

Wants swap something for something else more useful to you? Use the Swappers' column of The Bee.

# THE OMAHA DAILY BEE

THE WEATHER  
Local Showers

VOL. XLIV—NO. 261.

OMAHA, MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 19, 1915.

SINGLE COPY TWO CENTS.

## SPIRIT OF G. O. P. IS REAWAKENED BY REPUBLICANS

### McKinley League of Omaha Makes a Plea for Renewed Partisanship Among Rank and File.

## WANT PARTY RESPONSIBILITY

### Jeffers Declares that This Sentiment Has Given the World the Best in All Ages.

## TO NAME CENTRAL COMMITTEE

The spirit of republicanism was reawakened at Washington hall Saturday evening, by a well-attended gathering of republicans from every precinct of the city, under the auspices of the McKinley League.

The keynote of the resolutions and the addresses was a plea for renewed partisanship among the rank and file of republicans, that affairs of the city, state and nation may be administered by the party which the speakers declared has successfully piloted the ship of state through many storms and whose supremacy was overthrown by "bolters, weather-cocks and nondescripts," as expressed by George D. Meiklejohn.

The last sentence of the resolutions adopted reads: "We declare it necessary that the republicans of Omaha support for the offices of city commissioners, May 4, 1915, men who are members of our party and who have a party responsibility."

## Adopt Resolutions.

Following the adoption of the general resolutions, offered by Frank A. Shotwell and including the excerpt mentioned, W. G. Shriver moved that the meeting endorse by name J. B. Hummel, Edward Simon, A. C. Kugel, Harry B. Zimman, W. S. Jardine and Harry J. Hackett, which brought an amended resolution from Ed Leeder, who wanted the name of J. Ryder included in the list. After some discussion it was decided that the original resolutions covered the whole ground and that it was unnecessary to act upon the Shriver and Leeder resolutions.

C. S. Elgutter objected to the Shotwell resolutions, his point being that he was against drawing a strict party line in purely local affairs. He said he stood for republicanism in national and state affairs, but would not commit himself to a policy of endorsing men for local offices because they were a certain party label. He wanted the resolutions referred to a committee before the meeting took action, but received no support or second.

The meeting lasted about an hour and the business was transacted expeditiously. A. W. Jeffers was chairman and J. M. Tabbot and M. J. Greavy were secretaries.

## Believes in Partisanship.

In his opening address Chairman Jeffers said: "The McKinley League was formed to inject new life into the city and county republican organizations. There is need to return to the old idea of partisanship, something which finds expression in all our affairs of business, labor, sports and even our religion. A partisan is looked upon as a man with fixed ideas and whose mind is not turned by every wind which blows. Partisanship has given us the best things all through the ages.

"In theory, fancy and folly some have declared there is no more room for parties in local affairs. President Wilson recently said that all men should join the democratic party. He is a partisan. There are some here in Omaha who have said that the republicans should not meet and endorse republicans.

## Nonpartisanship Breeds Cliques.

"This so-called nonpartisanship brings out private cliques, and state and combinations. It is a sort of drifting along. If republicanism has resulted in placing in power a democratic government and legislature in a republican state and also sent a senator and half of our congressmen to Washington, besides defeating such (Continued on Page Two, Column Two.)

## To Eliminate Bolters.

Referring to Mr. Ryder, Ed Leeder suggested that those present who have made no mistakes throw the first bricks. No bricks were thrown.

I believe that our policy of nonpartisanship has resulted in placing in power a democratic government and legislature in a republican state and also sent a senator and half of our congressmen to Washington, besides defeating such

## BOY WHO SLEW TO SAVE MOTHER FREE

### Farmer Youth Shooting Stepfather to Protect Parent Acquitted by Jury.

## TAKES NINE BALLOTS TO DECIDE

ATLANTIC, Ia., April 18.—(Special Telegram.)—Francis Dunn, the 17-year-old boy who slew his stepfather, T. J. McEnery, to protect his mother from violence, the youth declares, was found not guilty of McEnery's murder by a jury here today.

The jury was out nearly twenty-four hours and the verdict was reached on the ninth ballot. The vote on the first ballot was six for acquittal and six for a verdict of guilty of manslaughter.

The mother of Dunn, Mrs. McEnery, thanked the jurors in a voice broken with sobs and then left the court room with her son.

