PLATTSMOUTH. N. T., WEDNESDAY, MARCH 21, 1866.

THE HERALD

DAILY AND WEEKLY -WEEKLY EVERY WEDNESDAY-

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PLATTSMOUTH, N. T. November Sth 1865. 6:0

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Music! Music!

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Piano Fortes, Melodeons, Music and Musical M'dse,

AND OMAHA, N. T.

over, on through the Berthoud Pass, down the beautiful valleys of the White, the Missouri river, to gain the trade of she will lose the Montana and Idaho Durant is, or in all likelihood ever will Colorado. The idea that by such means LEWIS & CO. great national longitudinal railway interests of Colorado-our interests are from the British possessions in the north, must be built, to the Gulf of Mexico, on the south, bisecting at the reflecting men should do all in their eastern front of the Cordillera, the power to secure the location of the line valley of the Saskatchewan, the North of the Pacific road up the valley of the incapable of maintaining a loyal gov- "Although cholera is undoubtedly and South Platte, the Arkansas, the Rio Bravo del Norte to the tidal waves SARPY MILLS, on the Southern Seaboard, thus divid ing the whole of this vast circular conthental area of Columbia into four nearly equilateral triangles, each of which in turn must again be subdivided into a thousand other squares, circles and triangular forms, which the ingeonly and necessity of the Americas in her efforts to secure the best, cheap- the house of Tate, Gill, & Able, and charges with putrid animal and vegepeople may devise.

Again, then, we would like for Oma a and Nebraska, through her press. to tell us why she is so diametrically opposed to the South Platte, Colorado. Berthoud Pass and Uintah Valley route

The above is from the Denver Ga zette, and is answered (?) by the Omaha Herald of the 10th inst, in an ediorial evidently written by some person connected with the Union Pacific R. R. Co. Senator Evans and Gov. Bros. are villified as "self constituted pape railway men"-opposing the interest of Omaha-attempting to embarras the progress of the U. P. R. R., &c and generally, Omaha, whose existresult of the trade of Colorado, is se up as the power per se to which the State of Colorado must cringe and saaam if she wants a railroad.

The most preposterous and outrageons tergiversations of the truth are freely dealt in to show that the Berhoud Pass is impracticable. But the secret is finally disclosed, to wit: If the line were made to run through Denver the road would lose the Idaho and Montana trade," Another fling is made at Gov. Evans, and then the "representatives of Colorado" are invited "to look to DURANT, the man who is master of the whole situation."

Some three months ago we called attention to the efforts being made by the capitalists of Colorado to cause the main trunk of the Pacific road to be located in the Republican valley from the 100th meridian. We then gave as a reason for our opposition to the State movement that we had reason for believing that the hopes of carrying "State" and procuring opposition to Colators and representatives was the ground work of this hurried State movement, following so quickly on the heels of the action of Colorado. The whole matter is in a nut-shell, Omaha feels that she will be second in importance if the road goes up the Republi can and through Denver, and that is form during the war is a marked man; which they are based are fully underthe reason, not only for State organi. and no means that ingenuity or combi. stood: zation, but for her selfish and unblushing bravado of herself, and the complete ignoring of those other towns in Nebraska which have railroad lines during the Rebellion, is the ready pass projected westward from them. To port to assistance and prosperity. A hamboozle the people-take advantage of the enthusiasm of some of our polmicians, and push forward the sole importance of Omaha and her single conpalpable to any reflecting man that we feel assured "State" cannot carry.

in the advances she is making, and feel ly and persistently do all in their pow- which he is pilot, and this for no that word. er to ignore Plausmouth and the Bur- other reason than that he acted as such "On the other hand, facts abundantly of boys on the corner of Farnham and COUNCIL BLUFFS - - IOWA nay more, lend themselves to a move- but, with a jury such as is likely to be el and commercial intercourse. I hold, and fled, as if they had got enough -rado. We will expose them at any chance for justice. This feeling is that the disease is communicated were going for dear life up Eleventh dred and forty feet. The prospect of AUE UNANGE SE 11 to the second vein of coals of the second Orders by mail for Maris. Books, or anything per-

interests and wants of Colorado than with the gold-bearing State, and our Republican river and through Denver. To be hoodwinked by a handful of Federal Government. Mississippi is but little doubt that, if the poison may -hrewd wireworkers is by no means complimentary to the intelligence of of power in favor of Confederates is to discharged, it may be generated in our people, and we hope they will arouse themselves to a full appreciation

"STATE" FAILURE.

of the great Pacific road.

