What Is Happening at Washington-Return of Ambassador Baron Des Planches Causes Surprise in Society Circles-Government Scientists Say Man Originated 300,000 Years Ago.



WASHINGTON.—The sudden reappearance of Baron Mayor des Planches, as Italian ambassador to Washington, has stirred the haut monde to its foundation, officials and laymen alike being curious to know the reason why he has returned after the repeated announcement of his retirement from the diplomatic service of his country. Indeed, so positive were the statements regarding his resignation that Baron Hengelmuel ler of Austria-Hungary, the next oldest ambas sador in point of service at this capital, was de clared to be dean in the diplomatic corps in his the best of digestion, and restful stead, and congratulated accordingly, by his con-

The new dean returned to Washington from his summer vacation, November 1, and left a few days later for a brief business trip to Austria. Meanwhile, the would-be leader of the foreign official coterie arrived at his embassy as unexpectedly as he departed thence, some 18 months ago. Now everybody is asking: who?" in the diplomatic circle.

The present situation is the more remarkable since Baron des Planches first came to Washington as the successor of Baron Fava, a diplomat with so little regard for the place that he made his residence in New York city, only coming here on occasions when his presence was officially demanded. The latter became persona non grata, and in due time was recalled to Italy. The Italian government then began negotiations for the purchase of an embassy suitable for the residence of its official representative in the land of Uncle Sam, with a view to repairing the poor impression made by Baron Fava. The former palatial home of the late Senator Hearst, father of the recently defeated Democratic candidate for governor of New York, was finally selected, and Baroness Mayor des Planches installed as its mistress. Then began a series of brilliant entertainments which continued with sufficient frequency to almost make society forget the baroness of the Fava regime.

Subsequent changes in the diplomatic corps resulted in the elevation of the Italian ambassador to its leadership, which made the social arbiter of the foreign group, and gave his wife precedence over all other ladies in societyexcept, of course, Mrs. Roosevelt and Mrs. Fairbanks.

Summer was then approaching, and the Des Planches did not remain in town long to enjoy their new distinction, and have not since returned until mentioned above, the baron arrived within the present month. Their prolonged absence was periodically explained by more or less official rumors that the ambassador was to be transferred to a European post. Finally, came the positive announcement of his resignation as a diplomatist followed by his surprising appearance at "the old stand" in Washington.

The return of such a host is naturally welcome news to society but without the presence of the baroness, the embassy will lose much of the reputation for elegant hospitality it acquired during her regime.

MOVEMENT TO RAISE PAY OF POSTAL CLERKS.

Increase in the salaries of post office clerks will be a prominent question at the present session of congress. Already three movements of importance have been begun, all of which are directed toward this end and none of which can be ignored by congress. The three movements are headed by the post office department, by the postal clerks themselves and by the chambers of commerce all over the country.

Clerks in the postal service now receive a minimum salary of \$600 and a maximum salary of \$1,200. The prosperity of the country has created such a demand for service and the opportunities of betterment of the individual have so much increased that the postal service of the country may be said to be hanging on the ragged edge of disruption, owing to the large number of resignations from the service and the lack of sufficient applicants to fill the places.

This is particularly true of the larger cities and this situation has served to crystallize the movements of the department, which wants fair play and use the Cuticura Remedies. I used fair wages for its clerks; of the clerks, who feel they are entitled to more them according to instructions, and pension bridge over the famous "Roysalary for their work, and of the commercial bodies, who fear an inadequate very soon indeed I was greatly re- al gorge" of the Arkansas river, in service may seriously jeopardize the business of the countr

The commercial movement originated with the chamber of commerce of now I am ready to recommend the Cu-Everett, Wash., and has spread all over the country with great rapidity. It ticura Remedies to any one. Mrs. has not confined its efforts to the first-class postmasters alone, but has can- Mary Metzger, Sweetwater, Okla., vassed the situation in the second-class offices as well, with the result that June 28, 1905." congress will be flooded this winter by an influx of petitions which cannot

GOVERNMENT STUDY OF INDIANS COMPLETED.



