PHILLIPS FOR GOVERNO

Head the Ticket.

FERGUSON IN SECOND FLACE.

Shortley for Judge, Johnson for Superintendent of Schools, and Brice for Railroad Commissioner - Kansas City Platform is Reaffirmed.

Des Moines, Aug. 22,-The Democrats of lows in state convention nominated the following ticket: Governor-Thomas J. Phillips of Ot-

tumwa. Lieutenant Governor-G. E. Fergu-

son of Logan. Judge of the Supreme Court-John

Shortley of Douglas county. Superintendent of Public Instruction

- W. P. Johnson of Carroll. Railway Commissioner-A. C. Brice

of Bedford.

The platform reaffirms the national platform adopted in 1900 at Kansas City and con ains a plank on state islaws, repeal of the mulct liquor law and enactment of a local license law. The chief contest in the convention was the adoption of the platform. The struggle began in the district cancuses held before the convention assembled in the morning, the anti-silver forces succeeding in naming a majority of the committee on resolutions. There was a protracted session of this committee and in the afternoon a majority and two minority reports were submitted to the convention. The majority report ignored national issues entirely, confining itself exclusively to state matters. The first minority report agreed with the majority report except in the preamble, which reaffirmed the Kansas City platform. The second minority report differed from each of the others in its preamble only, which set out that state issues were paramount in this campaign. The first minority report, reaffirming the Kansas City platform, was adopted on the call of roll by counties amid much confusion by 669 1-2 to 550 1-2.

Proceedings in Detail. Immediately after the adjournment of the district caucuses the delegates began to assemble in the Auditorium. State Chairman Huffman rapped the convention to order and was followed by Rev. I. N. McNash, pastor of the University Place church, with the invocation. Temporary officers of the convention were then presented. They consisted of Chairman Hon, E. M. Sharon of Scott county; secretary, H. A. Nash of Dallas caunty; reading clerk, J. H. Gillespie of Des Moines duty at this time, waiving questions of county. Chairman Sharon then ad- national policies, to address ourselves dressed the convention as follows:

The Democratic party must not be a negative party-a party of mere opposition. It cannot be a party of calamity which draws vitality and success from industrial or financial depression.

It will merit success because it grapples the problems of the present and brings to their solution wise statesmanship, the dom that comes from Democratic principles, because it is guided by the compass of the constitution, ever pointing to the great declaration of human rights which the fathers proclaimed at the beginning and fixed in the firmament of our national life. From that guide and that object we get our cardinal principles of equality of all men-natural and corporate, to enjoy the rights and bear the busiens of government.
While it remedies the wrongs of special legislation for favored classes, it will labor for the upbuilding of right industrial and commercial progress, for real expansion from within that will make our country the great political and commercial power of the world while all of our people will share In its prosperity while they enjoy the blesslugs of free government and the noblest citizenship.

We are facing today conditions that are momentous, destructive to our industries, our commerce, and the welfare of our people conditions that have been created by the Republican party in violation of the Democratic doctrine of equal rights to all and special privileges to none-that it was the destiny of the United States to be great American power the dominant power of the western hemisphere. Imperialism and trusts are the two great

dominant evils of our national life. produce the two great issues which the Democratic party must meet.

The colonial policy of the administration

bad its inspiration and its demand from place hunters, concession grabbers, from those who have or seek special privileges to our acquired possessions. If the admin-Istration had said to those who sought concessions in Havana and Manila that its pollev was equal rights to all and special privileges to none, we would have had no war in the Philippines and our army of occupation would long ago have left Cuba. There can be no solution of the trust problem, there can be no breaking down of monopoly until government favor is with drawn from them. Destroy monopoly and special class privileges and you kill the

trusts. Commence in the patent office, the fountain head of legalized monopoly, 'f the government at Washington would demand that the stock of every corporation licensed by it represents money or property of its actual worth-if it will take care that it gets no undue advantage from transports tion companies-that it used no unfair menns to destroy legitimate competition-that it sells its products for a fair pricethat it treats its employes honestly

