

CLEBS. [LOUISA L RICKETTS.]

OFFICERS OF N. F. W. C., 1899 & 1900. Pres., Mrs. Anna L. Apperson, Tecumseh. V. P., Mrs. Ida W. Blair, Wayne. Cor. Sec., Mrs. Virginia D.Arnup, Tecumseh. Rec. Sec., Miss Mary Hill, York. Treas., Mrs. H. F. Doane, Crete. Librarian, Mrs. G. M. Lambertson, Lincoln. Auditor, Mrs. E. J. Hainer, Aurora.

Mrs. J. B. Gietzen, leader of the literary department of the Columbus Women's clube, entertained the members Saturday afternoon. Officers were elected for the coming year, the department divided into literary and historical sections. Miss Lyda McMahon was elected leader of the historical studies and Miss Bessie Sheldon leader of the literary. Mrs. Gietzen, the leader for this year, has made one of the best leaders of the Woman's club and her influence has been felt throughout all the departments. Mrs. Gietzen presented each lady with a fleur de lis, the French national flower. The club has studied French history the past year. Quotations were read from hand-painted carde, with the fleur de lis in one corner.

The Columbus Woman's club entertained Mrs. Apperson, the state president of the Women's clubs, Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. A. M. Post. Mrs. Apperson addressed the club at Humpbrev Thursday evening. Her addrees to the ladies was excellent. She spoke briefly of the advantages enjoyed by the women of our day over those of long to the professional classes, as a and of w clubs are doing all over the country for

communities: beautifying streets, building public libraries, helping to educate the poor, and innumerable other things. After the talk, Miss Ethel Galley gave a vocal selection and Miss Lora Becher an instrumental number. Refreshmente were then served in the dining room, which was decorated in the club flowers, carnations, and the club colors, The warmth of heart we find revealed scarlet and green.

The parliamentary department of the If any thoughts lie nestling there Chicago Woman's club has organized its members for extemporaneous speaking. The leader is a bright and ready And though we find the little new talker who is instructing the members Is not arranged, but all askew, how to talk ten minutes consecutively. And small results our search attains The leader has told the ladies that they It clears the cobwebs from our brains. may choose their own topics, only she would rule out cartain sectures, dress and reminiscences of their own children. Every other subject from the Boer war to cooking dandelion greens is permissable.

The Palmetto club of Daytonia, Florida, has projected a plan for erecting a building, where little colored children may be taught and cared for while the mothers are out doing washing and house cleaning.

The New York Tribune has been publishing a series of articles on the occupations of women which shows that while there is a decrease in percentage of those employed in the more laborious occupatione, still one-fourth of the women employed are factory girls. From these articles the Tribune has compiled some valuable statistics under the head of "What Women Can Earn." These figures show that of the 4,000,000 women in the ranks of labor, 65,000 beagainst 1,200,000 in the manufactories and 2,000,000 in domestic and agricultural service. The lowest wager are to the shop girls, the scale of remuneration increasing through the various clerical bran hes to the highest paid salaries in the learned professions. There is a constantly growing conviction that it does not injure a woman to become a wage earner, when misfortune or ill earper of the family.

the heaviest books. I know personally clubs is of their ingratitude. They pos harmless study of literature."

The following cogent reasons for belonging to a Woman's club I clip from the Kansas City Star:

We like this comradeship-Besides the brightness of each mind Puts searchlight on our own, to find That we, perchance, with friends may share

Among the many bright women in the New York State Federation is Miss Mabel Potter. Being a Lewspaper woman Miss Potter was recently asked to give her views of club women from the reporter's standpoint. It is the knife which cuts sharply and to the very center of the disease which brings relief, health and strength. This may be the result of some of the sharp truths she expressed, and the free, yet tactful, exposition she made of the vulnerable points of clubdom. Its benefit may be far-reaching, for what is true in one locality is more or less true generally. Miss Potter said in part:

