LOUP CITY, - NEBRASKA

NEW DESIGNS ON PAPER MONEY.

An improvement of minor consequence in our paper representatives of money is announced, whereby the present 19 different designs will be replaced with nine representing the different denominations from \$1 to \$1,000. The ones and twos are all silver certificates, bearing the portraits, respectively, of Washington and Jefferson, and these will remain unchanged. The five-dollar silver certificate now bears the head of an Indian and the legal tender note of the same denomination a portrait of Jackson. Both of these are to be replaced with a portrait of Lincoln. Cleveland's head will appear on all the \$10 notes, displacing Hillegas, whom everybody has forgotten as the first treasurer of the United States, from the new gold certificate, Hendricks from the silver certificates and the buffalo from the legal tender note. All twenty-dollar "bills" will have a portrait of Jackson, fifties that of Grant, the \$100 that of Franklin, \$500 Chase and \$1,000 Alexander Hamilton.

The fur product of Alaska runs into the millions each year, yet it is so far overshadowed by the gold brought down by the fast passenger steamers that the cargoes of the little schooners the college building they found a which call at the less frequented trad- bare, unfurnished structure. There ing camps for a burden of furs, ivory was a roof over it and the four walls. and fish are almost forgotten in the but little else. Birds nestled in the tabulations of the annual tribute rafters, pigs and goats-the characterwhich Alaska pays to the United istic fauna of suburban Austin-quar-States for practically little more than the mere privilege of existence. The day when the peaceful farmer of the Mississippi valley wore a coonskin cap and had a buffalo lap robe in his wagon when he drove into town on Satur day has gone by. The fur-bearing pils appeared the first day-before game has been driven back into the the professor and his wife had had a newer places on the map which repre | chance to unlock their trunks. Of sent unfrequented wildernesses. And this number 41 came from out in the in this respect we should not forget that Alaska is one of the greatest and lodged as well as taught. All these richest of these.

The weather thus far this spring has been encouraging to wheat growers. The only crop which can be counted in the reckoning at present is winter wheat, and that is said to be generally in good condition. What is now attracting special attention is the pros dents brought small trunks on their pects as regards spring wheat. The shoulders. Others had their possesground is reported to be in good shape sions in boxes and sacks. The presiand the universal belief is that a dent assembled them in one of the larger area than usual will be sown big bare rooms and gave them a brief Prices of the grain are soaring aloft talk. They sat on their trunks and on the floor. stances there is always a stimulus to planting. Within a few weeks the for a "bumper crop."

exhibition, is Sir Isaac Newton's notebook, kept when he was a boy. In this little book there are full and explicit directions for making little birds intoxicated by feeding them great principle of specific gravity was scientist later in his career. It is no discredit to the precious memory of Sir Isaac that he was not a precocious youth, but rather inclined to be mischievous.

A class of 40 young ladies, midwin begging. ter graduates of a Chicago high school, appeared at the commencement exertheir own hands. The material for their gowns, purchased "in lump," cost the wearers \$1.38 each. Among the class were daughters of the rich and the poor, all dressed alike, both taste fully and becomingly. Here was no room for envy or pride, nor occcasion tume for the daughter in order that social." wealthy associates.

William O'Brien's retirement from public life simplifies the situation some what for the present. But it is not likely that he will stay in retirement He retired in 1895, on account of dissensions in the Irish party, but in 1898 he started a new agrarian movement under the name of the United Irish league, and founded the paper called the Irish People, as its organ. Now it is said that he will stop the publica tion of this paper, as well as resign his seat in parliament.

There wall be no small fine or in edequate imprisonment for that New York automobile employe who ran a and two of his three companions were seriously injured.

on the ground that she may not be able to turn the trick later on. Will

The wearing of red, white and blue tights may be a crime, but under cer tain conditions the wearing of tights of any color may be considered one.