The Bureau of American Ethnology, one of the most expensive and the least conspicuous of the government bureaus, is now completing a history of the American Indian, to which the labor of 25 years has been devoted.

POSTAL

CLERKS

PETITION

FOR

MORE

WAGES

The work will deliver another scientific blow at the biblical theory that the human race originated through Adam and Eve in the Garden of Eden about 4,000 years ago. While they do not assume to explain the origin of the Indian, the scientists say human remains have been discovered in geological strata of this country showing that man existed here 300,000 years ago. It is not claimed that the remains are such as to prove that the Indian was the aboriginal creature of this early date. It may or may not have been

An interesting theory is put forward that the race may have originated in the vicinity of the north pole. That is to say, the argument is advanced that, in the processes of the earth's cooling, those were the only regions sufficiently cool to be habitable by man as he is now constituted.

A large portion of the work is devoted to a study of Indian languages. The lingual experts find that there is practically nothing in the languages of the Indians to indicate relationship to any other race known in the world. The bureau of ethnology rejects the notion that a study of language roots indicates that any of the Indian tribes originally were Africans, Siberians, appeals with full force to the northern Mongols or Aryans. Not only this, but recent investigations among the farmer as he realizes that with him natives of the Kamschatkan peninsula are said to indicate very clearly that it is a case of remaining indoors for there was never a migration from Siberia to Alaska.

Instead, it is found that the Kamschatkan natives emigrated to the pen- everything that has been produced insula from Alaska,

Recently there was widely circulated a story that some philological "sunny south" something can be sharp had studied out many and marked resemblances between some of the raised every month in the year, and Indian tribes of Indian territory and the Japanese. The bureau of ethnology practically every day can be spent out takes no stock in the theory. It has been contended that both language and physiognomic likenesses exist. But the bureau scientists say that not only Cattle-raising is very profitable. Large is evidence lacking to show Indian relationship to oriental stocks, but that there is no evidence of relationship among the great groups of Indian lan- growing fruits, vegetables, etc., for

WANTED ORANGES BUT GOT LEMONS.

Officials of the department of agriculture were handed a lemon the other day from a tree which they expected to produce oranges. The discovery is regarded as of the greatest importance, and may mean a revolution of lemon-growing industry of this country.

Several months ago Prof. B. T. Galloway, chief of the bureau of plant industry, and Herbert W. Webber, his assistant, began experiments on grafting a Florida orange tree and the Japanese orange tree known as Trifolita. When the fruit was ready to pick several of the supposed oranges were taken off the tree and peeled. It was found that they were thin-skinned and they gave every appearance of the orange until one of the assistants bit one.



"It isn't any orange at all; it's a lemon the blamed tree has handed us!

Prof. Galloway was much interested. He too tasted of the fruit and found it as sour as a lime. He hurried to Secretary Wilson with the discovery, and made a glass of the excellent lemonade for him.

The department's scientists are puzzled at the production of lemons when they expected oranges, and have set about to investigate the cause. The

Japanese orange is not so sweet as the Florida or California orange, but no person around the department expected such a result.

HER OFFENSE.

The despondent damsel had been apprehended in the very act of drinking carbolic. The speedy work of skilled physicians saved her life. The physicians afterward admitted that they had saved it. An officious constable arrested her on the ground of attempted suicide. Then a wise man present interfered and said:

"I object to this high-handed pro cedure. If this person is to be seized on any charge, it should be as a violator of the pure-food law."

"How so?" exclaimed every one in "Because she was putting acid in

Whereupon the crowd released the woman and with one accord hanged the author of the pun.-Judge. TRYING EXPERIENCE.