"There is a humorous side to the club proceedings, although the members themselves are so deadly, seriously in earnest that it never strikes them. We reporters, on the other hand, who are so thoroughly in the club world, if not of it, are impressed most forcibly with just that phase. It is fortunate that we are, too, for it is the only variety that adds a place. zest of enjoyment in our monotonoue club rounds. For you must remember, ladies, that going to clubs as a business every hour in the day and every day in the week, as newspaper women must, is slightly different from going for recreation as club women do! It is always possible, you know, to get too much of a good thing, and a steady diet of even the best of papers and addresses is apt to pall upon one's taste. We get rather health overtakes the legitimate wage an overdose some times. That is why we do so thoroughly appreciate whatever of humor there is in the situation. "Old Bichelor," who adds, "don't Moreover it's our business to give to the print my name," writes from Greencar- public what we see. Just so sure, though, tle, Indiana, to the New York World: as we liven up a report with a bit of the "Do women like literature? Well, humor which a meeting afforded, we are judging from this city, I should say they accused of 'making fun of club women,' do; but this town being a university and there is an immediate consultation town, may make it an exception. We held on the advisability of excluding rehave no less than twenty women's clubs porters from the cession! Right here I here and all of them doing literary work. might drop a gentle hint to the ladies, All classes of women are interested, that that's just the way how not to do from the girls to the old women. A it. A dozen reporters inside, let me glance at the catalogue of the public assure you, ladies, are ten thousand library will show that most of the books times safe to your interests than a are of a beavy class, and an examination single one shut out! I think one of the

that one of the clubs is devoted to the itively don't know how much they have study of sociology. We have young to be thankful for. You accuse me women who write papers on original ladies, of sometimes saying in the paphilosophical subjects, on strictly lit- per things that you don't like. Well, erary subjects and on subjects pertain- let me assure you that there are many, ing more strictly to feminine life. Our many more that our pencils fairly tingle women are not b'ue stockings, but to put on paper that we beroically, unsimply full-orbed human beings. From selfishly suppress. If the club women my observation and experience I will were but wise in their generation they say that here the literary women are would congratulate themselves on what much more literary than the men. I we don't do, rather than complain about find that the discussion of Looks is one what we do. I think we're rather in of the chief subjects with our young the position of the little boy who persons; not novels, but scientific theo- begged his mother, 'Mamma, please ries like evolution, art, ethics, etc. don't spank me for swearing this once. Many of our women are conversant with Just remember how many times I didn't Haeckel, Wiseman, Tarde, Spencer, swear.' There's one other feature that Ward and Giddings. I find that they impresses us about the clubs. It's their read George Moor., George Gissing, feminine inconsistency. Mrs. Jones of Thomas Hardy, Meredith; that they the 'Fuse and Feathers club' wants to really get to the bottom of literature; know all about the stormy session of the that they love it for its own sake. I only 'Gabble and Gossip club,' and she will wish the men were as literary as the wo- be the first to buy the paper that men. but, alas! money-making is too ex- prints it in most graphic style. But citing a game to be given up for the when her own club is the scene of a rare and racy squabble she is righteously indignant if the reporter's conscience can't be cajoled into prevaricating the facts."

ART HISTORY.

Outline of Work Prepared by Mrs. F. M. Hall, Chairman of the Art Committee of

the N. F. W. C.

- (a) Architecture.
- (b) Sculpture.
- (c) Painting.

A.

ANGIENT ART.

I. Egyptian art.

II. Babylonian and Asyrian art. III. Persian, Phoenician, Palestine

and art of Asia Minor.

IV. Greek art.

V. Etruscan and Roman art.

B. .

Christian era to the Renaissance. C.

Modern art from the Renaissance to the present.

I. In Italy. 11. In Germany. 111. In France. IV. In Holland. V. In Belgium. VI. In Spain. VII. In England.

GENERAL REMARKS.

In ancient art, architecture and sculpture predominated.

In early Christian art, architecture and painting predominated.

In modern art, painting predominates. Architecture and sculpture take second

LESSON I.



of the books will show that the clubs use most glaring impressions we get of the

EGYPTIAN ART.

Note-Antiquity of civilization; physical and political characteristics of people; fertility of soil; religion.

1. Memphic period.

Study of tombs, statues, wall decorations, portraits and pyramids.

2. Theban period.

Study rock tombe, templee, statues no longer portraite, decline in art, use of pillars.

3. Sait period.

Study same features as above two periods.

See Perrot and Chepitz History of