Husband's Deep Scheme Revealed "in | ed talking in the friend's cabin that A South Carolina negro has been failed for cruelty to animals because he twisted a mule's tail. He ought cussing with another Harlem matron gram to his wife, so she wouldn't worto have got a Carnegie medal. the misfortune which she considered

Henpecked husbands, to judge from the frequency with which they are mentioned, are much more numerous to the steamer with a friend who was fact is, he told my husband in congoing shread a d ber see interest fidence ten days ago that he intended spect the right of other people to than henpecked roosters

EDUCATING , SOUTHWESTERN BLACKS



TEXAS

EACHERS COTTAGE

OWNED BY THE

PROPOSED INDUSTRIAL

BUILDING -

embarking on such an enterprise in this country ever faced such depressing difficulties as he did. A salary of \$500 a year had been promised to him.

and when he and his wife came to reled and rooted and butted and slept in the shelter of the still open base-

There was not a stick of furniture in the place. No heat, no light, no beds, no dishes, no chairs, even. To add to these material troubles 83 pucountry. They had to be fed and young negroes had been carried away by the announcement that had run from lip to lip all through that region that the college was going to open that day.

The new college president's first day was a strenuous one. Probably no other head of a just born university ever saw the like. Some of the stu-

at present, and under such circum After he had calmed their fears that the college might not be open after all the president left them and set out to get, and get quickly, some of the things that were most needed. The people larger part of the sowing will be com who lived near the college responded liberally. pleted, and then the country will hope The president returned with a jug of molasses and 14 loaves of bread, and went back to get a litthe stove which was the first contribution that In the Morgan collection of rich and was offered him in the first house he went to. rare autograph manuscripts, now on This stove, a round, barrel-shaped galvanized iron affair, is still preserved, and treasured, though it is no longer used. They built a fire, for the evening was chill, and seated on the floor, the college president, his wife and the students ate

their bread and molasses and were undiscouraged. That was the beginning-the first lesson that with grain soaked in spirits, but no President Lovinggood, who since has become the mention is made of shaking apples Booker Washington of the southwest-had in the from a tree. It is presumed that the great art of begging. Every college president, from the biggest universities down to the humdemonstrated by the distinguished blest, has to be an accomplished beggar. The more money he can get for his college the bigger man he is in the educational world and the better fitted to head a university. By what he has accomplished since Lovinggood has shown that he possesses in a truly remarkable degree this greatest of all the necessary arts-one that stands higher than any in the curriculum-the art of

When the college president and his pupils got up the next morning they found that during the cises arrayed in costumes prepared by night some vandals had amused themselves by breaking bottles of ink against the walls of the building and defacing them. Windows had been broken and the whole place looked even more desolate than it had at first. But Lovinggood was undaunted. He set about getting at once the things he needed most. He begged pennies and nickels and dimes from the negro population of Austin. He organized one "social" for poor families to sacrifice necessary after another to get the furniture that was recomforts to procure a graduating cos | quired. The second evening there was a "chair People desiring to attend had to bring she might compare favorably with her a chair as a ticket of admission. The college got 37 chairs in this way. A "sheet and pillow case entertainment," a "dish social," a "laundry equipment fair" and a lot of other entertainments to get the supplies they needed followed with the shortest of intervals between. Temporary rooms for dining hall and kitchen were prepared. Aged colored washerwomen came with bedding and made beds ready for students with their own

> "Saturday after Saturday," says President Lovinggood; "these women came, each with their small earnings tied in a little piece of cloth, divided them with the school, knelt with me and prayed for the school and went their way. Week after week an aged colored laborer, Richard Woods, came and gave us of his meager earnings. He still comes, and his gifts have amounted already to more than \$250."

Such is the history of the beginning of the Samuel Huston college at Austin, Tex .- a school machine full speed and smashed into for negro youths. To-day 517 students live and a tree in Central park. He was killed study in a group of handsome buildings. Eleven years ago there was neither school nor scholarsonly the land and the foundation walls. Lovinggood's ability and indomitable courage have That is, England is considering the wrought the change. It is a history of hardship. wisdom of whipping Germany at once He has done even more than to build up a college. His successful solution of the race problem in the center of a cotton section larger than New England, where the colored population is more than

Strictest Confidence."

