

## MANLEY NEWS

Frank Bergman and wife were in Lincoln last Friday, looking after business matters there.

Harold Krecklow has been rebuilding the porch at the home of Miss Mary Murphy. This adds much to both the appearance and value of the home.

Robert McDonald, wife and little one have moved to Avoca, where Mr. McDonald will have work, picking corn first and later doing some wood cutting.

James M. Carper and wife of Lincoln visited at the home of their son, John F. Carper and family several days while looking after business matters in this vicinity.

Frank H. Stander of Omaha was visiting and looking after business matters in Manley last Tuesday, remaining here over night and returning home the following day.

Claude Breckenfeldt of South Omaha visited at the home of his sister, Mrs. W. J. Rau, in Manley, last Tuesday. He enjoyed meeting many old friends during his brief stay.

Thorhold Hansen, wife and children, accompanied by A. T. Hansen and wife, left a week ago for Dannebrog, where they have been visiting relatives, who include a brother, several sisters and the mother of the Hansen boys.

Mr. and Mrs. Virtus Haws and little baby, of Clay Center, Kansas, arrived in Manley last Saturday and visited over the week end and Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Haws as well as other relatives in this vicinity.

Mesdames Arras and Albia of Lincoln, sisters of C. E. Mockenhaupt, were guests at the home of their brother here last Saturday. They found both Mr. and Mrs. Mockenhaupt feeling rather poorly, with Mrs. Mockenhaupt suffering from a broken hip.

John A. Stander is hurrying up the picking of some 20 acres of corn, so the land may be sown to winter wheat. The extremely mild weather of the past month has delayed corn gathering, as up to the time of writing there has not been a really killing frost.

Mr. and Mrs. Evan Krecklow, who reside near Milwaukee, left home at three o'clock last Sunday afternoon and arrived in Manley at eight the following morning, having driven through the night. Evan is a son of Louis Krecklow. They visited at the home of August Krecklow while here.

August Krecklow and Robert Wiles and their wives drove to Falls City last Sunday, where they were guests at the home of Andrew Krecklow, brother of August, and his family. The return trip was made by way of Brownville and Peru, where they viewed the apple country. Trees are loaded with fine apples this year.

Fred Fleischman and wife went to Ashland Sunday and from there accompanied Fred Gade and family to Fremont for a brief visit at the home of Mr. Fleischman's sister. Arriving there, they were surprised to learn that the sister had gone to California to spend the winter, and so returned home without being able to call on her.

## Begins Nurse Training

Miss Margaret Bergman, who has been engaged in teaching school the past two years, has entered the Clarkson hospital at Omaha, where she is taking a three years' course in nurse training. Miss Margaret is a tireless worker and we are sure she will make a success of this endeavor.

## Make Trip to Northwest

Theo Harms and Oris Schliefert were out in the northwestern part of the state, where they visited with friends and looked after business matters at Ashby. They arrived home Saturday evening. They had expected to call on their friend, Hugo Hein, who lives near Ellsworth, but found on their arrival there that he had gone to South Omaha with a number of car loads

of cattle. Hurrying homeward from there, they were able to catch Mr. Hein at South Omaha and he accompanied them home, remaining for a few days' visit prior to leaving for his home Tuesday morning.

## Visited in Omaha Monday

Mr. and Mrs. John F. Carper made a trip to Omaha last Monday, where they made arrangements for Mrs. Carper to enter the hospital for treatment and a possible operation. She has been in poor health for some time.

## Observe Passing of Anniversary

Last Sunday, October 4, Mr. and Mrs. John C. Rauth observed the passing of their wedding anniversary. In honor of the event they entertained several friends at a dinner party. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Mockenhaupt and children and Mr. Will Hooper. A very pleasant time was had.

## Democratic Committees Organize

Democrats of Manley and vicinity held a largely attended meeting at the Manley public schools last Monday evening. The meeting was presided over by George E. Nickles, the county chairman. Principal speaker at the meeting was Congressman Henry C. Luckey, who is a candidate for re-election. Various other democratic nominees were present and made brief remarks. Committeemen and committeewomen from over the county were also present and discussed procedure in the forthcoming campaign, as election day is now only a month away.

## RAILROAD BUSINESS UP

LINCOLN, Oct. 7 (UP)—A large increase in railroad shipping into and out of Nebraska due to the three-week tie-up of commercial trucking was reported by E. E. Flynn of Chicago, executive vice-president of the Burlington lines.

Most of the increase, Flynn said, has been in the hauling of perishable goods in direct proportion to the amount formerly carried by the commercial trucks.