fair wages for a day's work-if it will oblige it to pay an income tax upon its possible earnings, we would find a great many Napoleons of finance losing interest what are now the vast monopolies and trusts of the world, and honest busines men could use their methods of operation for the benefit of our industries. If congress persists in refusing to sub-

mit necessary amendments to the constitu on of the United States, it is the duty of the states to call a convention for rpose and revise the constitution by add ing to it the grants necessary to enable congress to control the trusts, destroy mo-nopoly, provide for the election of United States senators by the pecee and provide for an income tax on persons and corporations sufficient in times of peace to pay the greater part of all the expenses of the na-

tional government.

Redmond Counsels Harmony.

While watting for the committee on lattorm to report, speeches were in Iowa Democrats Name Him to amused the convention some time with witty remarks. Sam T. Wright of Tipion spoke at length. D. J. O'Connell of Burlington was called on and

spoke briefly. The committee on resolutions sub-The majority report was read by Committee Chairman W. F. Cleveland of Harlan, as fellows:

Resolved, That the fundamental principle of Democracy-equal rights to all and special privileges to noneapplies in full force to the subject of taxation. The Democratic party believes that the burdens of taxation should be borne equally by all taxable property. We pledge Democratic members of the general assembly to formulate and urge the adoption of such a law as will compel the burdens of taxation to rest on corporate and individual property alike without favor or ex-

emption of any interests. We demand economy in the administration of state affairs, the enactment of a local option law, the abolition of offices of state printer and state binder and the contracting for supplies for sues, demanding reform in taxation the state, with the lowest responsible

> We cordially invite all honest men of the state to unite with us in securing the enactment of these principles

> Minority Report Adopted. Former Congressman Walter H. Butler presented the minority report,

> which was identical with the majority report with the addition of the following preamble: We, the Democrats of Iowa in convention assembled, hereby reaffirm the principles of the Democratic national platform adopted at Kansas City in 1900 and without surrendering our con-

> national policies, we believe this campaign to be particularly one that should be confined to state issues. This was signed by Claude Porter,

> Walter H. Butler and John Seerley. Mr. Butler moved the substitution of the minority report for the majority report and addressed the convention in favor thereof. He was enthusiastically cheered and it was plain to be seen that a large portion of the delegates were in favor of its adoption. D. W. Hamilton presented a second minority report signed by himself, W. M. Higbee and John L. Powers, with

the following preamble: We, the Democrats of Iowa in convention assembled, make the following declaration of principles: We hold that in this campaign state issues are paramount and, while not retracting or repudiating any past declarations of the Democratic party, we deem it our to the redemption of Iowa from Repub-

lican misrule. The convention then proceeded to ballot upon the substitution of the first minority report for the majority report, the ballot resulting as follows: For the substitution, 669 3-5; against, 550 2-5, the result being the affirmation of the Kansas City platform. The result was greeted with cheers. The convention then adopted the platform as a whole.

Mayor Phillips Nominated.

For the nomination for governor the names of Horace J. Stiger of Toledo and T. J. Phillips of Ottumwa were presented. On the roll call scattering votes were cast for J. M. Redmond of Cedar Rapids, Cato Sells of Vinton, General J. B. Weaver of Colfax and George W. Ball of Iowa City. The first ballot resulted: Stiger, 562; Phillips, 526; Redmond, 20; Weaver, 13; Ball. 10.

The second ballot nominated Phillips, as follows: Phillips, 595 1-2; Stiger, 589 1-2.

For Heutenant governor G. E. Ferguson of Harrison county was nominated by acclamation.

For judge of the supreme court, the only candidate and was named by acclamation.

For superintendent of public instruction, S. D. Whiting of Iowa City, W. P. Johnson of Iowa county and Logan Steece of Burlington were placed in nomination. The ballot resulted in the nomination of Johnson.

For railway commissioner, ex-Consul A. C. Brice of Bedford was nominated by acclamation.