Miss Frances Gardner, of 369 Jackon boulevard, Chicago, Ill., writes: "Gentlemen: I heartily

Pills, as I have found by personal experience that they are an ideal suffered with complications of kidney complaint for nearly five years, spent over \$100 on

useless remedies while five boxes of Doan's Kidney Pills cured me in a few short weeks. I am now enjoying the best of health, have a fine appetite, sleep, all due to your splendid pills." Sold by all dealers. 50 cents a box.

Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y. VISION SHOWED SON DEAD.

Italian Mother's Dream Followed by Discovery of Body.

A strange case of telepathy in connection with a murder is arousing much interest in Milan, Italy. A woman named Lazzaroni awoke suddenly at three o'clock the other morning, and calling her son John, who lives in her house, told him that his younger brother, Leopold, living in the outskirts of the town, was dead.

The mother was deeply affected, but John tried to comfort her by ascribing her fears to a bad dream. At dawn, however, Leopold Lazzaroni, a spot some distance from his dwelling. After having made an examination of the body, the doctors affirmed that Leopold had been murdered actually at three o'clock in the morn-

The next day the culprits were ar-

The facts of the mother's vision.

TORTURED WITH ECZEMA.

Tremendous Itching Over Whole Body -Scratched Until Bled-Wonderful Cure by Cuticura.

"Last year I suffered with a tremendous itching on my back, which grew the whole body, and only my face and scratch, scratch, scratch, until I bled. At night when I went to bed things got worse, and I had at times to get up and scratch my body all over, until suffered excruciating pains. They told me that I was suffering from eczema. Then I made up my mind that I would lieved. I continued until well

Squirrels as Waiters.

It has taken Fisk Goodyear of now repaid, and on Thanksgiving he treated his friends to a surprise.

Gathering half a hundred or more gray squirrels, Mr. Goodyear taught them to go into the woods and pick up nuts, carrying them to his home.

On Thanksgiving night at a dinner his guests noticed a small board running from a window to a nut bowl. The host gave one knock on the table with his knife. A squirrel hopped down the plank and dropped a chestnut into the bowl. Two raps brought a squirrel with a walnut, three knocks

Finally, a grave old squirrel took his place and cracked the nuts, winding up the performance by brushing off the crumbs with his thick bushy

The Sunny South.

Now when all outdoor farm work has ceased in the north, the term "sunny south" and all that it means, the next several months consuming during the growing season. In the doors. No blizzards. No sunstrokes. profits are made with little labor in northern markets. Strawberries and cantaloupes are great revenue getters. Water unsurpassed. Work plentiful. Lands cheap and productive. For reliable information, address G. A. Park, General Immigration and Industrial Agent, Louisville & Nashville Railroad Company, Louisville, Ky.

One Peril of Ballooning. One of the strange experiences of a balloonist is that of falling into "a hole in the air," which Mr. Rolker reports as follows: "So you continue sailing, enjoying the present with little thought of the startling surprises that may be before you. Ahead of you, unseen, may be what the balloonist calls a 'hole in the air,' resembling the vortex of a maelstrom, and down this you may literally fall at a rate which is terrifying until, by sacrificing two or three bagfuls of sand at once, your pilot checks your downward flight. But these 'holes" are scarce, and, as a rule, the atmosphere is of uniform carrying power." -American Magazine.

Actress a Loyal Kentuckian. Mary Anderson De Navarro, who ecently issued her memoirs, has sent a copy of the book to the Commercial club of Louisville, Ky., with the following note: "For the Commercial club of Louisville, with the best wishes of Mary Anderson De Navarro, a loyal lover of Kentucky."

At St. Osyth, Essex, England, an ejectment order has been granted gainst a tenant who, it was stated, had paid no rent in 40 years.

ATTRACTIONS OF WESTERN CANADA.

Magnificent Crop Returns for the Year 1906.

The manner in which the Canadian West has attracted settlers in recent years has caused many of our journals Doan's Kidney and public men to "sit up and take notice," to use a current phrase. From every European country and from almost every State in the Union large number of settlers have flocked to the kidney remedy. I prairie provinces of Canada, where free homesteads and wide opportunities are open to all who desire to avail themselves of them.

