

THE FRONTIER

D. H. Cronin, Editor and Owner
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THE DAYS OF LONG AGO

Fifty-Five Years Ago

The Frontier, June 2, 1887
Dr. I. Bedell, late of Omaha, arrived in O'Neill last Friday and will locate permanently among us.
Ezra G. Saunders' new paper at Cedar Bluffs, this state, is on our table. It is a five column quarto, two page printed at home and contains a considerable amount of local news.
O'Neill was startled last night about 6 o'clock by the report that Mrs. Catherine Bitney, mother of Mrs. H. H. McEvony and George Bitney living east of town, had been run over and killed by the passenger train about three miles east of town, just across the river beyond the Elkhorn bridge. She was sitting on the track and was seen by the engineer but not in time to stop the train. She was 84 years of age.

The Frontier, June 9, 1887
Miss O. M. Mason of Grant City, Mo., arrived in O'Neill last Friday night and will take a position in the abstract office of T. V. Golden & Co., as stenographer and manipulator of the typewriter.

P. F. Killoran, brother of James, has purchased S. L. Bohan's interest in the Tribune and the paper hereafter will be under the control and owned by Killoran Brothers.

The Frontier, June 16, 1887
J. G. Saunders, father of Ezra and Grant Sanders, died at his home four miles northeast of this city last night. His trouble was dropsy and he had been ill for some time.

Fifty Years Ago

The Frontier, June 2, 1892
Died, at his residence eight miles north of this city Wednesday morning at 9:45, John Donohoe, aged 56 years, nine months and twenty days. He leaves his wife and family of nine children.
The Enterprise material has been moved from Atkinson to O'Neill and will be used this week in printing the first number of the Independent. The new paper will be managed by Messrs. Lessenger, Woods and Al Evans and will advocate the cause of the Alliance.

The Frontier, June 9, 1892
Born to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gatz Tuesday night a boy of usual weight.

Mr. and Mrs. T. V. Golden are rejoicing over the arrival of a little stranger at their home Monday afternoon, who has come to stay and assist T. V. in his senatorial fight this fall.

The special water bonds election held Monday resulted in a victory for the water bonds. The vote was very light, their being but 196 votes polled, which is not much more than half the vote of the city. The plans and specifications for the proposed system are in the hands of the city council and bids for doing the work will be advertised for at once and the contract let as soon as possible, and before fall O'Neill will have as good a system of water works as any town in the state of twice its population.

The Frontier, June 16, 1892
John Murphy this week sold his residence property to Thomas Kearns of Park City, Utah, consideration \$1,500.

Forty Years Ago

The Frontier, June 5, 1902
R. D. Saunders, who has been assistant editor and business manager of The Frontier the past three years, resigned his position Tuesday and expects to leave the latter part of the week for Oakland, California, where he has a position in one of the largest publishing houses on the Pacific coast.

Tuesday evening the O'Neill Fire Department gave a banquet at their hall in honor of fourteen retiring members who have served five years with the department. Sheridan Simmons acted as president and presented the

exemption certificates to the following, who retire from service in the department: James Trigg, James Davidson, M. F. Cronin, J. C. Olson, R. H. Mills, S. L. Thompson, C. C. Reka, Ed McBride, Perkins Brooks, James Davis, Dave McNicholas, Fred Alberts, Frank Howard and Fred Reed.

The Frontier, June 12, 1902
The republican county convention was held in this city last Saturday. At the convention Judge Kinkaid, who was a candidate for congress, was authorized to select his own delegation to the congressional convention, to be held in Crawford next week. He named the following delegates: B. W. Johnson, John Skirving, B. E. Sturdevant, E. Opp, R. R. Dickson, D. H. Cronin, J. Kraft, W. N. Coats, J. F. Brady, Alex Searl, J. L. McDonald, O. O. Snyder, S. J. Weekes, J. P. Gilligan.

The Frontier, June 19, 1902
Moses P. Kinkaid received the republican nomination for congress at the republican congressional convention held at Crawford last week. He won the nomination on the 17th ballot and it came late in the second day of balloting.

Thirty Years Ago

The Frontier, June 6, 1912
Charles Stout returned the first of the week from a short business trip to Omaha.

The excavation having been completed, the work of construction began Tuesday on the new hotel. The contractors have three months to complete the building.

Mrs. L. G. Gillespie and children departed Saturday for Portland, Oregon, where she will spend the summer with relatives. Mr. Gillespie expects to leave for Portland in September when they will return to O'Neill together.

