The Inventor Never Really Knows Until He Tries It

TVE INVENTED THIS BLACK EYE PREVENTER. YOU JUST RUB SOME ON THE EYE, LIKE THIS AND THEN YOU CAN HIT THE EYE AS HARDAS YOU LIKE AND IT WON'T HURT A BIT AND BEST OF ALL THE EYE WON'T GET BLACK. IF IT WORKS WE'RE RICH!

27





FUGATE HEAVES GREAT GAME

THE GOT IT, JEFF, THE GOT IT!

MONTHS. OUR FORTUNE IS MADE. WE'LL SELL MILLION S

OF BOTTLES OF THIS TO

PRIZEFIGHTERS. WE'LL

BE RICH.

Lets Boosters Down With Two Hits and Strikes Out Fourteen Men.

GAME PLAYED IN FAST TIME

Contestt Lasted but One Hour and Twelve Minutes-Rourkes Play Heady Game and Win by Score of 2 to 0.

Jack Fugate took the long end of a pitchers' battle from Faber of Des Moines yesterday by shutting out the Boosters by a score of 2 to 0. Fugate let the visitors down with two hits, one of which was of the very scratchiest kind, and struck out fourteen men. He did not give a walk, and up till the seventh inning gave not a hit. Only three Des Moines men reached first and not a

The former side-wheeler had all kinds of stuff and his cross-fire was working to perfection. Man after man was mowed down with apparent ease. In the first four innings he struck out eight men With two men down in the seventh by the strikeout route it looked like Jack was to hang up a no-hit no-run game, but Tex Jones put a crimp in these musings when with two strikes on him he reached out for a wide one and slipped it down the alley between Kane and the

The support back of Fugate was faultless and the Rourkes played a fine, heady same. Niehoff and Justice took all kinds Cocreham, p 3 0 1 1 3 chances and fielded them clean, and their pegs to the initial sack were on a line. In left field Scanlon played a star game, making a couple of star catches. Tex Jones and Tom Rellly slammed two liners out to the left garden which were plucked off the fence

For Des Moines Faber hurled one fine game, and under ordinary conditions would have had little trouble in winning At that Omaha had to fight all the way to keep in the lead. Faber allowed but St. Joseph Wins Game by Eight five hits and struck out five men. He only passed one man and in the pinches heaved heady ball. Kores, the Boosters' was helpless before Johnson's pitching today and St. Joseph won, 8 to 0. Only one of the Sioux Cityans managed to reach second base. Score: the short position should be played. He handled eight chances without a bobble and got the throws over to first with wonderful accuracy.

Omaha got its first run in the initial inning. With two down Thomason beat out a bunt, stole second and scored on "Hick" Johnson's single to right.

In the fourth with one down Kane outguessed Faber and drew free transportation to the corner sack. Schipke advanced him to second with a grounder, Claire to Jones. Niehoff singled over the keystone sack and Kane romped across the pan. Score:

OMAHA.

Justice, ss...... Coyle, rf..... Thomason, cf..... Kane, 1b...... Schipke, 2b..... Niehoff, 3b..... Scanlon, 1f..... Totals 30 0 2 AB. R. Slight, c...... Faber, p..... 30 0 2 /24 15 "Batted for Collins in ninth inning.

Base on balls: Off Faber, 1. Struck out: By Fugate, 14; by Faber, 5. Hit by pitched ball: Scanlon. Passed ball: Johnson. Stolen base: Thomason. Sacrifice hit: Fugate. Left on bases: Omaha, 5; Des Moines, 3. Time: 1:12. Umpire: Knapp. Omaha, 5; Des Umpire: Knapp.

TOPEKA WINS IN FIRST INNING Perry, p 3

Four Hits and Errors Yield Five

Runs Against Lincoln. LINCOLN, Sept. 20.-Four hits in the first inning with two errors gave Topeka five runs and the lead was too great for Lincoln to overcome. Taylor, who suc-ceded Tuckey, was effective. Score:

LINCOLN. Barbour, 3b McLarry, rf 2 TOPEKA. AB. R. French, rf ... King, 2b

Hensling, as Gear, if McDonald, 3b Standing of Teams

WEST. LEAGUE. NAT. LEAGUE
W.L. Pct.
Denver ... 91 62 .295 New York. .96 44 .686
Omaha ... 87 66 .569 Chicago ... 87 52 .626
St. Joseph .85 68 .556 Pittsburgh .86 54 .514
Des Moines76 74 .597 Cincinnatl. 72 70 .597
Wichita ... 74 80 .481 Phila ... 64 74 .463
Sloux City.71 77 .489 St. Louis ... 58 84 .408
Lincoin ... 73 81 .474 Brooklyn ... 52 88 .371
Topeka ... 51 100 .338 Boston ... 46 96 .326
AMER LEAGUE AMER ASSIN

Yesterday's Results. WESTERN LEAGUE.
Des Moines, 0; Omaha, 2.
St. Joseph, 8; Sloux City, 0.
Wichita, 10; Denver, 2.
Topeka, 6; Lincolu, 1.

NATIONAL LEAGUE. Pittsburgh, 10; Boston, 2. Chicago, 3; Brooklyn, 2. Cincinnati, 4-1; New York, 2-4. St. Louis, 9-0; Philadelphia, 4-5. AMERICAN LEAGUE. Washington, 1; Chicago, 6, Philadelphia-St. Louis, rain.

Boston, 4; Detroit, 6. New York, 8; Cleveland, 2. AMERICAN ASSOCIATION. Columbus, 1-2; Toledo, 5-3, Indianapolis-Louisville, rain. St. Paul, 2; Kansas City, 5. Minneapolis-Milwaukee, rain.

Games Today. Skipper.

This, however, did not daunt the plucky Fugate. If a no-hit game was taken away from him the next best thing was a one-hit. He should have had this, but in the ninth Faber hit one to Justice which made a bad bounce and hopped over the little shortstop's shoulder and rolled into left field.

Game, Today.

Western League—Des Moines at Omaha. St. Joseph at Sloux City, Wichita at Denver, Topseka at Lincoln.

National League—Pittsburgh at New York, Chicago at Philadelphia, Cincinnati at Boston, St. Louis at Brooklyn.

American League—Washington at Chicago, Philadelphia at St. Louis, Boston at Detroit, New York at Cleveland.

American Association—Columbus at Toledo, Indianapolis at Louisville, St. Paul at Kansas City, Minneapolis at Milwaukee.

> Totals32 6 8 27 Two-base hit: McDonald. Double play: Gear to King. Left on bases: Lincoln. 7; Topeka, 6. Sacrifice hits: King, Gard-ner, McDonald, Cacreham, McLarry, Struck out: By Taylor, 16; by Cocreham, 7. Bases on balls: Off Taylor, 5; off Coc-reham, 2. Passed ball: Carney, Time:

JOHNSON HUMBLES SIOUX CITY

1:48. Umpire: Haskell.

Breen, rf....... 4 Tennant, 1b...... 4

Nothing Score.

SIOUX CITY. AB. R. H. O. Myers, if.....4

Chapman, c..... 3 Clark, p...... 6 Conway, p..... 3 Totals31 0 5 ST. JOSEPH.

Powell, Stolen base; Gossett. Double plays: Andreas to Tennant to Chapman, Andreas to Smith to Tennant. Left on bases: Sioux City. 5; St. Joseph, 7. Hits. Off Clark, 4 in two innings; off Conway. 7 in seven innings. Bases on balls: Off Clark, 1; off Conway, 4; off Johnson, 1. Sturck out: By Conway, 7; by Johnson, 5. Hit by pitched ball: Myers: Time: :45. Umpires: McGinnis and Meyers.

DENVER LOSES LOOSE CONTEST

Wichita Defeats Grizzlies by Se of Ten to Two. DENVER, Sept. 20.—Wichita won a loosely played game. Kinsella was taken out of the box at the end of the seventh

inning. The weather was cold. Score:

WICHITA. Callahan, ss 5 DENVER AB. R. Channel, cf-lf 4 Beall, cf-1b 5 Coffey, 88 3

French, 2b0 Lindsay, 1b-2b3 Kinsella, p Weaver, c 3

Two-base hit: Pettigrew. Home run: Perry, 2; by Ryan, 2. Bases on balls: Off Kinsella, 4; off Ryan, 3; off Pery, 2. Left on bases: Wichita, 7; Denver, 10. Innings pitched: By Kinsella, 7; by Ryan, 2. Time: 2:00. Umpires: O'Toole and John-

CUBS MAKE RALLY IN NINTH

Brooklyn Defeated After Holding Chicago Helpless.