Harlem matron.

Not Altogether an Accident

One Harlem, N. Y., matron was dis- board. However, he sent a Marconi-

and befallen the husband of a third self about the ship ever since."

he never noticed the warning whistle,

and the steamer sailed with him on

ry. I dare say he's been kicking him-

"Perhaps-and perhaps not," re-

"You see," she said, "he went down plied the second Harlem matron. "The air method of departing this life by all

of literature that his college sends out. It is this: "Strive always to treat others better than they treat you." That is the rule that every pupil has to try

PRESIDENT

R.S. LOVING GOOD

ELIZA DEE

DE GIRLS

INDUSTRIAL HOME

to live up to. Austin is the capital of Texas-a town of about 25,000. About half the population of the town are negroes, and

in the country round about they outnumber the whites three to one. For nearly 30 years the colored people in Austin have struggled to es tablish this school. It is not named after the famous Sam Houston, that historic figure of the great southwest, but after Samuel Huston, a farmer of Marengo, Ia., who long ago gave \$9,000 toward the establishment of this college. Six acres of land were purchased, the stone basement of one building was constructed. Then, as usually happens in such cases, the money gave out. This basement stood unfinished in the beating rain and hot sunshine for 16 years, while the colored people struggled to get more money together. The little group that had the school project close to their hearts begged day in and day out, and gathered in not dollars, or even dimes, but nickels and pennies from washerwomen, day laborers and farmers. There is hardly a negro in Austin and the vicinity who has not helped to build this college. In this way \$12,000 was collected with infinite toil, and in 1898 the building that had been begun so many years ago that it was a scornful joke among the whites

And so the struggle went on, year after year, Lovinggood taught by day and whenever he had a moment to spare during his waking hours used it in soliciting aid for his college. The white people took a greater and greater interest in the enterprise when they saw what he was accomplishing. One ex-confederate soldier gave \$250. He said that anything that promoted peace and good will between the races was a blessing that ought to be encouraged and expanded. One building after another went up as soon as the first one had been finished. Teacher after teacher was engaged until now there are 17. More than 60 of the pupils have graduated in various professions and are hard at work in the world

Nearly \$75,000 in all has been raised and spent in new buildings and improvements during the last ten years. There is the main build-Burrowes hall, which was finished and furnished at a cost of \$15,000; a temporary boys' hall was put up for \$800; the laundry building cost \$1,200; a dormitory was arranged for \$1,050; a fine sewer system was installed at a cost of \$2,200; a fine brick boys' building has just been completed. It is lighted by electricity and heated with hot air. It cost \$19,000. There are a printing outfit, scientific apparatus, a library of 3,090 volumes, five pianos and an organ, a cooking range, 175 iron beds, eight acres of land for a vegetable garden and dairy. The college is absolutely out of debt, pecuniarily, after all this has been accomplished in a material

The college now teaches the English branches. It furnishes its students with a college, a preparatory and a teachers' normal course. Printing and agriculture also are taught. On the domestic side instruction is given in plain sewing, millinery, professional dressmaking, cooking and housekeeping. Religious instruction is one of the features that runs through all the courses.

The college is five blocks from the state capitol. "When the school was opened," says President Lovinggood, "some of the neighboring white people were much grieved, saying that the value of their property would be destroyed. Certain ones passing said ugly words, cut down the shrub-The Hague conference indorse that as a million, is printed on every letter and every bit at the building. When I went out on my various

confidence.

Fresh Air.

means let him take it, but let him re-

I hold to the maxim "Die and let

urged to try to live up to it: 'Strive always to treat others better than they treat you.' For nine years this motto has occupied a place upon the front page of our catalogues; is upon every letter which goes out from the school. We started out to deserve

problem." The result of this persistent system of minding their own business and being most forbearing under even trying circumstances was not long in becoming apparent. The quiet, respectful demeanor of the students first won the sympathy of the whites in the neigh

good treatment and we succeeded.