The greatest factor in attracting settlers lies in the inherent richness of soil and suitability of climate for producing what is universally considered to be the finest wheat in the world-the "No. 1 Hard" of Canadian growth-and other cereals that rank in the very first class. This year the harvest returns were: Wheat, 90,-000,000 bushels; oats, 76,000,000 bushels; barley, 17,000,000 bushels; and when it is considered that the entire population of the three provinces-as evidenced by the quinquennial census just completed-is only \$10,000, it is easily seen that the lure of the Canadian. West is in its agricultural potentialities

Another feature which attracts the settler is that railway construction is proceeding with such rapidity that almost every district is within easy reach of outside markets, and that good prices for all lines of farm products rule practically from the commencement of agricultural operations. This is a factor which did not prevail when the earlier settlements in the West were made in Canada and in the handsome and strong young man, the United States, and has given a great owner of a dairy, was found dead at impetus to Canadian Western settlement in recent years.

The free grant system of home steads which prevails in the prairie provinces, by which every settler who is able and willing to comply with the conditions of actual settlement (by no means onerous) is given 160 acres free, except \$10 for entry, is a great drawing card, and in the last fiscal which have been duly authenticated, year gathered in over 189,000 addiare the subject of endless discussion. I tional to the western population, of which 57,796 were from the United

The further fact, as is strongly brought about by the agent of the Canadian Government, whose address appears elsewhere, that a splendid common school system, practically free, prevails throughout the entire country, and is easy of access in even worse and worse, until it spread over the most remote districts, is another great inducement to the settler who hands were free. For four months or has the future welfare of his family so I suffered torments, and I had to in mind, and this, coupled with the fact that western Canadian law and order are proverbial, completes a circle of good and sufficient reasons why the tide of immigration has set I was as sore as could be, and until I in so steadily toward the country to the north of our boundary line.

The Highest Bridge.

Work is now in progress on a susnel is only 50 feet wide at the bottom and 230 feet wide at the top. This bridge will span the river 267 feet above the surface of the water, and will be, therefore, by far the highest bridge in the world. The material will be of flat steel and steel cables, Burchtown, Pa., two years to train the curved girders finding secure athis pet squirrels, but his efforts are tachment in the solid sides of the canyon. The floor of the bridge will be of plate glass one and one-half inches thick, to afford visitors the pleasure of looking down the chasm. On each side will be strong, high steel railings. The bridge is part of an elecic railway scheme.

The Evils of Constipation.

are many; in fact almost every se rious illness has its origin in constipation, and some medicines, instead of preventing constipation, add to it This is true of most cathartics, which, when first used, have a beneficial effect, but the dose has to be continually increased, and before long the remedy ceases to have the slightest effect. There is one preparation, however, that can be relied upon to produce the same results with the same dose, even after fifty years' daily use, and this is Brandreth's Pills, which has a record of over 100 years as the standard remedy for constipation and all troubles arising from an impure state of the blood.

Brandreth's Pills are the same fine laxative tonic pill your grandparents used, and are for sale everywhere, either plain or sugar-coated.

Deer Through Store Window A three-year-old buck created a

sensation in Bank street, Providence, R. I., the busiest thoroughfare, by charging through the plate glass front of a jewelry store.

Upon finding itself cornered the buck retreated through the window and a minute later went into a store and knocked down the proprietor, who is a heavyweight. The buck took to the street, and after leading scores of men and vehicles a merry chase, escaped by taking to the gardens in one of the residential sections.

Important to Mothers. Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children,

The Kind You Have Always Bought,

Gas Engines on Canal Boats. Canal boats propelled by gas engines supplied from plants on the boats which make the gas from coal, are used in Germany. For slow boats of moderate capacity the system seems efficient and economical.

First Author-"Oh, the unutterable monotony of existence! I am thoroughly disgusted with it all. Would that I might completely disappear for while!" Second Author-"Then why don't you marry a famous wo man?"-Judge.