Flynn remarked that railroads are watching closely for the outcome of a railroad hearing before the emergency fact-finding board relative to a proposed 15 per cent wage reduction for railroad employees. He denied, however, that wage reductions would remove \$250,000,000 from purchasing channels.

"Wage reduction is necessary if railroads are to continue on a paying basis," Flynn said.

## LOOK FOR SPEEDY OCCUPATION

BUDAPEST, Hungary, Oct. 8 (UP)—Speedy occupation of Hungarian populated districts in Czechoslovakia, coincident with announcement that negotiations between Hungary and the Prague government would open Sunday was anticipated today.

There was optimism that the negotiations would be carried out amicably. They will start Sunday evening at Kamorom near the border according to an official announcement.

It was announced that the Czechoslovak government had replied favorably to the Hungarian note requesting immediate negotiations and the Sunday meeting was decided upon.

## ELECTED HEAD OF PRESS ASSN.

LINCOLN, Oct. 8 (UP)—William H. Hice, Fremont high school journalism student was elected president of the Nebraska High School Press association today. Other officers chosen were Bernice Palmquist of York, vice president and Joseph Morrison of Burwell, re-elected secretary-treasurer.

Robert Shepherd of Grand Island was announced winner of the Fred Minder cup for the best news writing. Second place went to Dean Thompson of Nebraska City and third to Richard Yarnall of Hastings. The convention will be held in Lincoln again next year.

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## Girls Modern in Old Realm of the Harem

Istanbul Resident Tells of "Career Women" in New Turkey; Rapid Advance in 29 Years.

CLEVELAND (UP)—The modern Turkish girl isn't so far behind after all. She can have "dates" and she can vote.

Miss Gertrude Benditsch, who spent 18 years in Turkey, has returned with word that Turkish women now enjoy the freedom that American women take for granted.

Blonde, attractive Miss Benditsch was graduated from the American College in Istanbul in 1936. She came to Cleveland to study nursing at Lakeside hospital. She is the daughter of a Greek mother and an Austrian engineer.

"Turkish women go out with men as do the girls in this country," she said. "Of course the educated women have adapted themselves more rapidly to modern ways, but then that is true anywhere."

She said that it has been just 20 years since Turkish girls emerged from the seclusion of the harem and discarded their face veils. In that time they have become more completely "up-to-date" than most western people realize.

"Turkey's feminine population has full suffrage, according to Miss Benditsch.

"They can vote and hold office. They also may own property," she said.

And the "career woman" has invaded the new Turkey. Miss Benditsch said that Turkish girls are employed in business and the professions. Some have received military training.

To whom does today's Turkish miss owe her freedom? To Kemal Ataturk, known as "the strong man of Turkey," Miss Benditsch said.

"The young people of Turkey are solidly behind Kemal Ataturk and are trying hard to modernize the country," she said. She described the "strong man."

His Eyes Are Piercing  
"He is a blond man of tremendous vitality and personality, piercing green eyes."

She said it was necessary to give up certain luxuries if you live in Turkey, but that it is worth the sacrifice. It is pleasant living there, particularly because the people are not in a continual hurry as they are in the United States, she said.

"The chief difference between Turkish and American men and women is the difference in the tempo of their lives," Miss Benditsch said.

"I don't understand why people here work so hard during the day and then dash hurriedly off to engage in strenuous exercise or play."

Miss Benditsch plans to return to Turkey to enter the public health service, when she has completed her hospital training in Cleveland. The health service is being developed rapidly under Kemal Ataturk, she said.

## PENSION PLAN USING FEDERAL SCRIPT PUSHED

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (UP)—An old age pension plan proposed by an Illinois legislator may reach the floor of congress next year. It asks higher payments for aged persons to be financed by transaction script.

State Rep. Thomas J. Lenane, (D.), Quincy, has drafted a bill for presentation to congress to stabilize monthly income at \$75 for individuals and \$100 for married couples over 60.

He proposes that script be issued to the recipients and that 2 per cent be paid on each transfer as a means of financing the program.

Stamps or punch marks would record each transaction in which a piece of script was involved. When the tax equals the face value, the script would be redeemable at any post office for currency.

Lenane expects his bill to be introduced by an Illinois representative or an eastern senator. It provides that the total award must be spent each month.

Lenane, a watchmaker, is unopposed for re-election to the house of State General assembly in November. He has served two terms as state representative.

## COMPANY WELL NAMED

CLEVELAND (UP)—The Boom Boiler and Welding Company here appears to have been well named.