The convention adjourned sine die. Who the Candidates Are.

Phillips is superintendent of the White Breast Coal company and was formerly a miner. He has been mayor of Ottumwa. Ferguson is editor of the Nucleus at Logan. Johnson is superintendent of schools at Carroll. Brice was United States consul at Matanzas under Cleveland. Shortley is a well known lawyer at Perry, but has never held office.

The members of the state central committee selected at the caucuses are: Second district. C. G. Hipwell, Davenport; Fifth district, A. E. Jackson, Tama; Sixth district, S. F. McConnell, Bloomfield; Eighth district, A. W. Maxwell, Corydon; Ninth district, S. B. Morrisy, Harlan.

Maxwell succeeds Fart, who had removed from the district, and Morrisy succeeds Bickford, who was not a can-

didate. The others were re-elected. The committee will choose A. E. Jackson of Tama as chairman.

The committee on resolutions was as follows: First district, John J. At the afternoon session Major John | Seerley, Burlington; Second, W. D. M. Redmond of Cedar Rapids was se- Ely. Scott; Third, W. M. Higbee, Fairlected for permanent chairman. Mr. banks; Fourth, H. C. Bishop, Elkader; Redmond, on taking the chair, deliv- Fifth, M. R. Jackson, Tipton; Sixth, D. ered a short address, discussing cur- W. Hamilton, Sigourney; Seventh, W. 'e with lan; Tenth, John L. Powers, Carroll; man's former employe. Le Leed that | Eleventh, E. C. Herrick, Cherokee.

he had voted for both Cleveland and Bryan, and counseled a conservative course with regard to the platform.

Reach an Acute Stage.

SULTAN VIDLATES HIS PROMISE.

mitted majority and minority reports. Trouble is Over Concession to French Company-Ambassador Constans Informs Home Government of His Action in Severing Relations.

> French ambassador, M. Constans, has seat he jerked the throttle open and to the American from Anadarko says: notified the suitan's first secretary France and Turkey are broken off and that the ambassador has informed his government to this effect.

M. Constans communicated direct with the sullan because the latest ne- ity of recovery. Bender lives in Watergotiations were transacted with the loo, where he has a family. sultan personally.

on the ground that the sultan broke his direct personal promise, given to M. Constans at an aucience in the Yildiz palace Thursday, regarding the purchase of the quays and the settlement of the disputed French claims, The foreign minister also gave formal assurances that the agreement would be carried out, so, in view of this double breach of faith, M. Constans holds that it is impossible for France to continue diplomatic relations with Turkey.

Paris, Aug. 22.-A high official of the foreign office informed the correspondent of the Associated Press that the exact situation at Constantinople

is as follows:

The sultan at the last audience which he granted to M. Constans, the French ambassador, agreed to send the latter the same, or the following day, a document giving complete satvictions or abating our loyalty to our isfaction to France regarding the claims of French citizens and in the matter of the quays, in accordance with the terms arranged between the sultan and M. Constans verbally. Instead of doing this, the sultan waited until yesterday, when he sent M. Constans a document, the terms of which differed essentially from those arranged at the audience. Thereupon M. Constans declined to negotiate any further or to hold other communications with the porte, and referred the matter to the French foreign office. His dispatch to that effect arrived last night. As the matter stands, relations between M. Constans and the porte are broken off, but France and Turkey are still in diplomatic relations through the Turkish ambassador at Paris.

"If the sultan does not keep the promise which he made at the last audience" continued the informant. "we will have to recall M. Constans and send the Turkish ambassador his passports. A solution one way or the other is probable within the next two

lavs. Replying to a question, the foreign office official said: "No naval action on the part of France has been decided upon. The stories in the papers that French warships are under orders to be in readiness to proceed to the Bosphorus have no foundation in fact. Such a measure might, of course, be come necessary, but that eventuality has not yet been considered by the French government."

OIL FIRE UNDER CONTROL.

One Hundred Persons Injured by Col lapse of a Tank at Philadelphia.