THREE TO TWO IS FINAL SCORE

Scores Made by Locals Downs and Saier Secure Three-Base Hits.

BROOKLYN, Sept. 20 .- Chicago defeated Brooklyn today, 3 to 2 in a ninth-this inning, Tinker struck out and Downs forced W. Miller. Saler then tripled to center, scoring Sheckard and Miller, and when Fisher made a wild relay to third, Sair scored the winning run. Errors Saier scored the winning run. Errors were responsible for both of Brooklyn's

runs. Score: CHICAGO AB.H.O.A.E. AB.H.O.A. Sheckard, If. 4 1 0 0 0 Stengel, cf. 3 0 3 0 W. Miller, rf 4 1 0 0 0 Cutshaw, 2b 3 1 5 1 Tinker, ss. 4 0 1 4 1 Hummel, rf 4 0 1 0 Downs, 3b... 4 1 0 6 2 Daubert, 1b. 3 1 6 0 Downs, 3b., 4 1 0 6 2 Daubert, 1b. 3 1 6
Saier, 1b., 4 1 15 0 1 Wheat, 1f., 4 1 1
Evers, 2b., 3 1 4 3 0 Krikp't'k, 3b 2 1 1
Williams, cf 4 0 0 0 0 Fisher, ss., 3 1 3
Archer, c., 2 1 7 3 0 0 Miller, 6 3 7
Pierce, p., 2 0 0 4 0 Ragon, p., 3 0 0
Toney, p., 0 0 0 0 0 0*Northen ... 1 0 0
*Good ... 1 0 0 0 0
Totals, ... 29 5 27

NEW YORK, Sept. 20.—Cincinnati and New York divided their double-header, Cincinnati winning the first game. By losing the first game New York sufest losing streak of the season. nati took this game in the first inning, when four hits off Marquard with two errors yielded four runs. In the next five innings Marquard did not allow a man to

reach first.

Devore's batting earned all four runs for New York in the second. Harter, a recruit, pitched for Cincinnati and did.

It is le well. Ames was effective at all stages Score, first game:

Score, first game: NEW YORK. CINCINNATI 1.O.A.E. AB.H.O., 2 0 0 Devore 1f... 3 1 1 3 0 Crandall, p., 2 0 6 ODoyle, 2b... 4 0 0 18'dgr's, cf-lf 4 2 0 0Murray, rf. 4 0 1' 0Merkle, 1b. 3 0 14 Orant, 88.... 4 Egan, 2b.... 4 OShafer, 3b... 4 OWilson, c... 3 OFletcher, sa. 4 —Marquard, p. 1 Totals...,35 6 27 0 1 Meyers 1 1 Becker, cf. . 1 0

*Batted for Marquard in sixth. First base on error: Cincinnati, 1. Twobase hit: Boscher. Stolen bases: Bescher Snodgrass, Clarke, Merkle. Left on bases: 3; by Crandali, 3. Hit by pitched ball: By Benton, Snodgrass. Hits: Off Marquard, 4 in six innings; off Crandall, 2 in otherwise the varsity was hirtight. three innings. Time: 1:55. Umpires: Coach Williams is working out a Eason and Johnstone.

Score, second game: CINCINNATI. NEW YORK. AB.H.O.A.E. AB.H Beecher, if.. 4 1 3 0 0 Devote, if.. 4 2 Kyle, cf.... 4 2 3 0 0 Doyle, 2b... 2 0 Grant sa... 4 1 0 1 Egan, 2b... 4 0 3 3

Totals.....38 5 34 11 0 Totals.....26 5 27 15 3 Cincinnati0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 New York0 0 3 0 0 1 0 0 * Base on error: Cincinnati, 1. Home run: Devore. Sacrifice hit: Ames. Stolen base: Grant. Left on bases: New York, 0; Cincinnati, 6. Bases on balls: Off Ames, 1; off Harter, 1. Struck out: By Ames, 3; by Harter, 4. Time: 1:30 Umpires: Johnstone and Eason. &-uy:an,;sDemr rgafgfd fgdawkd kwdww

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 20.—Philadelphia and St. Louis broke even in a double the visitors reached third base. Score,

E. AB.H.O.A. Evans, rf...4 Hauser, ns. 2 Mayer, p. *Mangus

*Batted for Brennan in the fourth. *Batted for Mayer in the seventh. *Batted for Fineran in the ninth.

