

AIMS OF EDUCATION MUST BE REALIGNED, DR. BODE DECLARES

Convocation Lecturer Says
Nation Has Faith in
Intelligent Man.

Ohio State Educator Traces
Curriculum Advance in
Quantity, Quality.

"Education, manned by the greatest organization the world has known, is on its way—but it doesn't know where it is going. It has the external structure of a tremendous power, but it lacks a definite purpose."

In this way did Dr. Boyd H. Bode, chairman of the department of principles and practices in education at Ohio State university, sum up "Our Educational Predicament" in a general convocation address at the Temple theater Thursday morning.

Dr. Bode was introduced by Prof. H. C. Koch. His address followed Chancellor E. A. Burnett's greeting to summer session students.

Chancellor Greets Students. Summer school, the chancellor declared, emphasizes education to the graduate student by stressing advanced work. The high standard of men on the summer faculty, the distinguished guests who are brought to the university during the vacation school, and the facilities available for intensive study at the university were mentioned by the chancellor. R. D. Moritz, director of the summer session, presided.

The plea of Dr. Bode centered around the necessity of a realignment of the aims and ends of education. He traced the rapid growth of education and pointed out how the nation today has come to regard education as the means of country wide salvation. "Basic in the faith of our country," he declared, "is faith in the power of intelligence and in what education can do to improve our intelligence."

Reliance on Intelligence. The shift in general social conduct and the new economic problems which have accompanied the increase in education are reflected, to a degree, in the schools today. There is a drift toward creativeness, toward personal initiative, toward individual thinking, toward freedom and independence, Dr. Bode pointed out.

These are commendable trends, he declared, but mean something only when accompanied by a new philosophy of life that will treat tools as tools, and not as ends in themselves. Placing means as ends has diverted the true purpose of education into wrong channels, Dr. Bode said. "There is a drift toward a greater reliance on intelligence," the educator declared. "But if education is to do its share in justifying that reliance, it must contribute to the verification of this new philosophy of life."

Age of Education Today. An age of education exists in this nation today, Dr. Bode asserted. The past forty years has seen tremendous increases in quantity and higher standards of quality in education. The United States, he said, has become a nation of readers—the first country to attain that distinction. Thinking will be the next step, symptoms of which are already apparent, Dr. Bode believes.

"We have abandoned distinctions between the cultural and the practical," Dr. Bode said in discussing the curriculum of today. "In place of the three elementary R's, classics and mathematics in secondary grades, we are offering a revised program of practical work, closely hinged on the cultural, but emphasizing that which will be a definite aid in various vocations."

"Industry and economic activity have placed a premium on education while changes in social standards of living have been in evidence since the advent of increased education. Youth is no longer afraid, does not think it necessary to obey, refuses subservience to

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KAPPA PHIS WILL GO TO CONVENTION

Methodist Coeds Leave for
National Meeting at
Montreat, N. C.

Sixteen University of Nebraska girls left Thursday for Montreat, N. C., to attend the national convention of Kappa Phi, Methodist sorority. Accompanying them as sponsors are Miss Luvicy M. Hill and Mrs. W. C. Fawell, wife of the Methodist student pastor here. Among the girls who went were: Miss Eva Cooper, Miss Margaret E. Wiener, Eleanor Cooper, Malinda Keller, Marjorie Foreman, Louise Snapp, Estella Kearn, Maude Double, Dorothy Yeutter and Doreen Bailey.

Summer School Shows Growth Past 36 Years

Summer school enrollments at the University of Nebraska, though fluctuating considerably, have shown a general increase through the thirty-six years that summer sessions have been held.

This is the thirty-sixth annual summer school session, but really the thirty-seventh sponsored by the university. Back in 1891 the initial attempt was made with seventy-eight students enrolled. With 1892 came a western advance of the panic of 1893 which swept the whole nation. And it was not until 1895 that summer school was resumed at Nebraska on an annual basis.

Prosperity in Nebraska and summer school enrollments are rather closely correlated. Lean agricultural years were followed by temporary decreases in the number of summer students, while good seasons brought increases. The general trend, however, has been decidedly upward as shown by the comparative figures at the end of this article.

Immediately following the World war, a second six-weeks term was offered in addition to the regular six-weeks session which came at the close of the nine-months academic year. His practice was continued until last year when a single nine-weeks term was substituted for the double six-weeks sessions.

This year an effort is being made to combine the merits and do away with the disadvantages of the six-weeks and nine-weeks terms by giving the two types of courses, one for six weeks, the other for the nine weeks, but running concurrently. Most of stress is being laid on the nine-weeks session by the university and a wider variety of courses is offered.

The following statistical table gives the enrollment of the university summer sessions since their origin in 1891.