M. P. Sullivan and Ellen Marie Murphy were united in wedlock at St. Patrick church Monday morning. Both are residents of the country northeast of this city.

William F. Harte and Miss Mayme Gallagher, both of Inman, obtained a marriage license Friday last.

Valentine Alberts died yesterday morning at his home in this city. He had been in poor health for several years. He was 69 years of age and had been an O'Neill resident for twenty years.

The Frontier, June 12, 1912
Another splendid rain fell here Monday night, nearly an inch of water falling.

P. J. Biglin returned from Omaha last Tuesday evening, where he had been receiving medical treatment for the past two weeks.

Clyde E. Hiatt and Miss Catherine Slattery were united in the holy bonds of matrimony at the Catholic church in this city last Wednesday morning, Rev. W. J. O'Sullivan officiating.

Twenty Years Ago

The Frontier, June 1, 1922
A light frost is reported to have been in evidence last Tuesday morning in the south part of town. No damage was done.

The canopy over the walk at the Mellor garage is nearing completion.

State Representative B. E. Sturdevant, of Atkinson, has filed for the republican nomination for state senator from the Twenty-fourth district.

State Representative Bethea of Ewing, filed Wednesday as a candidate for the republican nomination for state senator from this

senatorial district.

The Frontier, June 8, 1922
The contract for the second story of the I. O. O. F. building was awarded last Friday to Span, Weller & Hise of Atkinson, who agree to begin work on the building by the 15th and will have it completed by September 15th.

About an inch of rain fell over this part of the country this afternoon and evening.

Frank R. Murray and Miss Anna Markey were united in the holy bonds of matrimony last Wednesday morning at 7 o'clock in St. Patrick's church, Very Rev. M. F. Cassidy officiating.

The Frontier, June 15, 1922
Mr. and Mrs. James Kane and daughter, Ann Mildred, who were here attending the Murray-Markey wedding and visiting with relatives, returned to their home at Hot Springs, S. D., Tuesday night. They were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Ed Murray, who will spend a few weeks there.

P. D. Mullen, one of O'Neill's most esteemed and beloved citizens, died at his residence in this city Wednesday noon after an illness of several weeks duration, which had been preceded by several years of failing health. He was 53 years of age.

Ten Years Ago

The Frontier, June 2, 1932
Charles Crosser, one of the pioneers of Inman, passed away at his home in that city on June 1, 1932, at the age of 81 years eleven months and twenty-one days.

Mrs. Laura Jane Scott died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Jessie E. Farley at Page at an early hour this morning, at the age of 71 years and five months.

The rains of the past week have caused the river and creeks in this county, and to the west of us, to rise and local lovers of the piscatorial art are talking of making a raid on the finney tribe.

Another nice rain, amounting to .78 of an inch visited this section last night. This makes about 3 1/2 inches of moisture that has fallen here during the past nine days and has placed the ground in excellent condition.

The Frontier, June 9, 1932
Mr. and Mrs. Frank Oberle went to Mellette, S. D., last Saturday to spend a few days visiting at the home of Mr. Oberle's brother.

Another nice rain amounting to 1.64 inches visited this county last Tuesday night. This makes about 5 1/4 inches of rainfall that has saturated this county the past three weeks and crops are looking simply immense.

The Frontier, June 16, 1932
Another nice rain visited the county Thursday afternoon and evening when 2.13 inches fell.

Then again Friday night we had .65 hundredths of an inch, making 3.07 inches for the four nights. This morning another rainfall visited the county. It started raining about 6 o'clock and continued until 9 and in that period 1.13 inches of water fell. The rain of Sunday night was accompanied by a severe hail storm that did considerable damage to a strip of country about one mile wide and extended from the old J. P. Mullen farm north of Emmet to a few miles west of Inman.

The hail was very severe and was accompanied by a severe wind and where it struck with full force, swept everything before it.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Golden are rejoicing over the arrival of a young daughter at their home, born last Saturday.



Friends of Theodore Hadraba Plattsmouth, Nebr., who has been sent to Berne, Switzerland, to be third secretary to the American Legation, will be glad to know that he has reached Berne safely.

John Bouchal of Wilbur, Nebr., who has been teaching school at Prague, Bohemia, is in Washington offering his services to Uncle Same for the duration. Mr. Bouchal is a retired employee of the State Department. When Germany declared war on the United States he was interned in a camp in Bavaria. He remained there for five months and was then allowed to go to Prague, where his wife was living with her mother. They came with other American internees on the Swedish ship Drottningholm. Mrs. Bouchal's mother is taking care of the Bouchal's household goods and other possessions. The Nebraskans were allowed only four suitcases and a small trunk on the homeward voyage. Bouchal tells Nebraskans in Washington not to worry about surplus corn and wheat. He says there will be great demands for all our food surpluses.