"Has your wealth brought you happiness?" asked the philosopher. "Perhaps not," answered Mr. Dustin Stax; "but it has at least stood between me and a lot of annoyances."

When a man is broke his frien are always ready to give himA man's conscience is his private

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup. histren teetning, softens the gums, reduc-nation allays pain cures wind coile. Soca-

Blushes may come and blushes may go, but freckles hang on forever.

Anyone can dye with PUTNAM FADE-LESS DYES; no experience required; success guaranteed.

As a rule, when people say what they mean a lot of explanation is nec-

Lewis' Single Binder straight 5c cigar is good quality all the time. Your dealer or Lewis' Factory, Peoria, Ill.

According to the last census there

are 11 female well-borers in United States. For lexibility, smooth finish, stiff-

has no equal--10c for 16 or.

Says a woman: "I care not who does the thinking so long as I am permitted to do the talking."

ness and durability, Defiance Starch

National Pure Food and Drugs Act. Serial No. 384, assigned by the Government, and Guaranty that the preparations comply in every respect with the requirements of the Pure Food and Drugs Act, appear on every package of the Garfield Tea Company's preparations.

Ambitious Youthful Violinist. Miss Selma Gustafson, of Delhi, Ont., a youthful violinist, has applied for the leadership of one of the orchestras the Colorado Midland railroad is

Give Defiance Starch a fair trialtry it for both hot and cold starching, and if you don't think you do better work, in less time and at smaller cost, return it and your grocer will give you back your money.

To Get Military Pointers Here. Gen. Brugere, former minister of var of France, is expected to visit this country in the near future to make an inspection of American posts and study the organization and the methods of training the American

Starch, like everything else, is being constantly improved, the patent Starches put on the market 25 years ago are very different and inferior to those of the present day. In the latest discovery-Deflance Starch-all injurious chemicals are omitted, while the addition of another ingredient, invented by us, gives to the Starch a strength and smoothness never approached by other brands.

New Hobby for Collectors.

The ingenuity of collectors in the discovery of new fields having been exhausted, there is still open to them that of collecting the finest specimen of forged or spurious works of art and this is capable of becoming a hobby scarcely less interesting or admirable than the pursuit of the genuine article.-Art Journal.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or consti-tutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take tutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quack medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing catarrb. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, price 75c. Sold by Druggists, price 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Where Lawyers Are Unpopular.

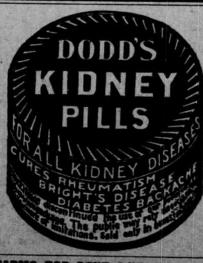
A lawyer made his appearance at Colobar, West Africa, the other day and a Gold Coast newspaper, noting the fact, said: "It is very unsafe for the people for lawyers to practice at this place. Their appearance in this river will soon inveigle everyone who is not careful into litigation, and they will feed on their folly, thereby ruin-

Laundry work at home would be much more satisfactory if the right Starch were used. In order to get the desired stiffness, it is usually necessary to use so much starch that the beauty and fineness of the fabric is hidden behind a paste of varying thickness, which not only destroys the appearance, but also affects the wearing quality of the goods. This trouble can be entirely overcome by using Defiance Starch, as it can be applied much more thinly because of its greater strength than other makes.

Gen. Rucker Now.

Living quietly in retirement in Washington in his ninety-fifth year is Gen. Daniel H. Rucker, father-inlaw of Phil Sheridan and boyhood chum of Sherman, whom he resembles more than a little in appearance. He was born in Belleville, N. J., and at an early age enlisted in the army and served on the frontier, being a great friend of Kit Carson. He served during the Mexican war as well as the civil war and has lived in Washington a number of years.