St. Louis........... 3 1 3 0 0 0 1 1— Philadelphia 2 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0— Two-base hits: Whitted, Galloway, Bresnahan, L. Magee, Konetchy, Threebase hit: Doolan. Home runs: Bresna-han, Luderus. Hits: Off Brennan, 7 in four innings; off Mayer, 2 in three innings; off Finneran, 4 in two innings.
Bases on balls: Off Redding, 2; off Brennan, 3; off Mayer, 1. Struck out: Hy
Redding, 3; by Brennan, 3; by Mayer, 3.
Time: 1:55. Umpires: Orth and Klem.
Score, second game:

Totals 29 8 27 14

By Burke, 1; by Alexander, 4. Time: 1:30, Umpires: Klem and Orth.

Pirates Conquer Boston.

BOSTON, Sept. 20.—Pittsburgh won from Boston today, 10 to 2. The game was played quickly on account of the extreme cold. Pittsburgh won by hitting Perdue consecutively, together with Boston's errors in the fourth. Score:

Pittsburgh0 0 1 8 0 1 0 0 0-10 Boston0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0-2

Two-base hits: Wagner, Titus. Home run: Gibson. Sacrifice fly: Maranville. Stolen base: Carey. Double plays: Butler to Miller, Butler to Wagner to Miller. Left on bases: Boston, 3; Pittsburgh, 3. Bases on balls: Off Perdue, 2. Bases on errors. Pittsburgh, 2 Struck out: By Robinson, 3; by Perdue, 1. Time: 1:18. Umpires: Finneran and Rigler.

World's Base Ball Series Starts Oct. 7

NEW YORK, Sept. 20.-The world's series base ball games are to begin Monday. October 7. This date is said to have been tentatively agreed upon by the national commission, which meets here next Wednesday to draft the plans for the games. The date for the opening of the series was based upon the asumption that the New York National and the Boston Americans would win the penants in their traits. Two-base hit: Veach. Hits: Off Covering to Ington, 1 in four innings none out in fifth) off Lake, 3 in five innings. Sacrifice hit: Bush. Stolen bases: Corridon, series was based upon the asumption that Cobb. Crawford. Double plays: Krug to Yerkes to Engle (2); Crawford to E. Onsiow. Left on bases: Boston, 4; De-Americans would win the penants in their Americans would win the penants in their

Americans would win the penants in their respective leagues.

The Boston club has already won the pennant and the Giants expect to win within the next ten days. The playing season of the Boston Red Sox and the Yankees Lose Hard Fight. New York Glants closes on October 5. and one day's rest before the big game is deemed sufficient. An early start of the series is desired, as the commission desires to take advantage of the good

It is learned that the commission has practically decided to play two connecutive days in one city. The club ov/ners will toss a coin to determine which city shall have the opening games.

FIRST SCRIMMAGE WORK HELD AT AMES COLLEGE

AMES, Ia., Sept. 20 .- Special.) -- Scrimmage started Wednesday afternoon at Ames. The varsity used mostly center smashes which brought good results. On end runs the lack of speed on the first team was apparent. Holmes, the fast freshman end, stopped everything around his wing, while Neal, the scrub half, ran down all attempts around the other end. One forward pass was tried but was New York, 10; Cincinnati, 5. Bases on fumbled. The varsity experienced rap balls: Off Crandall, 1; off Benton, 4. trouble in stopping the scrob offense. Struck out: By Marquard, 3; by Benton, gloss, the speedy saruh quarter made. Sloss, the speedy scrub quarter, made ten yards on a fake forward pass, but

Coach Williams is working out a series of line and backfield shifts for an offense in the next games. He is also working out Bunge in his famous running part. The complete schedule is out and is announced as follows:

September 28—Coe at Ames. October 5—Minnesota at Minneapolis . October 12—Open date. October 19—Missouri at Columbia. October 28—Grinnel at Ames. November 2-Morningside at Ames. November 2-Cornell at Mt. Vernon. November 16-Iowa at Ames. November 23-Drake at Des Moines.