Colorado has failed to be admitted. The reasons assigned are that her eno become a State, and that her popuphysical-force friends of State in Nebraska think of their prospects for admission under these circumstances? If Colorado cannot get in, how can Nebraska do so when she is in precisely he same position as regards population and her enabling aci?

ence and very strength to day are the REAL STATE OF THE SOUTH We publish below a letter from a

gentleman who has just returned from the South, where he enjoyed unusual acilities for observing the character and disposition of the people. We commend what he says to the careful onsideration of our readers and of ongress. He presents a sad picture f the condition of things in New Orleans and Memphis, and shows us what we may expect if these pestilent rebels are allowed to have a voice in the government of the country that has COMMUNICABILITY OF CHOLjust subdued them - Chicago Repub-

CHICAGO Dec. 11, 1865.

To the editor of the Chicago Republican. Sir,-I have just returned from a rip South as far as New Orleans, and 23d, the Resident Physician, Dr. Sayre, conceive it a duty to inform the public announced that "information had been mind of the North of the real state of obtained by the last arrival from Gan

ites are in possession of the entire two persons who had died of the dis-State government. Every officer, so ease while on passage from Marseilles, far as I know, chosen at the recent where the disease prevailed; and the election has been active for secession; fact that the woman who washed the and most of them have held office, civ. clothes and all her family, died almost il or military, in the Confederate or immediately; and that a number of perrebel State organization. Wells, the sons attracted to her house by the sud-Governor, who ouring the war was a den mortality were also attacked, many orado, Kansas and Missouri by our sen- Union man, has gone over bodily to of whom died." He also read a letter era exhibits in its wanderings, which it this combination. The tone and tem. from Dr. C. A. Lee, Professor of Hyper of the people is far worse than it giene in the Buffalo Medical Universiassociations of all kinds to prevent the tion of the views concerning the com- known. all classes of society and every depart. universally adopted by the profession nent of industry.

given aid to the United States in any in this country also, when the facts upon nation can devise will be spared, or are now spared, to crush him out in business, and drive him from the coun-Ty. To have served the Confederacy | Lewis A. Sayre, M. D .:

tion. His license is still valid, his "In the first place, then, I have seen Now, we are far from wishing mis- character irreproachable; but he can no reason to believe that the disease is fortune to befal Omaha-we take pride obtain no employment. There is great ever communicated directly from one for him. The reason is, that the in stances of the greatest intimacy. In that she is destined to be a great town surance companies of New Orleans other words, it is not contagious, ac--but when her representatives public- refuse to take risks on any boat of cording to the common understanding of lington & Missouri River Railroad - ter is to be brought before the court; always follows the great routes of tray length the Indians turned their backs ment calculated to do injustice to Colo- selected, he has not the shadow of a also, that we have satisfactory evidence. The last we could see of them, they have put their shaft down three hun-

It seems to be a pretty well settled her just dues in the great system of next application is invariably for white fected person, in whom the disease has DI

she gains by this opposition, unless she controlling line, we are not only con- bune," controlled and edited by color- the disease, and leave behind in privies is prepared to relinquish Colorado to tending for our own interests, but for ed men. "The Crescent," is edited and water-closets germs which may the Wyandotte and Topeka, and the those of Colorado also, to whom we more southern roads. By joining hand those of Colorado also, to whom we than any other. Notice the para this fact, so generally overlooked, or in hand with Colorado, and together acknowledge ourselves indebted for graphs of fulsome praise to the memo not recognized, that has thrown so much pushing the Railroad up the South much of the wealth and business now ry of Mulford (whom Butler justly mystery over the causes and mode of Platte (leaving the Smoky Hill route existing in Nebraska. Mr. Durant, no hung,) upon the occasion of the return extension of this most fatal and mysteout of the question) to Denver, thence doubt, is a good worker. His ram's. of his widow; see the addresses of the rious malady. the Green, and the Uintah rivers to the that he is shrewd; but we believe Gov- of any of the papers is enough. All disease, why it often takes no defined Great Salt Lake, she stands an even ernor Evans to be just as good a man this is the result of the extreme liber- course in its wanderings, but spreads chance, at least, with other points on and infinitely more familiar with the ality and tenderness of the Executive, indifferently in different directions and trade, is fallacious; because it is part be. It is actually suicidal for South very top of their bent. They accept it deviating from them, but traveling no of the inevitable logic of events, that a Platte to work with Omaha against the as homage due them; and, instead of faster in any case than ships, railroad vice to receive their welcome.

