ELLIGENCE HERE GATHERED COVERS WIDE AREA.

ERFATER OR LESSER IMPORT

Judes What is Going On at Wash-Ington and in Other Sections of the Country.

WAR NEWS.

A manifesto opposing conscription has been issued at London by a comof the British parliament.

A Coalition cabinet has been formed in France to take the place of the ministry of Premier Viviani, which resigned.

The Berlin war office announces that during October more than 40,000 prisoners were captured on the Russian and Serbian fronts.

The Petrograd correspondent of the London Daily Mail says Russia has imposed a war tax of from 5 to 50 cents on every theater ticket.

German financial authorities are preparing for a new loan of \$2,500,-000,000, the prospectus for which will he issued in January, according to a Copenhagen dispatch.

London reports that seventy-five thousand British soldiers and 3,200 officers were removed from Gallipoli peninsula because of illness between April 25 and October 20.

At a meeting in London in behalf of the fund for the relief of Jewish victims of the war in Russia, it was announced that there were 1,500,000 Jews starving in Russia.

The Liverpool Post publishes a list of twenty German ships, aggregating more than 38,000 tonnage, sunk by British submarines in the Baltic sea, between October 11 and 23.

Before the great European war be gan Vladivostok had more than 100,000 inhabitants. Today its population is less than 75,000, so heavy have been the calls of the Russian army upon the men of eastern Siberia.

A correspondent of the Berliner Tageblatt in Greece is quoted as declaring that prominent Greeks are exercised over the possibility that the entente allies intend to occupy Kavala, and that the Greeks are increasingly resentful regarding the attitude of the British and French in Saloniki.

The Canadian government has given but a statement of expenditures on account of the war which says that Canada's war expenditure for next year will be very large. About \$1,000 per raising, equipping and maintaining Canadian troops at the front and under arms in Canada.

The Russian foreign office, in a statement just issued, places on record that Russia is ready to recognize the territorial enlargement which Greece needs in Europe and Asia Minor, as well as the justice of Roumania's right to realize its national ideal Russia is ready to proffer a friendly hand to the Bulgarians when they take their place on the side of the entente allies.

GENERAL.

O. She had been playing in vaudeville in that city.

Herman Ridder, treasurer of the democratic national committee and New York.

New York, Massachusetts and Pennsylvania defeated suffrage for system, and amounted to \$12,267. women by overwhelming majorities 090,429. in elections held Nov. 2. This was a first popular vote on the suffrage question in the eastern states.

that the American Woolen company had closed a contract for 1,000,000 yards of blue gray uniform cloth for lic road in Nebraska only 250 miles, a foreign government, the name of are surfaced roads. North Dakota which was withheld.

Voters of Detroit, Mich., rejected the proposition to purchase from the Detroit United railway the street car lines and property within the one-fare zone. The plan, which to be successful required a two-thirds majority, received less than 50 per cent of the votes cast.

Despite the fact that more saloon licenses were renewed this year than a year ago in Chicago it was said by brewers that 1,000 fewer saloon keepers are doing business at this time than a year ago.

Germany and Austria can stand the strain of financing the war longer than can her enemies, in the opinion of John J. Arnold, vice president of ne First National bank of Chicago, tho spoke at the Nebraska bankers' ention at Omaha.

reported in New York that

Shi Kai of China was born recently. The president now has thirty-one chil-

Twelve persons were burned to death in a fire which destroyed a three-story tenement house in Brook-

Tan Shi Yan, a Chinese, convicted in New York of opium smuggling, died at the federal prison at Atlanta, Ga. of starvation, after refusing for nearly two months to eat. Tan Shi Yan refused to eat from the day he entered

The tremendous increase in the price of dyestuff due to the war, was indicated when a keg of Methylene Blue was offered at a sale in London of lost property. The keg, weighing paratively small number of members 150 pounds and worth \$60 before the war, was eagerly bid in at \$1,550.

> Homeseekers have filed on 119,000 acres of the 149,000 acres in the Goshen Hole district, recently thrown open to entry. The filings in that section, it is said at Cheyenne, are the heaviest in the history of Wyoming, although much larger segregations have been opened to entry.