IDA GROVE FOOT BALL TEAM MAKES ITS SCHEDULE

IDA GROVE, Ia., Sept. 20 .- (Special.)-The Ida Grove foot ball team gets its first workout this afternoon in a game with the alumni. It is the stronges alumni team ever gathered together here of former championship elevens. The new team this year is captained by Frank Marsh, all-Iowa quarter last year, and will be fast and heavy. All efforts to secure games with Des Moines have failed. Des Moines seems to be suffering with cold feet. The schedule as now arranged is:

October 5-Buena Vista cellege here. October 12-South Omaha here. November 2-Shenandoah here. November 3-Sloux City at Sioux City. November 16-Lincoln here. November 28-Hawarden here.

Ravenna Defeats Ingleside. RAVENNA, Neb., Sept. 20.—(Special.)— Ravenna defeated the Ingleside sluggers today, 7 to 2 Ingleside beat Ravenna two played with Fremont during the season, came home in time to pitch yesterday. came home in time to pitch yesterday and played a good game at first today Batteries: Ravenna, Frand and Greenslit Ingleside, McCullough and Boshaw.

HOOPER, Neb., Sept. 20.—(Special.)— fooper base ball team was defeated by Scribner team yesterday, 5 to Score: R.H.E. Scribner0 0 2 0 0 1 2 0 0-5 6 2 Hooper0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0-1 3 3

Seribner Defeats Hooper.

Fails to Break League Pitching Variety of Currency Stirred the Record of Sixteten Games.

Recent Minor League

Twirler, Officially Credited With the Victory-Score Six to Four.

DETROIT, Sept. 20 .- Joe Wood of Boston, invincible since early in July, atstraight victory at the expense of Detroit the locals triumphed, 6 to 4. Wood's recby Walter Johnson of Washington.

this season pitching for minor league youd their dreams. clubs, was officially credited with the

nit nard. Sco	are:	Θ.			
BOSTON.			DETROIT.		
AB.I	1.0	A.	E. AB	H.O.	A.B.
Hooper, rf 4 1 Yerkes, 2b 4 6 Speaker, of 3 6 Lewis, H 4 6	. 0	0	0 Bush, ss 2	1 1	3 1
Yerkes, 2b 4 (2	1	1 Corridon, 3h 3	1 0	2 0
Speaker, of., 3 (0	0	OCrawford, rf 3	1 3	1 0
Lowis, It 4 (2	0	0Cobb, cf 4	1 2	.00
Gardner, 3b. 3 (0	1	OVeach, If 4	1 3	0 0
Gardner, 3b. 3 (Bogle, 1b 2		1	OLouden, 2b 3	0 8	3 1,
Krug 88 1 1	. 2	- 2	1E Onalow, 1b 4	0.11	0 1
Cady, c 3 (Wood, p 3 1		1	0J. Onslow, c.4	0 5	1 0
Wood, p 3 1	2	3	0Covington, p 0	0 0	1 0
*Henriksen . 1 6	0	.0	0Lake, p 2	2 0	1 0
"Hall 1 6	0	0	0		
	***	-	- Totals 29	7 27	13 3
Totals 30 : 4	24	12	2	63	ny fin

CLEVELAND, Sept. 20.-New York, hitting, the hitting of Johnson, and Chap-man's base running being the features.

CLEVELAND.

AB.H.O.A.E.

AB.H.O.A.E.

Johnston, 1b 5 2 9 00 Midkiff, 3b. 5 2 1

Chapman 85 8 2 2 0 Chase, 1b. 4 2 8

Chapman 85 8 2 1 2 0 Chase, 1b. 4 2 8

Chapman 85 8 2 2 0 Chase, 1b. 4 2 3

Chapman 85 8 2 2 0 Chase, 1b. 4 2 3 0 0McMill'n O'Neill, c... 1 0 0 1 0Thompson, p 3 Kahler, p... 2 0 1 0 0Williams, c. 1 James, p... 1 0 0 0 0 McConnell . 1

Totals 84 13 27 9 0 Totals 35 12 24 10 *Batted for Caldwell in seventh. Cleveland2 0 0 2 3 2 0 0 ... New York1 0 0 0 2 2 1 2 0-Two-base hits: Johnston (3), Chase (4), tools, and their wives traded eggs, butter Midkiff. Three-base hits: Hendrix, and cheese for shoes, dresses or bonnets. Thompson. Sacrifice flies: Carish, Lajoie, Chase. Stolen bases: Jackson, Chapman (2), Lelivelt. Double play: Carish to Jajole. Hits: Off Kahler, 10 in six and one-third innings; off James, 2 in six and one-third innings; off James, 2 in two and two-thirds innings. Bases on balls: Off Kahler, 4; off Jones, 1; off Thompson, 4. Hit by pitched ball: By Kahler, Daniels. Struck out: By Kahler, 4; by Thompson, 3. First base on error: Cleveland, 1. Left on bases: Cleveland, 8; New OYrk, 7. Time: 2:05. Umpires: Connolly and Hart.