That is how we solved the much

talked-of and most perplexing race

which should and must exist between

the races whom God has placed to-

gether in this country. In this crisis

this motto was selected, and all were

borhood. The colored boys who were working in the homes of whites, under the continual precept and example of the teachers in the college where they studied at night, grew honest, industrious and reliable. Little by little the best people in the town became interested in what was being done in the face of so many difficulties. Vandalism ceased. Now every one in Austin is proud of the colored college. The ablest and best white people there are its warmest friends and supporters.

As an evidence of the good business principles on which the college has been run, and which it has lived up to scrupulously in all its dealings, it is said that the credit of the institution stands so high among the merchants of the town that it

practically is good for almost any amount. "We propose here that the negro shall be hon- said. 'Hope you'll vote the right tickest, industrious and altruistic," says this Booker Washington of the southwest. "We propose to do right. And if we do right if we be honest industrious, useful, patriotic citizens, pray tell me what then? Shall the righteous be forsaken and their seed beg bread? Shall we be denied the rights of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness and all that these involve? My faith in the American people compels the statement that all will be well. A good white man and a good black man will get along well together. A correct solution of the race problem depends upon the development of good men and women of both races who will mete out to each other a 'square deal.' It is upon this conception of its proper solution that the efforts of Samuel Huston college to solve the race problem here are based.

But this humbie and little known Booker Washington of the southwest is not content with what he has accomplished already. No college president ever is, if he is made of the right stuff. His college is in the great Texas cotton belt, and there are a million negroes who need to be educated in one way or another, according to their capacities and their requirements. He does not contemplate educating them all at once, but he does desire to do as much as possible, for he argues that the perpetuity of the nation depends not on educating part of the people, but all of them-to send out more and more of his students as peacemakers.

His next step is the establishment of an industrial building for boys. An industrial school for girls is in operation already. Lovinggood says they have had to turn away about 800 city and country boys within the last few months-boys who wanted to learn some kind of a trade-because they had no facilities for teaching them. Judging by what he has been able to achieve in the past, there is little doubt he will succeed in this undertaking. When this building is completed and equipped only the fundamental and the simplest trades will be taught there, such as blacksmithing, carpentry, shoemaking, masonry, etc.

Uses of Adder Fat

In picturesque England of the past the adder hunter plied his trade in our woods and forests. The last of the adder hunters died a few years since. Mr. C. J. Cornish, in his book on the New forest, has given us an interesting picture of this worthy, who was known as "Brusher." "He was slung all over with bags of sacking, his pockets were stuffed with tins and boxes, and from his chest hung a pair of long steel forceps In his hand he carried a light stick with a ferrule, in which when he roused the snake, he put a short forked piece of hazel wood, and, darting it forward with unerring aim, pinned the adder to the ground."

'Brusher" derived a considerable revenue from the sale of "adder's fat," which was regarded by the inhabitants of the New forest as a veritable pharmacopoeia. It was believed to be a remedy for the bite of the snake ,and, according to "Brusher" himself--his real name, by the way, was Mills-"sprains, black eyes, poisoning with brass, bites by rats and horses, rheumatic joints, and sore feet in men and dogs" could all be cured by the application of this unfalling unguent.

to be carried off to Europe accidental- choose their own met a for them ctims a selves. Fresh air h.s ly, because it was the only way he less than foul. The could go without taking his wife bacillu does not enjoy fresh true, bu along.. But for heaven's sake, don't there are plenty of c. illi which mention the matter, my dear, because he told my husband in the strictest rejoice in it. If es thrive bronchitis are generally on they stay in.-Dr. J. H. Cia ac an andon Chron

icle.

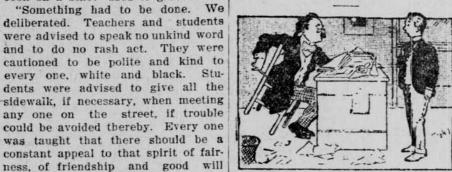
Speak for The selves. Brave actions never want a trumpe -Spanish Proverb.