1891	78	1913	621
1895	81	1914	751
1896	170	1915	801
1897	262	1916	858
1898	249	1917	762
1899	282	1918	711
1900	191	1919	762
1901	256	1920	1096
1902	254	1921	1589
1903	191	1922	2366
1904	278	1923	2646
1905	211	1924	3084
1906	244	1925	3247
1907	258	1926	3355
1908	345	1927	3491
1909	399	1928	3319
1910	403	1929	2680
1911	496	1920	?
1912	513		

NOVOTNY WILL TEACH COURSE IN P. T. A. WORK

Superintendent E. L. Novotny, of the Junction City, Kas., public schools, will this year give a two weeks course in Parent-Teachers association work beginning next Monday.

Mr. Novotny, a national authority in parent-teachers work, has shortened the course he is offering this year on suggestion of local and state leaders in the parent-teachers movement who felt that the shorter period of instruction would permit more people to take advantage of the work he is offering.

It was on demand of Lincoln and Nebraska officers of Parent-Teachers associations that Mr. Novotny was brought to the university again this year to teach a course on that subject. Both teachers and parents are eligible to enroll for the course. There are no prerequisites. One hour credit is given for the course which will meet every day in Social Sciences 202.

SUMMER ENROLLMENT SAME AS LAST YEAR

2,190 Register First Three
Days; Expect Total to
Equal 1929 Mark.

With registration for the 1930 summer session practically the same as last year, school officials expected this year's mark to equal the 1929 figure of 2,680.

A Wednesday registration of 67, as compared with 82 the same day last year, brought the 1930 total up to 2,190, just eight less than had registered at the same time in 1929.

The registration by days for the two years:

	1929	1930
Monday	1,324	1,202
Tuesday	792	921
Wednesday	82	67
Three day total	2,198	2,190
Total registration	2,680	

Graduates have until June 20 to register, several special courses begin next Monday, another starts late in July, and medical college students are not included in present figures. With all of these sources of registration yet to report, and with last year's record of undergraduate registration up to the fifth week, officials expect the present enrollment to approach the 2,700 mark.

CHURCHES WILL HAVE VACATION PROGRAMS

Six Denominations Arrange
Special Services for
Summer Students.

Summer school students will have an opportunity to hear outstanding religious leaders at the different churches throughout the city during the course of the summer session. Some of the Lincoln churches near the university are:

- Methodist. Christian.
- Presbyterian. Unitarian.
- Baptist. Episcopal.

The Methodist university pastor is Rev. W. C. Fawell who is located at the Wesley Foundation, 1417 R street. The Wesley Foundation house is the headquarters for all Methodists. A number of get-togethers and a picnic have been planned during the summer term.

Westminster house at 333 North Fourteenth street is the Presbyterian headquarters on the campus. Dr. and Mrs. Dean R. Leland are there to welcome students at all times.

The Baptist headquarters on the campus will be found at the Baptist student house, 1440 Q street where Dr. and Mrs. Currey J. Pope will be at home to students during the summer.

Rev. G. W. McMillin will conduct his regular program of services at the University Episcopal church at the corner of Thirteenth and R streets. Students are always welcome.

Lutheran (Missouri Synod). The Missouri synod of the Lutheran church have Rev. Henry Erck on the campus to meet students of their church. His office is in the Temple. A number of picnics for students of this faith have been planned. The first will be held June 27.

"Life of Christ" in "Swabish" Given to Historical Society

The State Historical society has just received a unique contribution in the way of an old book, "The Life of Christ," printed in ancient "Swabish" language.

Ignatius Klima, Jr., of Ord has made the gift on behalf of the heirs of Thomas and Mary Vodehnal of Ord. The book has been in the family 175 years. No date of printing is given, but it is known that the book was rebound in Europe in 1847.

HOME ECONOMICS SHOWS INCREASE

All Courses Are Given on
Downtown Campus for
First Time.

An increase in the enrollment of home economics courses is due to the fact that they are being offered on the city campus this summer instead of at its agricultural college as in previous years, Miss Mararet Fedde, chairman of the department, believes.

Sixty-three girls are registered at the college of agriculture, most of them in home economics work. Ten women are taking graduate work in the advanced courses, given in summer school for the first time this year.

Student Trip to Ag Campus Set For Tomorrow

First of a series of bus trips to interesting points in and about Lincoln will be taken Saturday morning at 9 o'clock when a tour of the agricultural college will be made.

Ten of these excursions will be taken between now and July 23. They are under the sponsorship of the department of geography at the university. Attendance is voluntary, no reports are required, no credit is given. All students are invited to take the excursions.

The caravan of busses which will take summer session students on a tour of the agricultural college buildings and campus will leave the Teachers college at 9 o'clock Saturday. This excursion, conducted by Dr. F. D. Keim of the college of agriculture, will be the only one for the special benefit of summer students.

All who expect to take the trip must sign on lists posted in the Teachers college and the department of geography in the former museum by 6 p. m. Friday.