White Sox Bunch Hits. CHICAGO, Sept. 20.—Chicago bunched hits off Engel and won the first game of the farewell series with Washington today, 6 to 1. Washington's lone run resulted from a base on balls, a single and a sacrifice fly. Boshling, a recruit,

A SECTIFICATION PITCHES A SECTION OF SECTION Zeider, 3b... 6 0 1 5 Weaver, sa. 6 1 4 4 Kuhu, c.... 3 1 8 2

*Batted for Engel in seventh. in six innings; off Boehling, 1 in three innings. Sacrifice fly: Laporte. fice hit: Milan. Stolen bases: Mattick, Lord. Double plays: Zeider to Borton to Cicotte, Rath to Weaver, Kuhn to Rath, Kuhn to Zeider. Left on bases: Chicago. 4; Washington, 7. Bases on balls: Off Engel, 2; off Cicotte, 4; off Boehling, 1. Struck out: By Engel, 1; by Boehling, 1; by Cicotte, 6. Time: 1:85. Umpires: Evans and Egan,

OMAHA ALL-STARS WIN AT CARSON TOURNAMENT

CARSON, Ia., Sept. 20 .- (Special Telegram.)-Omaha All Star defeated Grant yesterday by the score of 16 to 8 in the games last week and the home boys now Carson tournament. The features of the feet satisfied. "Dutch" Thiessen, who game were the hitting of Williams who fourt out of five runs up, and Gill playing at short. Fox played with the boys all during the game. Score:

Dubuque Races Declared Off. Redding 3, by Brennan, 3; by Mayer, 3. Score:

Redding 3, by Brennan, 3; by Mayer, 3. Score:

R.H.E. Brown, 2. Core.

R.H.E. Brown, 3. Score:

R.H

Drawn for The Bee by "Bud" Fisher

Activities of Settlers.

BOSTON LOSES SEVERE BATTLE ONE OF THE FIRST PROBLEMS

Wampum, Foods and Live Stock is Circulation When Corn Was Scarce-Republic's First

System.

First New England dwellers had a cur- diately after their wedding. He had two rency problem of their own. It was of his men servants fetch a pair of bald tempted today to win his seventeenth a much more serious matter of finance ances. He bade his daughter to climb than is the Aldrich plan of today. The onto the platform which swung from one and failed. In a bitterly fough contest first settlers brought ready money with arm of the balance. Then he commanded them from England. But they found no his servants to heap the other platform ord of sixteen consecutive victories tied means of putting it into circulation. Con- of the scales with new pine tree shillings, the league mark established this season sequently means of regulating the circu- taken from a monstrous iron-bound chest. lation, which is one of the grave econo- until the weight of them should lift from

victory. In the fifth inning he was put alized that they were in New England to pumpkin ple, doughnuts, Indian pudding. out of the game after an argument with stay they became aware of their needs of and other Puritan dainties, and it re-Umpire O'Loughlin over a ball pitched a convenient circulating medium. They quired a big heap of pine tree shillings to Krug. Lake succeeded him and was tried the clam shell currency of the In- to equal her weight and lift her from the per coins. They also used musket bullets great pile of shillings, turned to her husfound it absolutely necessary to barter for her. It is not every wife that is goods, or exchange one article for an- worth her weight in silver."

The Indians, with whom the colonists money for their skins and other comfrom a shallop. But they did know muskets, ammunition, hunting knives, glass heads and fire water, and to get them they exchanged valuable skins.

Various other substitutes for ready money were commonly used in colonial times. For a fat hog, a fat wether of 40 shillings every year, the general court bearing the date of 1652, and he king, of Massachusetts Bay colony leased Nod- seeing no new shillings of later years dle's island to Samuel Maverick. Imagine a taxpayer of today driving a fat hog obeyed him. Hull manufactured and put and a fat wether up Reacon Hill and turning them over to the state treasurer in payment of his rent. Meat and drink were sometimes given in part payment of wages.