Erdman Muller of Norfolk, Nebr., arrived in Washington from Texas to take up his duties as a medical technician at the Army Medical Center.

Americans returning from Bohemia says the "protectorate government" allows farmers to keep all over sixty eggs that each hens lays per year. But, they say, the government does not furnish the chicken feed, although it controls the entire supply.

Midwest congressmen received so many letters in criticism of the proposed nation-wide rationing of gasoline that they held a meeting in the House Office Building. A committee was selected to see the President about it. Both senators and representatives are protesting the possible general rationing of gasoline in the midwest. However, it is the Executive and not the Legislative branch of government that promulgates rationing programs.

If and when a general gasoline rationing program does come, it will not be due to gasoline shortage. It will be to conserve rubber.

The humble salmon may disappear from the shelves of grocery stores. Practically all salmon now goes to the army, the navy, and lend-lease.

The allied success at Cologne and Midway must be repeated in other theories of the war before our enemies are defeated, in the opinion of Americans returning from the Far East and Europe. It means more men in the army; more bombers and fighting

planes, and more sacrifices at home. People coming home from Europe say the war may last another two years. They are sure of victory and indicate that people in the occupied countries are waiting for allied victory. They say that the entry of the United States into the war was a severe blow to morale in Germany.

No more commissions for members of Congress. The Secretary of War has told leaders that he does not favor members going into the service at this time because they are in position to perform functions vital to the National war effort that at this time exceed in importance their active participation in the purely military phase of the war. Several members of the House have their applications for active service pending in the War Department. Some members who have already seen service are returning to their duties in the House.

The synthetic rubber situation has been still further confused by five separate committee reports. More investigations are in progress. The result will be more use of grain alcohol for synthetic rubber. Notwithstanding all of the discussion on rubber, copper and steel for grain alcohol plants in the midwest cannot yet be procured.

Dried or powder eggs, powdered milk and other concentrated foods are demanded by our allies. Eggs in the shell and liquid milk require too much space on ships. The result will be more plants in the midwest where eggs are dried and milk is evaporated or powdered.

The House recommitted the conference report on the agricultural appropriation bill. Whether the Commodity Credit Corporation will be allowed to sell 125,000,000 bushels of wheat for feeding purposes at a price of less

than 85 per cent of the parity price of corn depends on what the Senate conferees will do. The House refused to concur in that proposal through fear that it would drive down the price of corn. Some compromise is expected.

Gerhart Schulte was born at St. Bernard, Nebr., in 1890. He has been trying to get a copy of his birth certificate. His brother, William Schulte, also born at St. Bernard, has asked the Third District Office to help. Vital statistics were not officially recorded in Nebraska until 1905. A search of the St. Bernard church record is now being made. Gerhart Schulte is now chief of the chief of the fire department at Hammond, Indiana.

The latest word about American diplomats in Japan and China is that they will leave soon on a Japanese ship for some port in Africa. The Japanese diplomats are living in style at White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia. In a few weeks they will be put on board a Swedish ship for the South African port and exchanged for the Americans. The reason they can't cross the Pacific is that there is no neutral port in the Pacific except Chile, and we don't want Japanese ships entering any Chile port.

The best reports on surplus wheat is that we may have 1,250,000,000 bushels of it when the new crop comes in. A lot of it, along with corn, will be used for industrial alcohol.

In 1938 a man named McDaniels, representative of the American rope industry, suggested that we ship large reserves of Manila fiber to the United States from the Philippines. In 1935 Ameri-

cans visiting the Islands found that most of the abaca or Manila fiber was grown in Davoa province. They also found that Japanese had married Filipino women belonging to the families that owned most of the abaca lands in Davoa. A navy needs Manila rope. Now the shortage of Manila fiber is as serious as is the shortage of natural rubber. Japan controls Manila fibre resources. We have to turn to substitutes. We can still get some sisal.

In this new program for 1,900,000 tons in 500 ships, nearly half the tonnage will be destroyers and one-third aircraft carriers. There will also be 800 small speed boats which by experience have been found effective against submarines. Nearly a billion dollars will be expended upon new submarines. Recently, Congress passed another bill for 2,700 million for naval auxiliary craft, so that new appropriations to become available will total 11 billions. Merchant Marine appropriations are over two billions of dollars, and now two new merchant vessels are being launched daily, in answer to the menace of submarines on our eastern coast.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Robertson visited in Wakefield, Plainview and Norfolk Sunday.