Despite the current business recession, the organization has found it necessary to buy two new plants, to meet a heavy increase in business.

## Reform of Primary Laws of State Needed

District Attorney Votava of Omaha Points Need at Falls City Club Dinner.

FALLS CITY, Neb., Oct. 6 (UP)—Reform of the Nebraska primary law is all the more important because of present world conditions. Joseph T. Votava, Omaha, U. S. district attorney told a joint meeting of Lions and Rotary club here last night.

Speaking in behalf of his plan for pre-primary conventions to recommend party candidates, Votava said recent assaults by dictator nations upon democracies apparently are succeeding. Nations are abandoning democratic forms of government, either by persuasion or force, he said.

"A generation ago practically the entire world was governed in a democratic way," he said. "Now England and ourselves are practically the only democracies left."

"Democracy's strength in Britain and over here, I believe, lies in the fact that both countries have been mainly administered by two political parties. Occasionally another party succeeds in Britain.

"The peoples of those democracies that have disappeared were split up into as many as a dozen parties. As a result no faction represented a majority of the people and consequently such a government was slow, inefficient, and never sure the people were behind it."

Best results, Votava said, come from the two party system. But, he added, sometimes the parties become mere political machines.

"Under our Nebraska primary system we are putting the cart before the horse," Votava said. "We select our candidates and then adopt a platform. If our political parties are to remain a useful instrument of government they must stand for principles and policies. They must declare their principles and policies and then nominate candidates who stand for these policies and will carry them out if elected."

## OHIO TRIPLETS' FATHER HOLDS \$10 A WEEK JOB

STEUBENVILLE, O. (UP)—How to support their newborn triplets is the problem facing 19-year-old Paul Grimm, whose only income is \$10 a week as a truck driver, and his 16-year-old wife, Virginia.

The triplets were born a week before the Grimms celebrated their first wedding anniversary. At the time they were married, Paul had a job in a steel mill. He lost that job and got another driving a grocer's truck.

The young couple were pondering how to support one baby but when—in the space of 20 minutes—they became the parents of three, their economic problem tripled.

All that Virginia could say was "Gee!" when she saw her babies. "I don't know how I'll take care of all these babies," he said.

"But I'll do the best I can on my \$10 a week income until I get a better job."

## PROPOSE TO END LABOR WAR

HOUSTON, Tex., Oct. 7 (UP)—The first proposal that the American Federation of Labor mediate its three-year struggle with the CIO with the aid of outside "unprejudiced" persons was made by Daniel J. Tobin, head of the International Teamsters union in a surprise peace plea today.

Tobin shouted a demand that the federation's 58th annual convention instruct the executive council, of which he is a member, to keep the door open to a truce with the rival forces led by John L. Lewis.

"Tell the council in unmistakable terms that it must meet with these people (CIO) if called on," he cried. "Tell them to reach an agreement on every point of the dispute that is feasible and then, if need be, leave points in disagreement to an unselfish person."

## INDIANA PEAT BOG BURNS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR

HUNTINGTON, Ind. (UP)—A fire in a peat bog said to have been started by a carelessly flipped cigarette has been smoldering near here for over a year and has frequently stopped traffic along U. S. route 24.

The blaze has gradually eaten away an area more than 50 feet long and almost as wide, and has resisted attempts to extinguish it as well as a year of heavy rains.

## WOMAN TYRO ANGLER HOOKS 3 ON ONE LINE

BASTROP, La. (UP)—Jack Sawyer believes women—at least five he knows—make good fishing charms. He took five to Lake Enterprise, near Wilmot, Ark., to teach them the finer points of hooking the big ones. Sawyer was ready to give up when they stuck their poles in the bank and left him to watch them.

Sawyer was ready to give up when they stuck their poles in the bank and left him to watch them.

He pulled one of their hooks up and changed his mind in a hurry. Three fish, two black bass and a catfish, were on it. The total weight was seven pounds.

The cat was caught on the hook. The line had become entangled in the gills of the two bass.

## RAIL WORKERS RE-EMPLOYED

WASHINGTON, Oct. 8 (UP)—The interstate commerce commission reported today that 22,600 railway workers were re-employed during September bringing the total number of employees during that month to 961,868. The increase in employment is the third in successive months and raises the commission's adjusted index to 58.2 per cent of the 1923-1925 average. The total is approximately the same level as in June 1933.

The total figure is 15.1 per cent under the employment level for September 1937 when 1,133,227 workers were on railroad payrolls.