A plea against militarism in the United States was voiced in an address at Topeka by Arthur Cappe:, governor of Kansas. Governor Capper asserted that "in this wild hysteria for preparedness, the west is keeping its head, but the nation as a whole has lost its balance for the moment."

United support of a program for national defense was asked by President Wilson in an address before the Manhattan club in New York, in which the president declared that the United States has no thought of conquest, but that in these times of conflict it must look to its security and to the protection of the principles for which it stands.

SPORTING.

Nelly the Great, a 2-year-old trotting filly, made a new world's record for a half-mile track at Springfield, O., when at a breeders' meeting, she stepped a mile in 2:15%. The former record was 2:161/2. . . .

The West Virginia liquor cases testing the validity of the federal Webb-Kenyon law restricting shipments from wet to dry states were restored to the docket of the supreme court for second argument.

The tests of the oil burners on board the great superdreadnought Nevada, proved very successful during a trial trip off the coast of Rockland, Maine. It is the first battleship of the navy supplied with oil burners.

In one of the greatest football upsets of recent conference history, Chicago defeated Wisconsin 14 to 13 at Chicago. A missed goal from touchdown with Eber Simpson kicking, accounted for the 1 point difference, for each team scored two touchdowns.

Dario Resta won the 100-mile automobile race for the Harkness gold challenge cup and \$5,000 cash at the Sheenshead Bay speedway track New York. His time for the distance, 56: 55:71, establishes a new American record, and an average of 105.39 miles

Chamberlain broke loose in the second period of the Ames-Nebraska football game at Ames, Ia., and singlehanded scored enough points to give the Cornhuskers a one-sided victory. Nebraska won 21 to 0. As in the Notre Dame game, Chamberlain was most of the Nebraska team.

WASHINGTON.

The State department has received The New York budget for 1916 will word that Brand Whitlock, the Amerbe about \$214,000,000, or approxi- jcan minister to Belgium, is prepar mately \$15,000,000 higher than that of ing to return to the United States for 1915, according to a semi-official esti- a vacation on account of ill health.

The Arizona anti-alien labor law Miss Blanche Walsh, actress, who has been declared unconstitutional by in private life was Mrs. W. H. Trav- the supreme court. The supreme ers, died at a hospital in Cleveland, court's decision affirms the decision of a special circuit court which also held the law unconstitutional

The total resources of 7,613 national banks on September 2, according publisher of the New York Staats to a report by Comptroller of the Cur-Zeitung, died suddenly at his home in rency Williams, exceeds by more than \$424,000,000 the greatest resources ever shown by any previous call in the history of the national banking

Nebraska lags behind every other state in the union, save one, in the improvement of public roads, accord-Announcement was made in Boston ing to a bulletin issued by the department of agriculture. This bulletin shows that of the 80,388 miles of pubalone shows as small a percentage.

> Prosecution of Robert Fay and other persons connected with the alleged plots to interfere with the export of munitions from the United States to the allies in Europe will be undertaken by the department of justice.

> Ordinary receipts of the federal government increased about \$11. 000,000 during October, compared with that month last year, their total being \$55,343,113. The principal increase was in ordinary internal revenue receipts, which totaled \$33,818,-637, an increase of about \$9,800,000.

> Although the Department of Commerce has agreed to co-operate with the new American Overseas corporation, it was learned that there has been no formal governmental approval of the project through the State department.

Combined earnings of the twelve federal reserve banks for the three in agents are trying to float in | months ending September 30 amountuntry a credit loan of about ed to \$599,813, while the current ex-0,000, for eighteen months, at 9 penses for the same period were int, to be spent entirely in this \$394,630, according to figures made public by the federal reserve board.

VOTES FOR WOMEN DEFEATED BY BIG MAJORITIES IN EAST.

Amendment Loses Three to One In Pennsylvania-Prohibition Rejected Again in Ohio.

