teacher to Pupil-I've taught you everything I know and still you don't know anything.

Obliging

Judge (to plaintiff in compensation claim)—Now show the court the effects of the accident upon you.

Chicago.

ON THE

Enclose 20 cents in coins for each

Pattern No...... Size.....

Name

rick rack braid and bias binding

and bright scraps of material

which will do for trimmings with

a 34-yard remnant of plain ging-

The diagram gives you cutting

dimensions for the skirt and shows

how to shape the waistline. It is

easy to add a straight bib if you

Apples flavored with maple sir

up, cider or grape juice, baked,

can be served with roast ham.

It's a pleasing food combination.

A fire extinguisher is essential

in every home and it should be

Canned tomato juice can be

With an assortment of nuts,

dried fruits, toothpicks, pipe

cleaners, cloves, candies and a

knife, and a little imagination,

you can make many different par-

To vary muffins, mix one-third

cup of coconut, nutmeats, raisins

or candied fruits, into the dry in-

used in place of water when mak-

ing vegetable gelatin salad.

kept in working order.

ty favors.

gredients.

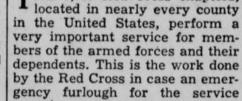
ham or unbleached muslin.

Address

pattern desired.

The plaintiff got up and painfully hobbled across the floor. Judge—And now, to show the court the awful result of that accident, show us how you used to move before the

Plaintiff thereupon took a hop, skip, and jump across the courtroom



by the

AMERICAN RED CROSS

man becomes necessary. While the county's Red Cross chapter itself cannot request these furloughs, it can speed up action on them if the family will notify the county Red Cross chapter immediately after the emergency arises.

The actual request for the furlough must be made by the service man to his commanding officer, who refers it to the camp Red Cross field director. A telegram from the field director then asks the local Red Cross chapter to verify information furnished by the service man.

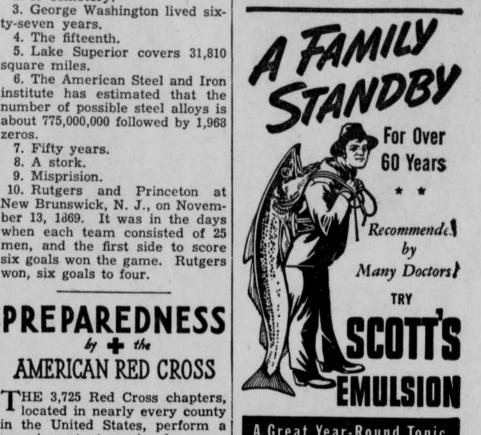
If the family notifies the county Red Cross chapter at the same time it does the service man, the Red Cross can get the necessary verification of facts to the camp about the same time the furlough

gets the furlough. But the county Red Cross chapter must report the facts if the situation is not really an emergency, or if there is anything else that may make the man's return less urgent.

County Red Cross chapters also make available actual financial aid to service men and their families in emergencies. If the man needs money for the trip home, or if the family needs money because of the service man's absence, the Red Cross may make it available through a loan or draft. Prepared Exclusively for WNU.

for colds' coughing, sniffles and muscle aches get the salve with the base of oldfashioned mutton suet Grandma liked.

Collecting a Living The men who start out with the idea that the world owes them a living generally find out that the world pays its debts in the penitentiary or poorhouse. - W. G. Sumner.



A Great Year-Round Tonic

Let me make the songs of a nation, and I care not who make its laws.-Andrew Fletcher.



-Buy War Savings Bonds-

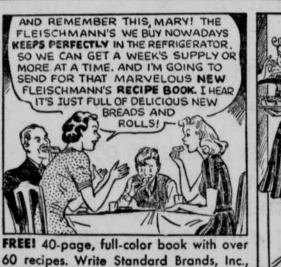
Pull the Trigger on Constipation, with Ease for Stomach, too

When constipation brings on discomfort after meals, stomach upset, bloating dizzy spells, gas, coated tongue, and bad breath, your stomach is probably "crying the blues" because your bowels don't move. It calls for Laxative-Senna to pull the trigger can be called to the break of the control the trigger on those lazy bowels, combined with Syrup Pepsin for perfect ease to your stomach in taking. For years, many Doctors have given pepsin prepa-rations in their prescriptions to make medicine more agreeable to a touchy stomach. So be sure your laxative contains Syrup Pepsin. Insist on Dr. Caldwell's Laxative Senna combined with Syrup Pepsin. See how wonderfully the Laxative Senna wakes up lazy nerves and muscles in your intestines to bring wel-come relief from constipation. And the good old Syrup Pepsin makes this laxagood old Syrup Pepsin makes this laxative so comfortable and easy on your stomach. Even finicky children love the taste of this pleasant family laxative. Take Dr. Caldwell's Laxative Senna combined with Syrup Pepsin, as directed on label or as your doctor advises, and feel world's better. Get genuine Dr. Caldwell's.









691 Washington Street, New York, N. Y.