## RATTLER BITES HAWKER; SNAKEBITE CURE FAILS

CALISTOGA, Cal. (UP)—Edward Lannoy, who had been exhibiting rattlesnakes at the county fairs as a means to advertise the snakebite remedies he was selling, was bitten by one of his own rattlers.

His own snakebite remedies proving ineffective, physicians had to be called in and worked over him for five hours before he was out of danger.

## RAIL MAN, 70, RETIRES; PLANS "SOME TRAVELING"

CINCINNATI (UP)—Edward J. Costello, 70, retired recently after traveling nearly 2,000,000 miles as a conductor for the Big Four railroad. The son of a railroad, he started his career as a brakeman in 1890 and became a conductor one year later.

Costello said he plans to "take it easy" for the rest of his life and possibly do "some traveling."

## DOZEN CHEFS FOR BARBECUE

SAN FRANCISCO (UP)—A barbecue pit where 3,000 pounds of meat can be cooked at one time is being constructed on the site of the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition. Twelve chefs will be in charge, headed by Tony Liargo who barbecued steaks for Theodore Roosevelt.

## BRITAIN CURBS "CON" MEN

LONDON (UP)—Confidence men are having a lean time in Great Britain. The annual report of Sir Philip Game, commissioner of police, shows that the total loss to their get-rich-quick methods was only \$5,195 last year, as compared with \$63,720 in 1936.

## THIEVES START GOLD RUSH

VISALIA, Cal. (UP)—The gold rush in California has now become so keen and competitive that "prospectors" have even pushed their search into dentists' offices. The offices of three dentists here were robbed in a single night by thieves who took only what gold they could find.

## DEBT AT RECORD HIGH

WASHINGTON, Oct. 7 (UP)—The public debt reached a new high for the third successive day on October 5, the treasury revealed today. On that day the debt stood at \$38,428,368,707. This was about \$1,000,000 in excess of the previous high.

## RECIPROCAL RELEASE OF PRISONERS BEING HELD

BERLIN, Oct. 7 (UP)—The international commission on partitioning Czechoslovakia has reached an agreement for the reciprocal release of prisoners held by the Germans and Czechs within 24 hours, it was disclosed authoritatively today.

## BENES SEEKS SAFETY

BERLIN, Oct. 6 (UP)—Well-informed quarters said today that former President Edouard Benes had left Prague for an undisclosed location.

## Census Director Says Woman Labor Gluts Market

Recommends to President Monopoly Committee Study Matter for Report on Correction.

By SANDOE S. KLEIN

WASHINGTON, Oct. 8 (UP)—John D. Biggers, director of the federal unemployment census, informed President Roosevelt today that women workers have glutted the labor market and recommended that the monopoly investigating committee study the problem.

In a letter to Mr. Roosevelt resigning his post, the Toledo industrialist census disclosed that 2,740,000 more persons—all of them women—entered or became available for employment since 1930 than was expected on the basis of past experience.

He transmitted to the president a complete census report in four bound volumes which he said "will continue to be of considerable value as a base point from which to project trends."

Biggers, whose resignation was accepted by the president effective Oct. 31, reported that the census cost only \$1,896,595 although congress appropriated \$5,000,000 for it.

The census established that last November there were 39,978,000 men and 14,496,900 women between 15 and 74 years of age either employed or available for employment. Those available include both unemployed and relief workers.

"The most significant fact which this enumerative test revealed," Biggers wrote, "is that 2,740,000 more persons have entered the labor market since 1930 than were to have been expected from the past experience. This entire increase is made up of women workers, which fact, in my opinion, constitutes an economic and social trend worthy of consideration by the temporary national economic committee (the monopoly investigating committee)."

Census bureau experts said they were "amazed" by this revelation. They had expected on the basis of the 1930 census and the normal population increase, that last November's census would show approximately 11,750,000 women either employed or available for employment.

They blamed the economic depression of the "abnormal" increase, explaining that normally women enter the labor market at the age of 20 and drop out shortly because of marriage or other reasons. But when male members of the family lost their jobs or could not find employment, the experts said, most employed women retained their jobs.

Replying to Biggers, Mr. Roosevelt extended his "heartiest congratulations upon the successful completion of a fine piece of work."

"The results of this work in their final form will be a gold mine of information to all who desire to go to the bottom of the pressing question of unemployment in all its diverse and complex phases," he said.

## CHILD HAS CLOSE CALL

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Oct. 7 (UP)—Jackie Holt, who is 13 months old and apparently does not approve of babies crying, was back at his favorite diversion of playing on the kitchen linoleum today seemingly suffering no ill effects from a nail which penetrated his head to the depth of an inch yesterday.