New York.-New York, Massachusetts and Pennsylvania defeated suffrage for women by overwhelming majorities in Tuesday's election. This is the first popular vote on the suffrage question in the eastern states. New Jersey, the only other eastern state that has voted on the question, defeated the proposition at a special election on October 19, by a majority of 56,000. In none of these four states will the women have the opportunity of getting the suffrage proposition before the voters again for some time-four years in New York; five in Pennsylvania and New Jersey, and two in Massachusetts. The antisuffrage voting appears from the returns thus far given to have been the strongest in Pennsylvania, where the ratio is roughly estimated as high as three to one against suffrage. Massachusetts appears to have been next with a ratio of about two to one, while New York state, as had been expected, from the fact that the campaign had been waged so strongly there, had the closest ratio, of about four to three.

Notwithstanding the heavy antisuffrage majorities, women leaders claim to see some reason for jubilation because it was realized that the states where their cause was on trial were considered conservative strong-

One general phase of the voting is that the anti-suffrage ratios were quite as strong in the large cities, where the suffragists naturally centered their campaigns, as in the rural districts, where there was less campaign activity. New York City, with only 161 districts missing out of 2,079 districts, gave 302,233 against suffrage as compared with 212,486 for the amendment at Buffalo, the second largest city in the state, Rochester, Albany, Troy, and a majority of the cities of the state went against suffrage by unquestionable majorities.

In Boston, the anti-suffragists showed overwhelming strength, while in Philadelphia, the ratio in most of the election districts first heard from, indicated a vote of ten to one in opposition to giving women the vote.

The voters of New York also defeated unequivocally the proposal to vote against this measure is estimated at 250,000 at least. The state of Virginia elected a state legislature pledged to enact measures in 1916 prohibiting the sale of intoxicants. Democratic successes were recorded

Returns from the election in Maryland indicated the election of M. C. Harrington, democrat, as governor, over O. E. Weller, republican.

Republicans Win in Bay State. Boston.-From all indications Samuel W. McCall, republican, was elected governor of Massachusetts, defeating Governor David I. Walsh, democrat, in a close contest. The balance of the republican state ticket was elected and the republicans made a net gain of twelve seats in the lower branch of the legislature, with no change in the senate. The woman suffrage amendment was defeated decisively. With thirty precincts missing, the vote was: Yes, 147,260; no,

Ohio Votes Wet Again. Columbus, O .- For the second time in two years, Ohio voters rejected a state-wide prohibition amendment to the constitution. Estimates based on partial returns show that the proposal was defeated by a majority which may reach 40,000. Last year's majority against prohibition was

Detroit Against Purchase.

Detroit.-Detroit voters rejected the proposition to purchase from the Detroit United railway the street car lines and property within the one fare zone. The plan, which, to be successful, required a two-thirds majority, received less than 50 per cent of the votes cast, according to available figures.

Food for British Prisoners. London.-Travelers arriving from Scandinavia say reports are current

now supplying food to British prison-

ers in Germany.

Soldiers Immune From Divorce. London.-Divorce cases against of ficers and men serving at the front will have to stand over until they return to Great Britain. Such was the decision of Justice Deane when asked to serve divorce petition upon an officer at war.

Coal Sells at \$30 a Ton. Rome.-The price of coal having risen to \$30 a ton, arrangements are being made to import coal from Japan, where it is obtainable at 6 yen (\$3) a ton.

A Sharp Fellow.

The weather man's a crafty one, And though we seldom heed him,

He works on such a clever plan, He makes us think we need him. Inefficient Efficiency. "Dismiss that new efficiency ex-

pert," thundered the corporation presi "Why?" queried the managing di-

"He's insisting that we save money by not having wrecks rather than on the wages of switchmen."

FARM HORSE FILLS IMPORTANT PLACE



A Money-Maker on Any Farm.

the farm will have a little let up, the horses are now selling. farmer can have a moment to spare

He will remember, in the first place, that they have each given birth this season and have raised to weaning age a nice promising colt that bids fair

mares have been.

road work.

to develop into a good salable horse later on. value and as they are yearlings now and selling colts. will help to make their living next

Probably I make a mistake in crediting each mare with a colt every year; so it is safer to say that counting for accidents a mare should average two colts every three years.