Philadelphia, Aug. 22.-By the collapse of a burning oil tank vesterday at the Atlantic Oil Refinery plant at raging since Monday afternoon, about 100 persons, firemen, employes of the contract. company and spectators, were more or less severely burned.

When the tank careened and fell the heavy iron sheathing separated, precipitating great quantities of blazing petroleum into Passavunk avenue. There was a wild stampede among the John Shortley of Douglas county was people in the vicinity and many of

them were badly burned. The firemen and officials of the company say the fire is under control. Only one tank is now burning, and unless the wind changes from the southwest the fire will burn itself out within a few hours. It is difficult to secure an accurate idea of the loss. D., Wednesday. President Lloyd of the Atlantic Refining company said that even the officials of the company did not know how many tanks had been destroyed. He estimated the loss at \$300,000 or \$400,000.

Report That Gunboat Sinks.

Colon, Colombia, Aug. 22.-News just received here from Cartagena men were stabbed, two fatally. says that an open boat containing nine men has arrived there and reported that the Colombian gunboat La goods worth \$600,000 carried off by na-Popa sank on leaving Savanilla for tives. Cartagena. Steam launches were im-La Popa, but no trace of the gunboat court upholds the recent law against found in the Mogollan mountains, was found. It recently underwent a the cult. thorough overhauling at Colon, the repairs costing \$25,000.

Women Kill Their Assailant.

Pittsburg, Aug. 22.-Robert Nogler, a Hebrew peddler, was killed yesterday while attacking two women in the home of Osborne Woods, 12 Camp street. Mrs. Ariel Lees and Mrs. Grace Woods, who were defending themselves against the man's assault, are under arrest on the charge of mur-

Farm Hand Tarred and Feathered. hand working seven miles east of here was tarred and feathered and driven Lena Keith. from that locality yesterday by a

IMPALED ON A SPLINTER. Piece of Timber Driven Through

Breast of Engineer. Dodge, Ia., Aug. 22.—Frank tral railroad, was impaled yesterday on a flying timber and mortally injured. Bender was switching in the failed to clear a boxcar on the sidetrack. A fragment of molding of the boxcar four feet long and two inches Every Building in the Place Demolin diameter, jagged with nails, was driven through the left breast of the engineer just above the heart. Fully two feet of splinter stood out behind Constantinople, Aug. 22.-The his back. As Bender fell back from his the engine ran down the yards and Bender was burned about the arms. The splinter has been extracted and

The ambassador justifies his action FIVE MEN DROWN IN TUNNEL. Second Fatal Accident Within a Week

in Cleveland Water System. Cleveland, Aug. 22.-Five men were miles from crib No. 2, where the fatal accident of last week occurred.

The work of sinking the shaft at town were destroyed. crib No. 3, which is five miles from shore, was completed yesterday. Five men were at once put to work digging Day Brings No Developments or Gains a tunnel toward crib No. 2. These men had been working but a short time the lake rushed into the opening.

The five men who were in the tunnel escape and perished before assistance not yet been recovered.

NUMBER OF DEATHS THIS YEAR.

Cent in the General Rate. general death rate in the registration men. years; in 1900 it was 35.2 years.

celebration in memory of the old In- of desertions at a bigger figure. dian chiefs was in progress yesterday President Shaffer said that he merry-go-round as well.

Davenport Firm Awarded Contract. Davenport, Ia., Aug. 22.—A local construction company yesterday reof the 75 miles of track to be built by the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway between Muscatine and Ottumwa, the Kansas City cutoff, shortening the Chicago-Kansas City Point Breeze, where a fire has been line by 40 miles. A Milwaukee firm the Japanese minister, has received a was awarded the remainder of the

Enow Sheds Go Up in Smoke.

Truckee, Cal., Aug. 22.-Three thousand feet of snow sheds were burned at Lake View yesterday. Last night 400 workmen began clearing the debris and laving new ties and rails. They will have the track fully repaired by 10 a. m. The forest fires, which started on either side of the burning sheds, are under control.