AN INTERESTING PAINT TEST

There is a very simple and interesting chemical test by which to detect impurity in paint materials. Thousands and thousands of people, all over the country, are making this test. It is a sure way to safeguard against the many adulterated white leads which are on the market. Any one can make the test-all that is needed is a simple little instrument which may be had free by writing National Lead Company, 1902 Trinity Building, The conductor came along and the New York, and asking for Houseowner's Painting Outfit No. 49. The cutfit includes also a set of color schemes for exterior or interior painting, or both, if you wish, and a book of specifications. No houseowner should make any arrangements for painting till he gets this outfit.

One can't expect a satisfactory painting job without pure white lead. There is a way to make sure you're getting a ter. It was quite evident to my mind pure white lead-without testing it. See that the keg bears National Lead Company's famous Dutch Boy Painter trademark, which is a positive guarantee of thet. She had merely adopted one of purity. Your dealer probably has our slang words as the very best of this white lead. If not let National Lead Company know. .

AMBITIOUS.



Employer-What! want another Why, you're getting \$5 a

Office Boy-Yessir; but I'm engaged now, and my girl wants to be took

A CURE FOR FITS.

The Treatment Is to Accomplish What Science Has Been Struggling to Attain for Centuries.

The intense interest that has been mani fested throughout the country by the won derful cures that are being accomplished daily by epilepticide still continues. It is really surprising the vast number of peo-ple who have already been cured of fits and nervousness. In order that everybody may have a chance to test the medicine large trial bottles, valuable literature, His targe trial bottles, valuable fiterature, fiss-force of Epilepsy and testimonials, will be sent by mail absolutely free to all who write to the Dr. May Laboratory, 548 Pearl Street, New York City.

To Help Him Save.

H. H. Rogers plunged into the politics of Fairhaven last month in order to secure prohibition for the beautiful Massachusetts town that is his birthplace.

"Mr. Rogers is against drinking." said a Fairhaven man. "He thinks, for one thing, that drinking brings on extravagance and thriftlessness. "Mr. Rogers stopped and shook hands with me on the street the oth-

er morning. "'Glad to see you out again,' he et. You've been sick, haven't you?"

"'Yes,' said I. 'Stomach trouble, I guess I won't get to the Easter blowout. The doctor has ordered me to give up champagne.'

'You haven't paid his bill, yet, eh?' said Mr. Rogers, and he walked off

All Over.

While work on a new building was going on in a southern town not long ago an old negro employed as a hodcarrier suddenly slipped while nearing the third story and plunged headlong to the ground. Several passershy rushed over expecting to find a man dead with a broken neck, as the old fellow had struck squarely on the top of his head. Firding the old man still alive some one emptied the contents of a whisky bottle down his throat. In a few moments the old

"How do you feel now, uncle" asked a bystander kindly. "Well, sah," came the reply, "I wur sorter cornfused when I fust started,

but now dat I's hit I's all right!" Work of Fish Hatcheries.

negro sat up and looked around.

As the result of special efforts in the hatchery work during the year the output of fish and eggs in 1908 was greater than ever before in the history of the national bureau, reaching a total of 2,871,456,280. Of this number 2.413.809,225 were young fish distributed for the stocking and restocking of public and private waters, and the remaining 457,647,055 were eggs delivered to state and foreign hatcheries. The output of young fish exceeds the greatest previous record for any one

NOT DRUGS Food Did It.

year by \$76 000,000.

After using laxative and cathartic medicines from childhood a case of chronic and apparently incurable constipation yielded to the scientific food. Grape-Nuts, in a few days.

"From early childhood I suffered with such terrible constipation that I had to use laxatives continuously going from one drug to another and suffering more or less all the time.

"A prominent physician whom I consulted told me the muscles of the digestive organs were partially paralyzed and could not perform their work without help of some kind, so I have tried at different times about every laxative and cathartic known, but found no help that was at all permanent. I had finally become discour aged and had given my case up as hopeless when I began to use the pre digested food, Grape-Nuts.