It would be rather a hard matter to say just what product she will give her owner each year of her working and breeding life. So much depends capacity as a sure breeder and likewise as a good mother.

Mares, like cows, differ greatly in their flow of milk and many times a medium-sized animal with heavy milk flow capacity will raise a bigger and better colt than a much larger animal whose milk flow is insufficient.

The practical horse breeder and the farmer of experience is well aware of these facts and one will often be surprised to see farmers keep breeding mares that to the uninitiated appear to be indifferent specimens.

Say that a farmer has bought a mare in January for \$150. She is five ing quarters. years old and he breeds her in March. in foal. The colt has cost \$25 at birth and

adopt a new state constitution. The he would be worth, if a good individ- in the cities, and trying to make ual and a good grade, say, \$40. By next spring he should be worth

From then until he is four years

work

At four years of age he should be they can do excellent work.

(By C. M. SCHULZ.) worth \$200, judging from the way When the active working season on well-bred, well-broken and well-kept

We will say that a breeder is lucky to ascertain of what value his brood enough to have raised a pair of fouryear-olds, sound, good lookers, hearty, with snap and style, weighing from 1,200 to 1,400 pounds each, for the pair \$400 can easily be had in any of the big markets.

These are not fanciful figures but are based upon actual experience of These youngsters are increasing in everyday farmers of breeding, raising

Every farmer should, if possible, season as two year olds. The brood keep one or more good brood mares, mares have also done much farm and not broken-winded, worn-out, city hacks, but sound, well-shaped, wellbred animals that possess individal merit and whose progeny will sell readily when the dealer comes along.

Any breeder of experience knows well that almost as much depends on the brood mares as upon the stallion in the raising of any breed of good

Many colts take their conformation on her quality and especially upon her from their mother, especially from their shoulders back. For instance, if a mare has wide, ragged hips, her colts are most liable to inherit this tendency. Many colts also inherit their dispositions from their dams. Brood mares should be sound, of quiet disposition, strongly built, and they should be well cared for.

> The mare can be worked up to a week or two before the colt is dropped. In fact, she is better off for the regular exercise, but she should be handled by a careful man. who will not excite her, and she should have a roomy box stall for her sleep-

Although many may disagree with The stud fee is \$25, but the money is me, I am firmly convinced from nearly not due unless the mare proves to be | 30 years' experience on breeding farms, that it is a risky business purchasing aged mares, who have spent at weaning time, four months later, the best years of their lives doing work brood mares of them.

In the first place when a mare has \$75, and at two years old should bring arrived at that age, and has never \$100 to \$125. Now he can be put to had a colt, her chances of getting in foal are lessened each year.

Furthermore, it is safe to say that in Mississippi. All the candidates of old he should earn his feed—say \$75 a reasonable proportion of these mares this party for both branches of the a year-and give a profit of \$25 per have slunked their colts, and for this farm and sold in the cities, where

FENCING FOR SHEEP IS TOUGH PROBLEM

Wire From 30 to 40 Inches High-Put Barbs on Top.

(By E. RUSSELL, North Dako'a Agricultural College.) The fencing problem has always loomed up big to the beginner in raising sheep. It is not, however, a very difficult one if it is undertaken in an should be bran to the soft food that intelligent manner. It does not re- is fed, it being one of the best bone quire a heavy fence to hold sheep, and muscle foods that could be given. though barbed wire will not make sat- Afflicted chican should be given isfactory sheep fence. Most sheep quinine water daily—made by dissolvraisers use a fence constructed of ing five grains of quinfhe in a quart woven wire from 30 to 42 inches high, of drinking water. Also add bone with five to nine horizontal wires and meal and charcoff, and also give green 16 to 20 stays to the rod. Any fence food daily. coming inside these limits, if put up well as sheep.