The jury was out from 6:30 o'clock yesterday afternoon until 2 o'clock this afternoon.

McEnery was killed December 19, Dunn shooting him after he had beaten the boy's mother and had started back to the house threatening her and members of the family with further injuries. The defense introduced testimony showing a long list of abuses to which the woman had been subjected at the hands of her husband.

It was asserted that Dunn, frenzied and fearful that the man would kill or seriously injure his mother, shot him without really knowing what he did and that the boy was justified in killing the man in defense of his mother. The case attracted great attention here.

The McEnery farm, the scene of the tragedy, is west of the city, and the boy and his mother and brothers and sisters will continue to live there. The lad is a nephew of Fire Chief Clancy of Milwaukee.

## Night at Last Gets Man of the Key Who Shunned the Day

"The night has got me," J. F. Templeton, American District Telegraph company watchman, told Harvey Wolf, his employer, several weeks ago. I'm a part of the night. When dusk comes, I feel at ease. I can think clearly, I feel natural. But when day breaks I am half blind. No matter how much rest I get, I'll feel that way. It has been so for years now. It makes me lonely and I think some time I will cost my life."

Templeton was found dead last night by his brother at his home, 301 South Eighth street. His throat had been cut with a razor, which was found at his side. Coroner Crosby said it was a clear case of suicide.

The man was a bachelor, 41 years old. He had been in the employ of the telegraph company for the last fourteen years, and had been working nights for nearly twenty years. Two brothers, a sister and his mother survive. According to Harvey Wolf, Templeton tried several times to work by daylight, but always found himself drawn back to the night work. It is thought his mind became affected by spending his waking hours in darkness and silence.

## Diver Entangled in Line Running to F-4 Rescued by Comrade

HONOLULU, April 18.—While working at a depth of 230 feet outside the harbor when attempts are being made to raise the submarine F-4, diver William F. Loughman, became entangled in the lines attached to the submarine this morning, but was released after heroic efforts lasting nearly four hours.

At last reports Loughman was being brought slowly to the surface and was resting at the depth of ninety feet to avoid too rapid a change of air pressure.

Loughman was lowered shortly after 10 o'clock and was being brought to the surface when he became entangled.

Diver Frank Crilly, who recently made a record here for deep sea diving, was hastily sent down to aid Loughman. Both divers worked strenuously to disengage the lines to the submarine from the air tube and line attached to Loughman's apparatus.

Finally Crilly signalled that Loughman was clear.

Crilly was brought up first, emerging a few minutes after 2 o'clock. It was said that he had suffered no serious effects, but that he was exhausted from his hard work.

## Ferocious Broncho Comes from Hermosa

If there is any reckless Knight of Ak-Sar-Ben this fall who thinks he should be a breaker of wild horses, he will have a chance to demonstrate his ability at the initiation, for a real broncho is to be present. This is not a so-called broncho raised in a cabbage patch one mile out of Hermosa, Wyo. Gus Benz wrote a great many letters all over the west for a broncho that could kick the tail off Halley's comet or pitch a Krupp gun over the moon.

He found him at Hermosa. He bought him and the brute is soon to be shipped to Omaha. It is rumored that Everett Buckingham, president of the South Omaha Live Stock exchange and president of Ak-Sar-Ben, declares he can ride the horse. But while Buckingham may have some reputation as a rider in the yards, it is noticed that he saw to it that his membership money was forthcoming in time to let him in among those first 150 members who are to escape the initiation and therefore the rigors of the broncho busting.

## PRESIDENT WILSON in his box at the Washington base park, at the opening game of the season, last Wednesday, when he threw the first ball.



## MISSIONARIES ASK U. S. TO SAVE CHINA

### Religious Proselyters Call on Wilson to Intervene to Protect Eastern Republic.

## TOO GREAT AN ARMY PRESENT

PEKING, April 18.—Intervention by the United States in the negotiations now proceeding between China and Japan is recommended to President Wilson in the appeal recently sent to him by American missionaries in this country. The message of 5,000 words was cabled to Washington. It characterizes the Japanese demands on China as acts of aggression such as eventually will present a menace to the United States.

## Reasons for the Negatives

Recalling the fact that Japan has at present in this country doubled its usual quota of troops (amounting to 60,000 men), the missionaries urge that Japan be notified that the excess of troops should be removed.