TELEGRAPHIC BRIEFS.

Captain William Gogan, a well known politician, died at Mitchell, S. Five persons were killed and six

hurt in a collision on the Alton road at Prentice, Ills., Wednesday. Miss Anna Morgan's guide in her re-

cent hunting trip in Colorado, says she is a bad shot and worse cook. In a fight at Fierre, a mining camp in Grant county, New Mexico, three

The German ship Asturia wrecked on Somaliland coast and

cents a sack in two days.

At Newport Wednesday W. A. territory 20 years ago from Missouri. Larned won the national lawn tennis championship tournament, defeating Beals C. Wright, 6-2, 6-8, 6-4, 6-4. The war department is to stop the

sale of Philippine children in Mindanao and Jolo. The officials are greatly perplexed by the slavery problem. Luke Hough, a negro, was hanged near Waresboro, N. C., Wednesday by Parsons, Kan., Aug. 22.-A farm a crowd of enraged citizens. His crime was criminally assaulting Miss

Express treasure box and the United reported.

WIND SPREADS FATALRUIN

order. C. A. Windle of Chicago Differences of Long Standing Bender, engineer on the Illino's Cen- Severe Storm Levels New Town in Oklahoma.

yards when the cab of the engine HURRICANE HITS ANADARKO. braska, president of the association

Persons Injured.

El Reno, O. T., Aug. 22.-A special considerable damage. In the collision m. All the larger buildings in course of construction were blown down, and a large number of tents and small there is a possibility but not probabil- houses. Two persons were killed and of the association. many injured. The full extent of the damage will not be known until daylight.

ly of Lamar county Texas: N. P. Tevis.

recently of Weatherford, Tex. drowned last night as the result of an ber from the postoffice building as it bers of the executive committee, Siexplosion of gas in the tunnel leading collapsed. Tevis was in a tent near a meon Baldwin, Connecticut; W. H. from the waterworks crib No. 3, two saloon building just erected, which Rogers, Indiana; W. S. Curtis, Miswas torn to pieces by the wind. All souri. the buildings and tents in the new

NO CHANGE IN BIG STRIKE.

for Eitner Side.

Pittsburg, Aug. 22.—The steel strike when a terrific explosion of gas oc- situation underwent no change yestercurred. The easing of the tunnel was day. There was no extension of the crushed and a torrent of water from strike and the steel managers did not attempt to start any more mills. Late in the day the fires were lighted in the had not the slightest opportunity to Demmler tin plate works at McKeesport, but the machinery was not startcould reach them. Their bodies have ed and no attempt was made to operate it. It is believed, however, that the move is preliminary to a start with nonunion men. The managers have Census Reports a Decrease of 10 Per been preparing for several days to reopen a number of their properties and Washington, Aug. 22.-The census it is thought they have decided to act bureau yesterday issued a bulletin at once. The Monessen plant is movgiving the mortality statistics during ing ahead uninterruptedly with fuil the census year in the states and terri- crews and their Crescent works at tories and the principal registration Cleveland has about half the machines cities. The total number of deaths in operation. There has been no break reported for the year was 1,039,004, a: in the Carnegie group, and the mills against 841,419 for 1890. Perhaps the that have been started with nonunion most important feature of the results men since the strike began are going presented is found in the decreased ahead with about the same force of

area of 1.8 per 1,000 of population, a President Shaffer was at the office decrease of nearly 10 per cent. The of the Amalgamated association all average age at death in 1890 was 31.1 day and spent most of the time conferring with delegations of strikers. St. Joseph, Mo., with 9.1 per 1,000, According to the strike leaders only shows the lowest mortality and 20 men, formerly members of the Shreveport, La., with 45.5, the highest. Amalgamated association, have gone to work in mills now being operated Santes Agent Calls Off Celebration. partly or in full with nonunion men Santee Agency, Neb., Aug. 22 .- A The steel managers place the number