Clay Soil Fertility. To keep the fertility of clay so'ls

vegetable matter. This is best done by using all available manure and in addition by turning under an occasional second crop of clover or other there that the British government is legume. Even in the natural state chlorate of poteth to each quart of clay soils rarely contain much humus. The supply of phosphorus is also limited and should be increased by the addition of phosphate fertilizer to supplement the farm manure.

Picking Chickens. Instead of dipping fowls in scalding have charcoal at mast twice a week. water to get the feathers off-if you will use that poor way of picking-put boiling water in a wash boiler or some big vessel, lay sticks on the top of it to set the fowls on, then let the water as firm as the natural condition, tamp boil hard. The steam will loosen the plumage without wetting it. Turn the birds over and over until the feathers | the concrete while wet three-fourths come off easily. Do not leave them inch thick. It will hold for all purover the steam long at a time.

Consumption of Poultry. It has been estimated that 250,000, 000 chickens and other kinds of poulor sifted coal ashes, so that the hens try are annually consumed in the United States. Poultry Most Profitable.

Poultry keeping is more profitable

than dairying-for the man who likes

poultry better than he does cows. kept in one flock, end in the permanent house 50 hens are the limit. Benefit of Trap Nest. The trap nest has destroyed the peace and happiness of the slothful

TRIED CURES FOR **POULTRY DISEASES**

Most Sheep Raisers Use Woven Avoid Leg Weakness in Chicks by Proper Feeding-Remedy for Swelled Head.

Leg weakness in whicks is often due to the food being of a fattening natrue, and the bodies, in consequence, strength of the chick's legs. There

Very often fawls, from some unexwith a post each 14 to 16 feet, will plainable cause, will become afflicted prove satisfactory for sheep. If a 40- with swelled hand fever. Exinch woven wire is used it should have posure to a dreft of air. while roostat least one barbed wire on top of it. ing at night, however, is the most com-It usually pays to put one or two mon reason, in which case the eye barbed wires on top of the woven wire, nearest the dress becomes first afhowever, as this will make a fence fected. In itself, swelled head is not that will turn horses and cattle as roup, but when the lumps appear it is one of the first stages of that disease. A very good treatment is to mix one part spirits of Surpentine and four To keep the fertility of clay soils parts of sweet of. With this anoint it is necessary to add considerable the head, face and comb daily. Then give, twice a day, a pill composed of equal parts of bremide of potash and quinine-the pill to weigh one grain. Add, in addition, a teaspoonful of drinking water.

The looseness of the bowels of & fowl generally is due to something it has eaten. Increase the amount of middlings in the hash, and add a teaspoonful of charcoal every day to each quart of sof- food. Fowls should

In making a concrete floor for the poultry house or collar, have the earth it if you please, srread two inches of coarse sand, wet at down and apply poses except driving on.

will have something to wallow in this Capacity of Colony House. With the portable colony house 25 nens are about as many as can be

Winter Wallow for Hens.

Don't forget to gather in road dust

Utility of the Silo. The man that doubts the utility of the silo is the man that hasn't one.

What Came Up. "London's a dreary sort of place, and the smoke's something awful!" the returned countryman was telling his ewed village friends. "It's so thick the air is, that I wonder anything grows there. I planted some corn in a box on my window sill, to remind me of home, and what do you think

came un?" "One suggested wheat, while another thought oats more likely. But most of them remained silent, looking at their venturesome friend with respect.

"All wrong!" said the returned tray eler, presently. "A policeman came up and told me to take the box down at once!"

Not for Himself.

Donald, a boy of ten years, had been sent to an apothecary store and told to get a package of cigarettes for his father and a rubber nipple for his baby sister's nursing bottle. The druggist declined to give the boy the cigarettes fearing that he wanted them for himself. Indignant because of this impugning of his veracity after he had said that the cigarettes were for his father, the boy said:

"Huh! I s'pose you think that the nipple is for me, too, don't you?"-Judge.

Motor Troubles.

"I suppose you find tire troubles the most expensive item in the upkeep of

your touring car?" "No, I can't say that I do. With me the big expense is attire trouble. My wife and daughter can't go on a fiftymile trip without laying in a new stock of dry goods."