The State of Louisiana is utterly winds, are thus satisfactorily explained. day strong in Memphis; and I have no them at a later period under certain of the importance of aiding Colorado He has been accepted as a partner in understood. The contact of such disst and shortest route for the main line without capital, solely for his influ- table matters is very certain to develope athing act had expired before she voted vindicates his claim to pardon and good the saturation of the earth with the ation is insufficient. What do our the road or in its shops unless he has of the greater intensity and diffusion

Disfranchise these willing and upre- and sewers, which serve as foci from chanics and laborers. posicus disguises will envelope the oyal white and loyal black people, and legal subterfuges and corrupt combinations will restore in some form or other the very evils we have fought four

years to eradicate. Hercules could crush the heads of the hydra; but he required Iolas to apply the actual cautery to kill the ven omous growth. The army has done the work of Hercules; it is for Congress to perform the duty of Iolas.

From the Buston Medical and Surgical Journal. EHRA.

QUARANTINE .- NECESSITY OF CONGRES-

SIONAL ACTION. At a meeting of the Commissioners of Health of New York city, held Jan. daloupe, that the cholera was introduced In Louisiana the returned confeder- there by a trunk containing clothing of was a year since. Conspiracies and y, which we give as a fair representasuccess of the few Union men, pervade | municableness of cholera now almost in Europe, and which we are convince ' Any resident of Louisiana who has will be largely endorsed by physicians

BUFFALO UNIVERSITY, MEDICAL DEPARTMENT, January 17, 1866.

DEAR SIR-Some time since you did me the honor of requesting my a single example, showing how this opinion in regard to the contagiousness feeling runs through society, take this of cholera. Circumstances beyond my control have prevented attention to There is now in New Orleans a your request, and even now I can only man celebrated as the best pilot on the briefly indicate the conclusions at which nection with the Pacific R. R., is so Red River. As such he was called I have arrived, after close and varied on by Admiral Porter, and acted as his personal observations of its progress, pilot during the Red River Expedi- both in our own and foreign countries.

demand for Red River pilots, but none person to another, even under circum-

Platte region, by helping Colorado to at Franklin and other points, and the healthy localities by means of one it. To idea with Omaha that their interests lie in opposition to those of Colorado, in common with the North Platte and the South Passroute. We cannot see what

> profes ors of the school of Medicine, "This fact also explains those appa in fact, the reading of any days issue rent anomalies in the progress of the and of the toadying propensities of the to different quarters, now with the wind money getters of the North, who have and now against it-now following the flattered these returned rebels to the main routes of travel, nevertheless often viewing themselves as criminals, they cars, and men travel. Those great consider themselves as distinguished leaps which it sometimes seems to take, citizens, returning after valuable ser- and which have been supposed to be lowing to the cholera being carried by

> ernment, and accepting its relation to communicated by the fresh dejections the United States with safety to the of those infected, I think there can be in the same condition. The balance not be actually present in the stools just hesitation in saying that Forrest is conditions favorable to its development. now the most popular man in the city. These conditions are now pretty well ence. The senior partner of that the poison of cholera, and an impure house, Samuel Tare, president of the atmosphere from the presence of simi-Memphis and Charleston railroad, al. lar matters favors its rapid disseminathough the most actively useful to the tion. The accumulation of filth and Confederacy of any man within their organic remains, imperfect sewerage, lines, is pardoned and restored, and overcrowding of tenement houses, and citizensh p by employing no man on products of decay, are the chief causes been in the Confederate army or of the disease in large cities than in Congress must provide the remedy, emptied into common privies, gutters pentant rebels, or else the peace and which the malady spreads in every di sefety of the nation has not been se rection. Hence, we find that in localicured. Oppression and wrong under ties visited by the disease, the houses and streets in which those infected reside are the places of the greatest danger. But while these are being depopulated, the epidemic spreads rapidly; attacking first those low, filthy, overcrowded places, where the predisposing and favoring causes most abound; afterwards ravaging portions of a city and localities which were at first wholly exempt, and which were probably

> > I think the experience on board the Atlanta tends strongly to confirm the correctness of these views. The discase originated in the steerage, where it may have been brought by one individual laboring under cholerine. As the water-closets used by the steerage passengers were not used by the firstcabin passengers or the crew, not one of these latter were attacked by the disease, while large numbers of the steerage passengers, who exclusively used them, were seized by the malady. -Does not this theory also afford a good explanation of the fact that the disorder is generally more active on lines of travel by water than by land? Although these views seem to me to be abundantly sustained by well known and acknowledged facts, I am ready to admit that there are some phenomena which cholis difficult to explain by any existing

deemed safe from any danger of an

"The practical lessons which flow from these considerations are the ful

1. Quarantine regulations cannot be too strict nor too rigidly enforced.

2. The most thorough sanitary measares must be enforced and carried out in all places exposed to the invasion of the disease, especially in large cities, where every effort should be used to have all houses, streets, alleys, privies. deansed and disinfected.