## Those Signing Paper.

The undersigned here is that a Chinese official, or several of them, paid the cable charges, amounting to nearly \$6,000, on the message to President Wilson. This communication was signed by Rev. Thwing, John W. Herry, C. H. Penn and W. A. P. Martin, all connected with the American Presbyterian mission at Peking; Rev. Chauncey Goodrich of the American board of commissioners, for foreign missions, who is stationed at Tientsin; Rev. H. H. Lowry of the Methodist Episcopal mission at Peking and the Rev. C. F. Hubbard.

The petition asks President Wilson to demand of China and not of Japan, American participation in the conference now under way. It is suggested that Great Britain and other nations be invited to participate.

The memorial denounces "Japanese aggression" as "a danger not only to China, but eventually to America," and adds:

"Shall we go on forever fooled by speeches made at full dress banquets at the Japanese capital?"

## Just Salvage Work On Cruiser Asama

WASHINGTON, April 18.—Commander Noble Irwin of the Navy New Orleans reported to the navy department today that he had investigated the Japanese naval activity in Turtle bay, Lower California, and found no indications other than salvage work on the stranded cruiser Asama.

## Step Taken to End Chicago Labor War

CHICAGO, April 18.—The first step toward the arbitration of the building trades strike and lockout which has thrown 125,000 wage earners out of employment was taken here tonight. Under a plan announced by the state board of arbitration the difficulties between the workers and employers will be submitted to a board of three arbitrators.

## ONLY TEN BILLS UP TO GOVERNOR

### Their Being Left to the Last Not Regarded as Indication They Will Be Vetoed.

## REASON FOR THE NEGATIVES

LINCOLN, April 18.—(Special.)—But ten bills remain for Governor Morehead to dispose of. Among them is the appropriation bill for \$250,000 for the Omaha hospital. Because this bill is held until the last it is not any indication that the governor will not sign it, it is said.

Other bills left are not important and will probably receive the executive approval with the rest. The governor has refused the executive approval upon but three bills. The first was the Omaha Water board bill allowing the board to go into the electric lighting business. On a petition signed by a majority of the legislature from each branch the governor vetoed the bill. Another veto was put on a justice of the peace bill, also from Douglas county, on request of the introducer of the bill. The third, the sterilization bill, became a law without the signature of the governor. A similar bill passed by the former legislature was vetoed.

## Two Boys Expelled By 'Frat' and School; Some on Probation

LINCOLN, April 18.—As a result of an investigation conducted tonight by national officers of the Sigma Chi fraternity, two members of the local chapter, Frederick A. Bock and Frederick Heitshausen, have been posted for expulsion from the fraternity. Bock has been expelled from the University of Nebraska and Heitshausen, who was a student two years ago, has been notified he will not be permitted to register again.

The charges against the men were preferred following the arrest recently of a group of students of the school and a hearing in police court. A number of other students have been placed on probation by the university authorities.

"Shall we go on forever fooled by speeches made at full dress banquets at the Japanese capital?"

## Germans in Caves Shelled by French

PARIS (Via London), April 18.—The following official statement was issued tonight by the French war office: "At Notre Dame de Lorette, three German counter attacks were stopped short on Friday night.

"In the valley of the Aisne, our heavy artillery bombarded the caves of Pauly, which are being utilized as shelters by the German troops. That several of the caves had fallen in was indicated by successive explosions."

## GERMANS ARE GAINING ON BRITISH IN SOUTH DAKOTA

PIERRE, S. D., April 18.—(Special.)—More Germans took out final citizenship papers in South Dakota in 1914, than did English or representatives from English dependencies. The Germans numbered 162, while the combined representation from England, Ireland, Scotland and Canada was 122. The highest number from any one country was Norway with 219, Russia showed 158, and Austria, 50.

## SIX CHILDREN AT PLAY KILLED BY BOMB FROM SKY

### Half Dozen Little Ones, Woman and Two Men of Freiburg Slaughtered by Shells of French Flier.

## ATTACK IN BROAD DAYLIGHT

### Night Raiders of Air Repulsed and People Lose Fear of Foemen and Crowd to See.

## MANY BADLY HURT, TWO DYING

FREIBURG, Baden, April 17.—(Via The Hague and London, April 18.)—Six children, two men and a woman are dead and two men are dying as the result of the attack made on Freiburg Thursday by a French aviator. Eight others, mostly children, are in the hospital, severely injured, and six more were slightly hurt.