Can't Beat 'Em.

"The boss notified me last night that I'm to have a raise in salary." "Good for you. Take my tip, old man, and don't tell your wife about

"Oh she knew about it two weeks ago. The boss' wife told her."

Improving an Opportunity.

hardly tell you apart. script.

Friendly Suggestion. Alyce-I'm learning to paint on

Grayce-Don't you find it hard to become accustomed to such a hard surface?

The Worst Way.

"What sort of fellow is Jibworth?" "Very impractical. He's the sort of man who would elect to take a sightseeing trip in a submarine."

His Idea of It. Johnnie-Paw, when does a man get to be too old to learn? Paw-When he gets too old to

His Uppermost Thought. Mrs. Blank-How had I better have my new dress made? Blank-Small in the bill

NOT SUITABLE FOR THE NAVY

Would-Be Sailors Hardly Understood the Duties Required of Fighters on the Ships of U. S.

They tell a story about a certain secretary of the navy who had never seen a ship, and who exclaimed, when he began to explore a man-of-war, "Good gracious, it's hollow! This is an unlikely yarn, but it is a fact that there are people who apparently know as little about a ship as a Sioux Indian.

Some weeks ago a man visited the receiving ship Wabash, lying at the Charlestown (Mass.) navy yard, and said he would like to ship, but would not enlist if he could not be given work to which he was accustomed. He was not enlisted, for he would be

useless. He was a paperhanger. Another man went aboard and asked to see the captain. He was informed that that official was very busy. He then made his errand known to the officer of the deck. He wanted to enlist and care for the captain's horse, for he was a stableman.

Another wanted to enlist as a ship's roofer, and once a gardener called to obtain employment. Flowers and gardens are scarce on board of a United States man-of-war, so he failed to enter the service.

Welcome Change. "You look very smiling this morn-

ing, Binks," said Harkaway. "I guess I ought to be. I went to a fortune teller last night and she prophesied immediate financial reverses," chortled Binks.

"I fail to see anything very joyous in that," said Harkaway.

"You would, if you knew anything about my finances," said Binks. "I tell you right now that if they don't reverse pretty dinged quick I'll be

Steals 500 "Movie" Tickets. When Peter Packa, fifteen years old,

was arrested yesterday on suspicion of having attempted to rob a store, it Burroughs-I know a man who was found that he had 500 tickets to looks so much like you that one could the United States Garden theater, a moving picture house, in his pockets. Lenders-You haven't paid him that "I just unscrewed the hinges off the fiver I lent you three months ago, box office door and took 'em," he told have you?-Boston Evening Tran-the police. "I'd have had free movies for more'n a year if you feller's hadn't got wise to me."-New York World.

Emulation.

"Mrs. Comeup has got a spaniel water dog." "She has, has she? Then I'm going

to make your pa get me one of them

air ocean greyhounds." In Days of Yore. Daughter-When father was young wasn't he more romantic?

Mother-He was less rheumatic .-

Sentiment. She-Do you realize what a girl's irst kiss means to her? He-Yes-lots more like it.

What Did She Mean? He-I am going to kiss you when I

She-Leave this house at once, sir!



The man with vigorous, virile health, and a clear mind, who brushes away obstacles, and rejoices in overcoming difficulties, is bound to succeed. His is the joyous outlook on life.

Physical and mental conditions like these come largely through proper eating-"Food makes the man."

Now it is a fact - attested by food experts - that the modern dietary is woefully lacking in the very elements that put success into a man. They are the mineral salts-Phosphate of Potash, etc. White bread is almost wholly lacking in them. But there is one food that richly supplies these vital elements, and

Grape-Nuts

Made from whole wheat and barley, Grape-Nuts contains all the nutriment of the grain, including the valuable mineral salts. It is easily digested, is concentrated and has delicious taste. A daily ration of Grape-Nuts along with other food helps build vigorous bodies and keen brains.

"There's a Reason"

-sold by Grocers everywhere