Jackie's mother, Mrs. William H. Holt, returned to the kitchen from another room. There sat Jackie with a shingle fastened against the top of his head. It was held tightly by a nail driven into his skull as cleanly as if with a hammer. Jackie had tipped over backward from his high chair and landed upon his head against the shingle and nail. He was taken to a hospital. The attending physician believed it safe to pull the nail straight out. Jackie's mother agreed and Jackie sat through the ordeal without shedding a tear. A careful examination revealed no injury to the brain and the physician said the danger now was from infection.

Rubber Stamps, large or small, at right prices at the Journal.

## Walter H. Smith LAWYER

Plattsmouth State Bank Building  
Plattsmouth, Nebraska

## J. Howard Davis Attorney at Law

Plattsmouth

## NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT

In the County Court of Cass County, Nebraska.

To all persons interested in the estate of Amelia Schroeder, deceased, No. 3333: Take notice that the Executor of said estate has filed his final report and a petition for examination and allowance of his administration accounts, determination of beirship, assignment of residue of said estate and for his discharge; that said petition and report will be heard before said Court on November 4, 1938, at ten o'clock a. m.

Dated October 7, 1938.  
A. H. DUXBURY,  
County Judge.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the County Court of Cass County, Nebraska.

To the creditors of the estate of Frank A. J. Miller, deceased, No. 3345: Take notice that the time limited for the filing and presentation of claims against said estate is January 3, 1939; that a hearing will be had at the County Court room in Plattsmouth on January 6, 1939, at ten o'clock a. m. for the purpose of examining, hearing, allowing and adjusting all claims or objections duly filed.

Dated September 23, 1938.  
A. H. DUXBURY,  
County Judge.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the County Court of Cass County, Nebraska.

To the creditors of the estate of Edward H. Spangler, deceased, No. 3352: Take notice that the time limited for the filing and presentation of claims against said estate is January 23, 1939; that a hearing will be had at the County Court room in Plattsmouth on January 27, 1939, at ten o'clock a. m. for the purpose of examining, hearing, allowing and adjusting all claims or objections duly filed.

Dated September 23, 1938.  
A. H. DUXBURY,  
County Judge.

## SHERIFF'S SALE

State of Nebraska } ss.  
County of Cass }

By virtue of an Order of Sale issued by C. E. Ledgway, Clerk of the District Court within and for Cass County, Nebraska, and to me directed, I will on the 5th day of November, A. D. 1938, at 10:00 o'clock a. m. of said day, at the south front door of the court house, in the City of Plattsmouth, in said county, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash the following real estate, to-wit:

The east half (E½) of the southeast quarter (SE¼) of Section twenty-three (23), Township ten (10), Range thirteen (13), East of the 6th P. M., in Cass county, Nebraska.

The same being levied upon and taken as the property of Edward E. Leach and wife, Jessie D. Leach, and D. Ray Frans, defendants, to satisfy judgment of said Court recovered by L. A. Kropp, plaintiff against said defendants.

Plattsmouth, Nebraska, September 30, A. D. 1938.  
H. SYLVESTER,  
Sheriff Cass County, Nebraska.

## SHERIFF'S SALE

State of Nebraska } ss.  
County of Cass }

By virtue of an Order of Sale issued by C. E. Ledgway, Clerk of the District Court within and for Cass County, Nebraska, and to me directed, I will on the 5th day of November, A. D. 1938, at 10:00 o'clock a. m. of said day, directly in front of the United States Post Office, situated on Lot 6, Block 4, in the Village of Alvo, Nebraska, in said county, sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, the following described real estate, to-wit:

North 20 feet of Lot 10, Block 2, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lots 13, 14 and 15, Block 4, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lot 5, Block 1, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lot 9, Block 2, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lot 5, Block 2, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lot 5, Block 2, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lots 14 and 15, Block 2, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lot 8, Block 2, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

North 24 feet of Lot 3, Block 4, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lot 14, Block 5, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lot 15, Block 5, Village of Alvo, Nebraska;

Lots 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, Block 5, Munger's First Addition to the Village of Alvo, Nebraska.

The same being levied upon and taken as the property of the heirs at law, the creditors and all other persons having any interest in the estate of either Thomas W. Barry, deceased, or Carrie J. Barry, deceased, real names unknown, et al, defendants, to satisfy judgment and decree of said court recovered by the Village of Alvo, Nebraska, a Municipal Corporation, plaintiff against said defendants.

Plattsmouth, Nebraska, September 29, A. D. 1938.  
H. SYLVESTER,  
Sheriff Cass County, Nebraska.