The raid was executed in broad daylight after a series of night attacks, which were repulsed by anti-aircraft cannon. The high mortality among the children was due to the fact that one of the bombs fell amid a group of children at a street corner which is a favorite place for the youngsters in the workmen's quarters.

## Flee to Cellars.

The inhabitants of Freiburg, which during the last five months has been visited repeatedly by hostile aeroplanes, were awakened at 11 o'clock at night by the signal of three cannon shots, giving a warning of the approach of an aeroplane. All the people took refuge in cellars, as prescribed by the authorities. A few shots sufficed to drive the flyer off.

The residents were just returning to their beds when a half hour later a fuselage was opened against an aviator approaching from another direction. He and a comrade, who was sighted an hour later, were driven off before they had a chance to drop bombs.

## False Sense of Safety.

These reprisals gave the people of Freiburg a false sense of security. When an aerial machine appeared the gardens, roofs and windows were filled with spectators who ignored the instructions to take refuge in cellars. They saw little or nothing of the attack, but the machine was constantly hidden in the clouds, but three brilliant explosions showed that the aviator had succeeded in dropping bombs in the industrial suburb.

One bomb burst in the front of the Catholic church heart of Jesus, mortally injuring a passing workman. A second bomb traversed the roof of a house, tearing off a woman's right arm. A third fell amid a group of children playing in front of the freight station.

All of the little ones were thrown to the ground, and when the dust and smoke cleared three of the children were seen to be dead and badly mangled by large fragments of the bomb.

## Die on Way to Hospital.

Two others died on the way to the hospital and of the several others who were wounded one has since died. The other children escaped with light injuries. A freight truckman at the railway station at Haltingen and damaged killed and two seriously wounded, one of them so badly that he died.

French aviators also attacked the railway station at Haltingen and damaged several freight cars. They got away safely, but it is reported that they were caught down by gun fire on their return trip. One aviator is said to have been killed and another captured.

## Wyoming Tax Title Deeds Are Valid

CHEYENNE, Wyo., April 18.—(Special.)—Affirmation by the Wyoming supreme court of the judgment of the district court of Laramie county in the case of the McCague investment company against Charles F. Mallin and others has established for the first time that a commissioner's deed for property sold for delinquent taxes in this state conveys a valid title. Incidentally the decision has quieted title to a large amount of property in Cheyenne's original townsite and additions thereto.

Charles F. Mallin and others bought at tax sale many lots in addition to Cheyenne which were owned by the McCague investment company, an Omaha concern, and taxes on which had not been paid. A year ago the McCague company undertook to secure possession of this property, alleging that the tax titles thereto held by Mallin and others were invalid. Judge W. C. Metzger of the district court ruled that the titles were valid and the McCague company carried the case to the supreme court, which now has affirmed the decision of the lower court.

The question of whether or not a commissioner's deed conveyed a good and valid title had not prior to this time been definitely settled by the supreme court.

## Free Sea the Price Asked for Belgium

PORTLAND, Me., April 18.—A letter from Dr. Bernhard Dernburg, former colonial secretary of the German empire, was read at a mass meeting here tonight at which the German side of the European war was set forth. Dr. Dernburg laid stress upon the German fight for an open sea and asserted that the advantage accruing to Germany from permanently retaining the land which it has taken in Europe could be disregarded if all the other German demands, especially a guaranteed free sea, were fully complied with in making peace and "the natural commercial relations of Belgium to Germany were considered in a just and workable form."

## "GRAND OFFENSIVE" OF ALLIES IS NEAR

### PUSHING ON IN ALSACE ZONE French Assert Pressure on Foe Lines Begun All Along Front to Be Gradually Intensified.

LONDON, April 18.—Appreciable progress on the two banks of the Ficht river, as announced in the French official statement, is an indication that the allied forces are pushing their campaign in Alsace, for this river runs past Colmar, capital of Upper Alsace, which is one of the French objective points.

This is one of the movements by which, in conjunction with the operations along various sections of the battle front from the sea to the Vosges mountains the allies hope to put pressure on the Germans to force them gradually to withdraw.