Kitchener Took Second Place. Lord Kitchener, the noted British general, was induced to attend a big social function in London recently. He was introduced to a very pretty girl, who expressed intense pleasure at making his acquaintance. Gen. Kitchener abhors "gush," but the girl seemed so sincere that he asked her why she was so glad to meet him. 'Why, you are Toby's uncle," she replied with a blush, "and we are engaged, you know." His lordship hardly remembered the young man, but acknowledged that he was delighted to shine in the reflected glory of



When a man makes a fool of himself he uses cheap material.

Lewis' Single Binder cigar—richest, most satisfying smoke on the market. Your dealer or Lewis' Factory, Peoria, Ill.

Picturesque German Custom. A curious custom procures in the German navy when the sailors, having served their time, pass into the reserve. They don the "reserve flask" -also used on a similar occasion in the army-and parade the streets wearing caps with ribbons which reach to the ground, other ribbons being attached to the canes they carry.

regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

CARTERS

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

STOVE POLISH

tress from Dyspepsia, In-digestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect rem-

Drowsiness, Bad Tasto

in the Mouth, Coated

Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER. They

Genuine Must Bear

Fac-Simile Signature

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

THE COUNTRY HAS

NEW WHEAT LANDS IN

THE CANADIAN WEST

coal, wood and water in abundance; churches and schools convenient; markets easy of access; taxes low; climate the best in the northern temperate zone. Law and order prevails everywhere. For advice and information address the SUPERINTENDENT OF IMMIGRATION, Ottawa, Canada, or any authorized Canadian Government Agent. CARTER'S Positively cured by these Little Pills.

W. V. BENNETT, 801 New York Life Building

U. S. NAVY

citizens.

First clothing outfit free to recruits. Upon discharge travel allowance 4 cents per mile to place of culistment. Bonus four months' pay and increase in pay upon re-enlistment within four months of discharge. Offices at Lincoln and Hastings, Nebraska. Also, during winter, the Mones and Sloux City, Low. Address.

NAVY RECRUITING STATION, P.O. Bldg., OM AHA

READERS of this paper de-siring to buy any-thing advertised in its columns should insist upon having what they ask for, refusing all substitutes or imitations.

DEFIANCE STARCH—16 OURCES IN the package "DEFIANCE" IS SUPERIOR QUALITY.

W. N. U., OMAHA, NO. 51, 1906.



not half so good! K C Baking Powder is made and guaranteed by

Jaques Mfg. Co., Chicago.

WINCHESTER



§ Smokeless Powder Shells "LEADER" and "REPEATER"

The superiority of Winchester Smokeless Powder Shells is undisputed. Among intelligent shooters they stand first in popularity, records and shooting qualities. Always use them For Field or Trap Shooting.

Ask Your Dealer For Them.

\$1,000.00 REWARD! Paid for the proof of any misrepr

in the GULF COAST COUNTRY IN SOUTH TEXAS. Our Farmers make sure crops of from \$50.00 to \$300.00 per acre, and two or three crops a year. SUFFICIENT RAINFALL. PRODUCTIVE SOILS. ARTESIAN WELLS. HEALTHFUL CLIMATE. No Blizzards in our Country like in the Pan handle. Land sells NOW at \$14.00 to \$25.00 per acre, on easy terms. WRITE TO-DAY for FREE LITERATURE and LATEST TEXAS MAP. Advertising Department D. FALFURRIAS IMMIGRATION COMPANY, KANSAS CITY, MO. LET'S SHOW YOU.



Dainty, Crisp, Dressy Summer **Skirts**

are a delight to the refined woman everywhere. In order to get this result see that the material is good, that it is cut in the latest fashion and use

Defiance

in the laundry. All three things are important, but the last is absolutely necessary. No matter how fine the material or how daintily made, bad starch and poor laundry work will spoil the effect and ruin the clothes. DEFIANCE STARCH is pure, will not rot the clothes nor cause them to crack. It sells at roc a sixteen ounce package everywhere. Other starches, much inferior, sell at roc for twelve ounce package. Insist on getting DEFIANCE STARCH and be sure of results.

Defiance Starch Company, Dizaha, Nebraska.