on the Santee reservation. It was to well defined plans to bring the great have been held for three days, but strike to a close. This is to be done some of the Indians became intoxicat- by bringing about such a crisis in the ed and a number of fights occurred. differences between the steel corpor-The agent was present and ordered ation and the Amalgamated associathem to disperse. He remained on tion as will force a settlement. Just the ground until every one had pulled how all this is to be accomplished is a up stakes and gone, even the steam mystery, but it will not be by arbitration or litigation. In answer to questions about the numerous stories going the rounds of mediation or arbitration Mr. Shaffer dismissed all by saying "We have not heard from the other ceived the contract to construct 441.2 side. We have not placed anything before them and I know of nobody acting for either side or on any side."

Japs File a Protest.

Washington, Aug. 22 .- Mr. Takahira, copy of resolutions recently adopted at a mass meeting of the Japanese residents of Honolulu, protesting against the alleged action of Dr. L. E. Cofer, United States quarantine officer at that port, ir subjecting Mr. S. Okabe. the Japanese vice consul at Honolulu and his will to a physical examination upon their arrival there on July 25. The communication from Honolulu asked that the matter be brought to the attention of President McKinley and congress.

Sheriff Protects Bookmakers.

St. Louis, Aug. 22.-Riot guns, a posse of constables with warrants issued in St. Ferdinand township, and Sheriff E. C. Heneken of St. Louis county, played important parts in the local racing situation yesterday. An attempt on the part of a posse of constables to serve warrants on the management of the Delmar track and the bookmakers doing business thereon was frustrated by Sheriff Heneken and his deputies, who stood off the posse with riot guns.

Torn to Pieces by Bear.

Pheonix, A. T., Aug. 22.-The remains of John McCarty, fish and game Christian Science will be barred in commissioner of Arizona, who has mediately dispatched to search for the Indiana if a test suit in the supreme been missing for some time, were reach. near Flagstaff, yesterday by a search-Potatoes took a jump of 25 cents a ing party. He had been literally torn sack Wednesday at Chicago, reaching to pieces by a bear, presumably that \$1.75@2.00. This is an advance of 40 he had tried to kill. McCarty was a prominent Arizonian, coming to this

Miller and Farmer Killed.

Parkersburg, W. Va., Aug. 22.-In an explosion, presumably by dynamite being placed in the grist at the mill at Big Springs. George Richards, the miller, and Jake Knight, a farmer, were killed and two others seriously injured. The mill was demolished.

Business Buildings at Elma.

Elma, Ia., Aug. 22.-Fire yesterday destroyed a block of business houses The stage on the Ager-Klamath here, entailing a loss of \$75,000. The crowd of farmers, who charged him Falls route was held up by highway- fire started in a restaurant, and, with

DENVER WELCOMES LAWYERS.

Large Attendance at the National Convention.

Denver, Aug. 22.-The American Bar association opened its 24th annual meeting at the Tabor Grand opera house yesterday, with a very large attendance of members and spectators. General Charles F. Manderson of Nelast year, introduced President Wetmore of New York. Welcoming addresses were then made by Platt Rogished and All Tents Laid Low-Two ers for the Colorado Bar association Lives Are Lost and a Number of and Hugh Butler for the Denver Bar association. A brief response was made by President Wetmore, after

which he delivered his annual address. Secretary John Hinkley announced A heavy wind and rain storm swept that the executive council had apthat all diplomatic relations between crashed into a freight train, doing through the town about 8 o'clock p. proved the applications of 164 new members, representing 21 states and territories. Of these 64 are from Colorado. They were declared members

Yesterday afternoon the annual meeting of the American Law schools was held. Seventeen schools were The dead are: John Antone, recent- represented. These officers were elected for the coming year: President, Henry McLain, Iowa; secretary-treas-Antone was struck by a heavy tim- urer, E. W. Huffcut, New York; mem-

Baseball Results Yesterday.