## Offensive Developing.

The military authorities at Paris say that the offensive operations are developing along all the line and that the pressure thus applied may simply erode in intensity until the "grand offensive" long looked for, has been inaugurated by a gradual process and not by a sudden onslaught on some fixed date.

For the time being Russians and Germans and Austrians appear to be deadlocked around that pivotal point of the Carpathian mountains—Uzsook pass. Several millions of men are fighting there for supremacy, but, although the Russians have ceased to advance, they have not been driven back.

Unfavorable weather conditions, swollen streams and impassable roads are having a great influence on these operations, in which no decisive advantage may be gained by either the one or the other of the opposing forces for weeks to come.

## Ignores Protest.

A frontier incident which, during ordinary times, would pass unnoticed has occurred on the italo-austrian border. It is said that an Austrian patrol recently passed through Italian territory, ignoring the protests of the customs officers.

These matters, however, do not altogether divert the attention of Englishmen from domestic questions such as the liquor problem and the acceleration of the output of war munitions, which Parliament is expected to take under consideration in earnest next week.

Committees already are at work in the industrial centers, speeding up the work of armament in factories and a number of establishments which heretofore have devoted part of their attention to government work have been taken over by these committees and the working forces in other establishments have been increased in order to keep up the output of guns and ammunition. Committees are engaged in securing as many men as possible for work in these factories and in some cases municipal employees have been commandeered for the purpose.

As to the liquor question, it is said an agreement between the government and the opposition has virtually been reached on the scope of the restrictions to be introduced.

## Visiting Stockmen Make Stop at Lander

LANDER, Wyo., April 18.—(Special Telegram.)—South Omaha stockmen arrived here tonight and were entertained by the business men at a smoker at the Lander club. Secretary Stryker says he has noted great improvement in live stock conditions in central Wyoming over two years ago. He says this will be a great feeding center within a few years. With perfect weather, the visitors found sheep shearing in full swing at half a dozen stations between Casper and Lander. Mr. Campbell of Rosenbaum Bros. reports range sheep in the best of condition. The party will transfer to the Burlington at Powder River tonight and will be in Thermopolis tomorrow.

Everybody in the party is well and all say they have had a fine time in Wyoming so far. It appears that stockmen have recovered fully from their winter losses of three and four years ago.

## ROBERTS AND FOURTEEN LEAVE FOR PEN TODAY

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., April 17.—Mayor Donn M. Roberts, Judge Eli H. Redman and thirteen others who were convicted in federal court in the Terre Haute conspiracy case and sentenced to Leavenworth penitentiary, will start for the prison tomorrow in a special car.

This announcement was made after efforts to obtain bond for Mayor Roberts and the others had failed. Roberts, against whom the Terre Haute council had voted to bring impeachment proceedings was hopeful until the last that he would not have to make the trip. His sentence was for six years in prison and to pay a fine of \$2,000.

The men were sentenced last Monday, but were permitted to remain in jail here pending their efforts to give bonds, which Federal Judge Anderson fixed at \$50,000 for each year the men were sentenced to prison.

## Negro Thief Shot to Death by a Mob

VALDORFA, Ga., April 18.—Caezar Sheffield, a negro, was removed from the Lake Park jail here late last night and shot to death by a mob, according to advices received here tonight. Sheffield had been arrested on a charge of theft.

## FRISCO STREET CAR MAGNATE TO FIRE ALL UNION MEN

SAN FRANCISCO, April 18.—Jease W. Lillenthal, president of the United Railroads, announced today that he would continue to discharge every man whom he believed to be affiliated with the newly organized Street Car Men's union No. 67. He said he considered the demands of the union for an eight-hour day and a minimum \$3 wage to be unreasonable and that the company could not afford to meet them.

## TURKISH TORPEDO BOAT DESTROYED; 100 BRITONS LOST

### Admiralty Says Scores Aboard Transport Drown When Attacked by Sultan's Ship, Which is Sunk.

## ACTION IN THE AEGEAN SEA

### Report Does Not Explain How Men on Manitou Perish While it Remains Unharmed.

## MOSLEM SHELLS MISS MARK

## The Day's War News

THE ALLIED OFFENSIVE on the western front is developing. According to the allies, the offensive movement has been in progress for several weeks at strategic points from the sea to the Alps, with successes in Champagne, at Les Eparges, Neuve Chapelle, Notre Dame de Lorette, La Boisselle, Disnude, Hartmann's Wellerkopf and south of Metz and in Alsace. RUSSIANS AND GERMANS and Austrians appear to be deadlocked around the Uzsook pass, the pivotal point of the Carpathians. FRENCH AVIATOR shelled Freiburg, killing six children, a man and woman. Several more children were injured.