NOTICE

Dr. A. E. Gadbois, eye, ear, and nose specialist, will make his regular visit at Dr. Carter's Office in O'Neill on FRIDAY, JUNE 26 Glasses Fitted

NOTICE

Due to shortage of help we have closed our Laundry for the "Duration" but will take care of our customers just the same, as Dudley Laundry of Norfolk are doing the work for us.

We will continue to do cleaning and pressing here as always. We will pick up and deliver as before.

HARTY LAUNDRY



Our Tribute to Father

He's the guy who digs down in his jeans when we need an extra dollar; who gives a grin of approval when we do something all right; who holds back the frown when we do something all wrong; who's understanding and tolerant and wise and helpful. Who, in a word, is the finest guy in the world... the great American father!

SUGGESTIONS...

For Appropriate Gifts

- FINE SUITS
- All Leather Shoes With Solid Comfort
- LOUNGING ROBES
- Pajamas—Silk, Rayon and Cotton
- SHIRTS—All New Spring and Summer Shades and weights
- STRAW HATS—All Styles and Prices
- SHIRTS AND SHORTS
- Socks and Anklets
- Florsheim Shoes, For the Men Who Care
- TIES—All Shades, Four-In-Hand

ANTON TOY
Quality Merchandise

It is a triumph in excelsis when a man sternly denies himself present luxuries, so his family may not suffer for future necessities.

O'NEILL NATIONAL BANK

Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits, \$140,000.00
This Bank Carries No Indebtedness of Officers or Stockholders.
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Scrap Rubber! Needed For The War

President Roosevelt has set June 15th to 30th for Everybody to gather ALL the Scrap Rubber they can find, including tires, hot water bottles, jar rubbers, overshoes, in fact every scrap of rubber you can find and can spare to help this Nation win the war.

We Will Pay 1c Per Lb.

Prizes for Largest Amount Brought to Us

In addition to the One Cent a pound for the rubber, we offer the following prizes for the largest amount of rubber brought in by any one person:

- 1st PRIZE—THREE 48-POUND SACKS OF OMAR FLOUR
- 2nd PRIZE—TWO 48-POUND SACKS OF OMAR FLOUR
- 3rd PRIZE—ONE 48-POUND SACK OF OMAR FLOUR
- 4th PRIZE—ONE 24-POUND SACK OF OMAR FLOUR
- 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th and 10th Prizes: ONE 2-POUND CAN OF FOLGER'S COFFEE FOR EACH PRIZE.

Bring Your Rubber to Us

New Deal Oil Co.

O'NEILL, NEBRASKA

BINDER TWINE, 1st Grade new twine, insect treated, 50-pound bale \$5.50

GROCERIES

FLOUR	CHEESE, Armour's, Cream or Brick 2-Lb box	55c
Buy your Omar Flour before the Free Flour Deal is off. Buy 1 sack now, 4 any time later, and get one 48-Lb. bag Free. The same low price. \$1.49 48-Lb Bag	LEMONS, Large, per dozen	21c
NORTHERN WHITE BEANS, 5-Lb Bag	LEMONS, Small, per dozen	17c
CRACKERS, National Excell Brand, 2-Lb Box	OLD MISSION FLOUR, 48-Lb bag	\$1.15
GRAHAM CRACKERS 2-Lb Box	FRESH FRUITS and Vegetables of all kinds, Watermelons, Cantaloupes, Cucumbers, Plums and Bing Cherries. We have everything that is on the market.	
MOTT'S PURE APPLE JELLY, 2-Lb Glass Jar	MEATS—Every kind of fresh and cold meats. The best quality meats at the lowest prices you will find anywhere.	
SYRUP, Brown Gallon cans	SMOKED BACON SQUARES, per pound	16c
SYRUP, White Gallon cans	SUMMER SAUSAGE Per pound	27c
For canning, use 2-3 white syrup, and 1-3 sugar.	PICKLE & PIMENTO MEAT LOAF Per pound	23c
COFFEE, Folger's or Butternut, 1-Lb cans	CHEESE AND MACARONI MEAT LOAF Per pound	23c
SARDINES, Mustard or Tomato, 2 large size oval cans	GOOD OLEO Per pound	16 1/2c
PURE APPLE BUTTER Quart glass jars		

Outlaw Groceries
O'NEILL, NEBRASKA