3. All intercourse with places infected with the disease must be absolutely prohibited, or at any rate guarded with

the greatest care and precaution. 4. Should the d sease unfortunately be introduced into a place, cholera stools should never be emptied into necessaries and water-closets in com-

5. The police should be instructed to pour into every privy and water-closet suitable disinfectants, or furnish the same for this purpose."

FOOT RACE .- Some two or three Indians got into a small fight with a squad for the United States navy. The mat prove that the disease is partable, and Twelfth streets this afternoon. At

NEW YORK, March 14 .- At the request of the minister of Finance, of Canada, the Secretary of the Treasury yesterday gave to the Canadian authorities power to place their officers at all radway points on our side of the St. Lawrence for the purpose of examining baggage and freight started or the British provinces. United tates officers are allowed the same privileges on the other side of the river. The second comptroller hand ecided not to allow claims for rent or other use of rebels property seized during the rebellion, captured in Southern cities and used by officers of the

Northern army for military purposes. Herald's Washington Special gives he following particulars regarding supposed identification of Quantrill. he Guerrilla A man was arrested yesterday in New York and in the custody of an officer was brought to his city last night and is now in jail as the notorious Quantrell who committed such dreadful crimes in Missouri and Kansas at the head of guerrilla ands. Senator Lane and others from Kansas identify him as the man, the Secretary of war says that as soon as he identification is fully established he will turn him over to the Kansas authorities for trial. Persons have been sent for who know him well and are expected here in a few days. In the mean time he will be kept in close

New York, March 14. - The report of the U.S. Revenue Commissioners in regard to the relations of foreign trade to domestic industry and internal revenue will be sent to Congress to day by the Secretary of the Treasury. It gives a review of the rapid progress which has been made here in manufacturing enterprise, showing the tendenworked on Confederate railroads, and other localities. To these, however, cy westward of the wealth of the counopenly gives this out as his policy and may be added the great imprudence try, and taking ground in favor of the with which cholera discharges are liberal policy on the part of employers in regard to the compensation of me-

New York, March 14 .- The internal revenue commissioners are still enraged in investigating the frauds aleged to have been perpetrated by the whisky distillers. Thirty six persons have been arrested and required to give bail before Commissioner Betts on the grave charge of having bribed an inernal revenue officer. More arrests ire expected to be made to day.

Mr. John Anderson, a resident of New Brunswick, made affidavit vesterday that his son, John Henry Anderson, and two other boys, had broken into his bureau drawer and taken \$2,600 in U. S. Treasuary notes and two gold watches. Two of the boys have been arrested, but young Anderson has not et been secured. The lads are 17 and 18 years of age.

NEW YORK, March 15 .- Tribune's special says a cabinet meeting was neld yesterday afternoon, and it is currently reported that the removal of Mr. Clark was the subject under considera-

The King of Belgium has sent a special embassy to Washington to announce his accession to the throne of hat kingdom. The embassy consists of Gen. Delcanluv, with two aids and secretary.

The House Naval committee yeserday heard Assistant Secretary of the Navy, Fox, who earnestly advocated the immediate adoption of League Island as a naval station; he pronounces theory. But this ought not to prevent it the only available location in the us from profiting from what is actually country fit for the purposes and needs of the iron-clads.

The large number of appointees tofill vacancies in the army, recently nominated from the various Congressional districts, and passed the examning boards, were sent into the Senare vesterday, but were not acted upon in executive session. Two thousand miltary appointments are awaiting conirmation.

The Commissioners of Pensions yeserday decided that the provision of drains, cess pools. &c., thoroughly law granting pensions to mothers wholy dependent, was not merely prospectve, but actually existed.

Seventy-five members of the society of Friends, from Randolph county, N. C., arrived in Washington vesterday en route to Indiana, and assert they were forced to leave their homes from he persecutions of ex-soldiers of the rebel army. One hundred and fifty nore of their persuasion, bound for he west, will arrive here in a few

For Tom Thomas in removing the building this morning, belonging to Mr. Yates, east of the Seymour House, picked up from under the sill of the house the sum of three hundred and twenty dollars in greenbacks .- Neb. City News.

The Coal Mining Company