## BULLETIN.

CONSTANTINOPLE (via London), April 18.—The British battleship Majestic and Swiftsure, on Thursday bombarded the Dardanelles fortifications near Gabatepeh.

LONDON, April 18.—A Turkish torpedo boat, which attempted to interfere with the preparations for the resumption of the operations against the Dardanelles and Asia Minor by attacking the British transport Manitou, was driven aground on the coast of Chios this morning and destroyed by the British cruiser Minerva and British torpedo boat destroyers.

An official statement, which was issued tonight by the admiralty in reference to the affair, says that three torpedoes were fired at the Manitou, but missed the mark, but that 100 men from the transport were drowned.

## This Not Explained.

How this occurred without the transport being struck is not explained as particulars apparently have not yet been received.

This is the only official statement from the allies on the land and sea operations against Turkey, but from unofficial sources it is learned that warships have been attacking the forts at Bulair on the Galopoli peninsula while Turkish reports say that attacks have been made on the Dardanelles from the outer entrance and that the Majestic and Swiftsure have bombarded the forts near Gabatepeh.

## Admiralty Statement.

The text of the admiralty statement was as follows: "The transport Manitou, carrying British troops, was attacked by a Turkish torpedo boat in the Aegean this morning. The Turkish boat fired three torpedoes at the transport, all of which missed their mark. The torpedo boat then made off, but was chased by the British cruiser Minerva and British torpedo boat destroyers and was finally run aground and destroyed on the coast of Chios in Kalamutti bay. The members of the crew of the Turkish warships were made prisoners.

It is reported that about 100 men on board the transport lost their lives through drowning, but full particulars have not yet been received."

## Yield to Greeks.

ATHENS, April 17.—(Via London.)—It is stated here that the commander and crew of thirty of the Turkish torpedo boats, which ran aground on the coast of Chios when pursued by allied warships, have surrendered to the Greek authorities and will be interned.

## Free Coupon Good for 25 cts. or 50 cts.

By special arrangement with the management for the benefit of Bee readers. Observe strictly the conditions and limitations stipulated in the coupon.

## This Bee Coupon Entitles Bearer to one 25c or 50c Seat For the performance of "Paid in Full" At the Boyd Theater, Monday Evening, April 19

Present at Box Office any time prior to performance and get a free admission ticket in addition to the ticket you buy at the regular price. You must have a Bee coupon for each extra ticket you ask for.

## The Weather

Temperature at Omaha Yesterday.

| Hours.   | Deg. |
|----------|------|
| 6 A. M.  | 57   |
| 7 A. M.  | 58   |
| 8 A. M.  | 59   |
| 9 A. M.  | 60   |
| 10 A. M. | 61   |
| 11 A. M. | 62   |
| 12 M.    | 63   |
| 1 P. M.  | 64   |
| 2 P. M.  | 65   |
| 3 P. M.  | 66   |
| 4 P. M.  | 67   |
| 5 P. M.  | 68   |
| 6 P. M.  | 69   |
| 7 P. M.  | 70   |
| 8 P. M.  | 71   |
| 9 P. M.  | 72   |
| 10 P. M. | 73   |
| 11 P. M. | 74   |
| 12 M.    | 75   |

## Comparative Local Record.

| 1915  | 1914 | 1913 | 1912 |      |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Highest yesterday   | 81   | 72   | 68   | 56   |
| Lowest yesterday  | 41   | 36   | 32   | 20   |
| Total deficiency since March 1                            | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Mean temperature  | 62   | 54   | 50   | 46   |
| Precipitation   | 0.00 | 0.42 | 2.70 | 2.90 |
| Temperature and precipitation departures from the normal: |      |      |      |      |
| Normal temperature  | 52   | 52   | 52   | 52   |
| Excess for the day  | 10   | 2    | -2   | -4   |
| Total deficiency since March 1                            | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.  |      |