Next Tuesday at 3 o'clock, Dr. Nels A. Bengtson, chairman of the department of geography, will conduct a tour of the state capitol. Reservations for this trip may be made by signing in Teachers college and the geography department before 6 o'clock Monday afternoon. Special guides will conduct the capitol excursion thru the state house and Governor Weaver probably will greet summer students at this time.

Summer Session Golf Tourney Is Planned by Gish

Plans are being made by the athletic department to promote golf tournaments among the faculty members and the men students of the summer session, H. D. Gish, athletic director, announced Thursday. It is possible that a tennis tournament may be organized among faculty members, and perhaps one for men students, Mr. Gish declared.

Antelope park probably will be the scene of the golf tournament, though preliminary round robin matches may be held at country clubs. Definite announcements regarding the tourney will be made shortly.

Three tennis courts, handball courts, horseshoe pitching lots, and shower baths are available in the Coliseum for students who wish to take advantage of them. The Coliseum is open from 7 a. m. to 6 p. m. daily except Sunday.

Official Bulletin

SUMMER TOURS.

The department of geography is sponsoring the following tours of Lincoln and hinterland throughout the summer session. Excursions leave the Teachers college at the hours mentioned in the schedule.

- Agricultural college—Saturday, June 14, 9 a. m.
- Nebraska state capitol—Tuesday, June 17, 3 p. m.
- Lower Platte valley—Saturday, June 21, 7 a. m.
- Burnham brick yards—Saturday, June 28, 8 a. m.
- Robbers' cave—Monday, June 30, 3 p. m.
- Rudge & Guenzel—Monday, July 7, 3 p. m.
- Blue valley—Saturday, July 12, 8 a. m.
- Gooch Milling company—Monday, July 14, 3 p. m.
- United States postoffice—Saturday, July 19, 9 a. m.
- Miller & Paine—Wednesday, July 23, 3 p. m.

NOTED PROFESSORS ENGAGED TO TEACH AT SUMMER SCHOOL

Charles Bailey and Earle
Hedrick Will Stop Here
Three Days.

Paul Mort and Frank Bruno
Are to Conduct Two
Short Courses.

Teaching as visiting instructors at the University of Nebraska's summer school this season are a number of men and women who have gained renown in their respective fields. A partial list, in addition to Dr. Bode who concludes his series of addresses on this campus today, includes the following:

- Dr. Ernest Anderson, University of Arizona, chemistry.
- Charles W. Bailey, Holt secondary school at Liverpool, education.
- Dr. Paul Mort, Columbia university, education.
- Dr. William Van Royen, Netherlands chamber of commerce, geography.
- Dr. C. E. Van Sickle, Franklin college, history.
- Frank J. Bruno, Washington university, sociology.
- Dr. Thomas Milton Carter, Albion college, educational psychology.
- Dr. Earle R. Hedrick, University of California at Los Angeles, mathematics.
- Miss Mildred Miller, Cleveland Heights, O., kindergarten education.

Mr. Bailey will spend three days of a nation-wide lecture tour speaking here at the university. Mr. Mort will conduct a two weeks session from June 16 to 27. Dr. Bruno will hold his fourth annual short session in sociology from July 28 to Aug. 8. Dr. Hedrick will be in Lincoln for three days later in the summer and will deliver a series of lectures.

Other instructors mentioned will spend the entire nine weeks on the Nebraska campus. Brief biographical notes about the visiting instructors follow:

Dr. Ernest Anderson, head of the department of chemistry at the University of Arizona, formerly on the staff of the chemistry department at the University of Chicago and Massachusetts agricultural college. He served several years at Pretoria university in South Africa. Dr. Anderson is well known as a research worker in the field of carbohydrate chemistry.

Charles W. Bailey, head master, Holt secondary school, Liverpool, England, formerly of the University of Liverpool and at present a member of the English Association, the Classical association, the National Union of Teachers, and the Incorporated Association of Head Masters, associate editor of Independent Education. Mr. Bailey will spend July 14, 15 and 16 at the University of Nebraska.

Dr. Paul Mort, director of the school of education, teachers college, Columbia university, is America's outstanding authority and contributor in the field of state support of education. His work in the equalization of educational opportunity through improved internal school organization is almost noteworthy. Dr. Mort's proposals for state support have been accepted by states of New York, Alabama and Oklahoma and are being considered by the states of Pennsylvania, Kansas, Colorado, Michigan and Nebraska. He will be here from June 16 to 27.

Dr. William Van Royen, assistant secretary to the Netherlands chamber of commerce, New York city, is in European trained geographer, having done most of his graduate work at the University of Utrecht with supplementary studies at Berlin, Paris and London. He was chosen for his present work because of the importance of geographic studies in the business relations between Holland and the United States.

Dr. C. E. Van Sickle, chairman of the department of history, Franklin college, will offer three courses in ancient and medieval (Continued on Page 3.)