"Although I had not expected this food to help my trouble, to my great surprise Grare-Nuts digested immediately from the first and in a few days I was convinced that this was just what my system needed.

"The bowels performed their functions regularly and I am now com pletely and permanently cured of this awful trouble

"Truly the power of scientific food must be unlimited." "There's a

Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. Ever read the above letter? A new one annears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human

SEEMED LACKING IN RESPECT

Little Girl's Innocent Use of Descriptive Slang Expression Amused Fellow-Traveler.

"I was going to Patchogue," said a woman at the Waldorf, "when I saw sitting near by a little girl with her mother, the mother evidently a foreigner, the child born in this country, both surrounded with bundles in the foreign way. The child was six.

child of six held out the tickets. "'I want you to put us off at Patchoque,' she said, smiling up at him. 'and help us with our bundles, please. My mother's a greenhorn. She doesn't know anything about traveling.'

"I watched her until the two arrived at their destination, and I think I have never seen a more polite little girl or a more seemingly dutiful daughthat she meant no disrespect to her mother by calling her by what would seem to us to be an opprobrious epi-English."-New York Press.

NEVER SAY DIE.



She-But if you have completely cured Mrs. Tooter, you have done away with one of your most lucrative sources of income.

The Doctor-Ah, but I'll present her with my bill, and then I'll have to treat her for nervous prostration.

Laundry work at home would be much more satisfactory if the right Starch were used. In order to get the desired stiffness, it is usually necessary to use so much starch that the beauty and fineness of the fabric is hidden behind a paste of varying thickness, which not only destroys the appearance, but also affects the wearing quality of the goods. This trouble can be entirely overcome by using Defiance Starch, as it can be applied much more thinly because of its greater strength than other makes.

The Great Necessity.

She laid down her Ruskin wearily. "It says here," she mused, "that 'man should resemble a river.' I wonder what that means. Do you know,

Dear looked up from a batch of

"Sure I do," he growled. "It means that you don't amount to shucks these days unless you own a couple of banks."

Starch, like everything else, is being constantly improved, the patent Starches put on the market 25 years ago are very different and inferior to those of the present day. In the latest discovery-Defiance Starch-all injurious chemicals are omitted, while the addition of another ingredient, invented by us, gives to the Starch a strength and smoothness never anproached by other brands.

Nothing But the Truth. Attorney (much baffled by the answers of an Irish witness)-Well you're a nice sort of a fellow, you are! The Witness-Shure, an' I'd say the

same of you, sir, only I'm on me oath. Two of a Kind. "Yes." said the farmer, "I get my

living from the soil." "Same here," rejoined the washlady.

Nebraska Directory

Eight Crops of Alfalfa and Two Crops of Corn Yearly raised in the YAQUI VALLEY, Sonors, Mexico, on main line of S. P. Ry., fronting West on Gulf of California, climate delightful, good markets at hand paying never less than \$12.50 ton for alfaifa. Also oranges, lemons, etc. All big money makers. Labor cheap and Gulf of Califo

MR. FARMER, figure up your earnings raising alfalfa. Think, investigate, buy and join Nebraska and Iowa Colony. 400,000 acresunder irrigation. The first unit of this land is selling for \$25 an acre in five yearly payments with free water right. Excursion first and third Tuesday each month. For further particulars and or write. ticulars call or write.

HACKETT-STILLMAN LAND CO., Agts...

DON'T Wear Other Overalls When You Can Buy

OAK BRAND just as cheap. Made in Omaha, made with

Sold by leading dealers everywhere. If these goods are not carried by your

Byrne & Hammer Dry Goods Co., Manufacturers, Omaha

RUBBER GOODS by mail at cut prices. Send for free catalogue

TAFT'S DENTAL ROOMS 1517 Douglas St., OMAHA, NEB.

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Ruching, Buttons, etc. Send for free price list and samples. IDEAL PLEATING CO., 202 Douglass Bik., Omaha, Neb.

FRANTZ H. WRAY, M. D.