In 1630 the general court ordered that and drink." Education and Trades.

Until a recent period, which some old men of today remember, apprentices were paid in board, lodging, clothing, and schooling. New England schoolmasters boarded about, getting food and shelter in exchange for the tuition of children. Clergymen and physicians were commonly paid in provisions and fuel. A colonial tailor was paid in beaver skins for mending a blanket. Farmers commonly traded corn for axes and other The first demand that people pay cash for goods was met with protests. In 1848 the general court heard the petition of people who were aggrieved because the proprietors of the Saugus Iron Works demanded cash for their metal products, and it voted: "We acknowledge with you

that such a staple commodity as iron is a great means to enrich the place where it is, both by furnishing this place with that commodity at reasonable rates and by bringing in other necessary commodities in exchange of iron exported, but as we used to say, if a man lives where an axe is worth but 12 pence yet it is never the cheaper to him who cannot get 12 pence to buy one. So, if your iron may not be had here without ready money, what advantage will that be to us if we have no money to purchase it. It is true some men here have Spanish money sometimes, but little comes to our smiths' hands, especially those of inland towns. What moneys our smiths can get you may be sure to have it before any other; if we must want iron so often as our money falls, you may easily judge if it were not better for us to procure it from other places by our corn and pipe staves etc., than to depend on the coming in of money which is never so plentiful as to supply for the occasion."

The First Mint. About 1650, when the Massachusetts Bay colony was flourishing, a strong popular demand for a plentiful sup ily of money was heard. Business interests

WOOD DEFEATED BY TIGERS MONEY OF COLONIAL TIMES wanted currency and laboring men deskins and meat and drink in payment of their wages. The general court of 1652 decided that the way to supply additionalcurrency was to make it, and without lengthy discussion of principles of finance or investigations of the monetary systems of foreign countries, the court voted to establish a mint house in Baston.

Captain John Hull was appointed mint

Of Captain Hull, Hawthorne tells an interesting story. The captain sumatoned his daughter and his son-in-law imme-"Tex" Covington, who spent part of mic problems of today, was entirely be- the floor the opposite platform on which sat the wondering Betsey. She was rosy After the colonists got settled and re- and plump, for she had been fed on dians, called wampum. It served some floor. Then Captain Hull, after looking settlers who had no gold, silver or cop- with approval upon his daughter and the in place of brass farthings. But the sub- band and said: "There, son Samuel, take stitutes for real money were inadequate these shillings for my daughter's porto the needs of the colonists and they tion; use her kindly and thank heaven

> The magistrates soon realized that Hull carried on a considerable trade, were had the best of the bargain. They offered glad to accept merchandise in place of him a large sum in cash if he would surrender his privileges. But he merely anmodities. They didn't know a shilling swered that he was satisfied, and kept on coining. King Charles of England became alarmed when he learned of the trespass upon the royal prerogative of coinage. But Hull had friends at court. They told the king in 1652 that no new shillings would be east. And for many believed that his loyal subjects had into circulation enough coins to keep the settlers fairly well supplied with ready

> After the revolution Hamilton established the financial system of the new country. He provided that the United "no master carpenter, mason, joiner or States should assume the national debt bricklayer shall take above 16 pence a in full, and that a national bank and a day for their work if they have meat mint should be established in Philadelphia. Congress voted that gold, silver and copper coins be made at the mint, and that dimes, dollars and cents be legal tender in place of shillings, pence and farthings. So the old colonial monetary sytem passed into history when the colonies of England became states of the United States.-Boston Globs.

> > Have You Seen the "DUNDEE" **EXCELSIOR?** WOOLEN MILLS N. W. CORNER 15TH AND



New Styles

In Fall Derbies

HARNEY STS.

When you wear a derby you are sure of being correctly hatted. Soft hats have their place in a man's ward-

robe, but a stylish derby makes a man appear well dressed Here you will find the correct shapes in the most-wanted proportions \$3.00 to \$6.00 Stetsons, up from \$3.50 These cool nights and mornings call for gloves. Ours fi and wear-up from\$1.50

> Tom Kelley Co. 315 South 16th St.