National League-Philadelphia, 6; Brooklyn, 2. St. Louis, 4; Pittsburg, 3. Boston, 5; New York, 2. Cincinnati, 1; Chicago, 9. American League -Philadelphia, 8-7; Cleveland, 7-3. Boston, 8; Milwaukee, 5, Baltimore, 0; Detroit, 9. Washington, 8; Chicago, Western League-Denver, 5; Omaha, 0. Kansas City, 5; Minneapolis, 2. Colorado Springs, 10; Des Moines, 16. St. Joseph, 2; St. Paul, 3.

Onward Silver Outspeeds Eleata.

Readville, Mass., Aug. 22.-Eleata, the M. and M. winner, trotted the second heat in the race for the Massachusetts stake, worth \$10,000, at the Grand circuit meeting yesterday in 2:09, lowering the stake record by one-half second. In the next heat Onward Silver strode over the mile in 2:08. Onward Silver took the last three heats and the race.

Vessel Sinks, Fifteen Drowned. Brest, Aug. 22.-A vessel carrying passengers between Pleublian and Plougrescant capsized at Treguier, 15 persons being drowned, including the

family of Anatole Lebraz, the novelist. Killed by Falling Brick Kiln. Calhoun, Neb., Aug. 22.-Some time last night Ira F. Gilbert was instantly killed by the end of a brick kiln falling on him. He had just started to burn

The Cossneks of the Don. The Don Cossacks are the finest looking race of men ever seen. Kingly in their carriage, tall and slender, lithe and graceful, their untamed spirit visible in every motion, their bearing is that of an unconquered people. Used as a living barrier against the Tartar invasions of Russia, they were never conquered. Living in what they call camps, each with his horse and gun, they are always ready to move in re-

sponse to the emperor's call. Their costume is a long, tight fitting coat reaching to the knee, having loose sleeves and a small, standing collar and with a row of ammunition pockets across the breast. The colored belt which encircles the Cossack's slender waist bristles with ornamented knives. daggers and pistols. Soft, high boots without heels and a great lamb's wool cap, with a little touch of color for the soft crown, and then the burka or long cape of hairy felt which they seem to wear in all sorts of weather complete the costume. These burkas appear to be worn on the theory that what keeps out the cold keeps out the heat. Anyway, these long black or white garments protect horse and rider equally from the rain and cold.-Self

The Hog.

Culture.

No other anima! has been more modified by civilization and none reverts more quick,y to the original wild type than the hog. Three generations of running wild suffice to turn the smooth, round, short snouted razorback of hazel splitter, thin, lank, leggy, lopeared, sharp snouted an Ishmael in bristles, running like a deer, if running be possible, fighting as only a wild hog can fight when battle is imperative. The tusks, which have been half obliterated in the process of civilization. get back size and strength. At a year old they are formidable, at 2, murderous; at 3 or 5, more deadly than a sword. They afford a certain index of age up to 6 years, but are commonly broken in fights long before that time. Wild boars are very ill tempered and, when worsted in fighting, often revenge themselves by ripping the bark from trees as high as they can

Wonderful Stones.

The brain of the tortoise was supposed to contain a wonderful stone which was efficacious in extinguishing fire and when placed under the tongue would produce prophetic inspiration. Another stone possessing the latter property was to be found in the eye of the hyena. The head of the cat, however, was thought to contain what would undoubtedly have been the most wonderful and most desirable treasure of all could it have only had a real instead of an imaginary existence, for that man who was so fortunate as to possess this precious stone would have all his wishes granted. - Chambers'

An Exception.

Journal.

A little girl read a composition before the minister. The subject was "A rent national political issues and coun- H. Butler, Polk; Eighth, C. Porter, Cen- with having set fire to stacks of wheat men ten miles east of Ager, Cal., Wed- no fire protection, the town was at the Cow." She wove in this complimentaselling harmony in the party in or terville; Ninth, W. F. Cleveland, Haron the farm of James Maloney, the nesday. They secured the Wells-Fargo mercy of the flames. No casualties are ry sentence: "A cow is the most useful animal in the world, except religion."-Leslie's Weekly.